2010

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to electronic health information; amending 3 s. 408.05, F.S.; requiring the State Consumer Health 4 Information and Policy Advisory Council to develop the 5 Agency for Health Care Administration's strategic plan relating to electronic health records; amending s. 6 7 408.051, F.S.; defining the terms "agency" and "health 8 information exchange participation agreement"; creating s. 9 408.0513, F.S.; requiring the agency to develop uniform 10 elements of a Florida Health Information Exchange 11 Participation Agreement for use by health care providers; requiring the agency to post the agreement on the agency's 12 Internet website; providing for immunity from civil 13 14 liability for accessing or releasing certain health 15 records; providing that health care providers are not 16 required to incorporate the uniform elements of the agreement; creating s. 408.0514, F.S.; requiring the 17 agency to coordinate with regional extension centers to 18 19 implement the use of electronic health records; authorizing the agency to establish guidelines for center 20 21 services and state Medicaid participation and use of such 22 services; amending s. 408.061, F.S.; deleting a reference 23 to an administrative rule relating to certain data reported by health care facilities; amending s. 408.0611, 24 25 F.S.; revising provisions relating to a clearinghouse on 26 information on electronic prescribing; requiring the State 27 Consumer Health Information and Policy Advisory Council or 28 a workgroup representing electronic prescribing and other Page 1 of 11

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29 health information technology stakeholders to participate 30 in quarterly meetings on the implementation of electronic 31 prescribing; requiring the agency to provide a report on 32 the agency's Internet website; amending s. 408.062, F.S.; 33 requiring the agency to post certain information on health 34 care expenditures on the agency's Internet website; 35 amending s. 408.063, F.S.; deleting the requirement that 36 the agency annually publish a report on state health 37 expenditures; providing an effective date. 38 WHEREAS, the use of electronic health information 39 40 technology has improved the quality of health care, and WHEREAS, coordinating federally funded training and 41 42 outreach activities with a state-based health information 43 technology program will advance the adoption and meaningful use 44 of electronic health records, and 45 WHEREAS, the Agency for Health Care Administration is responsible for developing a strategy for the implementation of 46 47 an electronic health information network in this state, NOW, 48 THEREFORE, 49 50 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 51 52 Section 1. Paragraph (h) of subsection (8) of section 53 408.05, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 54 408.05 Florida Center for Health Information and Policy 55 Analysis.-56 STATE CONSUMER HEALTH INFORMATION AND POLICY ADVISORY (8) Page 2 of 11

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57 COUNCIL.-The council's duties and responsibilities include, but 58 (h) 59 are not limited to, the following: 60 Developing To develop a mission statement, goals, and a 1. plan of action for the identification, collection, 61 standardization, sharing, and coordination of health-related 62 63 data across federal, state, and local government and private 64 sector entities. 65 2. Developing the agency's strategic plan for the adoption and use of electronic health records, as specified in s. 66 67 408.062(5). 68 3.2. Developing To develop a review process that ensures 69 to ensure cooperative planning among agencies that collect or 70 maintain health-related data. 71 4.3. Establishing To create ad hoc, issue-oriented 72 technical workgroups as needed on an as-needed basis to make 73 recommendations to the council. 74 Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 408.051, Florida 75 Statutes, is amended to read: 76 408.051 Florida Electronic Health Records Exchange Act.-77 DEFINITIONS.-As used in this section and ss. 408.0512-(2) 78 408.0514, the term: 79 "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care (a) 80 Administration. (b) (c) "Certified electronic health record technology" 81 means a qualified electronic health record that is certified 82 83 pursuant to s. 3001(c)(5) of the Public Health Service Act as 84 meeting standards adopted under s. 3004 of that such act which Page 3 of 11

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are applicable to the type of record involved, such as an ambulatory electronic health record for office-based physicians or an inpatient hospital electronic health record for hospitals.

88 <u>(c) (a)</u> "Electronic health record" means a record of <u>an</u> 89 <u>individual's</u> a person's medical treatment which is created by a 90 licensed health care provider and stored in an interoperable and 91 accessible digital format.

92 (d) "Health information exchange participation agreement" 93 means a comprehensive, multiparty trust agreement that can be 94 used by health care providers and other organizations, both 95 public and private, that wish to participate in a health 96 information exchange network. The agreement provides the legal 97 framework that governs participation in the network by requiring 98 the signatories to abide by a common set of terms and conditions 99 to support the secure, interoperable exchange of health care 100 data among authorized participants.

