

Public Hearing on Redistricting Jacksonville (July 11, 2011)

Contents

Hearing Report.....	2
Submission from Michael Yost	3
Submission from Congresswoman Corrine Brown	4
Submission from Ann B. Wiggins	47
Submission from Vicki Peterson Cannon	48
Submission from Frank Farrell	49
Submission from Dr. Brenda Simmons	51
Submission from Dr. Theresa Graham	53
Handouts	54
Displays Prepared by Florida Senate	56

Hearing Report

Date: July 11, 2011

City: Jacksonville

Location: Advanced Technology Center at Florida State College's Downtown Jacksonville Campus

Time: 2:00pm-4:00pm and 6:00pm-8:00pm

Number of Speakers: 96

Total Attendance: 368

The public hearing in Jacksonville took place at the Advanced Technology Center on the Downtown Campus of Florida State College at Jacksonville (401 W. State St., Jacksonville, FL 32202). Prior to the meeting, a map with directions to the hearing and parking instructions was posted on the internet. Legislative staff posted signs outside the building and the room to provide directions to the hearing, and was on hand to answer questions and display district building software outside the meeting room.

The hearing was advertised in the Florida Times-Union July 10, and an op-ed jointly authored by the Chairman Gaetz and Chairman Weatherford was published in the Florida Times-Union on July 7. Each chamber's website published the public notice, and social media websites invited the public to the hearing as well. Senate staff sent invitations to more than 90 school board officials, over 180 county commissioners and administrators, more than 60 personnel under local supervisors of elections, and over 490 city elected officials in Northeast Florida. More than 230 public interest group leaders received invitations as well, encouraging the leaders and the groups they represent to attend the hearing.

The hearing was streamed live on The Florida Channel's website, recorded, and subsequently re-aired. There were 10 senators and 34 representatives present, and Representative Weatherford chaired the hearing. 272 people filled out attendance cards. Another 96 indicated they wanted to speak at the hearing, bringing the total recorded attendance to 368.

After hearing testimony and gathering input from the public, legislators at the meeting were given an opportunity to comment.

Submission from Michael Yost

Mr. Yost presented legislators at the hearing with a copy of the U.S. Supreme Court's decision in [Bartlett v. Strickland, 129 S. Ct. 1231 \(2009\)](#).

The Voting Rights Act of 1965

"Why the act is still needed" Corrine Brown

An Overview of the Act

- The Voting Rights Act of 1965 was passed in response to an increase in disenfranchisement of Black voters in southern states
- This Act protects every citizen's right to vote by:
 - Forbidding covered states for implementing tests of any kind that determine a citizen's eligibility to vote
 - Requiring states to obtain federal approval before enacting any election laws
 - Assigning federal officials to monitor the registration process in certain areas
- Congress reauthorized the Act in 2006 for another 25 years
- Some major provisions of this Act include:
 - Covered jurisdictions must submit all proposed changes to voting procedures or election laws to the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia or the U.S. Attorney General for preclearance
 - Establishing conditions in which a state or political subdivision may be excluded from preclearance of election law changes
 - Authorizing the appointment of election observers in covered jurisdictions during federal elections
 - Allowing private citizens to challenge discriminatory practices/election procedures in court
 - Requiring bilingual assistance for voters who do not speak English
 - Prohibiting voter intimidation of all kinds

Reauthorization of the Act

- A state or political subdivision of a state is subject to the administrative enforcement provisions of the act if it maintained a literacy test or device (such as the requirement that a qualified voter vouch for the eligibility of a registration applicant) as a condition for voter registration on November 1 of 1964, 1968 or 1972.
- Jurisdictions covered under the act through one of the coverage formulas in Section 4(b) may not use tests or devices to register voters
- Preclearance - covered jurisdictions must submit all proposed changes to election laws to the U.S. Justice Department or the District Court for the District of Columbia before putting a law into effect
The jurisdiction may put a new law into effect only after it has been submitted to the Attorney General and has not been objected to within 60 days.
- Whenever a court or the Attorney authorizes appointment of observers for a political subdivision, the Director of the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) must assign as many election observers as the Director deems appropriate for each subdivision.
- Section 11 prohibits:
 - Refusing to permit any qualified person from voting
 - Refusing to count the vote of a qualified person
 - Intimidate anyone who is attempting to vote or anyone who assisting a person to vote under certain provisions of the act.



The Last Black in Congress

George Henry White

Representative, 1897–1901, Republican from North Carolina

George H. White's bold legislative proposals combating disfranchisement and mob violence in the South distinguished him from his more reserved contemporaries. The lone African-American Representative at the dawn of the 20th century, White spoke candidly on the House Floor, confronting Booker T. Washington's call to work within the segregated system. The onslaught of white supremacy in his home state assured White that to campaign for a third term would be fruitless, and he departed the chamber on March 3, 1901. It would be 28 years before another Black Representative set foot in the Capitol. "This, Mr. Chairman, is perhaps the Negroes' temporary farewell to the American Congress," White declared in his final months as a Representative, "but let me say, Phoenix-like he will rise up someday and come again."

Testimony for Jacksonville Hearing on Redistricting:

I am Congresswoman Corrine Brown, the representative of Florida's third congressional district. I want to begin by thanking all of you for attending the hearing today on the very, very important issue of reapportionment and the future of the congressional and local districts in the state of Florida. I also want to thank the redistricting committee for conducting this listening tour prior to redistricting that will take place starting next year.

I remember when I was elected to Congress in 1992. And prior to the '92 elections, Florida had not had a federal African American representative since Josiah Thomas Walls in 1871, a time span of 129 years! Let me repeat that: 129 years.

After Emancipation and the Civil War, the Black population of northeastern Florida moved along the St.

Johns River, which extends from Jacksonville to just north of Orlando. And because the land was prone to flooding, it was only natural that the poorest Floridians, including freed slaves, would settle there. Segregated housing patterns, demanded by restrictive covenants and enforced by Florida courts, kept the African-American population together well into the mid-20th Century. And for most of my adult life, there were no minority members of Congress elected from Florida and few African-Americans elected to the Florida House and Senate. That changed in 1992 when I was elected to Congress, together with Carrie Meek from Miami and Alcee Hastings from Ft. Lauderdale.

Yet to obtain this seat, I had to file a lawsuit. I fought for four African American seats in the courts, and in the end, we reached a compromise, and got three, based on the principles of the Voting Rights Act. So in 1993, after

nearly 130 years, Congresswoman Carrie Meek of Miami, Congressman Alcee Hastings of Ft. Lauderdale, and I, a representative based right here out of Jacksonville, took office. It was the first time that the minority communities in the state were represented by people who truly understood them, who grew up in the same neighborhoods, attended the same churches and schools as they did. And I firmly believe that we can understand and empathize with the issues my constituents confront on a much deeper level than someone who may have grown up on the other side of the railroad tracks, since I share the same racial and cultural background as they do, and have had to battle with many of the same challenges and prejudices as they have during my lifetime.

Both Congressman Hastings and I were elected from districts that were plurality Black. African-American

voters made up the largest single block of voters in these districts, but not a majority.

Again, our ability to get elected came, in part, from the State's adherence to the Voting Rights Act, which prohibited fracturing communities of minority voters among numerous districts. And on a national level, prior to the Voting Rights Act, **there were only 300 African American elected officials, whereas since that time, from 1965 to the present day, there are 9000!**

So as one of the representatives in the state of Florida of a large African American community, I do not want to see members of minority communities in our state revert back to the times of pre – reconstruction, when they were not represented by someone who could really understand the reality and challenges in which they live.

Unfortunately, within this year's redistricting plans, there were two state constitutional amendments passed on the November ballot. And I fear, like many in the civil rights community, that these amendments could have extremely detrimental effects on minority representation in the state. Indeed, depending on how they are carried out, the amendments could outright eviscerate two African American and three Hispanic (federal) House seats, as well as nine African American state legislative seats, and seven minority state Senate seats. This, to me, is not acceptable...our communities have fought too hard, for too long, to take such a giant step backwards to our state's Jim Crow days.

Indeed, by their very design, they are intended to dilute the voting rights of African-Americans and Hispanics in the state of Florida, which, in its wake, would also result in a very serious loss in the number of minority

representatives on the federal and state levels, and in city councils across our state. Why? The reason is simple: **because traditional redistricting principles, such as maintaining communities of interest or minority access districts become entirely irrelevant under the rules the amendments lay out, primarily because of their requirement of “compact districts.”** Certainly, **minority communities do not live in compact, cookie-cutter like neighborhoods, and so district “compactness” destroys the ability of the state Legislature to draw access and majority-minority seats, since minority communities would become fragmented across the entire state.**

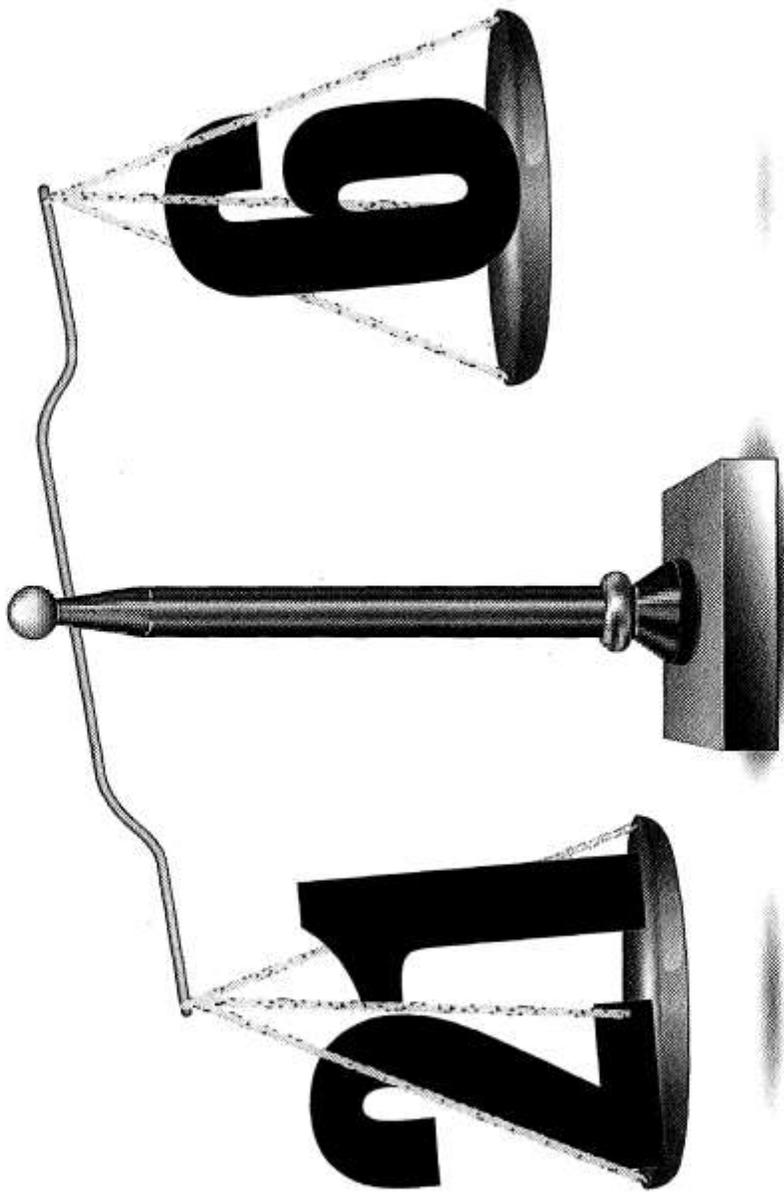
Today, our diverse state’s population is made up of 16% African Americans, and 22% Hispanics. Together, those figures make up **over one third** (a total of 38%) of Florida’s residents. To take a giant step in the wrong

direction and limit representation for minority communities would be detrimental not just to members of those communities, but to the state of Florida as a whole.

To uphold the hard fought gains we have made, it is absolutely essential to incorporate the essence of the Voting Rights Act into the way in which the state of Florida's political boundaries are divided. One critical part of the Voting Rights Act is that it strictly prohibits the fracturing of communities of minority voters into a variety of districts. This element of the Act is essential in our battle to maintain minority representation not just in the state of Florida, but across the entire nation.

This election and this discussion are not about me. Rather, it is about allowing minorities to have representation throughout our state, and to have the option to choose a representative of their choice. It is about

giving those who went without a voice for 129 years a chance to be heard in the halls of Congress, and an opportunity to influence the decisions made by policy makers that directly affect them, their families, and their communities.



What's wrong with this picture?

Jacksonville
7/11/11

Corrina
Brown

GovTrack.us

We've begun work on a GovTrack 2.0 ... Previews in April 2011 ... Stay tuned for details ...

Congress > [Roll Call Votes](#)
89th Congress

House Vote #87 (Jul 9, 1965)

TO PASS H.R. 6400, THE 1965 VOTING RIGHTS ACT.

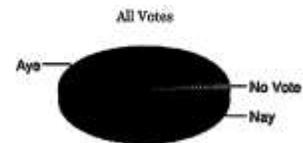
Number: House Vote #87 in 1965 [data from Professor Keith Poole]

Date: Jul 9, 1965

Result: unknown

	Totals	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
Aye:	333 (78%)	221	111	0
Nay:	85 (20%)	62	23	0
Not Voting:	9 (2%)	4	5	0
Required:	unknown of 418 votes			

(Vacancies in Congress will affect vote totals.)



More information: [Aye versus Yea Explained](#)

Vote Details

Vote	District	Representative
<small>(Sort)</small>	<small>(Sort)</small>	<small>(Sort by Name) (Sort by Party)</small>
<i>Alabama</i>		
Nay	AL-1	Edwards, William [R]
Nay	AL-2	Dickinson, William [R]
Nay	AL-3	Andrews, George [D]
Nay	AL-4	Andrews, Arthur [R]
Nay	AL-6	Buchanan, John [R]
Nay	AL-6	Selden, Armistead [D]
Nay	AL-7	Martin, James [R]
Nay	AL-8	Jones, Robert [D]
<i>Alaska</i>		
Aye	AK-0	Rivers, Ralph [D]
<i>Arizona</i>		
Aye	AZ-1	Rhodes, John [R]
Aye	AZ-2	Udall, Morris [D]
Aye	AZ-3	Senner, George [D]
<i>Arkansas</i>		
Nay	AR-1	Gathings, Ezekiel [D]
Nay	AR-3	Trimble, James [D]
Nay	AR-7	Harris, Oren [D]
<i>California</i>		
Aye	CA-1	Clausen, Donald [R]
Aye	CA-2	Johnson, Harold [D]
Aye	CA-3	Moss, John [D]
Aye	CA-4	Leggett, Robert [D]
Aye	CA-4	Mallard, William [R]
Aye	CA-5	Barton, Phillip [D]
Aye	CA-6	Baldwin, John [R]
Aye	CA-6	Miller, George [D]
Aye	CA-7	Cohelan, Jeffery [D]
Aye	CA-9	Edwards, William [D]
Aye	CA-9	Younger, Jesse [R]
Aye	CA-10	Gubser, Charles [R]
Aye	CA-11	McFall, John [D]
Aye	CA-12	Sisk, Bernice [D]

Aye	CA-12	Talcott, Burt [R]
Aye	CA-13	Teague, Charles [R]
Aye	CA-14	Hagen, Harlan [D]
Aye	CA-16	Bell, Alphonzo [R]
Aye	CA-17	King, Cecil [D]
Not Voting	CA-18	Hosmer, Craig [R]
Aye	CA-19	Holifield, Chester [D]
Nay	CA-20	Smith, H. [R]
Aye	CA-21	Hawkins, Augustus [D]
Aye	CA-22	Corman, James [D]
Aye	CA-23	Clawson, Delwin [R]
Aye	CA-24	Lipscomb, Glenard [R]
Aye	CA-25	Cameron, Ronald [D]
Aye	CA-26	Roosevelt, James [D]
Aye	CA-27	Reinecke, Edwin [R]
Nay	CA-28	Ull, James [R]
Aye	CA-29	Brown, George [D]
Aye	CA-30	Rozbal, Edward [D]
Aye	CA-30	Wilson, Robert [R]
Aye	CA-31	Wilson, Charles [D]
Aye	CA-33	Dyal, Kenneth [D]
Aye	CA-34	Hanna, Richard [D]
Aye	CA-37	Van Deerlin, Lionel [D]
Aye	CA-38	Tunney, John [D]
<i>Colorado</i>		
Aye	CO-1	Rogers, Byron [D]
Aye	CO-2	McVicker, Roy [D]
Aye	CO-3	Evans, Frank [D]
Aye	CO-4	Aspinall, Wayne [D]
<i>Connecticut</i>		
Aye	CT	Grahczeski, Bernard [D]
Aye	CT-1	Daddario, Emilio [D]
Aye	CT-2	St. Onge, William [D]
Aye	CT-3	Glalmo, Robert [D]
Aye	CT-4	Irvine, Donald [D]
Aye	CT-5	Monagan, John [D]
<i>Delaware</i>		
Aye	DE-0	McDowell, Harris [D]
<i>Florida</i>		
Aye	FL	Pepper, Claude [D]
Aye	FL-1	Cramer, William [R]
Aye	FL-2	Bennett, Charles [D]
Nay	FL-3	Sikes, Robert [D]
Aye	FL-4	Fasell, Dante [D]
Nay	FL-5	Herlong, Albert [D]
Aye	FL-6	Rogers, Paul [D]
Nay	FL-7	Haley, James [D]
Nay	FL-8	Matthews, Donald [D]
Nay	FL-9	Fugua, Don [D]
Aye	FL-10	Gibbons, Sam [D]
Nay	FL-11	Gurney, Edward [R]
<i>Georgia</i>		
Nay	GA-1	Hagan, George [D]
Nay	GA-2	O'Neal, Maston [D]
Nay	GA-3	Callaway, Howard [R]
Nay	GA-4	Flynt, John [D]
Aye	GA-4	MacKay, James [D]
Aye	GA-5	Weltner, Charles [D]
Nay	GA-7	Davis, John [D]
Nay	GA-8	Tuten, James [D]
Nay	GA-9	Landrum, Phillip [D]
Nay	GA-10	Stephens, Robert [D]
<i>Hawaii</i>		
Aye	HI-1	Mink, Patsy [D]
Aye	HI-2	Matsunaga, Spark [D]
<i>Idaho</i>		
Aye	ID-1	White, Compton [D]

