By Senator Clemens

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to corporations; providing a directive to the Division of Law Revision and Information; amending s. 607.1302, F.S.; providing that the amendment of articles of incorporation or the merger, conversion, or share exchange of a social purpose or benefit corporation entitles the shareholders to appraisal rights; providing a directive to the Division of Law Revision and Information; creating s. 607.501, F.S.; providing application and effect; creating s. 607.502, F.S.; providing definitions; creating s. 607.503, F.S.; establishing requirements for the formation of a social purpose corporation; creating s. 607.504, F.S.; providing procedures for an existing corporation to become a social purpose corporation; creating s. 607.505, F.S.; providing procedures for the termination of a social purpose corporation; creating s. 607.506, F.S.; requiring that the corporate purpose must be to create a public benefit; providing criteria; creating s. 607.507, F.S.; requiring that the directors of a social purpose corporation meet a standard of conduct; providing criteria for the standards; creating s. 607.508, F.S.; authorizing the articles of incorporation of a social purpose corporation to provide for a benefit director; providing powers and duties of a benefit director; creating s. 607.509, F.S.; requiring that the officers of a social purpose corporation meet a standard of conduct; providing criteria for the standards of

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conduct; creating s. 607.510, F.S.; authorizing a social purpose corporation to designate an officer as a benefit officer; providing for the powers and duties of a benefit officer; creating s. 607.511, F.S.; authorizing certain legal actions to be brought against a social purpose corporation, its officers, or its directors; creating s. 607.512, F.S.; requiring the board of directors to prepare an annual benefit report; providing criteria for the preparation of the report; creating s. 607.513, F.S.; establishing requirements for the availability and dissemination of the annual report; authorizing a court to order dissemination of the report; providing criteria; providing a directive to the Division of Law Revision and Information; creating s. 607.601, F.S.; providing for application and effect; creating s. 607.602, F.S.; providing definitions; creating s. 607.603, F.S.; establishing requirements for the formation of a benefit corporation; creating s. 607.604, F.S.; providing procedures for an existing corporation to become a benefit corporation; creating s. 607.605, F.S.; providing procedures for the termination of a benefit corporation; creating s. 607.606, F.S.; requiring that the corporate purpose be to create a public benefit; providing criteria; creating s. 607.607, F.S.; requiring the directors of a benefit corporation to meet a standard of conduct; providing criteria for the standards; creating s. 607.608, F.S.; authorizing the articles of incorporation of a benefit

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corporation to provide for a benefit director; providing powers and duties of the benefit director; creating s. 607.609, F.S.; requiring the officers of a benefit corporation to meet a standard of conduct; providing criteria for the standards of conduct; creating s. 607.610, F.S.; authorizing a benefit corporation to designate an officer as a benefit officer; providing for the powers and duties of the benefit officer; creating s. 607.611, F.S.; authorizing certain legal actions to be brought against a benefit corporation, its officers, or its directors; creating s. 607.612, F.S.; requiring the board of directors to prepare an annual benefit report; providing criteria for the preparation of the report; creating s. 607.613, F.S.; establishing requirements for the availability and dissemination of the annual report; authorizing a court to order dissemination of the report; providing criteria; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. The Division of Law Revision and Information is requested to create part I of chapter 607, Florida Statutes, consisting of ss. 607.0101-607.193, entitled "CORPORATIONS."

Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 607.1302, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

607.1302 Right of shareholders to appraisal.-

(1) A shareholder of a domestic corporation is entitled to

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appraisal rights, and to obtain payment of the fair value of that shareholder's shares, in the event of any of the following corporate actions:

- (a) Consummation of a conversion of such corporation pursuant to s. 607.1112 if shareholder approval is required for the conversion and the shareholder is entitled to vote on the conversion under ss. 607.1103 and 607.1112(6), or the consummation of a merger to which such corporation is a party if shareholder approval is required for the merger under s. 607.1103 and the shareholder is entitled to vote on the merger or if such corporation is a subsidiary and the merger is governed by s. 607.1104;
- (b) Consummation of a share exchange to which the corporation is a party as the corporation whose shares will be acquired if the shareholder is entitled to vote on the exchange, except that appraisal rights is shall not be available to any shareholder of the corporation with respect to any class or series of shares of the corporation that is not exchanged;
- (c) Consummation of a disposition of assets pursuant to s. 607.1202 if the shareholder is entitled to vote on the disposition, including a sale in dissolution but not including a sale pursuant to court order or a sale for cash pursuant to a plan by which all or substantially all of the net proceeds of the sale will be distributed to the shareholders within 1 year after the date of sale;
- (d) An amendment of the articles of incorporation with respect to the class or series of shares which reduces the number of shares of a class or series owned by the shareholder to a fraction of a share if the corporation has the obligation

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or right to repurchase the fractional share so created;

- (e) Any other amendment to the articles of incorporation, merger, share exchange, or disposition of assets to the extent provided by the articles of incorporation, bylaws, or a resolution of the board of directors, except that no bylaw or board resolution providing for appraisal rights may be amended or otherwise altered except by shareholder approval; or
- (f) With regard to a class of shares prescribed in the articles of incorporation prior to October 1, 2003, including any shares within that class subsequently authorized by amendment, any amendment of the articles of incorporation if the shareholder is entitled to vote on the amendment and if such amendment would adversely affect such shareholder by:
- 1. Altering or abolishing any preemptive rights attached to any of his or her shares;
- 2. Altering or abolishing the voting rights pertaining to any of his or her shares, except as such rights may be affected by the voting rights of new shares then being authorized of any existing or new class or series of shares;
- 3. Effecting an exchange, cancellation, or reclassification of any of his or her shares, when such exchange, cancellation, or reclassification would alter or abolish the shareholder's voting rights or alter his or her percentage of equity in the corporation, or effecting a reduction or cancellation of accrued dividends or other arrearages in respect to such shares;
- 4. Reducing the stated redemption price of any of the shareholder's redeemable shares, altering or abolishing any provision relating to any sinking fund for the redemption or purchase of any of his or her shares, or making any of his or

