

## LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate House Comm: RCS

04/03/2013

The Committee on Judiciary (Soto) recommended the following:

## Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

Section 1. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (11) of section 61.30, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

- 61.30 Child support guidelines; retroactive child support.-
- (11) (a) The court may adjust the total minimum child support award, or either or both parents' share of the total minimum child support award, based upon the following deviation factors:
- 1. Extraordinary medical, psychological, educational, or dental expenses.

1 2 3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12 13

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

26 27

28 29

30

31 32

33

34

35 36

37

38

39

40

41 42



- 2. Independent income of the child, not to include moneys received by a child from supplemental security income.
- 3. The payment of support for a parent which has been regularly paid and for which there is a demonstrated need.
- 4. Seasonal variations in one or both parents' incomes or expenses.
- 5. The age of the child, taking into account the greater needs of older children.
- 6. Special needs, such as costs that may be associated with the disability of a child, that have traditionally been met within the family budget even though fulfilling those needs will cause the support to exceed the presumptive amount established by the quidelines.
- 7. Total available assets of the obligee, obligor, and the child.
- 8. The impact of the Internal Revenue Service Child & Dependent Care Tax Credit, Earned Income Tax Credit, and dependency exemption and waiver of that exemption. The court may order a parent to execute a waiver of the Internal Revenue Service dependency exemption if the paying parent is current in support payments.
- 9. An application of the child support guidelines schedule that requires a person to pay another person more than 55 percent of his or her gross income for a child support obligation for current support resulting from a single support order.
- 10. The particular parenting plan, court-ordered timesharing schedule, or particular time-sharing schedule exercised by agreement of the parties, such as where the child spends a

44

45

46

47

48 49

50 51

52

53

54

55

56

57 58

59

60 61

62

63

64

65

66

67

68

69

70

71



significant amount of time, but less than 20 percent of the overnights, with one parent, thereby reducing the financial expenditures incurred by the other parent; or the refusal of a parent to become involved in the activities of the child.

- 11. Any other adjustment that is needed to achieve an equitable result which may include, but not be limited to, a reasonable and necessary existing expense or debt. Such expense or debt may include, but is not limited to, a reasonable and necessary expense or debt that the parties jointly incurred during the marriage.
- (b) Whenever a particular parenting plan, court-ordered time-sharing schedule, or particular time-sharing schedule exercised by agreement of the parties provides that each child spend a substantial amount of time with each parent, the court shall adjust any award of child support, as follows:
- 1. In accordance with subsections (9) and (10), calculate the amount of support obligation apportioned to each parent without including day care and health insurance costs in the calculation and multiply the amount by 1.5.
- 2. Calculate the percentage of overnight stays the child spends with each parent.
- 3. Multiply each parent's support obligation as calculated in subparagraph 1. by the percentage of the other parent's overnight stays with the child as calculated in subparagraph 2.
- 4. The difference between the amounts calculated in subparagraph 3. shall be the monetary transfer necessary between the parents for the care of the child, subject to an adjustment for day care and health insurance expenses.
  - 5. Pursuant to subsections (7) and (8), calculate the net

73

74

75

76 77

78

79

80

81

82

83

84 85

86

87

88 89

90

91

92

93

94

95 96

97

98

99

100



amounts owed by each parent for the expenses incurred for day care and health insurance coverage for the child.

- 6. Adjust the support obligation owed by each parent pursuant to subparagraph 4. by crediting or debiting the amount calculated in subparagraph 5. This amount represents the child support which must be exchanged between the parents.
- 7. The court may deviate from the child support amount calculated pursuant to subparagraph 6. based upon the deviation factors in paragraph (a), as well as the obligee parent's low income and ability to maintain the basic necessities of the home for the child, the likelihood that either parent will actually exercise the time-sharing schedule set forth in the parenting plan granted by the court, and whether all of the children are exercising the same time-sharing schedule.
- 8. For purposes of adjusting any award of child support under this paragraph, "substantial amount of time" means that a parent exercises time-sharing at least 20 percent of the overnights of the year.

Section 2. Subsection (4) is added to section 90.204, Florida Statutes, to read:

- 90.204 Determination of propriety of judicial notice and nature of matter noticed.-
- (4) In family cases, the court may take judicial notice of any matter described in s. 90.202(6) when imminent danger to persons or property has been alleged and it is impractical to give prior notice to the parties of the intent to take judicial notice. Opportunity to present evidence relevant to the propriety of taking judicial notice under subsection (1) may be deferred until after judicial action has been taken. If judicial

102 103

104

105

106

107

108 109

110

111

112

113

114

115

116 117

118 119

120

121

122

123

124 125

126

127

128

129



notice is taken under this subsection, the court shall, within 2 business days, file a notice in the pending case of the matters judicially noticed. For purposes of this subsection, the term "family cases" has the same meaning as provided in the Rules of Judicial Administration.

Section 3. Subsections (4) through (13) of section 409.2564, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (5) through (14), respectively, and a new subsection (4) is added to that section, to read:

409.2564 Actions for support.

- (4)(a) The Department of Revenue shall not undertake an action to determine paternity, to establish an obligation of support, or to enforce or modify an obligation of support unless:
- 1. Public assistance is being received by one of the parents, both parents, or the dependent child or children; or
- 2. The custodial parent or the parent entitled to receive support has requested the Department of Revenue's assistance in enforcing or modifying a child support order and has filed a signed application for services under Title IV-D of the Social Security Act.
- (b) Notwithstanding subparagraph (a) 2., a parent is not eligible to receive assistance from the Department of Revenue to determine paternity, to establish an obligation of support, or to enforce or modify an obligation of support, whichever is applicable, if that parent is being represented by a private attorney in proceedings to determine paternity, to establish an obligation of support, or to enforce or modify an obligation of support, whichever is applicable, unless public assistance is



being received by that parent, the other parent, or the dependent child or children.