Nay	ID-2	<u>Hansen, George [R]</u>
<i>Illinois</i>		
Aye	IL-1	<u>Dawson, William [D]</u>
Aye	IL-2	<u>O'Hara, Barratt [D]</u>
Aye	IL-3	<u>Murphy, William [D]</u>
Aye	IL-4	<u>Derwinski, Edward [R]</u>
Aye	IL-5	<u>Kluczynski, John [D]</u>
Aye	IL-6	<u>Ronan, Daniel [D]</u>
Aye	IL-7	<u>Annunzio, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	IL-8	<u>Rostenkowski, Daniel [D]</u>
Aye	IL-9	<u>Yates, Sidney [D]</u>
Nay	IL-10	<u>Collier, Harold [R]</u>
Aye	IL-11	<u>Pucinski, Roman [D]</u>
Aye	IL-12	<u>McClory, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	IL-13	<u>Rumsfeld, Donald [R]</u>
Nay	IL-14	<u>Erlenborn, John [R]</u>
Aye	IL-15	<u>Reid, Charlotte [R]</u>
Aye	IL-16	<u>Anderson, John [R]</u>
Aye	IL-17	<u>Arends, Leslie [R]</u>
Aye	IL-18	<u>Michel, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	IL-19	<u>Schisler, Darwin [D]</u>
Aye	IL-20	<u>Findley, Paul [R]</u>
Aye	IL-22	<u>Price, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	IL-22	<u>Springer, William [R]</u>
Aye	IL-23	<u>Shipley, George [D]</u>
Aye	IL-25	<u>Gray, Kenneth [D]</u>
<i>Indiana</i>		
Aye	IN-1	<u>Madden, Ray [D]</u>
Aye	IN-2	<u>Halleck, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	IN-3	<u>Brademas, John [D]</u>
Aye	IN-4	<u>Adair, Edwin [R]</u>
Aye	IN-5	<u>Roush, John [D]</u>
Aye	IN-6	<u>Roudebush, Richard [R]</u>
Aye	IN-7	<u>Bray, William [R]</u>
Aye	IN-8	<u>Denton, Winfield [D]</u>
Aye	IN-9	<u>Hamilton, Lee [D]</u>
Not Voting	IN-10	<u>Harvey, Ralph [R]</u>
Aye	IN-11	<u>Jacobs, Andrew [D]</u>
<i>Iowa</i>		
Aye	IA-1	<u>Schmidhauser, John [D]</u>
Aye	IA-2	<u>Culver, John [D]</u>
Nay	IA-3	<u>Gross, Harold [R]</u>
Aye	IA-4	<u>Bandstra, Bert [D]</u>
Aye	IA-5	<u>Smith, Neal [D]</u>
Aye	IA-6	<u>Greigg, Stanley [D]</u>
Aye	IA-7	<u>Hansen, John [D]</u>
<i>Kansas</i>		
Aye	KS-2	<u>Ellsworth, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	KS-2	<u>Mize, Chester [R]</u>
Aye	KS-4	<u>Shriver, Garner [R]</u>
Aye	KS-5	<u>Skubitz, Joe [R]</u>
Aye	KS-6	<u>Dole, Robert [R]</u>
<i>Kentucky</i>		
Aye	KY-1	<u>Stubblefield, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	KY-2	<u>Natcher, William [D]</u>
Aye	KY-3	<u>Farnsley, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	KY-4	<u>Chelf, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	KY-5	<u>Carter, Tim [R]</u>
Aye	KY-6	<u>Watts, John [D]</u>
Aye	KY-7	<u>Perkins, Carl [D]</u>
<i>Louisiana</i>		
Nay	LA-1	<u>Hebert, Felix [D]</u>
Aye	LA-2	<u>Boggs, Thomas [D]</u>
Nay	LA-3	<u>Willis, Edwin [D]</u>
Nay	LA-4	<u>Waggoner, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	LA-6	<u>Morrison, James [D]</u>
Nay	LA-8	<u>Long, Speedy [D]</u>

Maine
 Aye ME-2 [Hathaway, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye ME-2 [Tupper, Stanley \[R\]](#)

Maryland
 Aye MD-0 [Sickles, Carlton \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting MD-1 [Morton, Rogers \[R\]](#)
 Aye MD-2 [Long, Clarence \[D\]](#)
 Aye MD-3 [Garmatz, Edward \[D\]](#)
 Aye MD-4 [Fallon, George \[D\]](#)
 Aye MD-5 [Machen, Hervey \[D\]](#)
 Aye MD-6 [Mathias, Charles \[R\]](#)
 Aye MD-7 [Friedel, Samuel \[D\]](#)

Massachusetts
 Aye MA-1 [Corte, Silvio \[R\]](#)
 Aye MA-2 [Boland, Edward \[D\]](#)
 Aye MA-3 [Phillips, Philip \[D\]](#)
 Aye MA-4 [Donohue, Harold \[D\]](#)
 Aye MA-5 [Morse, Frank \[R\]](#)
 Aye MA-6 [Bates, William \[R\]](#)
 Aye MA-8 [Macdonald, Torbert \[D\]](#)
 Aye MA-9 [Keith, Hastings \[R\]](#)
 Aye MA-11 [O'Neill, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Aye MA-13 [Burke, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye MA-15 [Martin, Joseph \[R\]](#)

Michigan
 Aye MI-1 [Conyers, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-1 [Nedzi, Lucien \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-2 [Vivian, Weston \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-3 [Todd, Paul \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-4 [Hutchinson, J. \[R\]](#)
 Aye MI-5 [Ford, Gerald \[R\]](#)
 Aye MI-6 [Chamberlain, Charles \[R\]](#)
 Aye MI-7 [Mackie, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-7 [O'Hara, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-8 [Harvey, James \[R\]](#)
 Aye MI-9 [Griffin, Robert](#)
 Aye MI-10 [Cederberg, Elford \[R\]](#)
 Aye MI-11 [Clevenger, Raymond \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-13 [Diggs, Charles \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-15 [Dingell, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-15 [Ford, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-17 [Griffiths, Martha \[D\]](#)
 Aye MI-18 [Broomfield, William \[R\]](#)
 Aye MI-19 [Farnum, Billie \[D\]](#)

Minnesota
 Aye MN-1 [Quie, Albert \[R\]](#)
 Aye MN-2 [Nelsen, Ancher \[R\]](#)
 Aye MN-3 [MacGregor, Clark \[R\]](#)
 Aye MN-4 [Karth, Joseph \[D\]](#)
 Aye MN-5 [Fraser, Donald \[D\]](#)
 Aye MN-6 [Olson, Alec \[D\]](#)
 Aye MN-8 [Blatnik, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye MN-9 [Langen, Odin \[R\]](#)

Mississippi
 Nay MS-2 [Whitten, Jamie \[D\]](#)
 Nay MS-4 [Abernethy, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Nay MS-4 [Walker, Prentiss \[R\]](#)
 Nay MS-6 [Colmer, William \[D\]](#)
 Nay MS-7 [Williams, John \[D\]](#)

Missouri
 Aye MO-3 [Sullivan, Leonor \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-4 [Randall, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-5 [Bolling, Richard \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-6 [Hall, William \[D\]](#)
 Nay MO-7 [Hall, Durward \[R\]](#)
 Aye MO-8 [Ichord, Richard \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-9 [Hungate, William \[D\]](#)

Nay	MO-10	Jones, Paul [D]
Aye	MO-12	Curtis, Thomas [R]
Aye	MO-13	Karsten, Frank [D]
<i>Montana</i>		
Aye	MT-1	Olsen, Arnold [D]
Aye	MT-2	Battin, James [R]
<i>Nebraska</i>		
Aye	NE-1	Callan, Clair [D]
Aye	NE-2	Cunningham, Glenn [R]
Aye	NE-4	Martin, David [R]
<i>Nevada</i>		
Not Voting	NV-1	Baring, Walter [D]
<i>New Hampshire</i>		
Aye	NH-1	Hunt, Joseph [D]
Aye	NH-2	Cleveland, James [R]
<i>New Jersey</i>		
Aye	NJ-1	Cahill, William [R]
Aye	NJ-2	McGrath, Thomas [D]
Aye	NJ-3	Howard, James [D]
Aye	NJ-4	Thompson, Frank [D]
Aye	NJ-5	Frelinghuysen, Peter [R]
Aye	NJ-6	Dwyer, Florence [R]
Aye	NJ-7	Widnall, William [R]
Aye	NJ-8	Joelson, Charles [D]
Aye	NJ-9	Helstoski, Henry [D]
Aye	NJ-10	Rodino, Peter [D]
Aye	NJ-11	Minish, Joseph [D]
Aye	NJ-12	Krehs, Paul [D]
Aye	NJ-13	Gallagher, Cornelius [D]
Aye	NJ-14	Daniels, Dominick [D]
Aye	NJ-15	Patten, Edward [D]
<i>New Mexico</i>		
Aye	NM-0	Morris, Thomas [D]
Aye	NM-0	Walker, E. [D]
<i>New York</i>		
Aye	NY-1	Pike, Otis [D]
Aye	NY-2	Grover, James [R]
Aye	NY-3	Wolff, Lester [D]
Aye	NY-4	Halpern, Seymour [R]
Aye	NY-4	Rooney, John [D]
Aye	NY-4	Wydlar, John [R]
Aye	NY-5	Addabbo, Joseph [D]
Aye	NY-5	Tanzer, Herbert [D]
Aye	NY-6	Delaney, James [D]
Aye	NY-6	Rosenthal, Benjamin [D]
Aye	NY-10	Celler, Emanuel [D]
Aye	NY-10	Kelly, Edna [D]
Aye	NY-12	Carey, Hugh [D]
Aye	NY-14	Multer, Abraham [D]
Aye	NY-16	Murphy, John [D]
Aye	NY-17	Lindsay, John [R]
Aye	NY-19	Furbstein, Leonard [D]
Aye	NY-20	Ryan, William [D]
Aye	NY-21	Scheuer, James [D]
Not Voting	NY-22	Powell, Adam [D]
Aye	NY-23	Bingham, Jonathan [D]
Aye	NY-23	Gilbert, Jacob [D]
Aye	NY-25	Fino, Paul [R]
Aye	NY-25	Ottinger, Richard [D]
Aye	NY-26	Reid, Ogden [R]
Aye	NY-27	Dow, John [D]
Aye	NY-28	Resnick, Joseph [D]
Aye	NY-31	King, Carleton [R]
Nay	NY-31	McEwen, Robert [R]
Aye	NY-32	O'Brien, Leo [D]
Aye	NY-32	Stratton, Samuel [D]
Aye	NY-34	Hanley, James [D]

Aye	NY-34	<u>Pirnie, Alexander [R]</u>
Aye	NY-36	<u>Horton, Frank [R]</u>
Aye	NY-37	<u>Conable, Barber [R]</u>
Aye	NY-37	<u>Robison, Howard [R]</u>
Aye	NY-39	<u>McCarthy, Richard [D]</u>
Aye	NY-40	<u>Smith, Henry [R]</u>
Aye	NY-41	<u>Dulski, Thaddeus [D]</u>
Aye	NY-43	<u>Goodell, Charles [R]</u>
North Carolina		
Nay	NC	<u>Lennon, Alton [D]</u>
Nay	NC-2	<u>Fountain, Lawrence [D]</u>
Nay	NC-3	<u>Henderson, David [D]</u>
Nay	NC-4	<u>Cooley, Harold [D]</u>
Nay	NC-5	<u>Scott, Ralph [D]</u>
Nay	NC-6	<u>Kornegay, Horace [D]</u>
Nay	NC-9	<u>Broyhill, James [R]</u>
Nay	NC-10	<u>Jonas, Charles [R]</u>
Nay	NC-11	<u>Whitener, Basil [D]</u>
Nay	NC-12	<u>Taylor, Roy [D]</u>
North Dakota		
Aye	ND-1	<u>Andrews, Mark [R]</u>
Aye	ND-2	<u>Redlin, Rolland [D]</u>
Ohio		
Aye	OH-0	<u>Swenseny, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	OH-1	<u>Gilligan, John [D]</u>
Aye	OH-2	<u>Clancy, Donald [R]</u>
Aye	OH-3	<u>Love, Rodney [D]</u>
Aye	OH-4	<u>McCulloch, William [R]</u>
Aye	OH-5	<u>Latta, Delbert [R]</u>
Aye	OH-6	<u>Harsha, William [R]</u>
Aye	OH-7	<u>Brown, Clarence [R]</u>
Aye	OH-8	<u>Betts, Jackson [R]</u>
Aye	OH-9	<u>Ashley, Thomas [D]</u>
Aye	OH-10	<u>Moeller, Walter [D]</u>
Aye	OH-11	<u>Stanton, John [R]</u>
Aye	OH-12	<u>Devine, Samuel [R]</u>
Aye	OH-13	<u>Mosher, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	OH-14	<u>Ayres, William [R]</u>
Aye	OH-15	<u>Secrest, Robert [D]</u>
Not Voting	OH-16	<u>Bow, Frank [R]</u>
Aye	OH-17	<u>Ashbrook, John [R]</u>
Aye	OH-18	<u>Hays, Wayne [D]</u>
Aye	OH-19	<u>Kirwan, Michael [D]</u>
Aye	OH-20	<u>Feighan, Michael [D]</u>
Aye	OH-21	<u>Yank, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	OH-22	<u>Bolton, Frances [R]</u>
Aye	OH-23	<u>Minshall, William [R]</u>
Oklahoma		
Aye	OK-2	<u>Edmondson, Edmond [D]</u>
Aye	OK-3	<u>Albert, Carl [D]</u>
Aye	OK-4	<u>Steed, Thomas [D]</u>
Aye	OK-5	<u>Jarman, John [D]</u>
Aye	OK-6	<u>Johnson, Jed [D]</u>
Aye	OK-8	<u>Belcher, Page [R]</u>
Oregon		
Aye	OR-1	<u>Wyatt, Wendell [R]</u>
Aye	OR-2	<u>Lillman, Albert [D]</u>
Aye	OR-3	<u>Green, Edith [D]</u>
Aye	OR-4	<u>Duncan, Robert [D]</u>
Pennsylvania		
Aye	PA-1	<u>Barrett, William [D]</u>
Aye	PA-3	<u>Byrne, James [D]</u>
Aye	PA-4	<u>Nix, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	PA-7	<u>Watkins, George [R]</u>
Aye	PA-8	<u>Curtin, Willard [R]</u>
Aye	PA-9	<u>Dague, Paul [R]</u>
Aye	PA-10	<u>McDade, Joseph [R]</u>

Aye PA-11 [Flood, Daniel \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-13 [Rhodes, George \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-13 [Schweiker, Richard \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-15 [Rooney, Frederick \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-17 [Schneebell, Herman \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-18 [Whalley, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-19 [Craley, Nathaniel \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-19 [Kunkel, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-21 [Dent, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-23 [Johnson, Albert \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-24 [Morgan, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-24 [Vigorito, Joseph \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-25 [Clark, Frank \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-26 [Saylor, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-28 [Moorhead, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye PA-30 [Corbett, Robert \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-31 [Fulton, James \[R\]](#)
 Aye PA-33 [Holland, Elmer \[D\]](#)

Rhode Island

Aye RI-1 [St. Germain, Fernand \[D\]](#)
 Aye RI-2 [Fogarty, John \[D\]](#)

South Carolina

Nay SC-1 [Rivers, Lucius \[D\]](#)
 Nay SC-2 [Watson, Albert \[D\]](#)
 Nay SC-3 [Dorn, William \[D\]](#)
 Nay SC-4 [Ashmore, Robert \[D\]](#)
 Nay SC-5 [Gettys, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Nay SC-6 [McMillan, John \[D\]](#)

South Dakota

Aye SD-1 [Reifel, Benjamin \[R\]](#)
 Aye SD-2 [Berry, Ellis \[R\]](#)

Tennessee

Nay TN-1 [Culllen, James \[R\]](#)
 Nay TN-2 [Duncan, John \[R\]](#)
 Nay TN-3 [Brock, William \[R\]](#)
 Aye TN-5 [Ewins, Joseph \[D\]](#)
 Aye TN-5 [Fulton, Richard \[D\]](#)
 Aye TN-6 [Anderson, William \[D\]](#)
 Nay TN-8 [Everett, Robert \[D\]](#)
 Nay TN-8 [Murray, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Aye TN-9 [Grider, George \[D\]](#)

Texas

Nay TX-0 [Pool, Joe \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-1 [Patman, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-2 [Brooks, Jack \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-3 [Beckworth, Lindley \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-4 [Roberts, Herbert \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-5 [Cabell, Earle \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-6 [Teague, Olin \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-7 [Dowdy, John \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting TX-7 [Thompson, Clark \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-10 [Pickle, James \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-11 [Fogge, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-12 [Wright, James \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting TX-13 [Purcell, Graham \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-14 [Young, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-15 [de la Garza, Eligio \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-16 [White, Richard \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-17 [Burleson, Omar \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-18 [Rogers, Walter \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-19 [Mahon, George \[D\]](#)
 Aye TX-20 [Gonzalez, Henry \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-21 [Fisher, Ovie \[D\]](#)
 Nay TX-22 [Casey, Robert \[D\]](#)

Utah

Aye UT-1 [Burton, Laurence \[R\]](#)
 Aye UT-2 [King, David \[D\]](#)

Vermont
 Aye VT-0 [Stafford, Robert \[R\]](#)

Virginia
 Nay VA-1 [Downing, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-2 [Hardy, Porter \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-3 [Satterfield, David \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-4 [Abbitt, Watkins \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-5 [Tack, William \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-6 [Poff, Richard \[R\]](#)
 Nay VA-7 [Marsh, John \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-8 [Smith, Howard \[D\]](#)
 Aye VA-9 [Jennings, William \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-10 [Broyhill, Joel \[R\]](#)

Washington
 Aye WA-1 [Pelly, Thomas \[R\]](#)
 Aye WA-2 [Meeds, Lloyd \[D\]](#)
 Aye WA-3 [Hansen, Julia \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting WA-4 [May, Catherine \[R\]](#)
 Aye WA-5 [Foley, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Aye WA-6 [Hicks, Floyd \[D\]](#)
 Aye WA-7 [Adams, Brockman \[D\]](#)

West Virginia
 Aye WV-1 [Moore, Arch \[R\]](#)
 Aye WV-2 [Staggers, Harley \[D\]](#)
 Aye WV-4 [Hechler, Kenneth \[D\]](#)
 Aye WV-5 [Kee, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye WV-6 [Slack, John \[D\]](#)

Wisconsin
 Aye WI-1 [Stalbaum, Lynn \[D\]](#)
 Aye WI-2 [Davis, Glenn \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-2 [Kastenmeier, Robert \[D\]](#)
 Aye WI-3 [Thomson, Vernon \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-4 [Zablocki, Clement \[D\]](#)
 Aye WI-5 [Reuss, Henry \[D\]](#)
 Aye WI-6 [Race, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye WI-7 [Laird, Melvin \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-8 [Byrnes, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-10 [O'Konski, Alvin \[R\]](#)

Wyoming
 Aye WY-0 [Roncalio, Teno \[D\]](#)

GovTrack.us is a project of [Civic Impulse, LLC](#).

Corrine Brown

GovTrack.us

We've begun work on a GovTrack 2.0 ... Previews in April 2011 ... Stay tuned for details ...

[Congress > Roll Call Votes](#)

91st Congress

House Vote #273 (Jun 17, 1970)

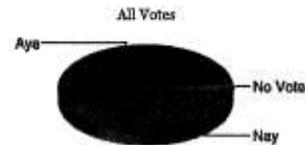
TO ORDER THE PREVIOUS QUESTION ON H. RES. 914, PROVIDING FOR AGREEING TO THE AMENDMENTS OF THE SENATE TO H.R. 424, A BILL TO EXTEND THE VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 1965.

Number: House Vote #273 in 1970 [data from Professor Keith Poole]

Date: Jun 17, 1970

Result: unknown

	Totals	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
Aye:	224 (54%)	165	59	0
Nay:	183 (44%)	66	117	0
Not Voting:	6 (1%)	3	3	0
Required:	unknown of 407 votes			
	(Vacancies in Congress will affect vote totals.)			