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her shares subject to redemption when they are not otherwise redeemable;

- 5. Making noncumulative, in whole or in part, dividends of any of the shareholder's preferred shares which had theretofore been cumulative;
- 6. Reducing the stated dividend preference of any of the shareholder's preferred shares; or
- 7. Reducing any stated preferential amount payable on any of the shareholder's preferred shares upon voluntary or involuntary liquidation;.
- (g) An amendment of the articles of incorporation of a social purpose corporation to which s. 607.504 or s. 607.505 applies;
- (h) An amendment of the articles of incorporation of a benefit corporation to which s. 607.604 or s. 607.605 applies;
- (i) A merger, conversion, or share exchange of a social purpose corporation to which s. 607.504 applies; or
- (j) A merger, conversion, or share exchange of a benefit corporation to which s. 607.604 applies.
- Section 3. The Division of Law Revision and Information is requested to create part II of chapter 607, Florida Statutes, consisting of ss. 607.501-607.513, entitled "SOCIAL PURPOSE CORPORATIONS."
- Section 4. Section 607.501, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 607.501 Application and effect.-
- 172 (1) This part shall be applicable to all social purpose corporations.
 - (2) The existence of a provision of this part may not in

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itself create an implication that a contrary or different rule of law is applicable to a corporation that is not a social purpose corporation. This part may not affect a statute or rule that is applicable to a corporation that is not a social purpose corporation.

- (3) Except as otherwise provided in this part, all other provisions of this chapter shall be generally applicable to all social purpose corporations. The specific provisions of this part shall control over the general provisions of this chapter.
- (4) A social purpose corporation may be simultaneously subject to this part and to one or more other chapters, including chapter 621. In such event, the provisions and sections of this part shall take precedence with respect to a social purpose corporation.
- (5) Except as permitted by this part, a provision of the articles of incorporation or bylaws, or a shareholders agreement among shareholders of a social purpose corporation, may not limit, be inconsistent with, or supersede a provision of this part.

Section 5. Section 607.502, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.502 Definitions.—As used in this part, unless the context otherwise requires, the term:
 - (1) "Benefit director" means:
- (a) The director designated as the benefit director of a social purpose corporation under s. 607.508; or
- (b) A person with one or more of the powers, duties, or rights of a benefit director to the extent provided in the articles of incorporation or bylaws under s. 607.508.

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(2) "Benefit enforcement proceeding" means a claim or action for:

- (a) The failure of a social purpose corporation to pursue or create a public benefit or a specific public benefit established in its articles of incorporation; or
- (b) A violation of any obligation, duty, or standard of conduct under this part.
- (3) "Benefit officer" means the individual designated as the benefit officer of a social purpose corporation under s. 607.510.
- (4) "Independent" means not having a material relationship with the social purpose corporation or a subsidiary of the social purpose corporation. A person does not have a material relationship solely by virtue of serving as the benefit director or benefit officer of the social purpose corporation or a subsidiary of the social purpose corporation. In determining whether a director or officer is independent, a material relationship between an individual and a social purpose corporation or any of its subsidiaries will be conclusively presumed to exist, at the time independence is to be determined, if any of the following apply:
- (a) The individual is or was within the prior 3 years an employee, other than a benefit officer, of the social purpose corporation or a subsidiary.
- (b) An immediate family member of the individual is or was within the prior 3 years an executive officer, other than a benefit officer, of the social purpose corporation or a subsidiary.
 - (c) When ownership is calculated as if all outstanding

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233 rights to acquire equity interests in the social purpose
234 corporation had been exercised, there is beneficial or record
235 ownership of 5 percent or more of the outstanding shares of the
236 social purpose corporation by:

- 1. The individual; or
- 2. An entity:

- a. Of which the individual is a director, an officer, or a
 manager; or
- b. In which, when ownership is calculated as if all outstanding rights to acquire equity interests in the entity had been exercised, the individual owns beneficially or of record 5 percent or more of the outstanding equity interests.
 - (5) "Minimum status vote" means:
- (a) In the case of a corporation that is to become a social purpose corporation, whether by amendment of the articles of incorporation or by way of or pursuant to a merger, conversion, or share exchange; a social purpose corporation whose articles of incorporation are to be amended pursuant to s. 607.506(4); or a social purpose corporation that is to cease being a social purpose corporation, in addition to any other required approval or vote, the satisfaction of the following conditions:
- 1. The shareholders of each class or series shall be entitled to vote as a separate voting group on the corporate action regardless of any limitation on the voting rights of any class or series stated in the articles of incorporation or bylaws.
- 2. The corporate action is approved by vote of each class or series of equity interest entitled to vote by at least two-thirds of the total votes of the class or series.

