

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate House

Comm: RE 05/18/2011

The Committee on Judiciary (Bogdanoff) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment to Amendment (332504) (with title amendment)

Delete line 254

and insert:

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Section 25. Eligibility criteria for government-funded pretrial release.

(1) It is the policy of this state that only defendants who are indigent and therefore qualify for representation by the public defender are eligible for government-funded pretrial release. Further, it is the policy of this state that, to the greatest extent possible, the resources of the private sector be

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used to assist in the pretrial release of defendants. It is the intent of the Legislature that this section not be interpreted to limit the discretion of courts with respect to ordering reasonable conditions for pretrial release for any defendant. However, it is the intent of the Legislature that governmentfunded pretrial release be ordered only as an alternative to release on a defendant's own recognizance or release by the posting of a surety bond.

- (2) A pretrial release program established by an ordinance of the county commission, an administrative order of the court, or by any other means in order to assist in the release of defendants from pretrial custody is subject to the eligibility criteria set forth in this section. These eligibility criteria supersede and preempt all conflicting local ordinances, orders, or practices. Each pretrial release program shall certify annually, in writing, to the chief circuit court judge, that it has complied with the reporting requirements of s. 907.043(4), Florida Statutes.
- (3) A defendant is eligible to receive government-funded pretrial release only by order of the court after the court finds in writing upon consideration of the defendant's affidavit of indigence that the defendant is indigent or partially indigent as set forth in Rule 3.111, Florida Rules of Criminal Procedure, and that the defendant has not previously failed to appear at any required court proceeding. A defendant may not receive a government-funded pretrial release if the defendant's income is above 300 percent of the then-current federal poverty quidelines prescribed for the size of the household of the defendant by the United States Department of Health and Human

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Services, unless the defendant is receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families-Cash Assistance, poverty-related veterans' benefits, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, or Medicaid.

- (4) If a defendant seeks to post a surety bond pursuant to a bond schedule established by administrative order as an alternative to government-funded pretrial release, the defendant shall be permitted to do so without any interference or restriction by a pretrial release program.
 - (5) This section does not prohibit the court from:
- (a) Releasing a defendant on the defendant's own recognizance.
- (b) Imposing upon the defendant any additional reasonable condition of release as part of release on the defendant's own recognizance or the posting of a surety bond upon a finding of need in the interest of public safety, including, but not limited to, electronic monitoring, drug testing, substance abuse treatment, or attending a batterers' intervention program.
- (6) In lieu of using a government-funded program to ensure the court appearance of any defendant, a county may reimburse a licensed surety agent for the premium costs of a surety bail bond that secures the appearance of an indigent defendant at all court proceedings if the court establishes a bail bond amount for the indigent defendant.
- (7) A defendant who is not otherwise eligible for government-funded pretrial release under subsection (3) is eligible for government-funded pretrial release 48 hours after the defendant's arrest.
 - (8) The income eligibility limitations applicable to



government-funded pretrial release programs apply only to those counties with a population equal to or greater than 350,000 persons.

(9) This section does not prohibit a law enforcement officer or a code enforcement officer authorized under s. 162.23, Florida Statutes, from issuing a notice to appear in lieu of jail.

Section 26. (1) Sections 1 through 24 of this act shall take effect January 1, 2012.

(2) Section 25 of this act pertaining to government-funded pretrial release shall take effect October 1, 2011.

Section 27. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this act, this act shall take effect October 1, 2011.

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======== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ========== And the title is amended as follows:

Delete lines 323 - 324

and insert: 88

> provisions to changes made by the act; providing state policy and legislative intent; requiring each pretrial release program established by ordinance of a county commission, by administrative order of a court, or by any other means in order to assist in the release of a defendant from pretrial custody to conform to the eligibility criteria set forth in the act; preempting any conflicting local ordinances, orders, or practices; requiring that the defendant satisfy certain eligibility criteria in order to be assigned to a pretrial release program; providing that the act

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does not prohibit a court from releasing a defendant on the defendant's own recognizance or imposing any other reasonable condition of release on the defendant; authorizing a county to reimburse a licensed surety agent for the premium costs of a bail bond for the pretrial release of an indigent defendant under certain circumstances; providing that a defendant who is not otherwise eligible for government-funded pretrial release becomes eligible for government-funded pretrial release 48 hours after the defendant's arrest; providing that the income eligibility limitations applicable to governmentfunded pretrial release programs apply only to certain specified counties; providing that the act does not prohibit a law enforcement officer or a code enforcement officer from issuing a notice to appear in certain conditions; providing effective dates.