More information: [Aye versus Yes Explained](#)

Vote Details

Vote	District	Representative
[Sort]	[Sort]	[Sort by Name] [Sort by Party]
Alabama		
Nay	AL-1	Edwards, William [R]
Nay	AL-2	Dickinson, William [R]
Nay	AL-3	Andrews, George [D]
Nay	AL-4	Nichols, William [D]
Nay	AL-5	Flowers, Walter [D]
Nay	AL-6	Buchanan, John [R]
Nay	AL-7	Bevill, Tom [D]
Nay	AL-8	Jones, Robert [D]
Arizona		
Nay	AZ-1	Rhodes, John [R]
Aye	AZ-2	Udall, Morris [D]
Nay	AZ-3	Steiger, Sam [R]
Arkansas		
Nay	AR-1	Alexander, William [D]
Nay	AR-2	Mills, Wilbur [D]
Nay	AR-3	Hammerschmidt, John [R]
Aye	AR-4	Pryor, David [D]
California		
Nay	CA-1	Clausen, Donald [R]
Aye	CA-2	Johnson, Harold [D]
Aye	CA-3	Moss, John [D]
Aye	CA-4	Leggett, Robert [D]
Aye	CA-4	Mailliard, William [R]
Aye	CA-5	Burton, Phillip [D]
Aye	CA-6	Miller, George [D]
Aye	CA-7	Cobelan, Jeffery [D]
Aye	CA-9	Edwards, William [D]
Nay	CA-10	Gubser, Charles [R]
Aye	CA-11	McCloskey, Paul [R]
Aye	CA-11	McFall, John [D]
Aye	CA-12	Sisk, Bernice [D]

Nay	CA-12	<u>Talcott, Burt [R]</u>
Nay	CA-13	<u>Teague, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	CA-14	<u>Waldie, Jerome [D]</u>
Aye	CA-16	<u>Bell, Alphonzo [R]</u>
Aye	CA-17	<u>Anderson, Glenn [D]</u>
Aye	CA-18	<u>Hosmer, Craig [R]</u>
Nay	CA-18	<u>Mathias, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	CA-19	<u>Hollifield, Chester [D]</u>
Nay	CA-20	<u>Smith, H. [R]</u>
Aye	CA-21	<u>Hawkins, Augustus [D]</u>
Aye	CA-22	<u>Corman, James [D]</u>
Nay	CA-23	<u>Clawson, Delwin [R]</u>
Nay	CA-25	<u>Wiggins, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	CA-26	<u>Rees, Thomas [D]</u>
Nay	CA-27	<u>Goldwater, Barry [R]</u>
Aye	CA-29	<u>Brown, George [D]</u>
Aye	CA-30	<u>Roybal, Edward [D]</u>
Nay	CA-30	<u>Wilson, Robert [R]</u>
Nay	CA-33	<u>Pettis, Jerry [R]</u>
Aye	CA-34	<u>Hanna, Richard [D]</u>
Aye	CA-37	<u>Van Deerin, Lionel [D]</u>
Aye	CA-38	<u>Tunney, John [D]</u>
<i>Colorado</i>		
Aye	CO-1	<u>Rogers, Byron [D]</u>
Nay	CO-2	<u>Brotsman, Donald [R]</u>
Aye	CO-3	<u>Evans, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	CO-4	<u>Aspinall, Wayne [D]</u>
<i>Connecticut</i>		
Aye	CT-1	<u>Daddario, Emilio [D]</u>
Aye	CT-3	<u>Giammo, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	CT-4	<u>Weicker, Lowell [R]</u>
Aye	CT-5	<u>Monsagan, John [D]</u>
Aye	CT-6	<u>Meskill, Thomas [R]</u>
<i>Delaware</i>		
Aye	DE-0	<u>Roth, William [R]</u>
<i>Florida</i>		
Aye	FL	<u>Pepper, Claude [D]</u>
Aye	FL-2	<u>Bennett, Charles [D]</u>
Nay	FL-3	<u>Sikes, Robert [D]</u>
Nay	FL-4	<u>Chappell, William [D]</u>
Aye	FL-4	<u>Fascell, Dante [D]</u>
Nay	FL-5	<u>Frey, Louis [R]</u>
Aye	FL-6	<u>Rogers, Paul [D]</u>
Nay	FL-7	<u>Haley, James [D]</u>
Nay	FL-9	<u>Fugua, Don [D]</u>
Nay	FL-10	<u>Burke, J. [R]</u>
Aye	FL-10	<u>Gibbons, Sam [D]</u>
<i>Georgia</i>		
Nay	GA-1	<u>Hagan, George [D]</u>
Nay	GA-3	<u>Brinkley, Jack [D]</u>
Nay	GA-4	<u>Blackburn, Benjamin [R]</u>
Nay	GA-4	<u>Flynt, John [D]</u>
Nay	GA-5	<u>Thompson, Standish [R]</u>
Nay	GA-7	<u>Davis, John [D]</u>
Nay	GA-8	<u>Stuckey, Williamson [D]</u>
Nay	GA-9	<u>Landrum, Phillip [D]</u>
Nay	GA-10	<u>Stephens, Robert [D]</u>
<i>Hawaii</i>		
Aye	HI-1	<u>Mink, Patsy [D]</u>
Aye	HI-2	<u>Matsunaga, Spark [D]</u>
<i>Idaho</i>		
Nay	ID-1	<u>McClure, James [R]</u>
Aye	ID-2	<u>Hansen, Orval [R]</u>
<i>Illinois</i>		
Not Voting	IL-1	<u>Dawson, William [D]</u>

Aye	IL-2	<u>Mikva, Abner [D]</u>
Aye	IL-3	<u>Murphy, William [D]</u>
Nay	IL-4	<u>Derwinski, Edward [R]</u>
Aye	IL-5	<u>Kluczynski, John [D]</u>
Aye	IL-7	<u>Annunzio, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	IL-8	<u>Rostenkowski, Daniel [D]</u>
Aye	IL-9	<u>Yates, Sidney [D]</u>
Nay	IL-10	<u>Collier, Harold [R]</u>
Aye	IL-11	<u>Fucinski, Roman [D]</u>
Aye	IL-12	<u>McClory, Robert [R]</u>
Nay	IL-13	<u>Cruce, Philip [R]</u>
Nay	IL-15	<u>Reid, Charlotte [R]</u>
Aye	IL-16	<u>Anderson, John [R]</u>
Nay	IL-17	<u>Arends, Leslie [R]</u>
Nay	IL-18	<u>Michel, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	IL-19	<u>Railsback, Thomas [R]</u>
Aye	IL-20	<u>Findley, Paul [R]</u>
Aye	IL-22	<u>Price, Charles [D]</u>
Nay	IL-22	<u>Springer, William [R]</u>
Aye	IL-23	<u>Shipley, George [D]</u>
Aye	IL-25	<u>Gray, Kenneth [D]</u>
<i>Indiana</i>		
Aye	IN-1	<u>Madden, Ray [D]</u>
Nay	IN-2	<u>Landgrebe, Earl [R]</u>
Aye	IN-3	<u>Brademas, John [D]</u>
Nay	IN-4	<u>Adair, Edwin [R]</u>
Not Voting	IN-6	<u>Rondebusch, Richard [R]</u>
Nay	IN-7	<u>Bray, William [R]</u>
Nay	IN-7	<u>Myers, John [R]</u>
Nay	IN-8	<u>Zion, Roger [R]</u>
Aye	IN-9	<u>Hamilton, Lee [D]</u>
Nay	IN-10	<u>Dennis, David [R]</u>
Aye	IN-11	<u>Jacobs, Andrew [D]</u>
<i>Iowa</i>		
Aye	IA-2	<u>Culver, John [D]</u>
Nay	IA-3	<u>Gross, Harold [R]</u>
Nay	IA-4	<u>Kyl, John [R]</u>
Aye	IA-5	<u>Smith, Neal [D]</u>
Nay	IA-6	<u>Mayne, Wiley [R]</u>
Nay	IA-7	<u>Scherle, William [R]</u>
<i>Kansas</i>		
Nay	KS-1	<u>Schelias, Keith [R]</u>
Nay	KS-2	<u>Mize, Chester [R]</u>
Nay	KS-3	<u>Winn, Edward [R]</u>
Nay	KS-4	<u>Shriver, Garner [R]</u>
Nay	KS-5	<u>Skubitz, Joe [R]</u>
<i>Kentucky</i>		
Aye	KY-1	<u>Stubblefield, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	KY-2	<u>Natcher, William [D]</u>
Aye	KY-3	<u>Snyder, Marion [R]</u>
Aye	KY-5	<u>Carter, Tim [R]</u>
Aye	KY-6	<u>Watts, John [D]</u>
Aye	KY-7	<u>Perkins, Carl [D]</u>
<i>Louisiana</i>		
Aye	LA-2	<u>Boggs, Thomas [D]</u>
Nay	LA-3	<u>Caffery, Patrick [D]</u>
Nay	LA-4	<u>Waggonner, Joseph [D]</u>
Nay	LA-5	<u>Passman, Otto [D]</u>
Nay	LA-6	<u>Rarick, John [D]</u>
Aye	LA-7	<u>Edwards, Edwin [D]</u>
Nay	LA-8	<u>Long, Speedy [D]</u>
<i>Maine</i>		
Aye	ME-1	<u>Kyros, Peter [D]</u>
Aye	ME-2	<u>Hathaway, William [D]</u>
<i>Maryland</i>		

Nay	MD-1	<u>Morton, Rogers [R]</u>
Aye	MD-2	<u>Long, Clarence [D]</u>
Aye	MD-3	<u>Garmatz, Edward [D]</u>
Aye	MD-4	<u>Fallon, George [D]</u>
Nay	MD-5	<u>Hogan, Lawrence [R]</u>
Aye	MD-6	<u>Beall, John [R]</u>
Aye	MD-7	<u>Friedel, Samuel [D]</u>
Aye	MD-8	<u>Gude, Gilbert [R]</u>
<i>Massachusetts</i>		
Aye	MA-1	<u>Conte, Silvio [R]</u>
Aye	MA-2	<u>Boland, Edward [D]</u>
Aye	MA-3	<u>Philbin, Philip [D]</u>
Aye	MA-4	<u>Donohue, Harold [D]</u>
Aye	MA-5	<u>Morse, Frank [R]</u>
Aye	MA-6	<u>Harrington, Michael [D]</u>
Nay	MA-8	<u>Macdonald, Torbert [D]</u>
Aye	MA-9	<u>Keith, Hastings [R]</u>
Aye	MA-10	<u>Heckler, Margaret [R]</u>
Aye	MA-11	<u>O'Neill, Thomas [D]</u>
Aye	MA-13	<u>Burke, James [D]</u>
<i>Michigan</i>		
Aye	MI-1	<u>Conyers, John [D]</u>
Aye	MI-2	<u>Esch, Marvin [R]</u>
Nay	MI-3	<u>Brown, Garry [R]</u>
Nay	MI-4	<u>Hutchinson, J. [R]</u>
Nay	MI-5	<u>Ford, Gerald [R]</u>
Nay	MI-6	<u>Chamberlain, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	MI-7	<u>O'Hara, James [D]</u>
Aye	MI-7	<u>Riegle, Donald [R]</u>
Nay	MI-8	<u>Harvey, James [R]</u>
Aye	MI-9	<u>Vander Jagt, Guy [R]</u>
Nay	MI-10	<u>Cederberg, Elford [R]</u>
Aye	MI-11	<u>Ruppe, Philip [R]</u>
Aye	MI-13	<u>Diggs, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	MI-15	<u>Dingell, John [D]</u>
Aye	MI-15	<u>Ford, William [D]</u>
Aye	MI-17	<u>Griffiths, Martha [D]</u>
Aye	MI-18	<u>Broomfield, William [R]</u>
Aye	MI-19	<u>McDonald, Jack [R]</u>
<i>Minnesota</i>		
Aye	MN-1	<u>Quie, Albert [R]</u>
Nay	MN-2	<u>Nelson, Ancher [R]</u>
Nay	MN-3	<u>MacGregor, Clark [R]</u>
Aye	MN-4	<u>Karh, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	MN-5	<u>Fraser, Donald [D]</u>
Aye	MN-6	<u>Zwach, John [R]</u>
Aye	MN-8	<u>Blatnik, John [D]</u>
Nay	MN-9	<u>Langen, Odin [R]</u>
<i>Mississippi</i>		
Nay	MS-2	<u>Whitten, Jamie [D]</u>
Nay	MS-3	<u>Griffin, Charles [D]</u>
Nay	MS-4	<u>Abernethy, Thomas [D]</u>
Nay	MS-4	<u>Montgomery, Gillespie [D]</u>
Nay	MS-6	<u>Colmer, William [D]</u>
<i>Missouri</i>		
Aye	MO-1	<u>Clay, William [D]</u>
Aye	MO-2	<u>Symington, James [D]</u>
Aye	MO-3	<u>Sullivan, Leonor [D]</u>
Nay	MO-4	<u>Randall, William [D]</u>
Aye	MO-5	<u>Rolling, Richard [D]</u>
Nay	MO-6	<u>Hull, William [D]</u>
Nay	MO-7	<u>Hall, Durward [R]</u>
Nay	MO-8	<u>Ichord, Richard [D]</u>
Nay	MO-9	<u>Hungate, William [D]</u>
Aye	MO-10	<u>Burdison, William [D]</u>
<i>Montana</i>		

Aye	MT-1	<u>Olsen, Arnold [D]</u>
Aye	MT-2	<u>Melcher, John [D]</u>
<i>Nebraska</i>		
Nay	NE-1	<u>Denny, Robert [R]</u>
Nay	NE-2	<u>Cunningham, Glenn [R]</u>
Nay	NE-4	<u>Martin, David [R]</u>
<i>Nevada</i>		
Nay	NV-1	<u>Baring, Walter [D]</u>
<i>New Hampshire</i>		
Nay	NH-1	<u>Wyman, Louis [R]</u>
Aye	NH-2	<u>Cleveland, James [R]</u>
<i>New Jersey</i>		
Nay	NJ-1	<u>Hunt, John [R]</u>
Nay	NJ-2	<u>Sandman, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	NJ-3	<u>Howard, James [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-4	<u>Thompson, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-5	<u>Frelinghuysen, Peter [R]</u>
Aye	NJ-6	<u>Dwyer, Florence [R]</u>
Aye	NJ-7	<u>Widnall, William [R]</u>
Aye	NJ-8	<u>Roe, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-9	<u>Helstoski, Henry [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-10	<u>Rodino, Peter [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-11	<u>Minish, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-13	<u>Gallagher, Cornelius [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-14	<u>Dankels, Dominick [D]</u>
Aye	NJ-15	<u>Patten, Edward [D]</u>
<i>New Mexico</i>		
Nay	NM-1	<u>Lujan, Manuel [R]</u>
<i>New York</i>		
Aye	NY-1	<u>Pike, Otis [D]</u>
Nay	NY-2	<u>Grover, James [R]</u>
Aye	NY-3	<u>Wolff, Lester [D]</u>
Aye	NY-4	<u>Halpern, Seymour [R]</u>
Aye	NY-4	<u>Rooney, John [D]</u>
Aye	NY-4	<u>Wyder, John [R]</u>
Aye	NY-5	<u>Addabbo, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	NY-5	<u>Lowenstein, Allard [D]</u>
Aye	NY-6	<u>Delaney, James [D]</u>
Aye	NY-6	<u>Rosenthal, Benjamin [D]</u>
Aye	NY-10	<u>Celler, Emanuel [D]</u>
Aye	NY-11	<u>Brasco, Frank [D]</u>
Aye	NY-12	<u>Carey, Hugh [D]</u>
Aye	NY-12	<u>Chisholm, Shirley [D]</u>
Aye	NY-13	<u>Podell, Bertram [D]</u>
Aye	NY-16	<u>Murphy, John [D]</u>
Aye	NY-17	<u>Koch, Edward [D]</u>
Aye	NY-19	<u>Farbstein, Leonard [D]</u>
Aye	NY-20	<u>Ryan, William [D]</u>
Aye	NY-21	<u>Scheuer, James [D]</u>
Aye	NY-22	<u>Powell, Adam [D]</u>
Aye	NY-23	<u>Bingham, Jonathan [D]</u>
Aye	NY-23	<u>Gilbert, Jacob [D]</u>
Aye	NY-24	<u>Biaggi, Mario [D]</u>
Aye	NY-25	<u>Ottinger, Richard [D]</u>
Aye	NY-26	<u>Reid, Ogden [R]</u>
Nay	NY-27	<u>McKneally, Martin [R]</u>
Aye	NY-28	<u>Fish, Hamilton [R]</u>
Aye	NY-29	<u>Button, Daniel [R]</u>
Aye	NY-31	<u>McEwen, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	NY-32	<u>Stratton, Samuel [D]</u>
Aye	NY-34	<u>Hanley, James [D]</u>
Aye	NY-34	<u>Pirnie, Alexander [R]</u>
Aye	NY-36	<u>Horton, Frank [R]</u>
Nay	NY-37	<u>Conable, Barber [R]</u>
Aye	NY-37	<u>Robison, Howard [R]</u>
Aye	NY-38	<u>Hastings, James [R]</u>

Aye	NY-39	<u>McCarthy, Richard [D]</u>
Nay	NY-40	<u>Smith, Henry [R]</u>
Aye	NY-41	<u>Dulski, Thaddeus [D]</u>
<i>North Carolina</i>		
Nay	NC	<u>Lennon, Alton [D]</u>
Nay	NC-1	<u>Jones, Walter [D]</u>
Nay	NC-2	<u>Fountain, Lawrence [D]</u>
Nay	NC-3	<u>Henderson, David [D]</u>
Aye	NC-5	<u>Galliganakis, Nick [D]</u>
Nay	NC-5	<u>Mizell, Wilmer [R]</u>
Aye	NC-6	<u>Preyer, Lunsford [D]</u>
Nay	NC-8	<u>Ruth, Earl [R]</u>
Nay	NC-9	<u>Broyhill, James [R]</u>
Nay	NC-10	<u>Jonas, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	NC-12	<u>Taylor, Roy [D]</u>
<i>North Dakota</i>		
Nay	ND-1	<u>Andrews, Mark [R]</u>
Nay	ND-2	<u>Kleppe, Thomas [R]</u>
<i>Ohio</i>		
Aye	OH-0	<u>Taft, Robert [R]</u>
Nay	OH-2	<u>Clancy, Donald [R]</u>
Aye	OH-3	<u>Whalen, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	OH-4	<u>McCulloch, William [R]</u>
Nay	OH-5	<u>Latta, Delbert [R]</u>
Nay	OH-6	<u>Harsha, William [R]</u>
Nay	OH-7	<u>Brown, Clarence [R]</u>
Nay	OH-8	<u>Betts, Jackson [R]</u>
Aye	OH-9	<u>Ashley, Thomas [D]</u>
Nay	OH-10	<u>Miller, Clarence [R]</u>
Aye	OH-11	<u>Stanton, John [R]</u>
Nay	OH-12	<u>Devine, Samuel [R]</u>
Aye	OH-13	<u>Mosher, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	OH-14	<u>Ayres, William [R]</u>
Nay	OH-15	<u>Wylie, Chalmers [R]</u>
Nay	OH-16	<u>Bow, Frank [R]</u>
Nay	OH-17	<u>Ashbrook, John [R]</u>
Aye	OH-20	<u>Feighan, Michael [D]</u>
Aye	OH-21	<u>Stokes, Louis [D]</u>
Aye	OH-21	<u>Yanik, Charles [D]</u>
Nay	OH-23	<u>Minsball, William [R]</u>
Nay	OH-24	<u>Lukens, Donald [R]</u>
<i>Oklahoma</i>		
Nay	OK-2	<u>Edmondson, Edmond [D]</u>
Aye	OK-3	<u>Albert, Carl [D]</u>
Nay	OK-4	<u>Steed, Thomas [D]</u>
Nay	OK-5	<u>Jarman, John [D]</u>
Nay	OK-6	<u>Camp, John [R]</u>
Nay	OK-8	<u>Belcher, Page [R]</u>
<i>Oregon</i>		
Nay	OR-1	<u>Wyatt, Wendell [R]</u>
Nay	OR-2	<u>Ullman, Albert [D]</u>
Nay	OR-3	<u>Green, Edith [D]</u>
Nay	OR-4	<u>Deilenback, John [R]</u>
<i>Pennsylvania</i>		
Aye	PA-1	<u>Barrett, William [D]</u>
Aye	PA-3	<u>Byrne, James [D]</u>
Aye	PA-4	<u>Eilberg, Joshua [D]</u>
Aye	PA-4	<u>Nix, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	PA-6	<u>Yatron, Gus [D]</u>
Nay	PA-7	<u>Watkins, George [R]</u>
Nay	PA-7	<u>Williams, Lawrence [R]</u>
Aye	PA-8	<u>Biester, Edward [R]</u>
Aye	PA-10	<u>McDade, Joseph [R]</u>
Aye	PA-11	<u>Flood, Daniel [D]</u>
Aye	PA-13	<u>Coughlin, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	PA-15	<u>Rooney, Frederick [D]</u>