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(b) In the case of a domestic entity, other than a corporation, which is to be simultaneously converted to a social purpose corporation or merged into a social purpose corporation, in addition to any other required approval, vote, or consent, the satisfaction of the following conditions:

- 1. The holders of each class or series of equity interest in the entity who are entitled to receive a distribution of any kind are entitled, as a separate voting group, to vote on or consent to the action regardless of any applicable limitation on the voting or consent rights of any class or series.
- 2. The action is approved by vote or consent of the holders of each class and each series described in subparagraph 1. who are entitled to cast at least two-thirds of the total votes or consent of the class or series which all of those holders are entitled to cast on the action.
- (6) "Public benefit" means a positive effect, or the minimization of negative effects taken as a whole, on the environment or on one or more categories of persons or entities other than shareholders in their capacity as shareholders, of an artistic, charitable, economic, educational, cultural, literary, religious, social, ecological, or scientific nature, from the business and operations of a social purpose corporation, including, but not limited to:
- (a) Providing low-income or underserved individuals or communities with beneficial products or services;
- (b) Promoting economic opportunity for individuals or communities beyond the creation of jobs in the normal course of business;
 - (c) Protecting or restoring the environment;

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- (d) Improving human health;
- (e) Promoting the arts, sciences, or advancement of knowledge; and
- (f) Increasing the flow of capital to entities that have as their stated purpose the provision of a benefit to society or the environment.
- (7) "Social purpose corporation" means a corporation that has elected to become subject to this part and the status of which as a social purpose corporation has not been terminated.
- (8) "Specific public benefit" means a benefit identified as a purpose of the social purpose corporation which is set forth in the articles of incorporation and is consistent with a public benefit as that term is defined in this section.
- (9) "Subsidiary" means, in relation to a person other than an individual, an entity in which a person owns beneficially or of record 50 percent or more of the outstanding equity interests.
- (10) "Third-party standard" means a recognized standard for defining, reporting, and assessing the societal and environmental performance of a business which is:
- (a) Comprehensive because it assesses the effect of the business and its operations upon the interests listed in s. 607.507(1)(a).
- (b) Developed by an entity that is not controlled by the social purpose corporation.
- (c) Credible because it is developed by an entity that has access to necessary expertise to assess the overall effect of the business and uses a balanced, collaborative approach to develop the standard, including a period for public comment.

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(d) Transparent because the following information is publicly available:

- 1. The criteria considered under the standard when measuring the overall effect of the business and its operations upon the interests provided in s. 607.507(1)(a) and the relative weights, if any, of those criteria; and
- 2. The process used in the development and revision of the third-party standard regarding the identity of the directors, officers, material owners, and governing body of the entity that developed and controls revisions to the standard; the process by which revisions are made to the standard and changes are made to the membership of the governing body; and an accounting of the revenue and sources of financial support for the entity with sufficient detail to disclose any relationships that could reasonably be considered to present a potential conflict of interest.

Section 6. Section 607.503, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.503 Incorporation of social purpose corporation.—A corporation to be formed as a social purpose corporation shall be incorporated in accordance with this chapter. The articles of incorporation filed must state that the corporation is a social purpose corporation under this part.

Section 7. Section 607.504, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.504 Election of social purpose corporation status.

(1) An existing corporation may become a social purpose corporation under this part by amending its articles of incorporation to include, in addition to the requirements of s.

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349 607.0202, a statement that the corporation is a social purpose corporation under this part. The amendment must be adopted by the minimum status vote.

- (2) A plan of merger, conversion, or share exchange must be adopted by the minimum status vote if an entity that is not a social purpose corporation is a party to the merger or conversion or if the exchanging entity in a share exchange and the surviving, new, or resulting entity is, or will be, a social purpose corporation.
- (3) If an entity elects to become a social purpose corporation by amendment of the articles of incorporation or by a merger, conversion, or share exchange, the shareholders of the entity are entitled to appraisal rights under ss. 607.1301-607.1333 to the extent of, and in accordance with, such appraisal rights provisions.

Section 8. Section 607.505, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.505 Termination of social purpose corporation status.-
- (1) A social purpose corporation may terminate its status as such and cease to be subject to this part by amending its articles of incorporation to delete the provision required under s. 607.503 or s. 607.504. The amendment must be adopted by the minimum status vote.
- (2) A plan of merger, conversion, or share exchange which has the effect of terminating the status of a corporation as a social purpose corporation must be adopted by the minimum status vote. A sale, lease, exchange, or other disposition of the assets of a social purpose corporation is not effective unless the transaction is approved by the minimum status vote. However,

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a minimum status vote is not required if the transaction is in the usual and regular course of business, is pursuant to court order, or is a sale pursuant to which all or a substantial portion of the net proceeds of the sale will be distributed to the shareholders within 1 year after the date of the sale.

(3) If a corporation's status as a social purpose corporation is terminated pursuant to subsections (1) or (2), shareholders of the corporation are entitled to appraisal rights under ss. 607.1301-607.1333 to the extent of, and in accordance with, such appraisal rights provisions.

Section 9. Section 607.506, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.506 Corporate purpose.

