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2	An act relating to residential properties; amending s.
3	509.013, F.S.; revising the definition of the term
4	"public lodging establishment"; amending s. 509.032,
5	F.S.; providing that timeshare projects are not
6	subject to annual inspection requirements; amending s.
7	509.221, F.S.; providing nonapplicability of certain
8	public lodging establishment requirements to timeshare
9	projects; amending s. 509.241, F.S.; providing that a
10	condominium association that does not own any units
11	classified as timeshare projects is not required to
12	apply for or receive a public lodging establishment
13	license; amending s. 509.242, F.S.; revising the
14	definition of the term "public lodging establishment"
15	to include a "timeshare project"; deleting reference
16	to the term "timeshare plan" in the definition of
17	"vacation rental"; defining the term "timeshare
18	project"; amending s. 509.251, F.S.; providing that
19	timeshare projects within separate buildings or at
20	separate locations but managed by one licensed agent
21	may be combined in a single license application;
22	amending s. 712.05, F.S.; clarifying existing law
23	relating to notification for purposes of preserving
24	marketable title; amending s. 718.111, F.S.;
25	authorizing an association to inspect and repair

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26 abandoned condominium units; providing conditions to 27 determine if a unit is abandoned; providing a mechanism for an association to recover costs 28 29 associated with maintaining an abandoned unit; 30 providing that in the absence of an insurable event, 31 the association or unit owners are responsible for repairs; providing that an owner may consent in 32 33 writing to the disclosure of certain contact 34 information; requiring an outgoing condominium 35 association board or committee member to relinquish 36 all official records and property of the association 37 within a specified time; providing a civil penalty for failing to relinquish such records and property; 38 amending s. 718.112, F.S.; providing that a board or 39 committee member's participation in a meeting via 40 41 real-time videoconferencing, Internet-enabled 42 videoconferencing, or similar electronic or video communication counts toward a quorum and that such 43 member may vote as if physically present; prohibiting 44 45 the board from voting via e-mail; amending s. 718.116, F.S.; defining the term "previous owner" for purposes 46 of provisions relating to the liability of condominium 47 unit owners for assessments; limiting the present 48 49 owner's liability for unpaid assessments under specified circumstances; amending s. 718.117, F.S.; 50

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51	prohibiting a new attempt to terminate a condominium
52	I I I I J I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
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55	Community Association Living Study Council and
56	membership functions; amending s. 718.707, F.S.;
57	extending the date by which a condominium parcel must
58	be acquired in order for a person to be classified as
59	a bulk assignee or bulk buyer; amending s. 719.104,
60	F.S.; providing that an owner may consent in writing
61	to the disclosure of certain contact information;
62	requiring an outgoing cooperative association board or
63	committee member to relinquish all official records
64	and property of the association within a specified
65	time; providing a civil penalty for failing to
66	relinquish such records and property; providing dates
67	by which financial reports for an association must be
68	completed; specifying that members must receive copies
69	of financial reports; requiring specific types of
70	financial statements for associations of varying
71	sizes; providing exceptions; providing a mechanism for
72	waiving or increasing financial reporting
73	requirements; amending s. 719.106, F.S.; providing for
74	suspension from office of a director or officer who is
75	charged with one or more of certain felony offenses;

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76	providing procedures for filling such vacancy or
77	reinstating such member under specific circumstances;
78	providing a mechanism for a person who is convicted of
79	a felony to be eligible for board membership; creating
80	s. 719.128, F.S.; providing emergency powers of a
81	cooperative association; amending s. 720.303, F.S.;
82	requiring a board meeting to be held at a location
83	accessible to physically handicapped persons upon
84	request of certain authorized persons; providing that
85	an owner may consent in writing to the disclosure of
86	certain contact information; amending s. 720.306,
87	F.S.; requiring a meeting of the members to be held at
88	a location accessible to physically handicapped
89	persons upon request of certain authorized persons;
90	providing for specified notice to members in lieu of
91	copies of an amendment; creating s. 720.316, F.S.;
92	providing emergency powers of a homeowners'
93	association; providing an effective date.
94	
95	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
96	
97	Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of section
98	509.013, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
99	509.013 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:
100	(4)(a) "Public lodging establishment" includes a transient
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101 public lodging establishment as defined in subparagraph 1. and a 102 nontransient public lodging establishment as defined in 103 subparagraph 2.