Nay	PA-16	<u>Eshleman, Edwin [R]</u>
Not Voting	PA-17	<u>Schneebeli, Herman [R]</u>
Nay	PA-18	<u>Whalley, John [R]</u>
Nay	PA-19	<u>Goodling, George [R]</u>
Not Voting	PA-21	<u>Dent, John [D]</u>
Nay	PA-23	<u>Johnson, Albert [R]</u>
Aye	PA-24	<u>Morgan, Thomas [D]</u>
Aye	PA-24	<u>Vigorito, Joseph [D]</u>
Nay	PA-26	<u>Saylor, John [R]</u>
Aye	PA-28	<u>Moorhead, William [D]</u>
Nay	PA-30	<u>Corbett, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	PA-31	<u>Fulton, James [R]</u>
<i>Rhode Island</i>		
Aye	RI-1	<u>St. Germain, Fernand [D]</u>
Aye	RI-2	<u>Tiernan, Robert [D]</u>
<i>South Carolina</i>		
Nay	SC-1	<u>Rivers, Lucius [D]</u>
Nay	SC-2	<u>Watson, Albert [R]</u>
Nay	SC-3	<u>Dorn, William [D]</u>
Nay	SC-4	<u>Mann, James [D]</u>
Nay	SC-5	<u>Gettys, Thomas [D]</u>
Not Voting	SC-6	<u>McMillan, John [D]</u>
<i>South Dakota</i>		
Aye	SD-1	<u>Reifel, Benjamin [R]</u>
Nay	SD-2	<u>Berry, Ellis [R]</u>
<i>Tennessee</i>		
Nay	TN-1	<u>Quillen, James [R]</u>
Aye	TN-2	<u>Duncan, John [R]</u>
Nay	TN-3	<u>Brock, William [R]</u>
Aye	TN-5	<u>Evins, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	TN-5	<u>Fulton, Richard [D]</u>
Aye	TN-6	<u>Anderson, William [D]</u>
Nay	TN-7	<u>Blanton, Leonard [D]</u>
Nay	TN-8	<u>Jones, Ed [D]</u>
Nay	TN-9	<u>Kuykendall, Dan [R]</u>
<i>Texas</i>		
Nay	TX-1	<u>Patman, John [D]</u>
Aye	TX-2	<u>Brooks, Jack [D]</u>
Nay	TX-3	<u>Collins, James [R]</u>
Nay	TX-4	<u>Roberts, Herbert [D]</u>
Nay	TX-5	<u>Cahell, Earle [D]</u>
Nay	TX-6	<u>Teague, Olin [D]</u>
Not Voting	TX-7	<u>Bush, George [R]</u>
Nay	TX-7	<u>Dowdy, John [D]</u>
Aye	TX-8	<u>Eckhardt, Robert [D]</u>
Nay	TX-10	<u>Pickle, James [D]</u>
Nay	TX-11	<u>Ponge, William [D]</u>
Aye	TX-12	<u>Wright, James [D]</u>
Nay	TX-13	<u>Furcell, Graham [D]</u>
Aye	TX-14	<u>Young, John [D]</u>
Aye	TX-15	<u>de la Garza, Eligio [D]</u>
Nay	TX-16	<u>Foreman, Edgar [R]</u>
Aye	TX-16	<u>White, Richard [D]</u>
Nay	TX-17	<u>Burleson, Omar [D]</u>
Nay	TX-18	<u>Price, Robert [R]</u>
Nay	TX-19	<u>Mahon, George [D]</u>
Aye	TX-20	<u>Gonzalez, Henry [D]</u>
Nay	TX-21	<u>Fisher, Ovie [D]</u>
Nay	TX-22	<u>Casey, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	TX-23	<u>Kazen, Abraham [D]</u>
<i>Utah</i>		
Aye	UT-1	<u>Burton, Laurence [R]</u>
Aye	UT-2	<u>Lloyd, Sherman [R]</u>
<i>Vermont</i>		
Aye	VT-0	<u>Stafford, Robert [R]</u>

Virginia

Nay VA-1 [Downing, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Aye VA-2 [Whitehurst, George \[R\]](#)
 Nay VA-3 [Satterfield, David \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-4 [Abbitt, Watkins \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-5 [Daniel, Wilbur \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-6 [Poff, Richard \[R\]](#)
 Nay VA-7 [Marsh, John \[D\]](#)
 Nay VA-8 [Scott, William \[R\]](#)
 Nay VA-9 [Wampler, William \[R\]](#)
 Nay VA-10 [Broyhill, Joel \[R\]](#)

Washington

Aye WA-2 [Meeds, Lloyd \[D\]](#)
 Aye WA-3 [Hansen, Julia \[D\]](#)
 Nay WA-4 [May, Catherine \[R\]](#)
 Aye WA-5 [Foley, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Aye WA-7 [Adams, Brockman \[D\]](#)

West Virginia

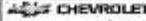
Aye WV-1 [Mollohan, Robert \[D\]](#)
 Aye WV-2 [Staggers, Harley \[D\]](#)
 Aye WV-4 [Hechler, Kenneth \[D\]](#)
 Aye WV-5 [Kee, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye WV-6 [Slack, John \[D\]](#)

Wisconsin

Nay WI-1 [Schadeberg, Henry \[R\]](#)
 Nay WI-2 [Davis, Glenn \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-2 [Kastenmeier, Robert \[D\]](#)
 Nay WI-3 [Thomson, Vernon \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-4 [Zablocki, Clement \[D\]](#)
 Aye WI-5 [Reuss, Henry \[D\]](#)
 Nay WI-6 [Steiger, William \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-7 [Ohey, David \[D\]](#)
 Nay WI-8 [Byrnes, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye WI-10 [O'Konski, Alvin \[R\]](#)

Wyoming

Nay WY-0 [Wald, John \[R\]](#)

 CHEVROLET		2011 Chevy 1500 Silverado Click For Price	Saint Augustine, FL VISIT US ONLINE
Jack Wilson Chevrolet	Chevy Silverado For Price		

GovTrack.us is a project of [Civic Impulse, LLC](#).

Carrine Brown

GovTrack.us

We've begun work on a GovTrack 2.0... Previews in April 2011... Stay tuned for details...

[Congress > Roll Call Votes](#)
94th Congress

House Vote #328 (Jul 28, 1975)

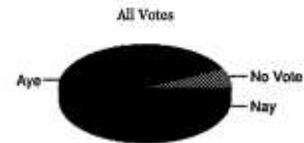
TO AGREE TO H.RES. 640, PROVIDING TO AGREE TO SENATE AMENDMENTS TO H.R. 6219, A BILL AMENDING AND EXTENDING THE VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 1965.

Number: House Vote #328 in 1975 (data from Professor Keith Poole)

Date: Jul 28, 1975

Result: unknown

	Totals	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
Aye:	345 (79%)	247	96	0
Nay:	56 (13%)	20	36	0
Present:	1 (0%)	1	0	0
Not Voting:	32 (7%)	19	13	0
Required:	unknown of 402 votes			
	<small>(Vacancies in Congress will affect vote totals.)</small>			



More information: [Aye versus Yea Explained](#)

Vote Details

Vote	District	Representative
<small>[Sort]</small>	<small>[Sort]</small>	<small>[Sort by Name] [Sort by Party]</small>
Alabama		
Nay	AL-1	Edwards, William [R]
Nay	AL-2	Dickinson, William [R]
Aye	AL-4	Nichols, William [D]
Aye	AL-5	Flowers, Walter [D]
Aye	AL-6	Buchanan, John [R]
Nay	AL-7	Bevill, Tom [D]
Aye	AL-8	Jones, Robert [D]
Alaska		
Not Voting	AK-0	Young, Donald [R]
Arizona		
Aye	AZ-1	Rhodes, John [R]
Not Voting	AZ-2	Udall, Morris [D]
Nay	AZ-3	Steiger, Sam [R]
Nay	AZ-4	Conlan, John [R]
Arkansas		
Aye	AR-1	Alexander, William [D]
Not Voting	AR-2	Mills, Wilbur [D]
Aye	AR-3	Hammerschmidt, John [R]
Aye	AR-4	Thornton, Raymond [D]
California		
Aye	CA-1	Clausen, Donald [R]
Aye	CA-2	Johnson, Harold [D]
Aye	CA-3	Moss, John [D]
Aye	CA-4	Leggett, Robert [D]
Aye	CA-5	Barton, Phillip [D]
Aye	CA-6	Barton, John [D]
Aye	CA-7	Dehums, Ronald [D]
Aye	CA-7	Miller, George [D]
Aye	CA-8	Stark, Fortney [D]
Aye	CA-9	Edwards, William [D]

Aye	CA-11	<u>McCloskey, Paul [R]</u>
Aye	CA-11	<u>McFall, John [D]</u>
Aye	CA-11	<u>Ryan, Leo [D]</u>
Aye	CA-12	<u>Sisk, Bernice [D]</u>
Nay	CA-12	<u>Talcott, Burt [R]</u>
Nay	CA-13	<u>Lagomarsino, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	CA-13	<u>Mineta, Norman [D]</u>
Not Voting	CA-16	<u>Bell, Alphonzo [R]</u>
Not Voting	CA-17	<u>Anderson, Glenn [D]</u>
Aye	CA-17	<u>Krebs, John [D]</u>
Nay	CA-20	<u>Moorhead, Carlos [R]</u>
Aye	CA-21	<u>Hawkins, Augustus [D]</u>
Aye	CA-22	<u>Corman, James [D]</u>
Nay	CA-23	<u>Clayson, Delvin [R]</u>
Aye	CA-24	<u>Waxman, Henry [D]</u>
Nay	CA-25	<u>Rousselot, John [R]</u>
Nay	CA-25	<u>Wiggins, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	CA-26	<u>Rees, Thomas [D]</u>
Aye	CA-27	<u>Goldwater, Barry [R]</u>
Aye	CA-29	<u>Brown, George [D]</u>
Aye	CA-29	<u>Danielson, George [D]</u>
Aye	CA-30	<u>Roybal, Edward [D]</u>
Aye	CA-30	<u>Wilson, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	CA-31	<u>Wilson, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	CA-34	<u>Hannaford, Mark [D]</u>
Aye	CA-35	<u>Lloyd, James [D]</u>
Nay	CA-36	<u>Ketchum, William [R]</u>
Aye	CA-37	<u>Burke, Yvonne [D]</u>
Nay	CA-37	<u>Pettis, Shirley [R]</u>
Aye	CA-37	<u>Van Deerlin, Lionel [D]</u>
Aye	CA-38	<u>Patterson, Jerry [D]</u>
Aye	CA-39	<u>Hinshaw, Andrew [R]</u>
Nay	CA-42	<u>Burgener, Clair [R]</u>
Colorado		
Aye	CO-1	<u>Schroeder, Patricia [D]</u>
Aye	CO-2	<u>Wirth, Timothy [D]</u>
Aye	CO-3	<u>Evans, Frank [D]</u>
Not Voting	CO-4	<u>Johnson, James [R]</u>
Nay	CO-5	<u>Armstrong, William [R]</u>
Connecticut		
Aye	CT-1	<u>Cotter, William [D]</u>
Aye	CT-2	<u>Dodd, Christopher [D]</u>
Aye	CT-3	<u>Giaino, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	CT-4	<u>McKinney, Stewart [R]</u>
Aye	CT-5	<u>Sarasin, Ronald [R]</u>
Aye	CT-6	<u>Moffett, Anthony [D]</u>
Delaware		
Aye	DE-0	<u>du Pont, Pierre [R]</u>
Florida		
Aye	FL	<u>Pepper, Claude [D]</u>
Aye	FL-2	<u>Bennett, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	FL-3	<u>Sikes, Robert [D]</u>
Nay	FL-4	<u>Chappell, William [D]</u>
Aye	FL-4	<u>Fascell, Dante [D]</u>
Aye	FL-5	<u>Frey, Louis [R]</u>
Nay	FL-5	<u>Kelly, Richard [R]</u>
Aye	FL-6	<u>Rogers, Paul [D]</u>
Nay	FL-7	<u>Haley, James [D]</u>
Aye	FL-8	<u>Young, C. W. [R]</u>
Aye	FL-9	<u>Fuqua, Don [D]</u>
Aye	FL-10	<u>Buflais, Louis [R]</u>
Aye	FL-10	<u>Burke, J. [R]</u>
Aye	FL-10	<u>Gibbons, Sam [D]</u>
Aye	FL-13	<u>Lehman, William [D]</u>
Georgia		
Aye	GA-1	<u>Ginn, Ronald [D]</u>
Aye	GA-2	<u>Mathis, Marvin [D]</u>
Aye	GA-3	<u>Brinkley, Jack [D]</u>

Nay	GA-4	Flynt, John [D]
Aye	GA-4	Levitas, Elliott [D]
Aye	GA-5	Young, Andrew [D]
Nay	GA-7	McDonald, Lawrence [D]
Aye	GA-8	Stackey, Williamson [D]
Not Voting	GA-9	Landrum, Phillip [D]
Aye	GA-10	Stephens, Robert [D]
<i>Hawaii</i>		
Aye	HI-1	Mink, Patsy [D]
Aye	HI-2	Matsunaga, Spark [D]
<i>Idaho</i>		
Nay	ID-1	Symms, Steven [R]
Nay	ID-2	Hansen, George [R]
<i>Illinois</i>		
Aye	IL-1	Metcalf, Ralph [D]
Aye	IL-2	Mikva, Abner [D]
Aye	IL-3	Murphy, Morgan [D]
Aye	IL-3	Russo, Martin [D]
Aye	IL-4	Derwinski, Edward [R]
Aye	IL-5	Fary, John [D]
Aye	IL-6	Hyde, Henry [R]
Aye	IL-7	Annunzio, Frank [D]
Aye	IL-7	Collins, Cardiss [D]
Aye	IL-8	Rostenkowski, Daniel [D]
Aye	IL-9	Yates, Sidney [D]
Aye	IL-12	McClory, Robert [R]
Nay	IL-13	Crane, Phillip [R]
Aye	IL-14	Erlenborn, John [R]
Aye	IL-15	Hall, Tim [D]
Aye	IL-16	Anderson, John [R]
Aye	IL-17	O'Brien, George [R]
Aye	IL-18	Michel, Robert [R]
Aye	IL-19	Railsback, Thomas [R]
Aye	IL-20	Findley, Paul [R]
Aye	IL-21	Madigan, Edward [R]
Aye	IL-22	Price, Charles [D]
Aye	IL-23	Shipley, George [D]
Aye	IL-24	Simon, Paul [D]
<i>Indiana</i>		
Aye	IN-1	Madden, Ray [D]
Aye	IN-2	Fithian, Floyd [D]
Aye	IN-3	Brademas, John [D]
Aye	IN-5	Hillis, Elwood [R]
Aye	IN-5	Roush, John [D]
Aye	IN-6	Evans, David [D]
Aye	IN-7	Myers, John [R]
Aye	IN-8	Hayes, Phillip [D]
Aye	IN-9	Hamilton, Lee [D]
Aye	IN-10	Sharp, Phillip [D]
Not Voting	IN-11	Jacobs, Andrew [D]
<i>Iowa</i>		
Aye	IA-1	Mezvinsky, Edward [D]
Aye	IA-2	Blouin, Michael [D]
Aye	IA-3	Grassley, Charles [R]
Aye	IA-5	Harkin, Thomas [D]
Aye	IA-5	Smith, Neal [D]
Aye	IA-6	Bedell, Berkeley [D]
<i>Kansas</i>		
Aye	KS-1	Sebelius, Keith [R]
Aye	KS-2	Keys, Martha [D]
Aye	KS-3	Winn, Edward [R]
Aye	KS-4	Shriver, Garner [R]
Aye	KS-5	Skubitz, Joe [R]
<i>Kentucky</i>		
Aye	KY-1	Hubbard, Carroll [D]
Aye	KY-2	Natcher, William [D]
Aye	KY-3	Mazzoli, Romano [D]

Aye	KY-3	<u>Snyder, Marion [R]</u>
Aye	KY-5	<u>Carter, Tim [R]</u>
Aye	KY-6	<u>Breckinridge, John [D]</u>
Aye	KY-7	<u>Perkins, Carl [D]</u>
<i>Louisiana</i>		
Nay	LA-1	<u>Hebert, Felix [D]</u>
Aye	LA-2	<u>Boggs, Corinne [D]</u>
Nay	LA-3	<u>Treen, David [R]</u>
Nay	LA-4	<u>Waggoner, Joseph [D]</u>
Nay	LA-5	<u>Passman, Otto [D]</u>
Nay	LA-6	<u>Moore, William [R]</u>
Aye	LA-7	<u>Breaux, John [D]</u>
Aye	LA-8	<u>Long, Gillis [D]</u>
<i>Maine</i>		
Aye	ME-1	<u>Emery, David [R]</u>
Aye	ME-2	<u>Cohen, William [R]</u>
<i>Maryland</i>		
Nay	MD-1	<u>Bauman, Robert [R]</u>
Not Voting	MD-2	<u>Long, Clarence [D]</u>
Aye	MD-4	<u>Holt, Marjorie [R]</u>
Aye	MD-4	<u>Sarbanes, Paul [D]</u>
Aye	MD-5	<u>Spellman, Gladys [D]</u>
Aye	MD-6	<u>Byron, Goodloe [D]</u>
Aye	MD-7	<u>Mitchell, Parren [D]</u>
Aye	MD-8	<u>Gude, Gilbert [R]</u>
<i>Massachusetts</i>		
Aye	MA-1	<u>Conte, Silvio [R]</u>
Aye	MA-2	<u>Roland, Edward [D]</u>
Aye	MA-3	<u>Drinan, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	MA-3	<u>Early, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	MA-5	<u>Tsongas, Paul [D]</u>
Not Voting	MA-6	<u>Harrington, Michael [D]</u>
Not Voting	MA-8	<u>Macdonald, Torbert [D]</u>
Aye	MA-9	<u>Monkley, John [D]</u>
Aye	MA-10	<u>Heckler, Margaret [R]</u>
Aye	MA-11	<u>O'Neill, Thomas [D]</u>
Aye	MA-12	<u>Studds, Gerry [D]</u>
Aye	MA-13	<u>Burke, James [D]</u>
<i>Michigan</i>		
Aye	MI-1	<u>Conyers, John [D]</u>
Aye	MI-1	<u>Nedzi, Lucien [D]</u>
Not Voting	MI-2	<u>Esch, Marvin [R]</u>
Aye	MI-3	<u>Brown, Garry [R]</u>
Aye	MI-4	<u>Hutchinson, J. [R]</u>
Aye	MI-5	<u>Vander Veen, Richard [D]</u>
Aye	MI-6	<u>Carr, Milton [D]</u>
Aye	MI-7	<u>O'Hara, James [D]</u>
Aye	MI-7	<u>Risple, Donald</u>
Aye	MI-8	<u>Traxler, Jerome [D]</u>
Not Voting	MI-9	<u>Vander Jagt, Guy [R]</u>
Aye	MI-10	<u>Cederberg, Elford [R]</u>
Not Voting	MI-11	<u>Ruppe, Philip [R]</u>
Aye	MI-13	<u>Diggs, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	MI-15	<u>Dingell, John [D]</u>
Aye	MI-15	<u>Ford, William [D]</u>
Aye	MI-17	<u>Brodhead, William [D]</u>
Aye	MI-18	<u>Blanchard, James [D]</u>
Not Voting	MI-18	<u>Broomfield, William [R]</u>
<i>Minnesota</i>		
Aye	MN-1	<u>Quie, Albert [R]</u>
Aye	MN-2	<u>Hagedorn, Thomas [R]</u>
Aye	MN-3	<u>Frenzel, William [R]</u>
Aye	MN-4	<u>Karst, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	MN-5	<u>Fraser, Donald [D]</u>
Aye	MN-6	<u>Nolan, Richard [D]</u>
Aye	MN-7	<u>Bergland, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	MN-8	<u>Oberstar, James [D]</u>

Mississippi
 Nay MS-2 [Bosen, David \[D\]](#)
 Nay MS-2 [Whitten, Jamie \[D\]](#)
 Nay MS-4 [Cochran, Thad \[R\]](#)
 Nay MS-4 [Montgomery, Gillespie \[D\]](#)
 Nay MS-5 [Lott, Trent \[R\]](#)

Missouri
 Aye MO-1 [Clay, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-2 [Symington, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-3 [Sullivan, Leonor \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-4 [Randall, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-5 [Rolling, Richard \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-6 [Litton, Jerry \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-7 [Taylor, Gene \[R\]](#)
 Aye MO-8 [Ichor, Richard \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-9 [Hungate, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye MO-10 [Burlison, William \[D\]](#)

Montana
 Not Voting MT-1 [Baucus, Max \[D\]](#)
 Aye MT-2 [Melcher, John \[D\]](#)