- (1) A social purpose corporation shall have a purpose of creating a public benefit. This purpose is in addition to its purpose under s. 607.0301.
- (2) The articles of incorporation of a social purpose corporation may identify the creation of one or more specific public benefits as its purpose in addition to its purposes under s. 607.0301 and subsection (1).
- (3) The creation of a public benefit and a specific public benefit under subsections (1) and (2) is deemed to be in the best interest of the social purpose corporation.
- (4) A social purpose corporation may amend its articles of incorporation to add, amend, or delete the identification of a specific public benefit purpose, however, the amendment must be adopted by the minimum status vote.
- (5) A professional corporation that is a social purpose corporation does not violate s. 621.08 by having the purpose to

27-01014A-13 20131274 407 create public benefit or a specific public benefit. 408 Section 10. Section 607.507, Florida Statutes, is created 409 to read: 410 607.507 Standard of conduct for directors.-(1) In discharging their duties and in considering the best 411 412 interests of the social purpose corporation, the directors: (a) Shall consider the effects of any action or inaction 413 414 upon: 415 1. The shareholders of the social purpose corporation; 416 2. The ability of the social purpose corporation to 417 accomplish its public benefit or any specific public benefit 418 purpose; and 419 (b) May consider the effects of any action or inaction upon 420 any of the following: 421 1. The employees and work force of the social purpose 422 corporation, its subsidiaries, and its suppliers; 423 2. The interests of customers and suppliers as 424 beneficiaries of the general public benefit or specific public 425 benefits of the social purpose corporation; 426 3. Community and societal factors, including those of each 427 community in which offices or facilities of the social purpose 428 corporation, its subsidiaries, or its suppliers are located; 429 4. The local and global environment; and 430 5. The short-term and long-term interests of the social purpose corporation, including benefits that may accrue to the 431 432 social purpose corporation from its long-term plans and the 433 possibility that these interests may be best served by the 434 continued independence of the social purpose corporation; and

(c) May consider other pertinent factors or the interests

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of any other group that they deem appropriate.

(d) Are not required to give priority to the interests of a particular person or group referred to in paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) unless the social purpose corporation states in its articles of incorporation its intention to give such priority; and

- (e) Are not required to give equal weight to the interests of any particular person or group referred to in paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) unless the social purpose corporation has stated in its articles of incorporation its intention to give such equal weight.
- (2) Except as provided in the articles of incorporation, a director is not personally liable for monetary damages to the corporation, or to any other person, for the failure of the social purpose corporation to pursue or create a public benefit or a specific public benefit. A director is subject to the duties specified in s. 607.0830.
- (3) Except as otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation, a director does not have a duty to a person who is a beneficiary of the public benefit purpose or any one or more specific public benefit purposes of a social purpose corporation.

Section 11. Section 607.508, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.508 Benefit director.-

(1) If the articles of incorporation so provide, the board of directors of a social purpose corporation may include a director who is designated as the benefit director and, in addition to the powers, duties, rights, and immunities of the

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other directors of the social purpose corporation, has the powers, duties, rights, and immunities provided in this part.

- (2) The benefit director shall be elected, and may be removed, in the manner provided by this chapter. The benefit director must be independent and may also serve as a benefit officer. The articles of incorporation or bylaws may prescribe additional qualifications of the benefit director.
- (3) Unless the articles of incorporation or bylaws provide otherwise, the benefit director shall prepare, and the social purpose corporation shall include in the annual benefit report to shareholders required under s. 607.512, the opinion of the benefit director on the following:
- (a) Whether the social purpose corporation in all material respects acted in accordance with its public benefit purpose and any specific public benefit purpose during the period covered by the report.
- (b) Whether the directors and officers complied with ss. 607.507(1) and 607.509(1).
- (c) If, in the opinion of the benefit director, the social purpose corporation or its directors or officers failed to comply with paragraph (a) or s. 607.507(1) or s. 607.509(1), a description of the ways in which the social purpose corporation or its directors or officers failed to comply.
- (4) The action or inaction of an individual in his or her capacity as a benefit director shall constitute for all purposes an action or inaction of that individual in his or her capacity as a director of the social purpose corporation.
- (5) The benefit director of a corporation formed under chapter 621 does not need to be independent.

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Section 12. Section 607.509, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.509 Standard of conduct for officers.-
- (1) If an officer of a social purpose corporation reasonably believes that a matter may have a material effect on the ability of the corporation to create a public benefit or a specific public benefit identified in the articles of incorporation and the officer has discretion to act on the matter, the officer shall consider the interests and factors provided in s. 607.507(1).
- (2) The officer's consideration of interests and factors under subsection (1) does not constitute a violation of s. 607.0841.
- (3) Except as provided in the articles of incorporation, an officer is not personally liable for monetary damages to the corporation or any other person for the failure of the social purpose corporation to pursue or create a public benefit or a specific public benefit, however, he or she is subject to s. 607.0841.
- (4) Except as provided in the articles of incorporation, an officer does not have any duty to a person who is a beneficiary of the public benefit purpose or any specific public benefit purpose of a social purpose corporation arising from the status of the person as a beneficiary.
- Section 13. Section 607.510, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 607.510 Benefit officer.-
- (1) A social purpose corporation may designate an officer as the benefit officer.

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(2) The benefit officer has the powers and duties set forth in the bylaws or determined by the board of directors, which may include, but are not limited to:

- (a) Powers and duties relating to the public benefit or a specific public benefit purpose of the corporation; and
- (b) The duty to prepare the annual benefit report required by s. 607.512.

Section 14. Section 607.511, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.511 Right of action.-

- (1) (a) Except in a benefit enforcement proceeding to enforce a benefit, no person may bring an action or assert a claim against a social purpose corporation or its directors or officers with respect to:
- 1. A failure to pursue or create a public benefit or a specific public benefit set forth in its articles of incorporation; or
- 2. A violation of an obligation, duty, or standard of conduct under this part.
- (b) A social purpose corporation is not liable for monetary damages under this part for the failure of the social purpose corporation to pursue or create a public benefit or a specific public benefit.
- (2) A benefit enforcement proceeding may be commenced or maintained only:
 - (a) Directly by the social purpose corporation; or
 - (b) Derivatively by:
- 1. A shareholder of record on the date of the action or inaction complained of in the benefit enforcement proceeding;

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2. A director;

- 3. A person or group of persons that owns beneficially or of record 5 percent or more of the outstanding equity interests in an entity of which the social purpose corporation is a subsidiary on the date of the action complained of in the benefit enforcement proceeding; or
- 4. Any other person who is specified in the articles of incorporation or bylaws of the social purpose corporation.

