By Senator Storms

10-00488-12 2012436 A bill to be entitled

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An act relating to video voyeurism; amending s. 810.145, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "place and time when a person has a reasonable expectation of privacy" to include the interior of a residential dwelling; increasing the classification of specified video voyeurism offenses; amending s. 921.0022, F.S.; ranking a violation of s. 810.145(8)(b), F.S., above its default value for purposes of the offense severity ranking chart of the Criminal Punishment Code; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) and subsections (6), (7), and (8) of section 810.145, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

810.145 Video voyeurism.-

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (c) "Place and time when a person has a reasonable expectation of privacy" means a place and time when a reasonable person would believe that he or she could fully disrobe in privacy, without being concerned that the person's undressing was being viewed, recorded, or broadcasted by another, including, but not limited to, the interior of a residential dwelling, bathroom, changing room, fitting room, dressing room, or tanning booth.
- (6) Except as provided in subsections (7) and (8), a person who violates this section commits a felony misdemeanor of the

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third first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, or s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

- (7) A person who violates this section and who has previously been convicted of or adjudicated delinquent for any violation of this section commits a felony of the <u>second</u> third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
  - (8) (a) A person who is:
- 1. Eighteen years of age or older who is responsible for the welfare of a child younger than 16 years of age, regardless of whether the person knows or has reason to know the age of the child, and who commits an offense under this section against that child;
- 2. Eighteen years of age or older who is employed at a private school as defined in s. 1002.01; a school as defined in s. 1003.01; or a voluntary prekindergarten education program as described in s. 1002.53(3)(a), (b), or (c) and who commits an offense under this section against a student of the private school, school, or voluntary prekindergarten education program; or
- 3. Twenty-four years of age or older who commits an offense under this section against a child younger than 16 years of age, regardless of whether the person knows or has reason to know the age of the child
- commits a felony of the  $\underline{\text{second}}$  third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (b) A person who violates this subsection and who has previously been convicted of or adjudicated delinquent for any

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| 59  | violation of thi  | s sectio | on commits a felony of the second degree,  |  |  |
| 60  | punishable as pr  | ovided i | in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.  |  |  |
| 61  | Section 2. Paragraph (f) of subsection (3) of section       |          |  |  |  |
| 62  | 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:             |          |  |  |  |
| 63  | 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity ranking |          |  |  |  |
| 64  | chart.—   |          |  |  |  |
| 65  | (3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART                          |          |  |  |  |
| 66  | (f) LEVEL 6   | )        |  |  |  |
|     | Florida   | Felony   |  |  |  |
|     | Statute   | Degree   | Description                                |  |  |
| 67  |   |          |  |  |  |
|     | 316.193(2)(b)   | 3rd      | Felony DUI, 4th or subsequent              |  |  |
|     |   |          | conviction.                                |  |  |
| 68  |   |          |  |  |  |
|     | 499.0051(3)   | 2nd      | Knowing forgery of pedigree papers.        |  |  |
| 69  | 100 0051 (1)  |          |  |  |  |
|     | 499.0051(4)   | 2nd      | Knowing purchase or receipt of             |  |  |
|     |   |          | prescription drug from unauthorized        |  |  |
| 7.0 |   |          | person.                                    |  |  |
| 70  | 499.0051(5)   | On d     | Marriag cale on thoughton of processintion |  |  |
|     | 499.0031(3)   | 2nd      | Knowing sale or transfer of prescription   |  |  |
| 71  |   |          | drug to unauthorized person.               |  |  |
| / _ | 775.0875(1)   | 3rd      | Taking firearm from law enforcement        |  |  |
|     | 773.0073(1)   | Jid      | officer.                                   |  |  |
| 72  |   |          | officer.                                   |  |  |
| , _ | 784.021(1)(a)   | 3rd      | Aggravated assault; deadly weapon          |  |  |
|     | 7 - 7 - 2 (2) (3)   |          | without intent to kill.                    |  |  |
| 73  |   |          |  |  |  |
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|    | 784.021(1)(b) | 3rd | Aggravated assault; intent to commit felony.                                |
| 74 | 784.041       | 3rd | Felony battery; domestic battery by   |
| 75 |               |     | strangulation.  |
| 76 | 784.048(3)    | 3rd | Aggravated stalking; credible threat.                                       |
| 77 | 784.048(5)    | 3rd | Aggravated stalking of person under 16.                                     |
|    | 784.07(2)(c)  | 2nd | Aggravated assault on law enforcement officer.                              |
| 78 | 784.074(1)(b) | 2nd | Aggravated assault on sexually violent predators facility staff.            |
| 79 |               | 0 1 |   |
|    | 784.08(2)(b)  | 2nd | Aggravated assault on a person 65 years of age or older.                    |
| 80 | 784.081(2)    | 2nd | Aggravated assault on specified official or employee.                       |
| 81 | 784.082(2)    | 2nd | Aggravated assault by detained person on visitor or other detainee.         |
| 82 | 784.083(2)    | 2nd | Aggravated aggavit on godo ingrestor  |
| 83 |               |     | Aggravated assault on code inspector.                                       |
|    | 787.02(2)     | 3rd | False imprisonment; restraining with purpose other than those in s. 787.01. |