Nebraska
 Aye NE-1 [Thone, Charles \[R\]](#)
 Aye NE-2 [McCollister, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye NE-3 [Smith, Virginia \[R\]](#)

Nevada
 Aye NV-1 [Santini, James \[D\]](#)

New Hampshire
 Aye NH-1 [D'Amours, Norman \[D\]](#)
 Aye NH-2 [Cleveland, James \[R\]](#)

New Jersey
 Aye NJ-1 [Florio, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-2 [Hughes, William \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-3 [Howard, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-4 [Thompson, Frank \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-5 [Fenwick, Millicent \[R\]](#)
 Aye NJ-6 [Forsythe, Edwin \[R\]](#)
 Aye NJ-7 [Maguire, Gene \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-8 [Roe, Robert \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-9 [Helstoski, Henry \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-10 [Rodino, Peter \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-11 [Miniah, Joseph \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-12 [Rinaldo, Matthew \[R\]](#)
 Aye NJ-13 [Meyner, Helen \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-14 [Daniels, Dominick \[D\]](#)
 Aye NJ-15 [Patten, Edward \[D\]](#)

New Mexico
 Aye NM-1 [Lujan, Manuel \[R\]](#)
 Nay NM-2 [Runnels, Harold \[D\]](#)

New York
 Aye NY-1 [Pike, Otis \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-3 [Ambro, Jerome \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-3 [Wolff, Lester \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-4 [Wylder, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-5 [Addabbo, Joseph \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-5 [Lent, Norman \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-6 [Delaney, James \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting NY-6 [Rosenthal, Benjamin \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-12 [Chisholm, Shirley \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-13 [Solarz, Stephen \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-14 [Richmond, Frederick \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting NY-15 [Zefaretti, Leo \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-16 [Holtzman, Elizabeth \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-16 [Murphy, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-17 [Koch, Edward \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-18 [Rangel, Charles \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-19 [Abzug, Bella \[D\]](#)

Not Voting NY-21 [Badillo, Herman \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-21 [Scheuer, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-23 [Bingham, Jonathan \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-24 [Blaggi, Mario \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-25 [Ottinger, Richard \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting NY-25 [Pevaser, Peter \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-26 [Gilman, Benjamin \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-27 [McHugh, Matthew \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-28 [Fish, Hamilton \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-29 [Pattison, Edward \[D\]](#)
 Nay NY-31 [McEwen, Robert \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-31 [Mitchell, Donald \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-32 [Stratton, Samuel \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-33 [Walsh, William \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-34 [Hanley, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-36 [Horton, Frank \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-36 [LaFalce, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye NY-37 [Conable, Barber \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-37 [Nowak, Henry \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting NY-38 [Hastings, James \[R\]](#)
 Aye NY-39 [Kemp, Jack \[R\]](#)

North Carolina

Aye NC-1 [Jones, Walter \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-2 [Fountain, Lawrence \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-3 [Henderson, David \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-4 [Andrews, Ike \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-5 [Neal, Stephen \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-6 [Preyer, Lunsford \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-7 [Rose, Charles \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-8 [Hefner, Willie \[D\]](#)
 Aye NC-9 [Brovhill, James \[R\]](#)
 Aye NC-9 [Martin, James \[R\]](#)
 Aye NC-12 [Taylor, Roy \[D\]](#)

North Dakota

Aye ND-1 [Andrews, Mark \[R\]](#)

Ohio

Aye OH-1 [Gradison, Willis \[R\]](#)
 Not Voting OH-2 [Clancy, Donald \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-3 [Whalen, Charles \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-4 [Guyer, Tennyson \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-5 [Latta, Delbert \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-6 [Harsha, William \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-7 [Brown, Clarence \[R\]](#)
 Not Voting OH-8 [Kindness, Thomas \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-9 [Ashley, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Aye OH-10 [Miller, Clarence \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-11 [Stanton, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-12 [Devine, Samuel \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-13 [Musher, Charles \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-14 [Seiberling, John \[D\]](#)
 Aye OH-15 [Wylie, Chalmers \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-16 [Regula, Ralph \[R\]](#)
 Nay OH-17 [Ashbrook, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye OH-18 [Hays, Wayne \[D\]](#)
 Aye OH-19 [Carney, Charles \[D\]](#)
 Aye OH-20 [Stanton, James \[D\]](#)
 Aye OH-21 [Stokes, Louis \[D\]](#)
 Aye OH-21 [Yanik, Charles \[D\]](#)
 Aye OH-23 [Mostl, Ronald \[D\]](#)

Oklahoma

Aye OK-1 [Jones, James \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting OK-2 [Eisenhower, Theodore \[D\]](#)
 Aye OK-4 [Steed, Thomas \[D\]](#)
 Not Voting OK-5 [Jarman, John \[R\]](#)
 Aye OK-6 [English, Glenn \[D\]](#)

Oregon

Aye OR-1 [AuCoin, Les \[D\]](#)
 Aye OR-2 [Ullman, Albert \[D\]](#)

Aye	OR-4	<u>Duncan, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	OR-4	<u>Weaver, James [D]</u>
<i>Pennsylvania</i>		
Aye	PA-1	<u>Barrett, William [D]</u>
Aye	PA-4	<u>Ellberg, Joshua [D]</u>
Aye	PA-4	<u>Nix, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	PA-5	<u>Schulze, Richard [R]</u>
Aye	PA-6	<u>Yatron, Gus [D]</u>
Aye	PA-7	<u>Edgar, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	PA-8	<u>Blester, Edward [R]</u>
Nay	PA-9	<u>Shuster, Bill [R]</u>
Aye	PA-10	<u>McDade, Joseph [R]</u>
Not Voting	PA-11	<u>Flood, Daniel [D]</u>
Aye	PA-12	<u>Murtha, John [D]</u>
Aye	PA-13	<u>Coughlin, Robert [R]</u>
Aye	PA-15	<u>Rooney, Frederick [D]</u>
Aye	PA-16	<u>Eshleman, Edwin [R]</u>
Aye	PA-17	<u>Schneebeli, Herman [R]</u>
Not Voting	PA-18	<u>Heinz, Henry [R]</u>
Aye	PA-19	<u>Goodling, William [R]</u>
Aye	PA-20	<u>Gaydos, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	PA-21	<u>Dent, John [D]</u>
Aye	PA-23	<u>Johnson, Albert [R]</u>
Aye	PA-24	<u>Morgan, Thomas [D]</u>
Not Voting	PA-24	<u>Vigorito, Joseph [D]</u>
Aye	PA-25	<u>Myers, Gary [R]</u>
Aye	PA-28	<u>Moorhead, William [D]</u>
<i>Rhode Island</i>		
Aye	RI-1	<u>St. Germain, Fernand [D]</u>
Aye	RI-2	<u>Beard, Edward [D]</u>
<i>South Carolina</i>		
Aye	SC-1	<u>Davis, Mendel [D]</u>
Nay	SC-2	<u>Spence, Floyd [R]</u>
Aye	SC-3	<u>Derrick, Butler [D]</u>
Aye	SC-4	<u>Mann, James [D]</u>
Aye	SC-5	<u>Holland, Kenneth [D]</u>
Aye	SC-6	<u>Jenrette, John [D]</u>
<i>South Dakota</i>		
Aye	SD-1	<u>Pressler, Larry [R]</u>
Aye	SD-2	<u>Abdnor, James [R]</u>
<i>Tennessee</i>		
Nay	TN-1	<u>Quillen, James [R]</u>
Aye	TN-2	<u>Duncan, John [R]</u>
Aye	TN-3	<u>Lloyd, Marilyn [D]</u>
Aye	TN-5	<u>Evins, Joseph [D]</u>
Not Voting	TN-5	<u>Fulton, Richard [D]</u>
Nay	TN-6	<u>Beard, Robin [R]</u>
Not Voting	TN-8	<u>Ford, Harold [D]</u>
Aye	TN-8	<u>Jones, Ed [D]</u>
<i>Texas</i>		
Aye	TX-1	<u>Patman, John [D]</u>
Aye	TX-2	<u>Brooks, Jack [D]</u>
Aye	TX-2	<u>Wilson, Charles [D]</u>
Nay	TX-3	<u>Collins, James [R]</u>
Nay	TX-4	<u>Roberts, Herbert [D]</u>
Aye	TX-5	<u>Steelman, Alan [R]</u>
Not Voting	TX-6	<u>Teague, Clin [D]</u>
Nay	TX-7	<u>Archer, Bill [R]</u>
Aye	TX-8	<u>Eckhardt, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	TX-10	<u>Pickle, James [D]</u>
Nay	TX-11	<u>Page, William [D]</u>
Aye	TX-12	<u>Wright, James [D]</u>
Aye	TX-13	<u>Hightower, Jack [D]</u>
Aye	TX-14	<u>Young, John [D]</u>
Aye	TX-15	<u>de la Garza, Eligio [D]</u>
Aye	TX-16	<u>White, Richard [D]</u>
Nay	TX-17	<u>Burleson, Omar [D]</u>

Aye	TX-18	Jordan, Barbara [D]
Aye	TX-19	Mahon, George [D]
Present	TX-20	Gonzalez, Henry [D]
Aye	TX-21	Krusger, Robert [D]
Nay	TX-22	Casey, Robert [D]
Nay	TX-23	Kazen, Abraham [D]
Nay	TX-24	Milford, Dale [D]
<i>Utah</i>		
Aye	UT-1	McKay, Kohn [D]
Aye	UT-2	Howe, Allan [D]
<i>Vermont</i>		
Aye	VT-0	Jeffords, James [R]
<i>Virginia</i>		
Nay	VA-1	Downing, Thomas [D]
Nay	VA-2	Whitehurst, George [R]
Nay	VA-3	Satterfield, David [D]
Nay	VA-4	Daniel, Robert [R]
Not Voting	VA-5	Daniel, Wilbur [D]
Nay	VA-6	Butler, Manley [R]
Nay	VA-7	Robinson, James [R]
Aye	VA-8	Harris, Herbert [D]
Nay	VA-9	Wampler, William [R]
Aye	VA-10	Fisher, Joseph [D]
<i>Washington</i>		
Aye	WA-1	Pritchard, Joel [R]
Aye	WA-2	Meeds, Lloyd [D]
Aye	WA-3	Bonker, Don [D]
Aye	WA-4	McCormack, Mike [D]
Aye	WA-5	Foley, Thomas [D]
Aye	WA-6	Hicks, Floyd [D]
Aye	WA-7	Adams, Brockman [D]
<i>West Virginia</i>		
Aye	WV-1	Mollohan, Robert [D]
Aye	WV-2	Staggers, Harley [D]
Aye	WV-4	Hechler, Kenneth [D]
Aye	WV-6	Slack, John [D]
<i>Wisconsin</i>		
Aye	WI-1	Aspin, Leslie [D]
Aye	WI-2	Kastenmeier, Robert [D]
Aye	WI-3	Bakus, Alvin [D]
Aye	WI-4	Zablocki, Clement [D]
Aye	WI-5	Reuss, Henry [D]
Aye	WI-6	Steiger, William [R]
Aye	WI-7	Obey, David [D]
Aye	WI-8	Cornell, Robert [D]
Aye	WI-9	Kasten, Robert [R]
<i>Wyoming</i>		
Aye	WY-0	Roncalio, Teno [D]

A Self-Fund Proposal	Support the GE & Rolls-Royce offer to self-fund the F136 engine F136.com
Online Debt Settlement	Review Your Debt Settlement Options Online. Calculate Your Savings! ErsatzomPlus.com
Refinance Your Mortgage	Refinance at 3.00% (3.13%APR) Today Fast Approval, Get Your Free Quote! www.loanDeposit.com/Refinance

GovTrack.us is a project of [Civic Impulse, LLC](#).

Cerrine Brown

GovTrack.us

We've begun work on a GovTrack 2.0 ... Previews in April 2011 ... Stay tuned for details ...

[Congress > Roll Call Votes](#)
109th Congress

House Vote On Passage: H.R. 9 [109th]: Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, and Coretta Scott King...

Number: House Vote #374 in 2006 [[primary source: house.gov](#)]

Date: Jul 13, 2006 5:38PM

Result: Passed

Bill: [H.R. 9 \[109th\]: Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, and Coretta Scott King Voting Rights Act...](#)

Totals		Democrats	Republicans	Independents	All Votes
Aye:	390 (90%)	197	192	1	
No:	33 (8%)	0	33	0	
Present:	0 (0%)	0	0	0	
Not Voting:	9 (2%)	4	5	0	
Required:	Simple Majority of 423 votes (=212 votes)				
(Vacancies in Congress will affect vote totals.)					

More information: [Aye versus Yes Explained](#)

Vote Details

Vote	District	Representative
[Sort]	[Sort]	[Sort by Name] [Sort by Party]
Alabama		
No	AL-1	Bonner, Jo [R]
No	AL-2	Everett, Terry [R]
Aye	AL-3	Rogers, Michael [R]
Aye	AL-4	Aderholt, Robert [R]
Aye	AL-5	Cramer, Robert [D]
Aye	AL-6	Bachus, Spencer [R]
Aye	AL-7	Davis, Artur [D]
Alaska		
Aye	AK-0	Young, Donald [R]
Arizona		
Aye	AZ-1	Renzi, Rick [R]
No	AZ-2	Franks, Trent [R]
No	AZ-3	Shadegg, John [R]
Aye	AZ-4	Pastor, Edward [D]
Aye	AZ-5	Hayworth, John [R]
Aye	AZ-6	Flake, Jeff [R]
Aye	AZ-7	Grijalva, Raul [D]
Aye	AZ-8	Kolbe, James [R]
Arkansas		
Aye	AR-1	Berry, Robert [D]
Aye	AR-2	Snyder, Victor [D]
Aye	AR-3	Roosman, John [R]
Aye	AR-4	Ross, Mike [D]
California		
Aye	CA-1	Thompson, C. [D]
No	CA-2	Herger, Walter [R]
Aye	CA-3	Lungren, Daniel [R]
No	CA-4	Doolittle, John [R]
Aye	CA-5	Matsui, Doris [D]

Cartogram

This cartogram shows congressional districts with equal area.



Standard Projection



Cartograms give an equal area in an image to an equal number of votes by distorting the image. Senate vote cartograms are shown with

Aye CA-6 Woolsey, Lynn [D]
 Aye CA-7 Miller, George [D]
 Aye CA-8 Pelosi, Nancy [D]
 Aye CA-9 Lee, Barbara [D]
 Aye CA-10 Tauscher, Ellen [D]
 Aye CA-11 Pombo, Richard [R]
 Aye CA-12 Lantos, Tom [D]
 Aye CA-13 Stark, Fortney [D]
 Aye CA-14 Eshoo, Anna [D]
 Aye CA-15 Honda, Michael [D]
 Aye CA-16 Lofgren, Zoe [D]
 Aye CA-17 Farr, Sam [D]
 Aye CA-18 Cardoza, Dennis [D]
 Aye CA-19 Radanovich, George [R]
 Aye CA-20 Costa, Jim [D]
 Aye CA-21 Nunes, Devin [R]
 Aye CA-22 Thomas, William [R]
 Aye CA-23 Capps, Lois [D]
 Aye CA-24 Galleghy, Elton [R]
 Aye CA-25 McKeon, Howard [R]
 Aye CA-26 Dreier, David [R]
 Aye CA-27 Sherman, Brad [D]
 Aye CA-28 Berman, Howard [D]
 Aye CA-29 Schiff, Adam [D]
 Aye CA-30 Waxman, Henry [D]
 Aye CA-31 Rees, Xavier [D]
 Aye CA-32 Solis, Hilda [D]
 Aye CA-33 Watson, Diane [D]
 Aye CA-34 Roybal-Allard, Lucille [D]
 Aye CA-35 Waters, Maxine [D]
 Aye CA-36 Harman, Jane [D]
 Aye CA-37 Millender-McDonald, Juanita [D]
 Aye CA-38 Napolitano, Grace [D]
 Aye CA-39 Sanchez, Linda [D]
 No CA-40 Royce, Edward [R]
 Aye CA-41 Lewis, Jerry [R]
 No CA-42 Miller, Gary [R]
 Aye CA-43 Baca, Joe [D]
 Aye CA-44 Calvert, Ken [R]
 Aye CA-45 Bono Mack, Mary [R]
 No CA-46 Robrabacher, Dana [R]
 Aye CA-47 Sanchez, Loretta [D]
 No CA-48 Campbell, John [R]
 Aye CA-49 Issa, Darrell [R]
 Aye CA-50 Billray, Brian [R]
 Aye CA-51 Filner, Bob [D]
 Aye CA-52 Hunter, Duncan [R]
 Aye CA-53 Davis, Susan [D]

Colorado
 Aye CO-1 DeGette, Diana [D]
 Aye CO-2 Udall, Mark [D]
 Aye CO-3 Salazar, John [D]
 Aye CO-4 Musgrave, Marilyn [R]
 No CO-5 Hefner, Joel [R]
 No CO-6 Tancredo, Thomas [R]
 Aye CO-7 Beauprez, Bob [R]

Connecticut
 Aye CT-1 Larson, John [D]
 Aye CT-2 Simmons, Robert [R]
 Aye CT-3 DeLauro, Rosa [D]
 Aye CT-4 Shays, Christopher [R]
 Aye CT-5 Johnson, Nancy [R]

Delaware
 Aye DE-0 Castle, Michael [R]

Florida
 Aye FL-1 Miller, Jeff [R]
 Aye FL-2 Boyd, Allen [D]
 Aye FL-3 Brown, Corrine [D]
 Aye FL-4 Crenshaw, Ander [R]
 Aye FL-5 Brown-Waite, Virginia [R]

each state stretched or shrunk so that the states each take up an equal area because each state has two votes. For House votes, it is each congressional district which is stretched or shrunk.