Section 15. Section 607.512, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.512 Preparation of annual benefit report.-
- (1) Unless it is prepared by a benefit director or benefit officer, the board of directors shall prepare an annual benefit report that must include all of the following:
 - (a) A narrative description of:
- 1. The ways in which the social purpose corporation pursued a public benefit during the year and the extent to which a public benefit was created.
- 2. Any circumstance that has hindered the pursuit or creation of a public benefit by the social purpose corporation.
- 3. The process and rationale for selecting or changing the third-party standard used to prepare the benefit report, if the articles of incorporation of the social purpose corporation require, or the board of directors determines, that the annual benefit report must be prepared in accordance with a third-party standard.
- (b) If the articles of incorporation of the social purpose corporation require, or the board of directors determines, that the annual benefit report must be prepared in accordance with a

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581 third-party standard, an assessment of the overall societal and
582 environmental performance of the social purpose corporation
583 using a third-party standard that is:

- 1. Applied consistently with any previous application in prior annual benefit reports; or
- 2. Accompanied by an explanation of the reasons for inconsistent application or any change in the standard from the immediate prior report.
- (c) The name of the benefit director and the benefit officer, if those positions exist, and the respective addresses to which correspondence may be directed.
- (d) If the corporation has a benefit director, his or her statement as provided in s. 607.508(3).
- (e) If the articles of incorporation of the social purpose corporation require, or the board of directors determines, that the annual benefit report must be prepared in accordance with a third-party standard, a statement of any connection between the organization that established the third-party standard, or its directors, officers, or any holder of 5 percent or more of the governance interests in the organization, and the social purpose corporation or its directors, officers, or any holder of 5 percent or more of the outstanding shares of the social purpose corporation, including any financial or governance relationship which might materially affect the credibility of the use of the third-party standard.
- (2) If, during the year covered by an annual benefit report, a benefit director resigned from, or refused to stand for reelection to, his or her position, or was removed from his or her position, and he or she furnished written correspondence

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to the social purpose corporation concerning the circumstances surrounding his or her departure, that correspondence must be included as an exhibit in the annual benefit report.

- (3) The annual benefit report or the assessment of the performance of the social purpose corporation in the annual benefit report required under paragraph (1) (b) do not need to be audited or certified by a third-party standard provider.
- Section 16. Section 607.513, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 607.513 Availability of annual benefit report.-
- (1) Each social purpose corporation shall send its annual benefit report to each shareholder:
- (a) Within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year of the social purpose corporation; or
- (b) At the same time that the social purpose corporation delivers any other annual report to its shareholders.
- (2) A social purpose corporation shall post each annual benefit report on the public portion of its Internet website, if any, and it shall remain posted for at least 3 years.
- (3) If a social purpose corporation does not have an Internet website, the corporation shall provide a copy of its most recent annual benefit report, without charge, to any person who requests a copy.
- (4) If a social purpose corporation does not comply with the annual benefit report delivery requirement, the circuit court in the county in which the principal office of the social purpose corporation is located or, if no office is located in this state, the county in which its registered office is located, may, after a shareholder of the social purpose

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corporation requests a copy, summarily order the corporation to furnish the annual benefit report. If the court orders the annual benefit report to be furnished, the court may also order the social purpose corporation to pay the shareholder's costs, including reasonable attorney fees, which were incurred in obtaining the order and otherwise enforce their rights under this section.

Section 17. The Division of Law Revision and Information is requested to create part III of chapter 607, Florida Statutes, consisting of ss. 607.601-607.613, entitled "BENEFIT CORPORATIONS."

Section 18. Section 607.601, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.601 Application and effect.-
- (1) This part shall be applicable to all benefit corporations.
- (2) The existence of a provision of this part shall not of itself create an implication that a contrary or different rule of law is applicable to a corporation that is not a benefit corporation. This part may not affect a statute or rule that is applicable to a corporation that is not a benefit corporation.
- (3) Except as otherwise provided in this part, all other provisions of this chapter shall be generally applicable to all benefit corporations. The specific provisions of this part shall control over the general provisions of this chapter.
- (4) A benefit corporation may be simultaneously subject to this part and to one or more other chapters, including chapter 621. In such event, the provisions and sections of this part shall take precedence with respect to a benefit corporation.

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(5) Except as permitted by this part, a provision of the articles of incorporation or bylaws, or a shareholders agreement among shareholders of a benefit corporation, may not limit, be inconsistent with, or supersede a provision of this part.

