By Senator Rich

34-00166A-09 2009460

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to adoption; amending s. 63.042, F.S.; providing that a person who is a homosexual may adopt a child under certain circumstances; requiring that certain eligibility criteria be met by clear and convincing evidence; providing that a person who is a homosexual is eligible to adopt a child if the child's parents are deceased, the person proposing to adopt the child is the guardian of the child, and certain additional specified conditions have been met on or after a certain date; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (3) of section 63.042, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 63.042 Who may be adopted; who may adopt.-
- (3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), a No person may not eligible to adopt under this statute may adopt if that person is a homosexual, except pursuant to paragraph (a) or paragraph (b).
- (a) A person who is a homosexual may adopt if a court finds, by clear and convincing evidence, that:
- 1. The child has resided with the person proposing to adopt the child;
- 2. The child recognizes the person proposing to adopt the child as the child's parent; and
- 3. The best interest of the child will be served by approving the adoption. In determining the child's best interest, the court shall consider whether granting the child

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permanency in the home of the person proposing to adopt the child is more beneficial to the child's developmental and psychological needs than maintaining the child in temporary placement.

- (b) A person who is a homosexual may adopt if both parents of the child are deceased and the person is the guardian of the person of the minor as a result of:
- 1. A petition that has been filed by the parent or parents under s. 744.304 on or after July 1, 2009, which names the person proposing to adopt the child as the guardian of the person of the minor and expresses intent that the guardian be eligible to adopt the child;
- 2. A declaration made by both parents or the last surviving parent on or after July 1, 2009, which meets the requirements of s. 744.3046, names the person proposing to adopt the child as the guardian of the person of the minor, and expresses intent that the guardian be eligible to adopt the child; or
- 3. A designation in the last surviving parent's will or codicil, executed on or after July 1, 2009, which names the person proposing to adopt the child as the guardian of the person of the minor and expresses intent that the guardian be eligible to adopt the child.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2009.