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1 A bill to be entitled
2 An act relating to an infectious disease elimination
3 pilot program; creating the "Miami-Dade Infectious
4 Disease Elimination Act (IDEA)"; amending s. 381.0038,
5 F.S.; requiring the Department of Health to establish
6 a sterile needle and syringe exchange pilot program in
7 Miami-Dade County; providing for administration of the
8 pilot program by the department or a designee;
9 establishing pilot program criteria; providing that
10 the distribution of needles and syringes under the
11 pilot program is not a violation of the Florida
12 Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act or
13 any other law; providing conditions under which a
14 pilot program staff member or participant may be
15 prosecuted; prohibiting the collection of participant
16 identifying information; providing for the pilot
17 program to be funded through private grants and
18 donations; providing for expiration of the pilot
19 program; requiring the Office of Program Policy
20 Analysis and Government Accountability to submit a
21 report and recommendations regarding the pilot program
22 to the Legislature; providing rulemaking authority;
23 providing for severability; providing an effective
24 date.

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26 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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28 Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Miami-Dade
29 Infectious Disease Elimination Act (IDEA)."

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30 Section 2. Section 381.0038, Florida Statutes, is amended
31 to read:

32 381.0038 Education; sterile needle and syringe exchange
33 pilot program.—The Department of Health shall establish a
34 program to educate the public about the threat of acquired
35 immune deficiency syndrome and a sterile needle and syringe
36 exchange pilot program.

37 (1) The acquired immune deficiency syndrome education
38 program shall:

39 (a) Be designed to reach all segments of Florida's
40 population;

41 (b) Contain special components designed to reach non-
42 English-speaking and other minority groups within the state;

43 (c) Impart knowledge to the public about methods of
44 transmission of acquired immune deficiency syndrome and methods
45 of prevention;

46 (d) Educate the public about transmission risks in social,
47 employment, and educational situations;

48 (e) Educate health care workers and health facility
49 employees about methods of transmission and prevention in their
50 unique workplace environments;

51 (f) Contain special components designed to reach persons
52 who may frequently engage in behaviors placing them at a high
53 risk for acquiring acquired immune deficiency syndrome;

54 (g) Provide information and consultation to state agencies
55 to educate all state employees; ~~and~~

56 (h) Provide information and consultation to state and local
57 agencies to educate law enforcement and correctional personnel
58 and inmates; ~~-~~

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59 (i) Provide information and consultation to local
60 governments to educate local government employees;~~;~~

61 (j) Make information available to private employers and
62 encourage them to distribute this information to their
63 employees;~~;~~

64 (k) Contain special components which emphasize appropriate
65 behavior and attitude change; ~~and.~~

66 (l) Contain components that include information about
67 domestic violence and the risk factors associated with domestic
68 violence and AIDS.

69 (2) The education program designed by the Department of
70 Health shall use ~~utilize~~ all forms of the media and shall place
71 emphasis on the design of educational materials that can be used
72 by businesses, schools, and health care providers in the regular
73 course of their business.

74 (3) The department may contract with other persons in the
75 design, development, and distribution of the components of the
76 education program.

77 (4) The department shall establish a sterile needle and
78 syringe exchange pilot program in Miami-Dade County. The pilot
79 program shall be administered by the department or the
80 department's designee. The department may designate one of the
81 following entities to operate the pilot program at a fixed
82 location or through a mobile health unit: a hospital licensed
83 under chapter 395, a health care clinic licensed under part X of
84 chapter 400, a substance abuse treatment program, an HIV or AIDS
85 service organization, or another nonprofit entity designated by
86 the department. The pilot program shall offer the free exchange
87 of clean, unused needles and hypodermic syringes for used

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88 needles and hypodermic syringes as a means to prevent the
89 transmission of HIV, AIDS, viral hepatitis, or other blood-borne
90 diseases among intravenous drug users and their sexual partners
91 and offspring.

92 (a) The pilot program shall:

93 1. Provide for maximum security of exchange sites and
94 equipment, including an accounting of the number of needles and
95 syringes in use, the number of needles and syringes in storage,
96 safe disposal of returned needles, and any other measure that
97 may be required to control the use and dispersal of sterile
98 needles and syringes.

99 2. Operate a one-to-one exchange, whereby the participant
100 shall receive one sterile needle and syringe unit in exchange
101 for each used one.

102 3. Make available educational materials; HIV counseling and
103 testing; referral services to provide education regarding HIV,
104 AIDS, and viral hepatitis transmission; and drug-abuse
105 prevention and treatment counseling and referral services.

106 (b) The possession, distribution, or exchange of needles or
107 syringes as part of the pilot program established by the
108 department or the department's designee is not a violation of
109 any part of chapter 893 or any other law.

110 (c) A pilot program staff member, volunteer, or participant
111 is not immune from criminal prosecution for:

112 1. The possession of needles or syringes that are not a
113 part of the pilot program; or

114 2. Redistribution of needles or syringes in any form, if
115 acting outside the pilot program.

116 (d) The pilot program shall collect data for annual and

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117 final reporting purposes, which shall include information on the
118 number of participants served, the number of needles and
119 syringes exchanged and distributed, the demographic profiles of
120 the participants served, the number of participants entering
121 drug counseling and treatment, the number of participants
122 receiving HIV, AIDS, or viral hepatitis testing, and other data
123 deemed necessary for the pilot program. However, personal
124 identifying information may not be collected from a participant
125 for any purpose.

126 (e) State funds may not be used to operate the pilot
127 program. The pilot program shall be funded through grants and
128 donations from private resources and funds.

129 (f) The pilot program shall expire July 1, 2019, or, if
130 operated by a designee, five years after the entity is
131 designated. Six months before the pilot program expires, the
132 Office of Program Policy Analysis and Government Accountability
133 shall submit a report to the President of the Senate and the
134 Speaker of the House of Representatives that includes the data
135 collection requirements established in this subsection; the
136 rates of HIV, AIDS, viral hepatitis, or other blood-borne
137 diseases before the pilot program began and every subsequent
138 year thereafter; and a recommendation on whether to continue the
139 pilot program.

140 (g) The department may adopt and develop rules to
141 administer this subsection.

142 Section 3. If any provision of this act or its application
143 to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity
144 does not affect other provisions or applications of the act that
145 can be given effect without the invalid provision or

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146 application, and to this end the provisions of this act are
147 severable.

148 Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2014.