Section 19. Section 607.602, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.602 Definitions.—As used in this part, unless the context otherwise requires, the term:
- (1) "Benefit corporation" means a corporation that has elected to become subject to this part and the status as a benefit corporation has not been terminated.
 - (2) "Benefit director" means:
- (a) The director designated as the benefit director of a benefit corporation under s. 607.608; or
- (b) A person with one or more of the powers, duties, or rights of a benefit director to the extent provided in the articles of incorporation or bylaws under s. 607.608.
- (3) "Benefit enforcement proceeding" means any claim or action for:
- (a) The failure of a benefit corporation to pursue or create a general public benefit or a specific public benefit purpose set forth in its articles of incorporation; or
- (b) A violation of any obligation, duty, or standard of conduct under this part.
- (4) "Benefit officer" means the individual designated as the benefit officer of a benefit corporation under s. 607.610.
- (5) "General public benefit" means a material, positive effect on society and the environment, taken as a whole, which is attributable to the business and operations of a benefit

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with the benefit corporation or a subsidiary of the benefit corporation. A person does not have a material relationship solely by virtue of serving as the benefit director or benefit officer of the benefit corporation or a subsidiary of the benefit corporation. In determining whether a director or officer is independent, a material relationship between an individual and a benefit corporation or any of its subsidiaries will be conclusively presumed to exist, at the time independence is to be determined, if any of the following apply:

- (a) The individual is or has been within the prior 3 years, an employee, other than a benefit officer, of the benefit corporation or a subsidiary.
- (b) An immediate family member of the individual is or has been within the prior 3 years, an executive officer, other than a benefit officer, of the benefit corporation or a subsidiary.
- (c) When ownership is calculated as if all outstanding rights to acquire equity interests in the benefit corporation had been exercised, there is beneficial or record ownership of 5 percent or more of the outstanding shares of the benefit corporation by:
 - 1. The individual; or
 - 2. An entity:
- a. Of which the individual is a director, an officer, or a manager; or
- b. In which, when ownership is calculated as if all outstanding rights to acquire equity interests in the entity had been exercised, the individual owns beneficially or of record 5

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percent or more of the outstanding equity interests.

- (7) "Minimum status vote" means:
- (a) In the case of a corporation that is to become a benefit corporation, whether by amendment of the articles of incorporation or by way of or pursuant to a merger, conversion, or share exchange; a benefit corporation whose articles of incorporation are to be amended pursuant to s. 607.606(4); or a benefit corporation that is to cease being a benefit corporation, in addition to any other required approval or vote, the satisfaction of the following conditions:
- 1. The shareholders of each class or series shall be entitled to vote as a separate voting group on the corporate action regardless of any limitation on the voting rights of any class or series stated in the articles of incorporation or bylaws.
- 2. The corporate action is approved by vote of the shareholders of each class or series entitled to cast at least two-thirds of the votes that all shareholders of the class or series are entitled to cast on the action.
- (b) In the case of a domestic entity, other than a corporation, which is to be simultaneously converted to a benefit corporation or merged into a benefit corporation in addition to any other required approval, vote, or consent, the satisfaction of the following conditions:
- 1. The holders of each class or series of equity interest in the entity who are entitled to receive a distribution of any kind are entitled, as a separate voting group, to vote on or consent to the action regardless of any applicable limitation on the voting or consent rights of any class or series.

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2. The action is approved by vote or consent of each class or series of equity interest described in subparagraph 1. who are entitled to vote by at least two-thirds of the votes or consent of the class or series.

- (8) "Specific public benefit" includes, but is not limited
 to:
- (a) Providing low-income or underserved individuals or communities with beneficial products or services;
- (b) Promoting economic opportunity for individuals or communities beyond the creation of jobs in the normal course of business;
 - (c) Protecting or restoring the environment;
 - (d) Improving human health;
- (e) Promoting the arts, sciences, or advancement of knowledge;
- (f) Increasing the flow of capital to entities that have as their stated purpose the provision of a benefit to society or the environment; and
- (g) Any other public benefit consistent with the purposes of the benefit corporation.
- (9) "Subsidiary" means, in relation to a person other than an individual, an entity in which a person owns beneficially or of record 50 percent or more of the outstanding equity interests.
- (10) "Third-party standard" means a recognized standard for defining, reporting, and assessing the societal and environmental performance of a business which is:
- (a) Comprehensive because it assesses the effect of the business and its operations upon the interests provided in s.

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- (b) Developed by an entity that is not controlled by the benefit corporation.
- (c) Credible because it is developed by an entity that has access to necessary expertise to assess the overall societal and environmental performance of a business and uses a balanced, collaborative approach to develop the standard, including a reasonable public comment period.
- (d) Transparent because the following information is publicly available:
- 1. The criteria considered under the standard when measuring the overall societal and environmental performance of a business and the relative weights, if any, of those criteria.
- 2. The identity of the directors, officers, material owners, and the governing body of the entity that developed and control revisions; the process by which revisions to the standard and changes to the membership of the governing body are made; and an accounting of the revenue and sources of financial support for the entity, with sufficient detail to disclose any relationships that could reasonably be considered to present a potential conflict of interest.

Section 20. Section 607.603, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.603 Incorporation of benefit corporation.—A corporation to be formed as a benefit corporation shall be incorporated in accordance with this chapter. The articles of incorporation filed must state that the corporation is a benefit corporation under this part.

Section 21. Section 607.604, Florida Statutes, is created

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813 to read:

607.604 Election of benefit corporation status.-

- (1) An existing corporation may become a benefit corporation under this part by amending its articles of incorporation to contain, in addition to the requirements of s. 607.0202, a statement that the corporation is a benefit corporation under this part. The amendment must be adopted by the minimum status vote.
- (2) A plan of merger, conversion, or share exchange must be adopted by the minimum status vote if an entity that is not a benefit corporation is a party to a merger or conversion or if the exchanging entity in a share exchange and the surviving, new, or resulting entity is, or will be, a benefit corporation.
- (3) If an entity elects to become a benefit corporation by amendment of the articles of incorporation or by a merger, conversion, or share exchange, the shareholders of the entity are entitled to appraisal rights under ss. 607.1301-607.1333 to the extent of, and in accordance with, such appraisal rights provisions.

