House Concurrent Resolution 1 2 A concurrent resolution urging Congress to call a 3 convention for the purpose of proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to achieve and 4 5 maintain a balanced federal budget. 6 7 WHEREAS, fiscal discipline and economic integrity are core 8 principles of American governance, and 9 WHEREAS, the American people have historically demanded the 10 same prudent, responsible, and intellectually honest financial 11 behavior from their elected representatives as ultimately compels individual behavior, and 12 WHEREAS, it is the firm conviction of the Florida 13 14 Legislature that it is wrong to fund the prosperity of the 15 present generation by robbing future Americans of their 16 prosperity, and WHEREAS, mortgaging the birthright of our children and 17 grandchildren is a dangerous departure from traditional American 18 19 values which threatens to permanently undermine the strength of 20 our nation, and 21 WHEREAS, in the 12 months between November 30, 2010, and 22 December 1, 2011, the national debt grew by more than \$1.2 trillion, and as of December 1, 2011, the total public debt 23 outstanding for the United States was \$15,088,441,787,408, and 24 25 WHEREAS, Congress has voted to raise the debt limit 11 26 times since 2001, due to persistent and substantial budget deficits, and the Joint Select Committee on Deficit Reduction 27 created by Congress to develop a lasting solution disbanded 28 Page 1 of 5

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29 without reaching any agreement, and

30 WHEREAS, our debt is owed increasingly to the governments 31 of foreign nations, not to the citizens of the United States; 32 therefore, our wealth is transferred to others and will not be 33 available to supply the means for America's future growth and 34 prosperity, and

35 WHEREAS, this generation will bequeath to its children one 36 of the world's most indebted industrial democracies, and

WHEREAS, high federal deficits cause increasingly high payments for debt interest in the future, make future borrowing more costly, reduce investment activity, and thus reduce the size of the future economy, and

41 WHEREAS, the people of Florida recognized the wisdom of 42 fiscal discipline and enshrined in the State Constitution the 43 requirement for a balanced budget to place a prudent limit on 44 the tendencies of government, and

WHEREAS, the Florida Legislature has made fiscally responsible decisions and maintained a balanced budget and saved the citizens of this state from crippling deficits, massive debt burdens, and bankruptcy, and

49 WHEREAS, we the Florida Legislature call for the 50 Constitution of the United States to be amended to require the 51 Federal Government to operate with fiscal responsibility, common 52 sense, and within the revenues granted to it by the people, and

53 WHEREAS, the Federal Government has for too long relied on 54 revenue increases and borrowing against our future, rather than 55 on prudent spending decisions within the limits of current

56 revenues, and

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57 WHEREAS, lasting resolution of this nation's budget deficit 58 will be achieved only by addressing the spending habits of our 59 Federal Government, not by increasing the tax burden under which 60 our citizens already labor, and

WHEREAS, Article V of the Constitution of the United States 61 62 makes provision for amending the Constitution on the application 63 of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, calling a convention for proposing amendments that shall be valid to all 64 65 intents and purposes if ratified by the legislatures of threefourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-66 67 fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by Congress, NOW, THEREFORE, 68

70 Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of 71 Florida, the Senate Concurring:

That the Legislature of the State of Florida, with all due respect and great reluctance, does hereby make application to the Congress of the United States pursuant to Article V of the Constitution of the United States to call a convention for the sole purpose of proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to achieve and maintain a balanced budget by, among other things:

80 (1) Requiring that total outlays not exceed total receipts81 for any fiscal year;

82 (2) Requiring the setting of a fiscal year total outlay83 limit;

84 (3) Prohibiting increases in taxes or other revenue Page 3 of 5

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85 sources;

86 (4) Providing that, for reasons other than war or military 87 conflict, the limits of this amendment may be waived by law for 88 any fiscal year if approved by at least two-thirds of both 89 houses of Congress;

90 (5) Allowing for provisions of the amendment to take91 effect within specified time periods;

92 (6) Providing for the waiver of the provisions of the 93 amendment for any fiscal year in which a declaration of war is 94 in effect or the United States is engaged in military conflict 95 that causes an imminent and serious military threat to national 96 security; and

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(7) Allowing for congressional enforcement.

98 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this concurrent resolution 99 supersedes all previous memorials and concurrent resolutions 100 applying to the Congress of the United States to call a 101 convention for the purpose of proposing a balanced budget 102 amendment to the Constitution of the United States, including 103 Senate Memorial 234 and House Memorial 2801, both passed in 104 1976, and were superseded, revoked, and withdrawn in 1988 by 105 Senate Memorial 302, and Senate Concurrent Resolution 10, passed 106 in 2010, and that such previous memorials and resolutions are 107 hereby revoked and withdrawn, nullified, and superseded to the 108 same effect as if they had never been passed.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this concurrent resolution is revoked and withdrawn, nullified, and superseded to the same effect as if it had never been passed, and retroactive to the date of passage, if it is used for the purpose of calling a

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113 convention or used in support of conducting a convention to 114 amend the Constitution of the United States for any purpose 115 other than requiring a balanced federal budget.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a copy of this concurrent resolution be dispatched to the President of the United States Senate, to the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, to each member of the Florida delegation to the United States Congress, and to the presiding officers of each house of the several state legislatures.

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