104 1. "Transient public lodging establishment" means any 105 unit, group of units, dwelling, building, or group of buildings 106 within a single complex of buildings which is rented to guests 107 more than three times in a calendar year for periods of less than 30 days or 1 calendar month, whichever is less, or which is 108 109 advertised or held out to the public as a place regularly rented 110 to quests.

2. "Nontransient public lodging establishment" means any 111 112 unit, group of units, dwelling, building, or group of buildings 113 within a single complex of buildings which is rented to quests 114 for periods of at least 30 days or 1 calendar month, whichever 115 is less, or which is advertised or held out to the public as a 116 place regularly rented to guests for periods of at least 30 days or 1 calendar month. 117

119 License classifications of public lodging establishments, and the definitions therefor, are set out in s. 509.242. For the 120 purpose of licensure, the term does not include condominium 121 122 common elements as defined in s. 718.103.

123 The following are excluded from the definitions in (b) 124 paragraph (a): 1. Any dormitory or other living or sleeping facility

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126 maintained by a public or private school, college, or university 127 for the use of students, faculty, or visitors.

128 2. Any facility certified or licensed and regulated by the 129 Agency for Health Care Administration or the Department of 130 Children and Family Services or other similar place regulated 131 under s. 381.0072.

3. Any place renting four rental units or less, unless the
rental units are advertised or held out to the public to be
places that are regularly rented to transients.

4. Any unit or group of units in a condominium, 135 136 cooperative, or timeshare plan and any individually or 137 collectively owned one-family, two-family, three-family, or 138 four-family dwelling house or dwelling unit that is rented for 139 periods of at least 30 days or 1 calendar month, whichever is 140 less, and that is not advertised or held out to the public as a place regularly rented for periods of less than 1 calendar 141 142 month, provided that no more than four rental units within a 143 single complex of buildings are available for rent.

144 5. Any migrant labor camp or residential migrant housing
145 permitted by the Department of Health under ss. 381.008146 381.00895.

147 6. Any establishment inspected by the Department of Health148 and regulated by chapter 513.

149 7. Any nonprofit organization that operates a facility150 providing housing only to patients, patients' families, and

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151 patients' caregivers and not to the general public.

152 8. Any apartment building inspected by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development or other entity 153 154 acting on the department's behalf that is designated primarily 155 as housing for persons at least 62 years of age. The division 156 may require the operator of the apartment building to attest in 157 writing that such building meets the criteria provided in this subparagraph. The division may adopt rules to implement this 158 requirement. 159

9. Any roominghouse, boardinghouse, or other living or
sleeping facility that may not be classified as a hotel, motel,
<u>timeshare project</u>, vacation rental, nontransient apartment, bed
and breakfast inn, or transient apartment under s. 509.242.

Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section509.032, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

166

509.032 Duties.-

167

(2) INSPECTION OF PREMISES.-

168 The division has responsibility and jurisdiction for (a) 169 all inspections required by this chapter. The division has responsibility for quality assurance. Each licensed 170 establishment shall be inspected at least biannually, except for 171 172 transient and nontransient apartments, which shall be inspected 173 at least annually, and shall be inspected at such other times as 174 the division determines is necessary to ensure the public's 175 health, safety, and welfare. The division shall establish a

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176 system to determine inspection frequency. Public lodging units 177 classified as vacation rentals or timeshare projects are not subject to this requirement but shall be made available to the 178 179 division upon request. If, during the inspection of a public 180 lodging establishment classified for renting to transient or 181 nontransient tenants, an inspector identifies vulnerable adults who appear to be victims of neglect, as defined in s. 415.102, 182 or, in the case of a building that is not equipped with 183 184 automatic sprinkler systems, tenants or clients who may be 185 unable to self-preserve in an emergency, the division shall 186 convene meetings with the following agencies as appropriate to 187 the individual situation: the Department of Health, the 188 Department of Elderly Affairs, the area agency on aging, the 189 local fire marshal, the landlord and affected tenants and 190 clients, and other relevant organizations, to develop a plan 191 which improves the prospects for safety of affected residents 192 and, if necessary, identifies alternative living arrangements 193 such as facilities licensed under part II of chapter 400 or 194 under chapter 429. Section 3. Subsection (9) of section 509.221, Florida 195

196 Statutes, is amended to read:

197

509.221 Sanitary regulations.-

(9) Subsections (2), (5), and (6) do not apply to any
facility or unit classified as a vacation rental, or
nontransient apartment, or timeshare project as described in s.