101 <u>(e) (d)</u> "Health record" means any information, recorded in 102 any form or medium, which relates to the past, present, or 103 future health of an individual for the primary purpose of 104 providing health care and health-related services.

105 <u>(f) (e)</u> "Identifiable health record" means <u>a</u> any health 106 record that identifies the patient or <u>for</u> with respect to which 107 there is a reasonable basis to believe the information can be 108 used to identify the patient.

109 <u>(g) (f)</u> "Patient" means an individual who has sought, is 110 seeking, is undergoing, or has undergone care or treatment in a 111 health care facility or by a health care provider.

112 (h) (g) "Patient representative" means a parent of a minor Page 4 of 11

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113 patient, a court-appointed guardian for the patient, a health 114 care surrogate, or a person holding a power of attorney or 115 notarized consent appropriately executed by the patient granting 116 permission for to a health care facility or health care provider 117 to disclose the patient's health care information to that person. In the case of a deceased patient, the term also means 118 119 the personal representative of the estate of the deceased patient; the deceased patient's surviving spouse, surviving 120 121 parent, or surviving adult child; the parent or guardian of a 122 surviving minor child of the deceased patient; the attorney for 123 the patient's surviving spouse, parent, or adult child; or the 124 attorney for the parent or quardian of a surviving minor child.

125 "Qualified electronic health record" means an (i)(b) 126 electronic record of health-related information concerning an 127 individual which includes patient demographic and clinical 128 health information, such as medical history and problem lists, 129 and which has the capacity to provide clinical decision support, 130 to support physician order entry, to capture and query 131 information relevant to health care quality, and to exchange 132 electronic health information with, and integrate such 133 information from, other sources.

Section 3. Section 408.0513, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

136 <u>408.0513 Florida Health Information Exchange Participation</u> 137 <u>Agreement.-</u> 138 (1) By July 1, 2011, the agency shall identify and

139 describe elements of a Florida Health Information Exchange 140 Participation Agreement (or Florida HIE Participation Agreement)

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141 for use by health care providers in the state which specifies 142 the terms and conditions for the exchange of health information. 143 The agency shall adopt by rule the elements for a (2) 144 Florida HIE Participation Agreement and make the uniform 145 elements available on the agency's Internet website, pursuant to 146 s. 408.05. The elements of the agreement must include a 147 requirement to use the universal patient authorization form, as provided in s. 408.051(4), when such form is adopted by rule. 148 149 (3) A health care provider that participates in the exchange of health information in reliance on a Florida HIE 150 151 Participation Agreement containing all of the uniform elements 152 does not violate any right of confidentiality and is immune from 153 civil liability for accessing or releasing an identifiable 154 health record under the agreement. 155 (4) A health care provider is not required under this 156 section to incorporate one or more of the uniform elements 157 adopted and distributed by the agency in a Florida HIE 158 Participation Agreement. 159 Section 4. Section 408.0514, Florida Statutes, is created 160 to read: 161 408.0514 Regional extension centers.-162 (1) The agency shall coordinate with federally funded 163 regional extension centers operating in this state to increase 164 provider readiness in implementing the use of electronic health 165 records in order to enable provider participation in health 166 information exchange and electronic prescribing, including, but not limited to, readiness to prepare, use, and report 167

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168 performance measures required to qualify for federal and state 169 electronic health record adoption incentive programs.

170 (2) The agency may establish guidelines for services 171 provided to Medicaid providers by regional extension centers and 172 conditions for state Medicaid participation and use of such 173 services.

174 Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 175 408.061, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

176 408.061 Data collection; uniform systems of financial 177 reporting; information relating to physician charges; 178 confidential information; immunity.-

179 The agency shall require the submission by health care (1)180 facilities, health care providers, and health insurers of data 181 necessary to carry out the agency's duties. Specifications for 182 data to be collected under this section shall be developed by 183 the agency with the assistance of technical advisory panels 184 including representatives of affected entities, consumers, 185 purchasers, and such other interested parties as may be 186 determined by the agency.