Aye	FL-6	<u>Stearns, Clifford [R]</u>
Aye	FL-7	<u>Mica, John [R]</u>
Aye	FL-8	<u>Keller, Ric [R]</u>
Aye	FL-9	<u>Bilirakis, Michael [R]</u>
Aye	FL-10	<u>Young, C. W. [R]</u>
Aye	FL-11	<u>Davis, James [D]</u>
Aye	FL-12	<u>Putnam, Adam [R]</u>
Aye	FL-13	<u>Harris, Katherine [R]</u>
Aye	FL-14	<u>Mack, Connie [R]</u>
Aye	FL-15	<u>Weldon, David [R]</u>
Aye	FL-16	<u>Foley, Mark [R]</u>
Aye	FL-17	<u>Meek, Kendrick [D]</u>
Aye	FL-18	<u>Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana [R]</u>
Aye	FL-19	<u>Wexler, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	FL-20	<u>Wasserman Schultz, Debbie [D]</u>
Aye	FL-21	<u>Diaz-Balart, Lincoln [R]</u>
Aye	FL-22	<u>Shaw, E. [R]</u>
Aye	FL-23	<u>Hastings, Alcee [D]</u>
Aye	FL-24	<u>Feeney, Tom [R]</u>
Aye	FL-25	<u>Diaz-Balart, Mario [R]</u>
<i>Georgia</i>		
Aye	GA-1	<u>Kingston, Jack [R]</u>
Aye	GA-2	<u>Bishop, Sanford [D]</u>
Aye	GA-3	<u>Marshall, James [D]</u>
Aye	GA-4	<u>McKinney, Cynthia [D]</u>
Aye	GA-5	<u>Lewis, John [D]</u>
No	GA-6	<u>Price, Tom [R]</u>
No	GA-7	<u>Linder, John [R]</u>
No	GA-8	<u>Westmoreland, Lynn [R]</u>
No	GA-9	<u>Norwood, Charles [R]</u>
No	GA-10	<u>Deal, Nathan [R]</u>
No	GA-11	<u>Gingrey, John [R]</u>
Aye	GA-12	<u>Barrow, John [D]</u>
Aye	GA-13	<u>Scott, David [D]</u>
<i>Hawaii</i>		
Aye	HI-1	<u>Abercrombie, Neil [D]</u>
Aye	HI-2	<u>Case, Ed [D]</u>
<i>Idaho</i>		
Aye	ID-1	<u>Otter, C.L. [R]</u>
Aye	ID-2	<u>Simpson, Michael [R]</u>
<i>Illinois</i>		
Aye	IL-1	<u>Rush, Bobby [D]</u>
Aye	IL-2	<u>Jackson, Jesse [D]</u>
Aye	IL-3	<u>Lipinski, Daniel [D]</u>
Aye	IL-4	<u>Gutierrez, Luis [D]</u>
Aye	IL-5	<u>Emanuel, Rahm [D]</u>
Aye	IL-6	<u>Hyde, Henry [R]</u>
Aye	IL-7	<u>Davis, Danny [D]</u>
Aye	IL-8	<u>Bean, Melissa [D]</u>
Aye	IL-9	<u>Schakowsky, Janice [D]</u>
Aye	IL-10	<u>Kirk, Mark [R]</u>
Aye	IL-11	<u>Weller, Gerald [R]</u>
Aye	IL-12	<u>Costello, Jerry [D]</u>
Aye	IL-13	<u>Biggers, Judy [R]</u>
Aye	IL-15	<u>Johnson, Timothy [R]</u>
Aye	IL-16	<u>Manzillo, Donald [R]</u>
Not Voting	IL-17	<u>Evans, Lane [D]</u>
Aye	IL-18	<u>LaHood, Ray [R]</u>
Aye	IL-19	<u>Shimkus, John [R]</u>
<i>Indiana</i>		
Aye	IN-1	<u>Visclosky, Peter [D]</u>
Aye	IN-2	<u>Chocoma, Chris [R]</u>
Aye	IN-3	<u>Souder, Mark [R]</u>
Aye	IN-4	<u>Buyer, Stephen [R]</u>
No	IN-5	<u>Burton, Dan [R]</u>
Aye	IN-6	<u>Pence, Mike [R]</u>
Not Voting	IN-7	<u>Carson, Julia [D]</u>
Aye	IN-8	<u>Hostettler, John [R]</u>
Aye	IN-9	<u>Soderl, Michael [R]</u>

Iowa

Aye	IA-1	Nussle, James [R]
Aye	IA-2	Leach, James [R]
Aye	IA-3	Boswell, Leonard [D]
Aye	IA-4	Latham, Thomas [R]
No	IA-5	King, Steve [R]

Kansas

Aye	KS-1	Moran, Jerry [R]
Aye	KS-2	Ryan, Jim [R]
Aye	KS-3	Moore, Dennis [D]
Not Voting	KS-4	Tiahrt, Todd [R]

Kentucky

Aye	KY-1	Whitfield, Edward [R]
Aye	KY-2	Lewis, Ron [R]
Not Voting	KY-3	Northrup, Anne [R]
Aye	KY-4	Davis, Geoff [R]
Aye	KY-5	Rogers, Harold [R]
Aye	KY-6	Chandler, Ben [D]

Louisiana

Aye	LA-1	Jindal, Bobby [R]
Aye	LA-2	Jefferson, William [D]
Aye	LA-3	Melancon, Charles [D]
Aye	LA-4	McCreery, James [R]
Aye	LA-5	Alexander, Rodney [R]
No	LA-6	Baker, Richard [R]
Aye	LA-7	Boustany, Charles [R]

Maine

Aye	ME-1	Allen, Thomas [D]
Aye	ME-2	Michaud, Michael [D]

Maryland

Aye	MD-1	Glitchrest, Wayne [R]
Aye	MD-2	Ruppersberger, C.A. [D]
Aye	MD-3	Cardin, Benjamin [D]
Aye	MD-4	Wynn, Albert [D]
Aye	MD-5	Hoyer, Steny [D]
No	MD-6	Bartlett, Roscoe [R]
Aye	MD-7	Cummings, Elijah [D]
Aye	MD-8	Van Hollen, Christopher [D]

Massachusetts

Aye	MA-1	Oliver, John [D]
Aye	MA-2	Neal, Richard [D]
Aye	MA-3	McGovern, James [D]
Aye	MA-4	Frank, Barney [D]
Aye	MA-5	Meehan, Martin [D]
Aye	MA-6	Tierney, John [D]
Aye	MA-7	Markey, Edward [D]
Aye	MA-8	Capuano, Michael [D]
Aye	MA-9	Lynch, Stephen [D]
Aye	MA-10	Delahunt, William [D]

Michigan

Aye	MI-1	Stupak, Bart [D]
Aye	MI-2	Hoekstra, Peter [R]
Aye	MI-3	Ehlers, Vernon [R]
Aye	MI-4	Camp, David [R]
Aye	MI-5	Kildee, Dale [D]
Aye	MI-6	Upton, Frederick [R]
Aye	MI-7	Schwarz, John [R]
Aye	MI-8	Rogers, Michael [R]
Aye	MI-9	Knollenberg, Joseph [R]
Aye	MI-10	Miller, Candice [R]
Aye	MI-11	McCarter, Thaddeus [R]
Aye	MI-12	Levin, Sander [D]
Aye	MI-13	Kilpatrick, Carolyn [D]
Aye	MI-14	Conyers, John [D]
Aye	MI-15	Dingell, John [D]

Minnesota

Aye	MN-1	Gutknecht, Gilbert [R]
Aye	MN-2	Kline, John [R]

Aye	MN-3	Ramstad, James [R]
Aye	MN-4	McCollum, Betty [D]
Aye	MN-5	Sabo, Martin [D]
Aye	MN-6	Kennedy, Mark [R]
Aye	MN-7	Peterson, Collin [D]
Aye	MN-8	Oberstar, James [D]
<i>Mississippi</i>		
Aye	MS-1	Wicker, Roger [R]
Aye	MS-2	Thompson, Bennie [D]
Aye	MS-3	Pickering, Charles [R]
Aye	MS-4	Taylor, Gene [D]
<i>Missouri</i>		
Aye	MO-1	Clay, William [D]
Aye	MO-2	Akin, W. [R]
Aye	MO-3	Carnahan, Russ [D]
Aye	MO-4	Skelton, Ike [D]
Aye	MO-5	Cleaver, Emanuel [D]
Not Voting	MO-6	Graves, Samuel [R]
Aye	MO-7	Blunt, Roy [R]
Aye	MO-8	Emerson, Jo Ann [R]
Aye	MO-9	Hulshof, Kenny [R]
<i>Montana</i>		
Aye	MT-0	Rehberg, Danna [R]
<i>Nebraska</i>		
Aye	NE-1	Fortenberry, Jeffrey [R]
Aye	NE-2	Terry, Lee [R]
Aye	NE-3	Osborne, Thomas [R]
<i>Nevada</i>		
Aye	NV-1	Berkley, Shelley [D]
Aye	NV-2	Gibbons, James [R]
Aye	NV-3	Porter, Jon [R]
<i>New Hampshire</i>		
Aye	NH-1	Bradley, Jeb [R]
Aye	NH-2	Rass, Charles [R]
<i>New Jersey</i>		
Aye	NJ-1	Andrews, Robert [D]
Aye	NJ-2	LoBiondo, Frank [R]
Aye	NJ-3	Saxton, H. [R]
Aye	NJ-4	Smith, Christopher [R]
No	NJ-5	Garrett, Scott [R]
Aye	NJ-6	Palouse, Frank [D]
Aye	NJ-7	Ferguson, Michael [R]
Aye	NJ-8	Pascrell, William [D]
Aye	NJ-9	Rothman, Steven [D]
Aye	NJ-10	Payne, Donald [D]
Aye	NJ-11	Frelinghuysen, Rodney [R]
Aye	NJ-12	Holt, Rush [D]
<i>New Mexico</i>		
Aye	NM-1	Wilson, Heather [R]
Aye	NM-2	Pearce, Steven [R]
Aye	NM-3	Udall, Tom [D]
<i>New York</i>		
Aye	NY-1	Bishop, Timothy [D]
Aye	NY-2	Israel, Steve [D]
Aye	NY-3	King, Peter [R]
Aye	NY-4	McCarthy, Carolyn [D]
Aye	NY-5	Ackerman, Gary [D]
Aye	NY-6	Meeks, Gregory [D]
Aye	NY-7	Crowley, Joseph [D]
Aye	NY-8	Nadler, Jerrold [D]
Aye	NY-9	Weiner, Anthony [D]
Aye	NY-10	Townes, Edolphus [D]
Aye	NY-11	Owens, Malor [D]
Aye	NY-12	Yelaquez, Nydia [D]
Aye	NY-13	Fossella, Vito [R]
Aye	NY-14	Maloney, Carolyn [D]
Aye	NY-15	Rangel, Charles [D]
Aye	NY-16	Serrano, José [D]

Aye	NY-17	<u>Engel, Eliot [D]</u>
Aye	NY-18	<u>Lowey, Nita [D]</u>
Aye	NY-19	<u>Kelly, Sue [R]</u>
Aye	NY-20	<u>Sweeney, John [R]</u>
Not Voting	NY-21	<u>McNulty, Michael [D]</u>
Aye	NY-22	<u>Hinchey, Maurice [D]</u>
Aye	NY-23	<u>McHugh, John [R]</u>
Aye	NY-24	<u>Rosenthal, Sherwood [R]</u>
Aye	NY-25	<u>Walsh, James [R]</u>
Aye	NY-26	<u>Reynolds, Thomas [R]</u>
Aye	NY-27	<u>Higgins, Brian [D]</u>
Not Voting	NY-28	<u>Slaughter, Louise [D]</u>
Aye	NY-29	<u>Kuhl, John [R]</u>
<i>North Carolina</i>		
Aye	NC-1	<u>Butterfield, George [D]</u>
Aye	NC-2	<u>Etheridge, Bob [D]</u>
Aye	NC-3	<u>Jones, Walter [R]</u>
Aye	NC-4	<u>Price, David [D]</u>
No	NC-5	<u>Foxx, Virginia [R]</u>
Aye	NC-6	<u>Coble, Howard [R]</u>
Aye	NC-7	<u>McIntyre, Mike [D]</u>
Aye	NC-8	<u>Hayes, Robin [R]</u>
Aye	NC-9	<u>Merrick, Sue [R]</u>
No	NC-10	<u>McHenry, Patrick [R]</u>
Aye	NC-11	<u>Taylor, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	NC-12	<u>Walt, Melvin [D]</u>
Aye	NC-13	<u>Miller, R. [D]</u>
<i>North Dakota</i>		
Aye	ND-0	<u>Pomeroy, Earl [D]</u>
<i>Ohio</i>		
Aye	OH-1	<u>Chabot, Steven [R]</u>
Aye	OH-2	<u>Schmidt, Jean [R]</u>
Aye	OH-3	<u>Turner, Michael [R]</u>
Aye	OH-4	<u>Oxley, Michael [R]</u>
Aye	OH-5	<u>Gillmor, Paul [R]</u>
Aye	OH-6	<u>Strickland, Ted [D]</u>
Aye	OH-7	<u>Hobson, David [R]</u>
Aye	OH-8	<u>Roehner, John [R]</u>
Aye	OH-9	<u>Kaptur, Marcy [D]</u>
Aye	OH-10	<u>Kucinich, Dennis [D]</u>
Aye	OH-11	<u>Jones, Stephanie [D]</u>
Aye	OH-12	<u>Tiberti, Patrick [R]</u>
Aye	OH-13	<u>Brown, Sherrod [D]</u>
Aye	OH-14	<u>LaTourrette, Steven [R]</u>
Aye	OH-15	<u>Pryce, Deborah [R]</u>
Aye	OH-16	<u>Regula, Ralph [R]</u>
Aye	OH-17	<u>Ryan, Timothy [D]</u>
Aye	OH-18	<u>Ney, Robert [R]</u>
<i>Oklahoma</i>		
Aye	OK-1	<u>Sullivan, John [R]</u>
Aye	OK-2	<u>Rosen, Dan [D]</u>
Aye	OK-3	<u>Lucas, Frank [R]</u>
Aye	OK-4	<u>Cole, Tom [R]</u>
Aye	OK-5	<u>Istook, Ernest [R]</u>
<i>Oregon</i>		
Aye	OR-1	<u>Wu, David [D]</u>
Aye	OR-2	<u>Walden, Greg [R]</u>
Aye	OR-3	<u>Blumenauer, Earl [D]</u>
Aye	OR-4	<u>DeFazio, Peter [D]</u>
Aye	OR-5	<u>Hooley, Darlene [D]</u>
<i>Pennsylvania</i>		
Aye	PA-1	<u>Brady, Robert [D]</u>
Aye	PA-2	<u>Fattah, Chaka [D]</u>
Aye	PA-3	<u>English, Philip [R]</u>
Aye	PA-4	<u>Hart, Melissa [R]</u>
Aye	PA-5	<u>Peterson, John [R]</u>
Aye	PA-6	<u>Gerlach, Jim [R]</u>
Aye	PA-7	<u>Weldon, W. [R]</u>
Aye	PA-8	<u>Fitzpatrick, Michael [R]</u>

Aye	PA-9	<u>Shuster, William [R]</u>
Aye	PA-10	<u>Sherwood, Donald [R]</u>
Aye	PA-11	<u>Kanjorski, Paul [D]</u>
Aye	PA-12	<u>Murtha, John [D]</u>
Aye	PA-13	<u>Schwartz, Alivson [D]</u>
Aye	PA-14	<u>Doyle, Michael [D]</u>
Aye	PA-15	<u>Dent, Charles [R]</u>
Aye	PA-16	<u>Fitts, Joseph [R]</u>
Aye	PA-17	<u>Holden, Tim [D]</u>
Aye	PA-18	<u>Murphy, Tim [R]</u>
Aye	PA-19	<u>Platts, Todd [R]</u>
<i>Rhode Island</i>		
Aye	RI-1	<u>Kennedy, Patrick [D]</u>
Aye	RI-2	<u>Langevin, James [D]</u>
<i>South Carolina</i>		
Aye	SC-1	<u>Brown, Henry [R]</u>
Aye	SC-2	<u>Wilson, Addison [R]</u>
No	SC-3	<u>Barrett, James [R]</u>
Aye	SC-4	<u>Inglis, Bob [R]</u>
Aye	SC-5	<u>Spratt, John [D]</u>
Aye	SC-6	<u>Chyburn, James [D]</u>
<i>South Dakota</i>		
Aye	SD-0	<u>Herseth Sandlin, Stephanie [D]</u>
<i>Tennessee</i>		
Aye	TN-1	<u>Jenkins, William [R]</u>
No	TN-2	<u>Duncan, John [R]</u>
Aye	TN-3	<u>Wamp, Zach [R]</u>
Aye	TN-4	<u>Davis, Lincoln [D]</u>
Aye	TN-5	<u>Cooper, Jim [D]</u>
Aye	TN-6	<u>Gordon, Barton [D]</u>
Aye	TN-7	<u>Blackburn, Marsha [R]</u>
Aye	TN-8	<u>Tanner, John [D]</u>
Aye	TN-9	<u>Ford, Harold [D]</u>
<i>Texas</i>		
Aye	TX-1	<u>Gohmert, Louis [R]</u>
Aye	TX-2	<u>Pos, Ted [R]</u>
No	TX-3	<u>Johnson, Samuel [R]</u>
Aye	TX-4	<u>Hall, Ralph [R]</u>
No	TX-5	<u>Hensarling, Jeb [R]</u>
No	TX-6	<u>Barton, Joe [R]</u>
Aye	TX-7	<u>Culberson, John [R]</u>
Aye	TX-8	<u>Brady, Kevin [R]</u>
Aye	TX-9	<u>Green, Al [D]</u>
Aye	TX-10	<u>McCaul, Michael [R]</u>
No	TX-11	<u>Conaway, K. [R]</u>
Aye	TX-12	<u>Granger, Kay [R]</u>
No	TX-13	<u>Thorberry, William [R]</u>
No	TX-14	<u>Paul, Ronald [R]</u>
Aye	TX-15	<u>Hinojosa, Rubén [D]</u>
Aye	TX-16	<u>Reyes, Silvestre [D]</u>
Aye	TX-17	<u>Edwards, Thomas [D]</u>
Aye	TX-18	<u>Jackson-Lee, Sheila [D]</u>
Aye	TX-19	<u>Neugebauer, Randy [R]</u>
Aye	TX-20	<u>Gonzalez, Charles [D]</u>
Aye	TX-21	<u>Smith, Lamar [R]</u>
Aye	TX-23	<u>Bonilla, Henry [R]</u>
Aye	TX-24	<u>Marchant, Kenny [R]</u>
Aye	TX-25	<u>Doggett, Lloyd [D]</u>
Aye	TX-26	<u>Burgess, Michael [R]</u>
Aye	TX-27	<u>Ortiz, Solomon [D]</u>
Aye	TX-28	<u>Cuellar, Henry [D]</u>
Aye	TX-29	<u>Green, Raymond [D]</u>
Aye	TX-30	<u>Johnson, Eddie [D]</u>
Aye	TX-31	<u>Carter, John [R]</u>
Not Voting	TX-32	<u>Sessions, Peter [R]</u>
<i>Utah</i>		
Aye	UT-1	<u>Bishop, Rob [R]</u>
Aye	UT-2	<u>Matheson, Jim [D]</u>
Aye	UT-3	<u>Cannon, Christopher [R]</u>

Vermont
Aye VT-0 [Sanders, Bernard \[I\]](#)

Virginia
Not Voting VA-1 [Davis, Jo Ann \[R\]](#)
Aye VA-2 [Drake, Thelma \[R\]](#)
Aye VA-3 [Scott, Robert \[D\]](#)
Aye VA-4 [Forbes, J. \[R\]](#)
Aye VA-5 [Goode, Virgil \[R\]](#)
Aye VA-6 [Goodlatte, Robert \[R\]](#)
Aye VA-7 [Cantor, Eric \[R\]](#)
Aye VA-8 [Moran, James \[D\]](#)
Aye VA-9 [Boucher, Frederick \[D\]](#)
Aye VA-10 [Wolf, Frank \[R\]](#)
Aye VA-11 [Davis, Thomas \[R\]](#)

Washington
Aye WA-1 [Inslar, Jay \[D\]](#)
Aye WA-2 [Larsen, Rick \[D\]](#)
Aye WA-3 [Baird, Brian \[D\]](#)
Aye WA-4 [Hastings, Doc \[R\]](#)
Aye WA-5 [McMorris-Rodgers, Cathy \[R\]](#)
Aye WA-6 [Dicks, Norman \[D\]](#)
Aye WA-7 [McBarnett, James \[D\]](#)
Aye WA-8 [Reichert, Dave \[R\]](#)
Aye WA-9 [Smith, Adam \[D\]](#)

West Virginia
Aye WV-1 [Mollohan, Alan \[D\]](#)
Aye WV-2 [Capito, Shelley \[R\]](#)
Aye WV-3 [Rahall, Nick \[D\]](#)

Wisconsin
Aye WI-1 [Ryan, Paul \[R\]](#)
Aye WI-2 [Baldwin, Tammy \[D\]](#)
Aye WI-3 [Kind, Ronald \[D\]](#)
Aye WI-4 [Moore, Owen \[D\]](#)
Aye WI-5 [Sensenbrenner, F. \[R\]](#)
Aye WI-6 [Petri, Thomas \[R\]](#)
Aye WI-7 [Obey, David \[D\]](#)
Aye WI-8 [Green, Mark \[R\]](#)

Wyoming
Aye WY-0 [Cubin, Barbara \[R\]](#)