Section 22. Section 607.605, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.605 Termination of benefit corporation status.-
- (1) A benefit corporation may terminate its status as such and cease to be subject to this part by amending its articles of incorporation to delete the provision required under s. 607.603 or s. 607.604. The amendment must be adopted by the minimum status vote.
- (2) A plan of merger, conversion, or share exchange which has the effect of terminating the status of a corporation as a

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benefit corporation must be adopted by the minimum status vote.

A sale, lease, exchange, or other disposition of the assets of a benefit corporation is not effective unless the transaction is approved by the minimum status vote. However, a minimum status vote is not required if the transaction is in the usual and regular course of business or is pursuant to court order, or is a sale pursuant to which all or a substantial portion of the net proceeds of the sale will be distributed to the shareholders within 1 year after the date of the sale.

(3) If a corporation's status as a benefit corporation is terminated pursuant to subsections (1) or (2), shareholders of the corporation are entitled to appraisal rights under ss.

607.1301-607.1333 to the extent of, and in accordance with, such appraisal rights provisions.

Section 23. Section 607.606, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.606 Corporate purpose.-

- (1) A benefit corporation shall have the purpose of creating general public benefit. This purpose is in addition to its purpose under s. 607.0301.
- (2) The articles of incorporation of a benefit corporation may identify one or more specific public benefits as its purpose in addition to its purposes under s. 607.0301 and subsection (1). The identification of a specific public benefit under this subsection does not limit the obligation of a benefit corporation under subsection (1).
- (3) The creation of general public benefit and a specific public benefit under subsections (1) and (2) is deemed to be in the best interest of the benefit corporation.

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(4) A benefit corporation may amend its articles of incorporation to add, amend, or delete the identification of a specific public benefit purpose; however, the amendment must be adopted by the minimum status vote.

- (5) A professional corporation that is a benefit corporation does not violate s. 621.08 by having the purpose to create general public benefit or a specific public benefit.
- Section 24. Section 607.607, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 607.607 Standard of conduct for directors.-
- (1) In discharging their duties and in considering the best interests of the benefit corporation, the directors:
- (a) Shall consider the effects of any action or inaction
 upon:
 - 1. The shareholders of the benefit corporation;
- 2. The employees and work force of the benefit corporation, its subsidiaries, and its suppliers;
- 3. The interests of customers and suppliers as beneficiaries of the general public benefit and any specific public benefit purposes of the benefit corporation;
- 4. Community and societal factors, including those of each community in which offices or facilities of the benefit corporation, its subsidiaries, or its suppliers are located;
 - 5. The local and global environment;
- 6. The short-term and long-term interests of the benefit corporation, including benefits that may accrue to the benefit corporation from its long-term plans and the possibility that these interests may be best served by the continued independence of the benefit corporation; and

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7. The ability of the benefit corporation to accomplish its general public benefit purpose and each of its specific public benefit purposes, if any; and

- (b) May consider other pertinent factors or the interests of any other group that they deem appropriate.
- (c) Are not required to give priority to the interests of a particular person or group referred to in paragraphs (a) or (b) over the interests of any other person or group, unless the benefit corporation has stated in its articles of incorporation its intention to give priority to certain interests; and
- (d) Are not required to give equal weight to the interests of a particular person or group referred to in paragraphs (a) or (b), unless the benefit corporation has stated in its articles of incorporation its intention to give such equal weight.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation, a director is not personally liable for monetary damages for the failure of the benefit corporation to pursue or create general public benefit or a specific public benefit identified in its articles of incorporation. A director is subject to the duties established in s. 607.0830.
- (3) Except as otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation, a director does not have a duty to a person who is a beneficiary of the general public benefit purpose or any one or more specific public benefit purposes of the benefit corporation arising from the status of the person as a beneficiary.

Section 25. Section 607.608, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

607.608 Benefit director.-

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(1) If the articles of incorporation so provide, the board of directors of a benefit corporation may include a director who is designated as the benefit director and, in addition to the powers, duties, rights, and immunities of the other directors of the benefit corporation, has the powers, duties, rights, and immunities provided in this part.

- (2) The benefit director shall be elected, and may be removed, in the manner provided by this chapter. The benefit director shall be an individual who is independent. The benefit director may also serve as a benefit officer. The articles of incorporation or bylaws may prescribe additional qualifications of the benefit director.
- (3) Unless the articles of incorporation or bylaws provide otherwise, the benefit director shall prepare, and the benefit corporation shall include in the annual benefit report to shareholders required by s. 607.612, the opinion of the benefit director on the following:
- (a) Whether the benefit corporation in all material respects acted in accordance with its general public benefit purpose and any specific public benefit purpose during the period covered by the report.
- (b) Whether the directors and officers complied with ss. 607.607(1) and 607.609(1).
- (c) If, in the opinion of the benefit director, the benefit corporation or its directors or officers failed to comply with paragraph (a) or s. 607.607(1) or s. 607.609(1), a written description of the ways in which the benefit corporation or its directors failed to comply.
 - (4) The action or inaction of an individual in his or her

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capacity as a benefit director shall constitute for all purposes an action or inaction of that individual in his or her capacity as a director of the benefit corporation.

(5) The benefit director of a corporation formed under chapter 621 does not need to be independent.