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| 85 | 790.115(2)(d) | 2nd | Discharging firearm or weapon on school property.  |
| 86 | 790.161(2)    | 2nd | Make, possess, or throw destructive device with intent to do bodily harm or damage property.                         |
| 87 | 790.164(1)    | 2nd | False report of deadly explosive, weapon of mass destruction, or act of arson or violence to state property.         |
| 88 | 790.19        | 2nd | Shooting or throwing deadly missiles into dwellings, vessels, or vehicles.   |
| 89 | 794.011(8)(a) | 3rd | Solicitation of minor to participate in sexual activity by custodial adult.  |
|    | 794.05(1)     | 2nd | Unlawful sexual activity with specified minor.   |
| 90 | 800.04(5)(d)  | 3rd | Lewd or lascivious molestation; victim 12 years of age or older but less than 16 years; offender less than 18 years. |
| 91 | 800.04(6)(b)  | 2nd | Lewd or lascivious conduct; offender 18 years of age or older.   |
| 92 | 806.031(2)    | 2nd | Arson resulting in great bodily harm to  |

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|     |                 |            | firefighter or any other person.  |
| 93  | 810.02(3)(c)    | 2nd        | Burglary of occupied structure; unarmed;  |
| 94  |                 |            | no assault or battery.  |
| 94  | 810.145(8)(b)   | <u>2nd</u> | Video voyeurism; certain minor victims;  2nd or subsequent offense.                   |
| 95  | 812.014(2)(b)1. | 2nd        | Property stolen \$20,000 or more, but less than \$100,000, grand theft in 2nd degree. |
| 96  | 812.014(6)      | 2nd        | Theft; property stolen \$3,000 or more; coordination of others.                       |
| 97  | 812.015(9)(a)   | 2nd        | Retail theft; property stolen \$300 or more; second or subsequent conviction.         |
| 98  | 812.015(9)(b)   | 2nd        | Retail theft; property stolen \$3,000 or more; coordination of others.                |
| 99  | 812.13(2)(c)    | 2nd        | Robbery, no firearm or other weapon (strong-arm robbery).                             |
| 100 | 817.034(4)(a)1. | 1st        | Communications fraud, value greater than \$50,000.                                    |
| 101 | 817.4821(5)     | 2nd        | Possess cloning paraphernalia with intent to create cloned cellular                   |

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|     |               |        | telephones.                              |
| 102 |               |        | -  |
| 102 | 005 100 (1)   | 2 1    |  |
|     | 825.102(1)    | 3rd    | Abuse of an elderly person or disabled   |
|     |               |        | adult.                                   |
| 103 |               |        |  |
|     | 825.102(3)(c) | 3rd    | Neglect of an elderly person or disabled |
|     |               |        | adult.                                   |
| 104 |               |        |  |
| 104 |               |        |  |
|     | 825.1025(3)   | 3rd    | Lewd or lascivious molestation of an     |
|     |               |        | elderly person or disabled adult.        |
| 105 |               |        |  |
|     | 825.103(2)(c) | 3rd    | Exploiting an elderly person or disabled |
|     |               |        | adult and property is valued at less     |
|     |               |        |  |
|     |               |        | than \$20,000.                           |
| 106 |               |        |  |
|     | 827.03(1)     | 3rd    | Abuse of a child.                        |
| 107 |               |        |  |
|     | 827.03(3)(c)  | 3rd    | Neglect of a child.                      |
| 108 |               |        |  |
| 100 | 007 071 (0) 6 | الم ما |  |
|     | 827.071(2) &  | 2nd    | Use or induce a child in a sexual        |
|     | (3)           |        | performance, or promote or direct such   |
|     |               |        | performance.                             |
| 109 |               |        |  |
|     | 836.05        | 2nd    | Threats; extortion.                      |
| 110 |               |        |  |
| 110 | 0.2.6.1.0     | 0 1    |  |
|     | 836.10        | 2nd    | Written threats to kill or do bodily     |
|     |               |        | injury.                                  |
| 111 |               |        |  |
|     | 843.12        | 3rd    | Aids or assists person to escape.        |
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| 113 | 847.011        | 3rd | Distributing, offering to distribute, or possessing with intent to distribute obscene materials depicting minors.   |
| 114 | 847.012        | 3rd | Knowingly using a minor in the production of materials harmful to minors.   |
| 115 | 847.0135(2)    | 3rd | Facilitates sexual conduct of or with a minor or the visual depiction of such conduct.  |
| 116 | 914.23         | 2nd | Retaliation against a witness, victim, or informant, with bodily injury.  |
| 117 | 944.35(3)(a)2. | 3rd | Committing malicious battery upon or inflicting cruel or inhuman treatment on an inmate or offender on community supervision, resulting in great bodily harm. |
| 118 | 944.40         | 2nd | Escapes.  |
| 119 | 944.46         | 3rd | Harboring, concealing, aiding escaped prisoners.  |
|     | 944.47(1)(a)5. | 2nd | Introduction of contraband (firearm, weapon, or explosive) into correctional  |

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|     |             |            | facility.                             |  |
| 120 |             |            |                                       |  |
|     | 951.22(1)   | 3rd        | Intoxicating drug, firearm, or weapon |  |
|     |             |            | introduced into county facility.      |  |
| 121 |             |            |                                       |  |
| 122 | Section 3   | . This act | shall take effect July 1, 2012.       |  |
|     |             |            |                                       |  |