187 Data submitted by health care facilities, including (a) 188 the facilities as defined in chapter 395, must shall include, 189 but is are not limited to: case-mix data; $_{\tau}$ patient admission and 190 discharge data; τ hospital emergency department data, which 191 includes shall include the number of patients treated in the 192 hospital's emergency department and of a licensed hospital reported by patient acuity level; - data on hospital-acquired 193 infections as specified by rule; τ data on complications as 194 195 specified by rule; - data on readmissions as specified by rule, Page 7 of 11

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196 which includes with patient and provider-specific identifiers; 197 included, actual charge data by diagnostic groups; τ financial 198 data; τ accounting data; τ operating expenses; τ expenses incurred 199 for rendering services to patients who cannot or do not pay; 200 interest charges; τ depreciation expenses based on the expected 201 useful life of the property and equipment involved; τ and 202 demographic data. The agency shall adopt nationally recognized 203 risk adjustment methodologies or software consistent with the 204 standards of the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality and as selected by the agency for all data submitted under as 205 206 required by this section. Data may be obtained from documents 207 such as, but not limited to: leases, contracts, debt instruments, itemized patient bills, medical record abstracts, 208 and related diagnostic information. Reported data elements shall 209 be reported electronically, and in accordance with rule 59E-210 211 7.012, Florida Administrative Code. Data submitted shall be 212 certified by the chief executive officer or an appropriate and 213 duly authorized representative or employee of the licensed facility must certify that the information submitted is true and 214 215 accurate.

216 Section 6. Subsections (3) and (4) of section 408.0611, 217 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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408.0611 Electronic prescribing clearinghouse.-

(3) The agency shall work in collaboration with private
sector electronic prescribing initiatives and relevant
stakeholders to create a clearinghouse of information on
electronic prescribing for health care practitioners, health
care facilities, regional health information organizations,

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224 health care consumers, and pharmacies, and regional extension 225 centers that promote adoption of electronic health records. 226 These stakeholders shall include organizations that represent 227 health care practitioners, organizations that represent health 228 care facilities, organizations that represent pharmacies, 229 organizations that operate electronic prescribing networks, 230 organizations that create electronic prescribing products, and 231 regional health information organizations. Specifically, the 232 agency shall, by October 1, 2007: (a) Provide on its website: 233 Information regarding the process of electronic 234 1. 235 prescribing and the availability of electronic prescribing 236 products, including no-cost or low-cost products; 237 2. Information regarding the advantages of electronic prescribing, including using medication history data to prevent 238 239 drug interactions, prevent allergic reactions, and deter doctor 240 and pharmacy shopping for controlled substances; 241 Links to federal and private sector websites that 3. 242 provide guidance on selecting an appropriate electronic 243 prescribing product; and 244 4. Links to state, federal, and private sector incentive 245 programs for the implementation of electronic prescribing. 246 Convene quarterly meetings of the State Consumer (b) 247 Health Information and Policy Advisory Council or a workgroup representing electronic prescribing and other health information 248 249 technology stakeholders to assess and accelerate the 250 implementation of electronic prescribing. 251 Pursuant to s. 408.061, the agency shall monitor the (4) Page 9 of 11

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252 implementation of electronic prescribing by health care 253 practitioners, health care facilities, and pharmacies. By 254 January 31 of each year, the agency shall report metrics on the 255 progress of implementation of electronic prescribing on the 256 agency's Internet website to the Governor and the Legislature. The information reported must pursuant to this subsection shall 257 258 include federal and private sector electronic prescribing 259 initiatives and, to the extent that data is readily available 260 from organizations that operate electronic prescribing networks, 261 the number of health care practitioners using electronic prescribing and the number of prescriptions electronically 262 263 transmitted.

- 264 Section 7. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) of section 265 408.062, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 408.062 Research, analyses, studies, and reports.-

(1) The agency shall conduct research, analyses, and studies relating to health care costs and access to and quality of health care services as access and quality are affected by changes in health care costs. Such research, analyses, and studies shall include, but not be limited to:

(e) Total health care expenditures in the state according
to the sources of payment and the type of expenditure <u>shall be</u>
published on the agency's Internet website.

275 Section 8. Subsections (5) and (6) of section 408.063, 276 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

277 408.063 Dissemination of health care information.-

278 (5) The agency shall publish annually a comprehensive 279 report of state health expenditures. The report shall identify: Page 10 of 11

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280 (a) The contribution of health care dollars made by all 281 payors.

282 (b) The dollars expended by type of health care service in
 283 Florida.

284 <u>(5)(6)</u> The staff of the Agency staff may conduct or 285 sponsor consumer information and education seminars at locations 286 throughout the state and may hold public hearings to solicit 287 consumer concerns or complaints relating to health care costs 288 and make recommendations to the agency for study, action, or 289 investigation.

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Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2010.

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