Section 26. Section 607.609, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.609 Standard of conduct for officers.—
- (1) If an officer of a benefit corporation reasonably believes that a matter may have a material effect on the ability of the corporation to create, or the creation by the corporation of, general public benefit or a specific public benefit identified in the articles of incorporation and the officer has discretion to act on the matter, the officer shall consider the interests and factors provided in s. 607.607(1).
- (2) The officer's consideration of interests and factors under subsection (1) does not constitute a violation of s. 607.0841.
- (3) Except as provided in the articles of incorporation, an officer is not personally liable for monetary damages to the corporation or to any other person for the failure of the benefit corporation to pursue or create general public benefit or a specific public benefit, however, he or she is subject to s. 607.0841.
- (4) Except as otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation, an officer does not have a duty to a person who is a beneficiary of the general public benefit purpose or any specific public benefit purpose of the benefit corporation arising from the status of the person as a beneficiary.

27-01014A-13 20131274 987 Section 27. Section 607.610, Florida Statutes, is created 988 to read: 989 607.610 Benefit officer.-990 (1) A benefit corporation may designate an officer as the 991 benefit officer. 992 (2) The benefit officer has the powers and duties set forth 993 in the bylaws or determined by the board of directors, which may 994 include, but are not limited to: 995 (a) Powers and duties relating to the general public 996 benefit or a specific public benefit purpose of the corporation; 997 and 998 (b) The duty to prepare the annual benefit report required 999 under s. 607.612. Section 28. Section 607.611, Florida Statutes, is created 1000 1001 to read: 1002 607.611 Right of action.-1003 (1) (a) Except in a benefit enforcement proceeding, no 1004 person may bring an action or assert a claim against a benefit 1005 corporation or its directors or officers with respect to: 1006 1. A failure to pursue or create general public benefit or 1007 a specific public benefit set forth in its articles of 1008 incorporation; or 1009 2. A violation of an obligation, duty, or standard of 1010 conduct under this part. 1011 (b) A benefit corporation is not liable for monetary 1012 damages under this part for the failure of the benefit 1013 corporation to pursue or create a general public benefit or a 1014 specific public benefit.

(2) A benefit enforcement proceeding may be commenced or

27-01014A-13 20131274 1016 maintained only: 1017 (a) Directly by the benefit corporation; or 1018 (b) Derivatively by: 1019 1. A shareholder of record on the date of the action or 1020 inaction complained of in the benefit enforcement proceeding; 1021 2. A director; 1022 3. A person or group of persons that owns beneficially or 1023 of record 5 percent or more of the outstanding equity interests 1024 in an entity of which the benefit corporation is a subsidiary on 1025 the date of the action or inaction complained of in the 1026 proceeding; or 1027 4. Any other person who is specified in the articles of incorporation or bylaws of the benefit corporation. 1028 Section 29. Section 607.612, Florida Statutes, is created 1029 1030 to read: 1031 607.612 Preparation of annual benefit report.-1032 (1) Unless it is prepared by a benefit director or a 1033 benefit officer, the board of directors shall prepare an annual 1034 benefit report which includes all of the following: 1035 (a) A narrative description of: 1036 1. The ways in which the benefit corporation pursued 1037 general public benefit during the year and the extent to which 1038 general public benefit was created. 1039 2. Any circumstance that has hindered the pursuit or 1040 creation of general public benefit or a specific public benefit 1041 by the benefit corporation. 1042 3. The process and rationale for selecting or changing the third-party standard used to prepare the benefit report. 1043

(b) The annual benefit report must be prepared in

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1045 accordance with a third-party standard that is:

- 1. Applied consistently with any previous application in prior annual benefit reports; or
- 2. Accompanied by an explanation of the reasons for any inconsistent application or any change in the standard from the immediate prior report.
- (c) The name of the benefit director and the benefit officer, if those positions exist, and the respective business addresses to which correspondence may be directed.
- (d) If the corporation has a benefit director, the statement as provided in s. 607.608(3).
- (e) A statement of any connection between the organization that established the third-party standard, or its directors, officers, or any holder of 5 percent or more of the governance interests in the organization, and the benefit corporation or its directors, officers, or any holder of 5 percent or more of the outstanding shares of the benefit corporation, including any financial or governance relationship which might materially affect the credibility of the use of the third-party standard.
- (2) If, during the year covered by an annual benefit report, a benefit director resigned from, or refused to stand for reelection to, his or her position, or was removed from his or her position, and he or she furnished written correspondence to the benefit corporation concerning the circumstances surrounding his or her departure, that correspondence must be included as an exhibit in the annual benefit report.
- (3) The annual benefit report or the assessment of the performance of the benefit corporation in the annual benefit report required under paragraph (1) (b) does not need to be

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1074 audited or certified by a third-party standards provider.

Section 30. Section 607.613, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 607.613 Availability of annual benefit report.-
- (1) Each benefit corporation shall send its annual benefit report to each shareholder:
- (a) Within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year of the benefit corporation; or
- (b) At the same time that the benefit corporation delivers any other annual report to its shareholders.
- (2) A benefit corporation shall post each annual benefit report on the public portion of its Internet website, if any, and it shall remain posted for at least 3 years.
- (3) If a benefit corporation does not have an Internet website, the benefit corporation shall provide a copy of its most recent annual benefit report, without charge, to any person who requests a copy.
- (4) If a benefit corporation does not comply with the annual benefit report delivery requirement, the circuit court in the county in which the principal office of the benefit corporation or, if no office is located in this state, the county in which its registered office is located, may, after a shareholder of the benefit corporation requests a copy, summarily order the corporation to furnish the report. If the court orders the report to be furnished, the court may also order the benefit corporation to pay the shareholder's costs, including reasonable attorney fees, which were incurred in obtaining the order and otherwise enforce its rights under this section.

L103	1014A-13 Section	31.	This	act	shall	take	effect	July	1,	013127	74	
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