Section 4. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section 741.30, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

741.30 Domestic violence; injunction; powers and duties of court and clerk; petition; notice and hearing; temporary injunction; issuance of injunction; statewide verification system; enforcement; public records exemption.-

(5)

130

131

132 133

134 135

136 137

138

139

140

141

142 143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

151

152

153 154

155

156

157

158

(b) Except as provided in s. 90.204, in a hearing ex parte for the purpose of obtaining such ex parte temporary injunction, no evidence other than verified pleadings or affidavits shall be used as evidence, unless the respondent appears at the hearing or has received reasonable notice of the hearing. A denial of a petition for an ex parte injunction shall be by written order noting the legal grounds for denial. When the only ground for denial is no appearance of an immediate and present danger of domestic violence, the court shall set a full hearing on the petition for injunction with notice at the earliest possible time. Nothing herein affects a petitioner's right to promptly amend any petition, or otherwise be heard in person on any petition consistent with the Florida Rules of Civil Procedure.

Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (6) of section 784.046, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

784.046 Action by victim of repeat violence, sexual violence, or dating violence for protective injunction; dating violence investigations, notice to victims, and reporting; pretrial release violations; public records exemption.-

(6)



(b) Except as provided in s. 90.204, in a hearing ex parte for the purpose of obtaining such temporary injunction, no evidence other than the verified pleading or affidavit shall be used as evidence, unless the respondent appears at the hearing or has received reasonable notice of the hearing.

Section 6. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section 784.0485, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

784.0485 Stalking; injunction; powers and duties of court and clerk; petition; notice and hearing; temporary injunction; issuance of injunction; statewide verification system; enforcement.-

(5)

159

160 161

162

163 164

165

166 167

168

169

170

171 172

173 174

175

176 177

178 179

180 181

182

183

184

185

186 187

(b) Except as provided in s. 90.204, in a hearing ex parte for the purpose of obtaining such ex parte temporary injunction, evidence other than verified pleadings or affidavits may not be used as evidence, unless the respondent appears at the hearing or has received reasonable notice of the hearing. A denial of a petition for an ex parte injunction shall be by written order noting the legal grounds for denial. If the only ground for denial is no appearance of an immediate and present danger of stalking, the court shall set a full hearing on the petition for injunction with notice at the earliest possible time. This paragraph does not affect a petitioner's right to promptly amend any petition, or otherwise be heard in person on any petition consistent with the Florida Rules of Civil Procedure.

Section 7. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 61.14, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

61.14 Enforcement and modification of support, maintenance, or alimony agreements or orders.-



189

190

191

192

193

194

195

196

197

198

199 200

201

202

203

204

205

206

207

208

209 210

211

212

215

216

(1)

- (c) For each support order reviewed by the department as required by s.  $409.2564(12) \frac{409.2564(11)}{1}$ , if the amount of the child support award under the order differs by at least 10 percent but not less than \$25 from the amount that would be awarded under s. 61.30, the department shall seek to have the order modified and any modification shall be made without a requirement for proof or showing of a change in circumstances.
- Section 8. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2) of section 61.1814, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 61.1814 Child Support Enforcement Application and Program Revenue Trust Fund.-
- (2) With the exception of fees required to be deposited in the Clerk of the Court Child Support Enforcement Collection System Trust Fund under s. 61.181(2)(b) and collections determined to be undistributable or unidentifiable under s. 409.2558, the fund shall be used for the deposit of Title IV-D program income received by the department. Each type of program income received shall be accounted for separately. Program income received by the department includes, but is not limited to:
- (e) Fines imposed under ss. 409.256(7)(b), 409.2464(8) 409.2564(7), and 409.2578; and
- Section 9. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 61.30, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 213 61.30 Child support guidelines; retroactive child support. 214 (1)
  - (c) For each support order reviewed by the department as required by s.  $409.2564(12) \frac{409.2564(11)}{1}$ , if the amount of the



child support award under the order differs by at least 10 percent but not less than \$25 from the amount that would be awarded under this section, the department shall seek to have the order modified and any modification shall be made without a requirement for proof or showing of a change in circumstances.

Section 10. This act shall take effect July 1, 2013.

223 224

225

226

227

228 229

230

231

232

233

234

235

236

237

238

239

240

241

242

243

244

245

217

218 219

220

221

222

======= T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ====== And the title is amended as follows:

Delete everything before the enacting clause and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to family law; amending s. 61.30, F.S.; providing for consideration of time-sharing schedules as a factor in the adjustment of awards of child support; amending s. 90.204, F.S.; authorizing judges in family cases to take judicial notice of certain court records without prior notice to the parties when imminent danger to persons or property has been alleged and it is impractical to give prior notice; providing for a deferred opportunity to present evidence; requiring a notice of such judicial notice having been taken to be filed within a specified period; providing that the term "family cases" has the same meaning as provided in the Rules of Judicial Administration; amending s. 409.2564, F.S.; providing that the Department of Revenue may not undertake certain actions regarding paternity or support except in certain circumstances; providing

247

248 249

250

251

252

253

254 255

256

257

258



that a parent is not eligible to receive assistance from the department for certain actions if the parent is being represented by a private attorney unless public assistance is being received; amending ss. 741.30, 784.046, and 784.0485, F.S.; creating an exception to a prohibition against using evidence other than the verified pleading or affidavit in an ex parte hearing for a temporary injunction for protection against domestic violence, repeat violence, sexual violence, dating violence, or stalking; amending ss. 61.14, 61.1814, and 61.30, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing an effective date.