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201 509.242(1)(c), and (d), and (g). 202 Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 509.241, Florida 203 Statutes, is amended to read: 204 509.241 Licenses required; exceptions.-205 (2) APPLICATION FOR LICENSE.-Each person who plans to open 206 a public lodging establishment or a public food service 207 establishment shall apply for and receive a license from the 208 division prior to the commencement of operation. A condominium 209 association, as defined in s. 718.103, which does not own any units classified as vacation rentals or timeshare projects under 210 211 s. 509.242(1)(c) or (g) is not required to apply for or receive 212 a public lodging establishment license. 213 Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 509.242, Florida 214 Statutes, is amended to read: 215 509.242 Public lodging establishments; classifications.-216 (1) A public lodging establishment shall be classified as 217 a hotel, motel, nontransient apartment, transient apartment, bed and breakfast inn, timeshare project, or vacation rental if the 218 219 establishment satisfies the following criteria: Hotel.-A hotel is any public lodging establishment 220 (a) containing sleeping room accommodations for 25 or more quests 221 222 and providing the services generally provided by a hotel and 223 recognized as a hotel in the community in which it is situated 224 or by the industry. 225 (b) Motel.-A motel is any public lodging establishment

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which offers rental units with an exit to the outside of each rental unit, daily or weekly rates, offstreet parking for each unit, a central office on the property with specified hours of operation, a bathroom or connecting bathroom for each rental unit, and at least six rental units, and which is recognized as a motel in the community in which it is situated or by the industry.

(c) Vacation rental.—A vacation rental is any unit or group of units in a condominium <u>or</u>, cooperative, or timeshare plan or any individually or collectively owned single-family, two-family, three-family, or four-family house or dwelling unit that is also a transient public lodging establishment <u>but that</u> is not a timeshare project.

(d) Nontransient apartment.—A nontransient apartment is a
 building or complex of buildings in which 75 percent or more of
 the units are available for rent to nontransient tenants.

(e) Transient apartment.—A transient apartment is a
building or complex of buildings in which more than 25 percent
of the units are advertised or held out to the public as
available for transient occupancy.

(f) Bed and breakfast inn.—A bed and breakfast inn is a family home structure, with no more than 15 sleeping rooms, which has been modified to serve as a transient public lodging establishment, which provides the accommodation and meal services generally offered by a bed and breakfast inn, and which

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251	is recognized as a bed and breakfast inn in the community in
252	which it is situated or by the hospitality industry.
253	(g) Timeshare project.—A timeshare project is a timeshare
254	property, as defined in chapter 721, that is located in this
255	state and that is also a transient public lodging establishment.
256	Section 6. Subsection (1) of section 509.251, Florida
257	Statutes, is amended to read:
258	509.251 License fees
259	(1) The division shall adopt, by rule, a schedule of fees
260	to be paid by each public lodging establishment as a
261	prerequisite to issuance or renewal of a license. Such fees
262	shall be based on the number of rental units in the
263	establishment. The aggregate fee per establishment charged any
264	public lodging establishment shall not exceed \$1,000; however,
265	the fees described in paragraphs (a) and (b) may not be included
266	as part of the aggregate fee subject to this cap. Vacation
267	rental units <u>or timeshare projects</u> within separate buildings or
268	at separate locations but managed by one licensed agent may be
269	combined in a single license application, and the division shall
270	charge a license fee as if all units in the application are in a
271	single licensed establishment. The fee schedule shall require an
272	establishment which applies for an initial license to pay the
273	full license fee if application is made during the annual
274	renewal period or more than 6 months prior to the next such
275	renewal period and one-half of the fee if application is made 6

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276 months or less prior to such period. The fee schedule shall 277 include fees collected for the purpose of funding the 278 Hospitality Education Program, pursuant to s. 509.302, which are 279 payable in full for each application regardless of when the 280 application is submitted.