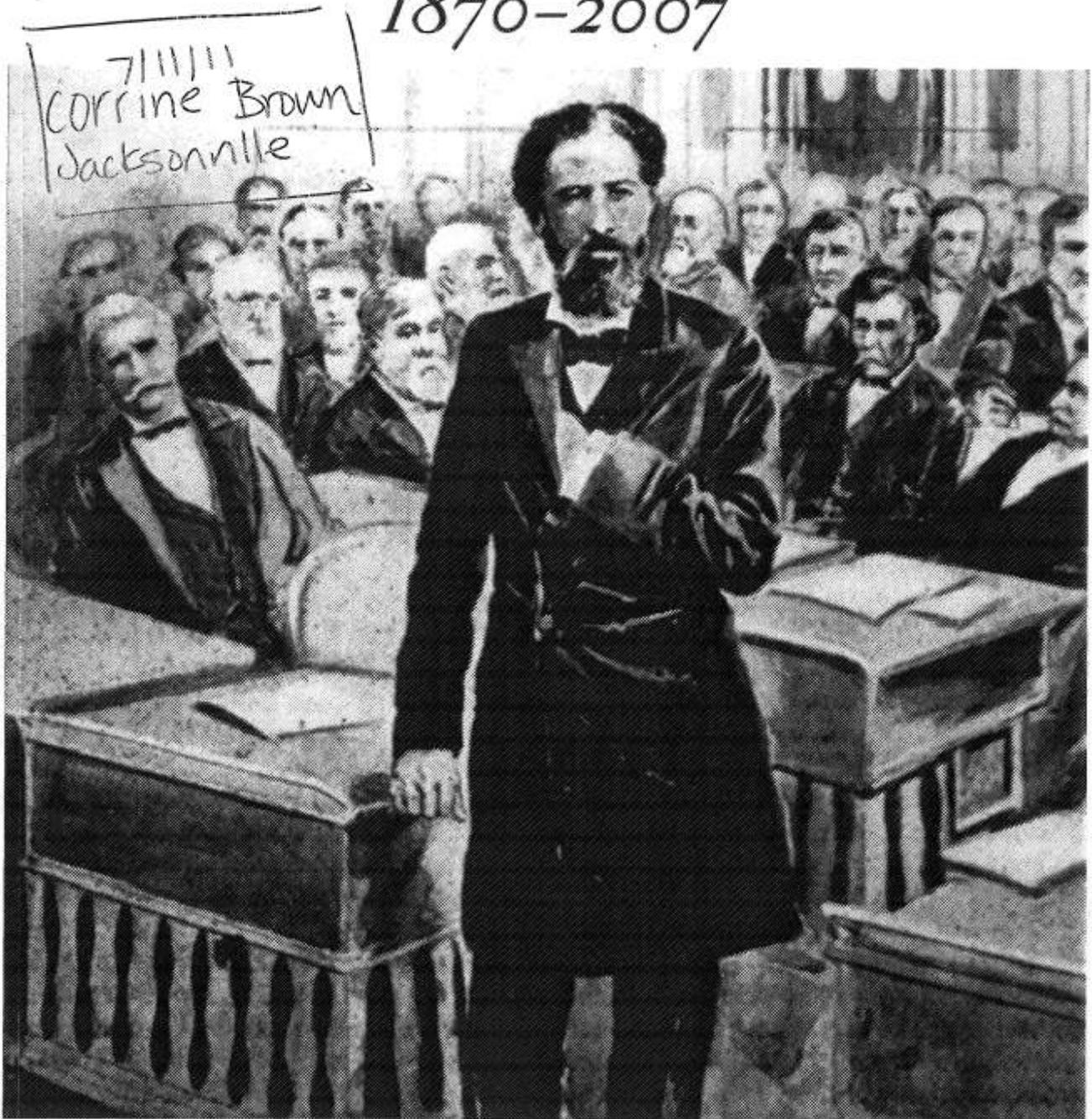
[Contact Congress Today](#) Tell them to support the GE/Rolls- Royce offer to self-fund the F136 [F136.com](#)
[Mortgage Home Loans](#) I Will Help You Achieve & Sustain Home Ownership. Bilingual. Call Me! [www.chase.com/edcapalicio](#)
[Home Refinance 3.8% FIXED](#) Rates are Still Low! Start Saving by Locking-in Your Low Rate Today. [www.loanCeeed.com/Refinance](#)

GovTrack.us is a project of [Civic Impulse, LLC](#).

PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
THE COMMITTEE ON HOUSE ADMINISTRATION OF THE
U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT A. BRADY, CHAIRMAN
VERNON J. EHLERS, RANKING MINORITY MEMBER

Black Americans in Congress 1870-2007



Submission from Ann B. Wiggins

Ann B. Wiggins - Jacksonville
7/11/11

Ann B. Wiggins, Ed.D.
3780 Creek Hollow Lane
Middleburg, FL 32068
904-282-4958

9 July 2011

Representative Daniel Davis
Florida House of Representatives
Tallahassee, FL

Dear Rep Davis,

I am concerned that Clay County's representation will be diminished if its population is spread too thin by having too many representatives. Please do not divide us among more than two representatives. It is important that the people elected to represent Clay County understand that they will need our votes to maintain their elected positions. By dividing Clay among too many elected officials our clot is lessened. When the representatives realize they do not need our votes to be reelected we are subject to "taxation without representation".

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely yours,

Ann B. Wiggins
edanhouse@bellsouth.net

Submission from Vicki Peterson Cannon

VICKI PETERSON CANNON
Supervisor of Elections
Nassau County, Florida



**HONOR A VETERAN
WITH YOUR VOTE!**

Redistricting Public Hearing: July 11, 2011

On behalf of the Florida State Association of Supervisors of Elections and the Nassau County Supervisor of Elections office, we would like to submit the following input for inclusion in the record. There are two important areas of consideration regarding the redistricting process:

1) Time: To conduct successful elections in 2012, Election Officials need time to complete required tasks.

- To conduct elections efficiently and accurately, election officials need time to adjust precinct lines to new districts, gain approval of those precincts by the Board of County Commissioners, and notify all voters well in advance of Election Day.
- If the legislature, Attorney General, Supreme Court and Justice Department all complete their work on schedule, election administrators will have less than 2-weeks to adjust the records of Florida's 11-million voters before the first absentee ballots must be mailed.
- The calendar provided by legislative staff indicates that final Justice Department review of new districts will likely be completed *after* candidate qualifying. That has the potential of confusing candidates and delaying ballot printing.

As you are aware, there are many activities that go into preparing for elections after the redistricting process: notifying voters, securing polling locations, voting equipment programming, typesetting ballots, preparation and mailing of absentee ballots (law requires mailing 45 days prior to the election to uniformed service voters and overseas voters who have requested absentee ballots) and training poll workers are just a few. It is our mission to ensure that the voters are well informed and prepared for the voting process and that the integrity of the voting process is protected.

2) District lines: Please respect communities when you draw district lines.

- We greatly appreciate that, for this redistricting process, Legislative staff worked with election and Census officials to establish "Voting Tabulation Districts" which take into consideration intact communities, traffic patterns and physical barriers. We respectfully request that you adhere to these lines whenever possible – much time and thought was invested so that the best possible product could be produced to assist in the redistricting and the election process.
- While there is much attention to Florida's meandering districts, there are many more examples of small cities being separated into 3 or 4 districts, or gated communities with district lines running right through them. The best way to avoid this is by following the Voting Tabulation District lines.
- The BEST place to draw a district line is along a County line. Please divide districts along County lines whenever possible.

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you today and to provide our input into the process.

416 Centre Street
Fernandina Beach, Florida 32034-4243

96135 Nassau Place, Suite 3
Yulee, Florida 32097-8635

Phone: 904-491-7500 • Toll Free: 1-866-260-4301 • Fax: 904-432-1400 • TDD: 904-491-7510
email: vcannon@votenassau.com • website: www.votenassau.com

Frank Farrell- Jacksonville
7/11/11

Re-districting comments

I attended the Legislative hearings at Florida State College, Monday afternoon 7/11. Attendance was good; speakers were many (52) and comments were focused and sometimes pointed. Representation from Clay County was good with Chris Chambless, Doug Conkey, Marge Hutton, several citizens speaking. I also addressed the Committee.

My comments: "Clay County has its own unique "personality; if you will. We are urban and very rural, spread over our 661 sq. miles. Our perspective, values, outlook and character are "old Florida". We welcome and are influenced by new arrivals and the military, both active duty and retired. We are fiercely patriotic and supportive of our military. Clay County folks are conservative, church- going and family oriented. We are community focused and care for our neighbors. You clearly see these values celebrated each year at the Clay County Fair. Observe our 4th. Of July celebrations throughout the County and our Holiday observances through the year.

We enjoy the proximity to all that Jacksonville/Duval County has to offer.... educational opportunities, recreation, sporting events, theater, restaurants, shopping and of course the beaches. The pace is vibrant, sometimes too much so, but always exciting! As communities, we share many of the same

problems, issues and challenges. Others are unique to each community.

There is a risk in our proximity. Clay County's issues, concerns and needs could be sublimated to those of Duval County. I would hope that the citizens/voters of Clay County are an important part/percentage of each and every newly- drawn District. Preserving our perspective, our values, and our outlook and giving the voice of Clay County responsive representation in Tallahassee. This is my message and request to this Committee and the Legislature.

Frank Farrell, Chair

Clay County School Board

Dr. Brenda Simmons

**REDISTRICTING HEARINGS
Monday, July 11, 2011
Florida State College at Jacksonville**

I rise today to speak on favor of abiding by the letter and the tenets of The Voting Rights Act, first enacted in 1965 and expanded in 1975. Indulge me for a moment as I articulate from my perspective. I am an English literature professor by trade and today's debate reminds me of a poem written by Dudley Randall about two turn of the 20th century icons, Booker T Washington and WEB Dubois.

In Randall's widely-anthologized poem entitled, "Booker T. and W.E.B.," Washington argues that African Americans should go about their work quietly and save money to buy a house, among other things, as part of a fictional conversation with his contemporary.

"It seems to me," said Booker T.,
"That all you folks have missed the boat
Who shout about the right to vote,
And spend vain days and sleepless nights
In uproar over civil rights.
Just keep your mouths shut, do not grouse,
But work, and save, and buy a house."

W.E.B. DuBois constantly disagrees with Washington, citing education as the goal to which African Americans should aspire. WEB Dubois makes a very salient point relative to today's topic when he says in the poem:

"I don't agree," said W.E.B.
**"For what can property avail
If dignity and justice fall?
Unless you help to make the laws,
They'll steal your house with trumped-up clause.**

Amendments 5 and 6 are the "trumped up clauses" of today that will summarily strip African Americans and Hispanics from the ability to be appropriately represented in the legislature. Enactment of these amendments will destroy the communities of interest that comprise minority access districts.

I am firm in my belief because for the balance of my adult life, I have lived in districts that were represented by people who look just like me. These legislators understand, can interpret and most importantly, can and do fervently fight for the issues important to me. There is an ease in the relationship because similar

backgrounds, interests and aspirations make for a synergistic relationship between legislator and constituents. After all, this is what democracy is about - persons, duly elected, to ensure that genuine interests of constituents are not compromised.

I ask myself the question. If I began this statement today, citing a turn of the 20th century debate covering a similar topic, knowing full well that twice in that century, 1965 and 1975, the issue was confronted and handled head on, why is it that we are here today, in the second decade of the 21st century still debating an issue that is so clearly one that is regressive instead of progressive?

But, alas, we are here and I register my sentiment and strong opinion that blatant violation of the Voting Rights Act through the enactment of Amendments 5 and 6 is degenerative, insulting and it erodes the progress made by so many of America's foreparents.

In a word, let us continue to uphold the Voting Rights Act and ensure that any redistricting maintains minority access districts.

Submission from Dr. Theresa Graham



Please Provide Completed Form To:
Legislative Staff at the Meeting.
or
Email to: mydistrictbuilder@myfloridahouse.gov
and redistrictflorida@flsenate.gov.
or
Fax to (850) 487-6413



Florida Redistricting Suggestion Form

By submitting this form, I acknowledge that my comments and suggestions may be displayed on www.floridaredistricting.org and www.flsenate.gov/redistricting or other public websites maintained by the Florida Legislature. Note: the entirety of this form is public record.

*Field is required.

Prefix Dr *First Name Theresa *Last Name Coraham Suffix _____

Organization Name (If applicable) _____

*Your Address 1389 Hamilton Park Dr. City JAX *State FL Zip 3225

Your County DUVAL Your Email tgraham2008@comcast.net

*What type of map are you commenting on? Congressional State House State Senate

*Would you like to receive email updates regarding Florida Redistricting? Yes No

Please provide detailed comments regarding your redistricting suggestion or request.

Take Corrine Brown
out of
Fleming Island / Orange
out of Orlando -
Expand her into
conservative East
and West
she will Mica + Spearnes
lose!!

(Over)

www.floridaredistricting.org

www.flsenate.gov/redistricting

REDISTRICTING · 2012

ABOUT REDISTRICTING

After each decennial Census, the Legislature redraws the districts from which voters elect their public officials. In general, districts are redrawn to accommodate population change and ensure that district populations are as nearly equal in number as practicable.

There will be opportunities for citizen participation during public hearings, interim committee meetings, and the 2012 Session.

THE NUMBERS

In 2012, the Legislature will redraw the state's congressional districts as well as districts for Florida House and Florida Senate seats. The number of congressional districts in Florida will increase from 25 to 27. The number of Florida House seats must be between 80 and 120, while the number of Florida Senate seats must be between 30 and 40. Currently, the Florida House and Florida Senate contain 120 members and 40 members, respectively. If these numbers are maintained, the average population of a Florida House district will be 156,078, while the average population of a Florida Senate district will be 470,633. Each congressional district will contain approximately 696,345 people.



REDISTRICTING LAW

The United States Constitution, the federal Voting Rights Act of 1965, and the Florida Constitution each regulate redistricting. Under the United States Constitution, district populations must be as nearly equal as practicable. In addition, race may not be the predominant factor in drawing lines, unless the use of race is narrowly tailored to achieve a compelling interest.

The Voting Rights Act requires the creation of a district that performs for racial minorities where (1) a minority population is geographically compact and sufficiently numerous to be a majority in a single district, (2) the minority population is politically cohesive, (3) the majority voters act as a bloc to enable it usually to defeat the minority-preferred candidate, and (4) under all of the circumstances, the minority population has less opportunity than others to participate in the political process and elect representatives of its choice.

The Voting Rights Act applies additional requirements to districts that include any part of Collier, Hardee, Hendry, Hillsborough, or Monroe County. In these districts, the Voting Rights Act prohibits purposeful discrimination and protects against retrogression—or backsliding—in the ability of racial minorities to elect representatives of their choice. To ensure compliance with these requirements, the redistricting plan must be submitted to and precleared by a federal court or the United States Department of Justice before it may be enacted.

The Florida Constitution requires that districts be contiguous. A district is contiguous if all of its territory is in actual contact, uninterrupted by the territory of another district. Contact at a corner or right angle is insufficient, but territory may cross bodies of water. The Constitution allows that legislative districts to overlap, either partially or entirely.

In November 2010, the voters added Amendments 5 and 6 to the Florida Constitution. These Amendments prohibit line drawing that intentionally favors or disfavors a political party or an incumbent. The Amendments also afford protection to racial and language minorities. Districts may not be drawn (1) with the intent or result of denying or abridging the equal opportunity of racial or language minorities to participate in the political process, or (2) to diminish their ability to elect representatives of their choice. Finally, unless it would conflict with federal law or the standards described above, the Amendments require that district populations be as nearly equal as practicable, and that districts be compact and, where feasible, follow existing political and geographical boundaries.

PUBLIC COMMENTS

The Legislature will draw lines in accordance with the standards in federal and state law and traditional redistricting principles not inconsistent with those standards. In this end, the Legislature encourages public testimony directed to the following points:

- The full implementation of the protections afforded by the Amendments to racial and language minorities, including continuance of the Legislature's long-established policy to preserve or enhance the number of performing minority districts.
- The various measures of compactness, from geometric calculations to a broad consideration of how communities relate to one another, for example through commerce, transportation, and communication—in order to promote the creation of effective representational units.

REDISTRICTING 2012

- The feasibility of using political and geographical boundaries in the formation of districts, in light of other standards such as the equality of district population, the protection of racial and language minorities, and compactness.
- To the extent not inconsistent with the Amendments, the desire to preserve the cores of existing districts or the proper placement of communities of interest in districts, as determined by local circumstances and voter preferences.

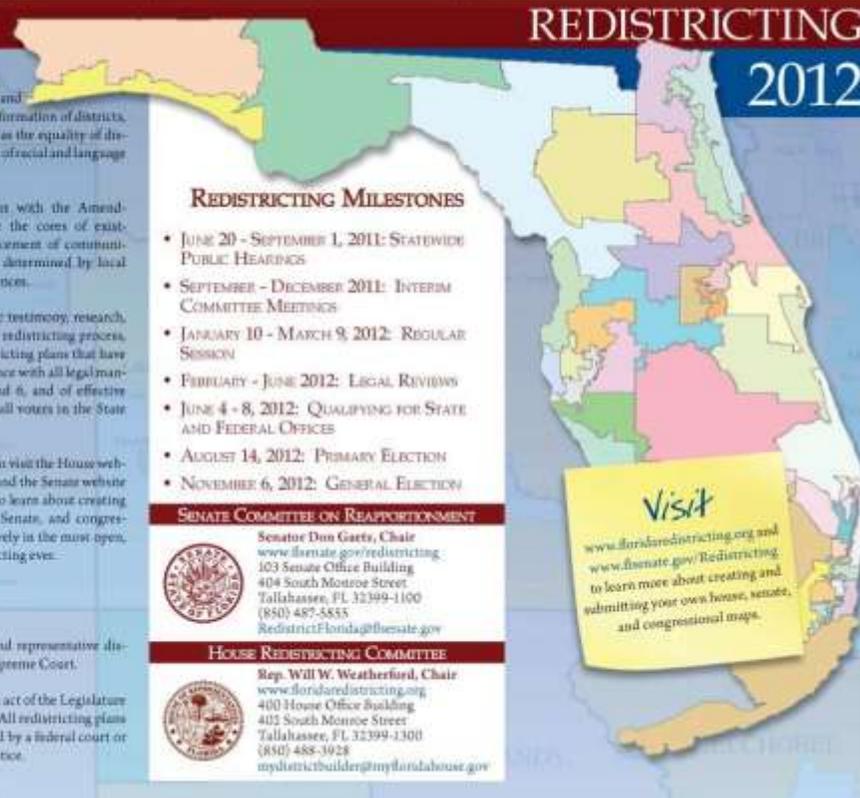
This approach, together with public testimony, research, and facts developed throughout the redistricting process, will result in the adoption of redistricting plans that have the intent and result of full compliance with all legal mandates, including Amendments 5 and 6, and of effective and meaningful representation for all voters in the State of Florida.

Citizens from all parts of the state can visit the House website (www.floridaredistricting.org) and the Senate website (www.floridasenate.gov/Redistricting), to learn about creating and submitting their own House, Senate, and congressional maps, and to participate actively in the most open, transparent, and interactive redistricting ever.

LEGAL REVIEWS

After enactment, state senatorial and representative districts are reviewed by the Florida Supreme Court.

Congressional districts are set by an act of the Legislature subject to the Governor's approval. All redistricting plans must be submitted to and precleared by a federal court or the United States Department of Justice.



REDISTRICTING MILESTONES

- JUNE 20 - SEPTEMBER 1, 2011: STATEWIDE PUBLIC HEARINGS
- SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER 2011: INTERIM COMMITTEE MEETINGS
- JANUARY 10 - MARCH 9, 2012: REGULAR SESSION
- FEBRUARY - JUNE 2012: LEGAL REVIEWS
- JUNE 4 - 8, 2012: QUALIFYING FOR STATE AND FEDERAL OFFICES
- AUGUST 14, 2012: PRIMARY ELECTION
- NOVEMBER 6, 2012: GENERAL ELECTION

SENATE COMMITTEE ON REAPPORTIONMENT

Senator Don Gault, Chair
www.floridasenate.gov/redistricting
 103 Senate Office Building
 404 South Monroe Street
 Tallahassee, FL 32399-1100
 (850) 487-5555
RedistrictFlorida@flsenate.gov

HOUSE REDISTRICTING COMMITTEE

Rep. Will W. Weatherford, Chair
www.floridaredistricting.org
 400 House Office Building
 402 South Monroe Street
 Tallahassee, FL 32399-1300
 (850) 488-3928
mydistrictbuilder@myfloridahouse.gov

Visit

www.floridaredistricting.org and
www.floridasenate.gov/Redistricting
 to learn more about creating and
 submitting your own house, senate,
 and congressional maps.