(a) Upon making initial application or an application for
change of ownership, the applicant shall pay to the division a
fee as prescribed by rule, not to exceed \$50, in addition to any
other fees required by law, which shall cover all costs
associated with initiating regulation of the establishment.

286 (b) A license renewal filed with the division within 30 287 days after the expiration date shall be accompanied by a 288 delinquent fee as prescribed by rule, not to exceed \$50, in 289 addition to the renewal fee and any other fees required by law. 290 A license renewal filed with the division more than 30 but not 291 more than 60 days after the expiration date shall be accompanied 292 by a delinquent fee as prescribed by rule, not to exceed \$100, 293 in addition to the renewal fee and any other fees required by 294 law.

295 Section 7. Subsection (1) of section 712.05, Florida 296 Statutes, is amended to read:

297

712.05 Effect of filing notice.-

(1) <u>A</u> Any person claiming an interest in land or a
 homeowners' association desiring to preserve <u>a</u> any covenant or
 restriction may preserve and protect the same from

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301 extinguishment by the operation of this act by filing for record, during the 30-year period immediately following the 302 303 effective date of the root of title, a written notice, in 304 writing, in accordance with this chapter. Such the provisions 305 hereof, which notice preserves shall have the effect of so 306 preserving such claim of right or such covenant or restriction 307 or portion of such covenant or restriction for up to a period of not longer than 30 years after filing the notice same unless the 308 309 notice is filed again filed as required in this chapter herein. 310 A person's No disability or lack of knowledge of any kind may 311 not on the part of anyone shall delay the commencement of or 312 suspend the running of the said 30-year period. Such notice may 313 be filed for record by the claimant or by any other person 314 acting on behalf of a any claimant who is: 315 (a) Under a disability; 316 (b) Unable to assert a claim on his or her behalf; τ or 317 (C) One of a class, but whose identity cannot be 318 established or is uncertain at the time of filing such notice of 319 claim for record. 320 Such notice may be filed by a homeowners' association only if 321 322 the preservation of such covenant or restriction or portion of 323 such covenant or restriction is approved by at least two-thirds 324 of the members of the board of directors of an incorporated 325 homeowners' association at a meeting for which a notice, stating Page 13 of 54