Draw and Submit Your Own Districts

District Builder is a full-featured web application with 2010 Census data for drawing Florida Senate, Florida House, and Congressional districts and submitting them to the Legislature. Submitting your plan is one of the best ways to show what works for your community. Citizens have full and easy access to the same web application and information that Senators and professional staff use.

To start using District Builder you need:

- A personal account. Choose “**District Builder**” at www.flsenate.gov/Redistricting to register.
- Display resolution of 1024 x 768 or higher.
- A broadband Internet computer and mouse. Firefox (3.6 and 4.0) and Internet Explorer (7 and 8) are supported (Internet Explorer 9 and Opera are not). Your browser must be set to allow JavaScript and pop-ups from “flsenate.gov.”

For full details, see <https://db10.flsenate.gov/db1/help>.

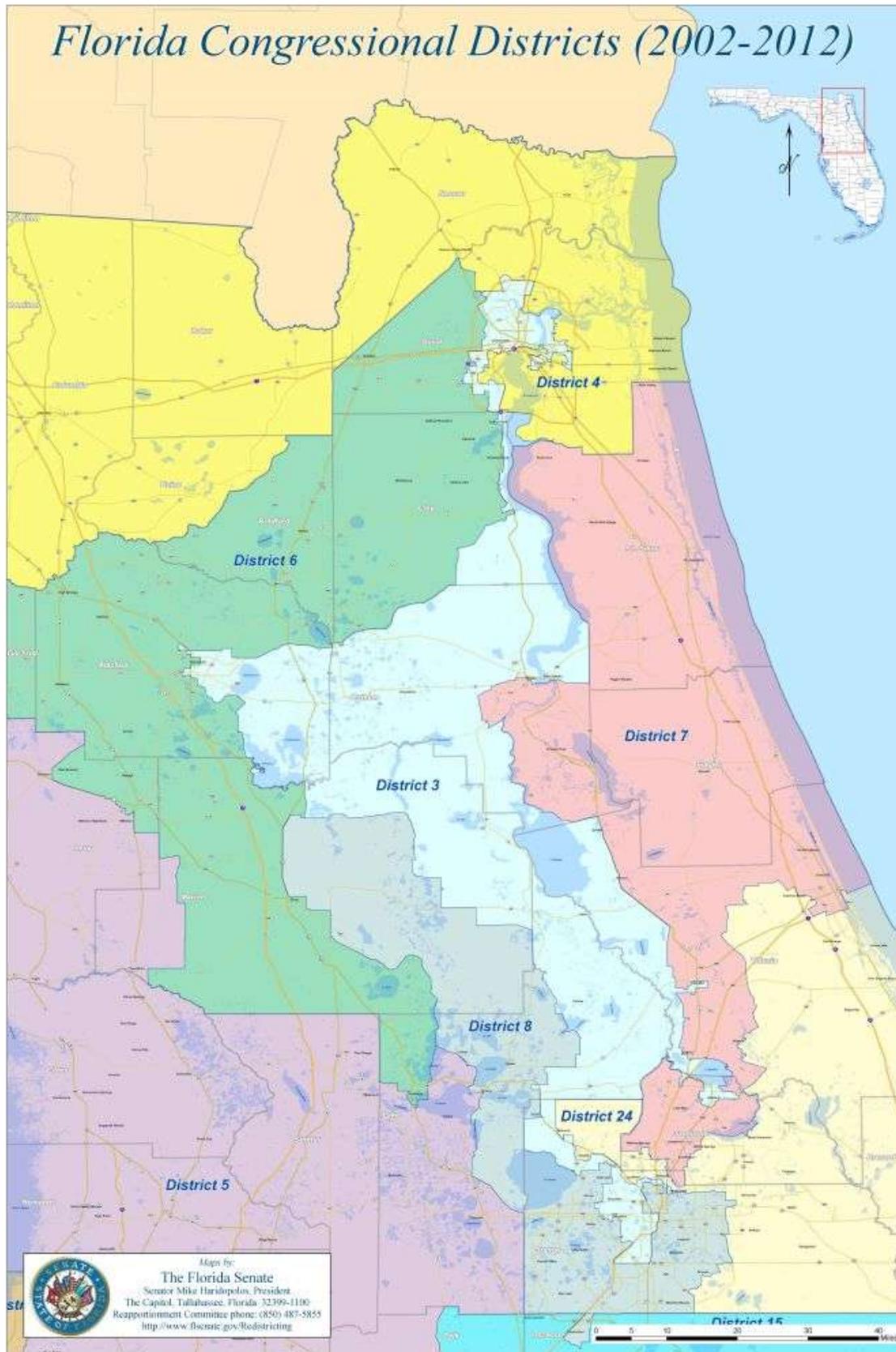
When you decide to submit your plan for public consideration, it will be published at <http://www.flsenate.gov/Session/Redistricting/Plans> with a standard set of interactive map links, reports, downloads, and maps. Otherwise, your personal plans are stored on secure servers and exempt from inspection and copying. See § 11.0431(2)(e), Fla. Stat.

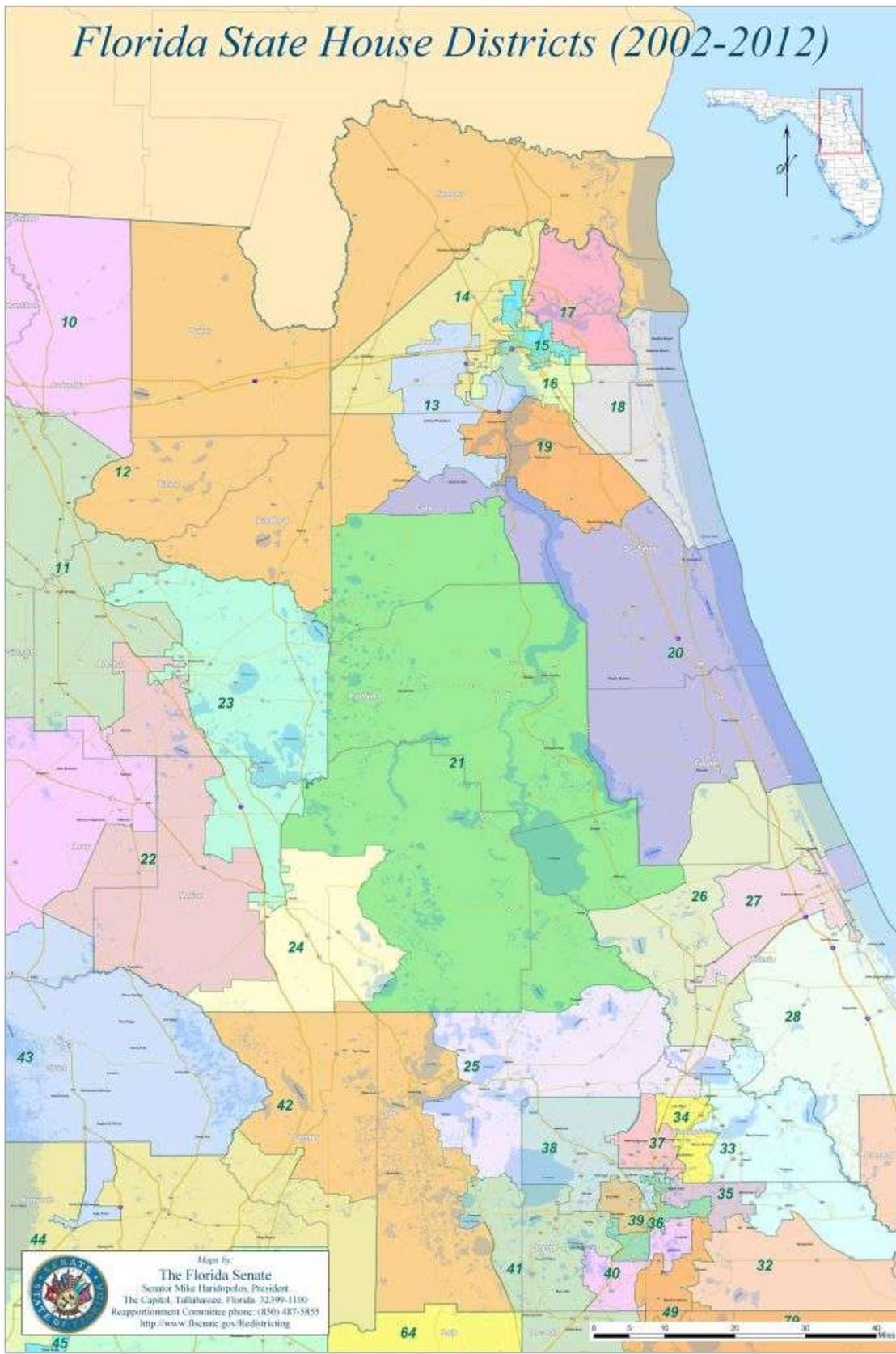
The Florida House of Representatives is building its own web application. To learn about “MyDistrictBuilder,” see www.floridaredistricting.org. The fact that the Senate and House systems are different is a plus. Each has unique features, and citizens can choose which better meets their needs.

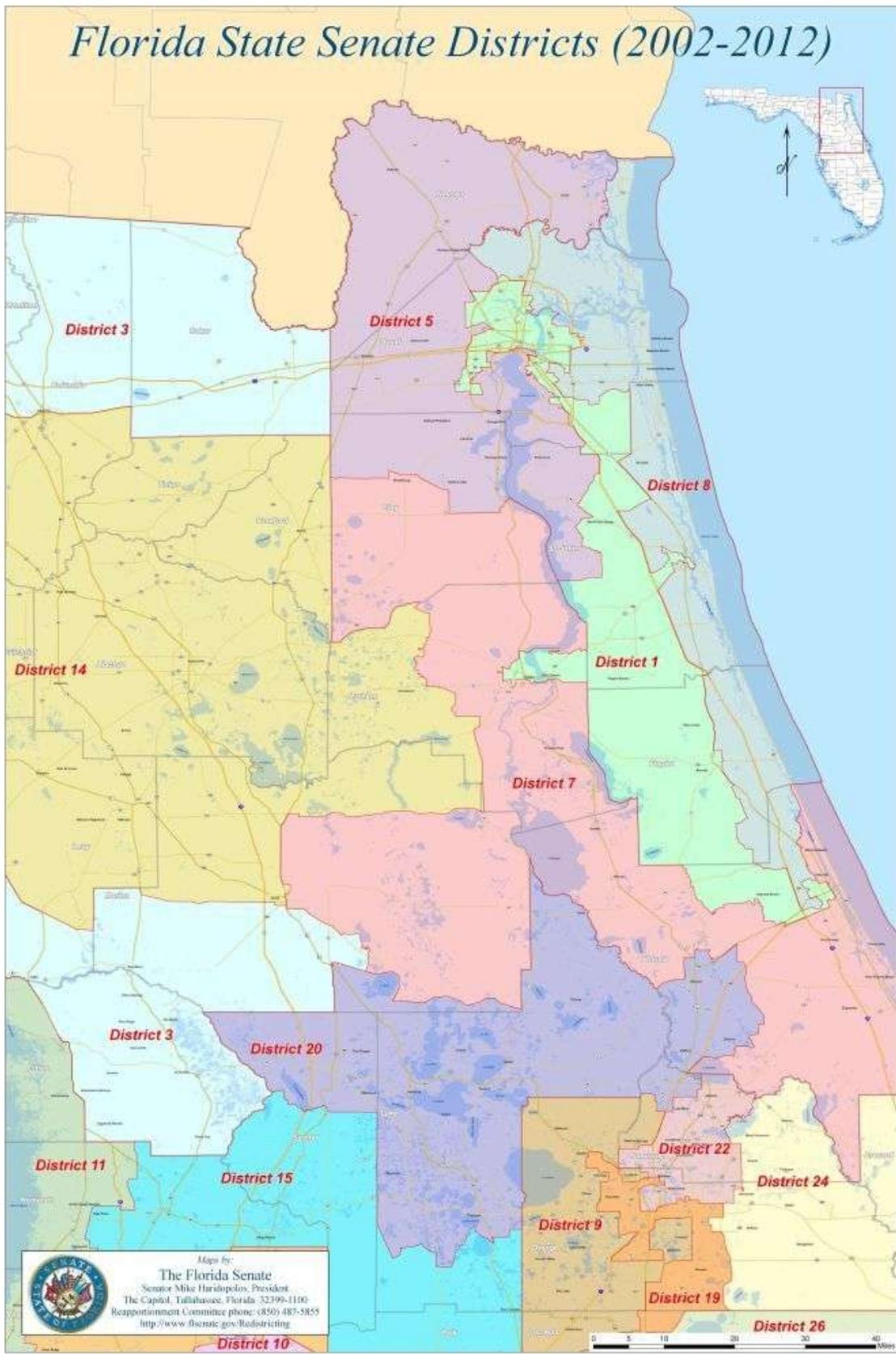
Full-featured redistricting systems typically cost thousands of dollars per user. The overarching goal shared by the Florida Senate and Florida House is giving everyone free and easy access to all the same tools and data the Legislature is using.

With innovative technologies and joint [public hearings](#), the Florida Legislature is promoting the most open, accessible, and interactive redistricting ever.

Displays Prepared by Florida Senate







Population deviations of current districts (2010 Census)—Northeast Florida

Congressional District		2010 Pop.	2010 Ideal	2010 Deviation	
				Count	%
3	Corrine Brown	659,055	696,345	-37,290	-5.4%
4	Ander Crenshaw	744,418	696,345	48,073	6.9%
5	Richard Nugent	929,533	696,345	233,188	33.5%
6	Cliff Stearns	812,727	696,345	116,382	16.7%
7	John Mica	812,442	696,345	116,097	16.7%
8	Daniel Webster	805,608	696,345	109,263	15.7%
24	Sandy Adams	799,233	696,345	102,888	14.8%

State House District		2010 Pop.	2010 Ideal	2010 Deviation	
				Count	%
10	Leonard L. Bembry	151,214	156,678	-5,464	-3.5%
11	Elizabeth W. Porter	163,223	156,678	6,545	4.2%
12	Janet H. Adkins	159,354	156,678	2,676	1.7%
13	Daniel Davis	195,431	156,678	38,753	24.7%
14	Mia L. Jones	134,417	156,678	-22,261	-14.2%
15	Reggie Fullwood	124,511	156,678	-32,167	-20.5%
16	Charles McBurney	140,428	156,678	-16,250	-10.4%
17	Lake Ray	161,943	156,678	5,265	3.4%
18	Ronald "Doc" Renuart	161,190	156,678	4,512	2.9%
19	Michael B. "Mike" Weinstein	175,628	156,678	18,950	12.1%
20	William L. "Bill" Proctor	201,953	156,678	45,275	28.9%
21	Charles E. Van Zant	145,063	156,678	-11,615	-7.4%
22	W. Keith Perry	176,739	156,678	20,061	12.8%
23	Charles S. "Chuck" Chestnut IV	142,648	156,678	-14,030	-9.0%
24	Dennis K. Baxley	166,317	156,678	9,639	6.2%
25	Larry Metz	179,031	156,678	22,353	14.3%
26	Fredrick W. "Fred" Costello	165,010	156,678	8,332	5.3%
27	Dwayne L. Taylor	131,755	156,678	-24,923	-15.9%
28	Dorothy L. Hukill	154,175	156,678	-2,503	-1.6%
33	Jason T. Brodeur	196,662	156,678	39,984	25.5%
34	Chris Dorworth	144,119	156,678	-12,559	-8.0%
38	Bryan Nelson	162,248	156,678	5,570	3.6%
42	H. Marlene O'Toole	214,866	156,678	58,188	37.1%
43	Jimmie T. Smith	162,052	156,678	5,374	3.4%
44	Robert C. "Rob" Schenck	171,652	156,678	14,974	9.6%

State Senate District		2010 Pop.	2010 Ideal	2010 Deviation	
				Count	%
1	Anthony C. "Tony" Hill, Sr.	424,456	424,456	-271,889	-39.0%
3	Charles S. "Charlie" Dean, Sr.	495,081	696,345	-201,264	-28.9%
5	Stephen R. Wise	515,369	696,345	-180,976	-26.0%
7	Evelyn J. Lynn	432,554	696,345	-263,791	-37.9%
8	John Thrasher	525,674	696,345	-170,671	-24.5%
11	Mike Fasano	433,661	696,345	-262,684	-37.7%
14	Steve Delrich	457,489	696,345	-238,856	-34.3%
15	Paula Dockery	560,770	696,345	-135,575	-19.5%
20	Alan Hays	576,207	696,345	-120,138	-17.3%

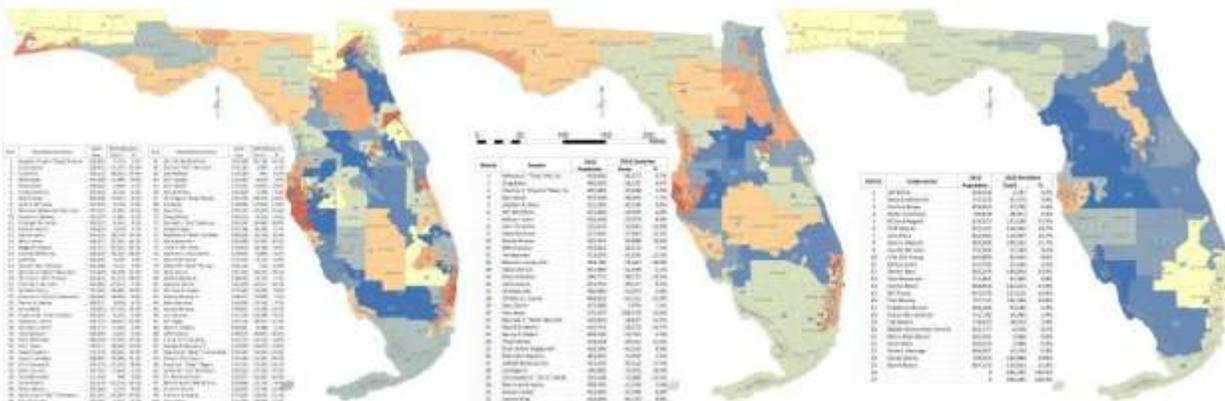


Presented by
The Florida Senate
 Senator Mike Harshbarger, President
 The Capitol, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100
 Representative's Committee phone: (904) 487-1811
<http://www.floridastate.gov/relations>

Population Deviations of Current Florida House Districts Relative to 2010 Census
 Ideal district population (156,678)

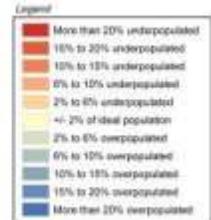
Population Deviations of Current Florida Senate Districts Relative to 2010 Census
 Ideal district population (470,033)

Population Deviations of Current Congressional Districts Relative to 2010 Census
 Ideal district population (696,345)



District	2010 Population	% of Ideal
1	424,456	100%
2	495,081	114%
3	515,369	117%
4	432,554	99%
5	525,674	120%
6	433,661	99%
7	457,489	104%
8	560,770	126%
9	576,207	129%
10	151,214	96%
11	163,223	104%
12	159,354	101%
13	195,431	124%
14	134,417	85%
15	124,511	79%
16	140,428	89%
17	161,943	103%
18	161,190	103%
19	175,628	112%
20	201,953	129%
21	145,063	92%
22	176,739	112%
23	142,648	91%
24	166,317	106%
25	179,031	114%
26	165,010	105%
27	131,755	84%
28	154,175	98%
29	196,662	125%
30	144,119	92%
31	162,248	103%
32	214,866	137%
33	162,052	103%
34	171,652	109%

	2000	2010
Total Resident Population, Decennial Census	15,982,378	18,801,310
Number of Congressional Districts	25	27
Ideal District Population (Congressional Districts)	639,295	696,345
Maximum Number of State Senate Districts	40	40
Ideal District Population (State Senate Districts)	399,559	470,033
Maximum Number of State Representative Districts	120	120
Ideal Population (State Representative Districts)	133,186	156,678



Presented by
The Florida Senate
 Senator Mike Harshbarger, President
 The Capitol, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100
 Representative's Committee phone: (904) 487-1811
<http://www.floridastate.gov/relations>