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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326	the meeting's time and place and containing the statement of
327	marketable title action described in s. 712.06(1)(b), was mailed
328	or hand delivered to members of the homeowners' association \underline{at}
329	<u>least</u> not less than 7 days <u>before</u> prior to such meeting. <u>The</u>
330	homeowners' association or clerk of the circuit court is not
331	required to provide additional notice pursuant to s. 712.06(3).
332	The preceding sentence is intended to clarify existing law.
333	Section 8. Subsection (5), paragraph (j) of subsection
334	(11), and paragraph (c) of subsection (12) of section 718.111,
335	Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (f) is added to
336	subsection (12) of that section, to read:
337	718.111 The association
338	(5) RIGHT OF ACCESS TO UNITS
339	(a) The association has the irrevocable right of access to
340	each unit during reasonable hours, when necessary for the
341	maintenance, repair, or replacement of any common elements or of
342	any portion of a unit to be maintained by the association
343	pursuant to the declaration or as necessary to prevent damage to
344	the common elements or to a unit or units .
345	(b)1. In addition to the association's right of access in
346	paragraph (a) and regardless of whether authority is provided in
347	the declaration or other recorded condominium documents, an
348	association, at the sole discretion of the board, may enter an
349	abandoned unit to inspect the unit and adjoining common
350	elements; make repairs to the unit or to the common elements
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351	serving the unit, as needed; repair the unit if mold or
352	deterioration is present; turn on the utilities for the unit; or
353	otherwise maintain, preserve, or protect the unit and adjoining
354	common elements. For purposes of this paragraph, a unit is
355	presumed to be abandoned if:
356	a. The unit is the subject of a foreclosure action and no
357	tenant appears to have resided in the unit for at least 4
358	continuous weeks without prior written notice to the
359	association; or
360	b. No tenant appears to have resided in the unit for 2
361	consecutive months without prior written notice to the
362	association, and the association is unable to contact the owner
363	or determine the whereabouts of the owner after reasonable
364	inquiry.
364 365	<u>inquiry.</u> 2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may
365	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may
365 366	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the
365 366 367	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the association's intent to enter the unit has been mailed or hand-
365 366 367 368	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the association's intent to enter the unit has been mailed or hand- delivered to the owner at the address of the owner as reflected
365 366 367 368 369	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the association's intent to enter the unit has been mailed or hand- delivered to the owner at the address of the owner as reflected in the records of the association. The notice may be given by
365 366 367 368 369 370	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the association's intent to enter the unit has been mailed or hand- delivered to the owner at the address of the owner as reflected in the records of the association. The notice may be given by electronic transmission to unit owners who previously consented
365 366 367 368 369 370 371	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the association's intent to enter the unit has been mailed or hand- delivered to the owner at the address of the owner as reflected in the records of the association. The notice may be given by electronic transmission to unit owners who previously consented to receive notice by electronic transmission.
365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the association's intent to enter the unit has been mailed or hand- delivered to the owner at the address of the owner as reflected in the records of the association. The notice may be given by electronic transmission to unit owners who previously consented to receive notice by electronic transmission. <u>3. Any expense incurred by an association pursuant to this</u>
365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373	2. Except in the case of an emergency, an association may not enter an abandoned unit until 2 days after notice of the association's intent to enter the unit has been mailed or hand- delivered to the owner at the address of the owner as reflected in the records of the association. The notice may be given by electronic transmission to unit owners who previously consented to receive notice by electronic transmission. 3. Any expense incurred by an association pursuant to this paragraph is chargeable to the unit owner and enforceable as an

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376 of the expense.

377 4. The association may petition a court of competent jurisdiction to appoint a receiver to lease out an abandoned 378 379 unit for the benefit of the association to offset against the 380 rental income the association's costs and expenses of 381 maintaining, preserving, and protecting the unit and the 382 adjoining common elements, including the costs of the 383 receivership and all unpaid assessments, interest, 384 administrative late fees, costs, and reasonable attorney fees.

385 (11)INSURANCE.-In order to protect the safety, health, 386 and welfare of the people of the State of Florida and to ensure 387 consistency in the provision of insurance coverage to 388 condominiums and their unit owners, this subsection applies to 389 every residential condominium in the state, regardless of the 390 date of its declaration of condominium. It is the intent of the 391 Legislature to encourage lower or stable insurance premiums for 392 associations described in this subsection.

393 (j) Any portion of the condominium property that must be 394 insured by the association against property loss pursuant to paragraph (f) which is damaged by an insurable event shall be 395 reconstructed, repaired, or replaced as necessary by the 396 397 association as a common expense. In the absence of an insurable 398 event, the association or the unit owners shall be responsible for the reconstruction, repair, or replacement, as determined by 399 400 the provisions of the declaration or bylaws. All property

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401 insurance deductibles, uninsured losses, and other damages in 402 excess of property insurance coverage under the property 403 insurance policies maintained by the association are a common 404 expense of the condominium, except that:

405 1. A unit owner is responsible for the costs of repair or 406 replacement of any portion of the condominium property not paid 407 by insurance proceeds if such damage is caused by intentional conduct, negligence, or failure to comply with the terms of the 408 409 declaration or the rules of the association by a unit owner, the 410 members of his or her family, unit occupants, tenants, guests, 411 or invitees, without compromise of the subrogation rights of the 412 insurer.

413 2. The provisions of subparagraph 1. regarding the 414 financial responsibility of a unit owner for the costs of 415 repairing or replacing other portions of the condominium 416 property also apply to the costs of repair or replacement of 417 personal property of other unit owners or the association, as 418 well as other property, whether real or personal, which the unit 419 owners are required to insure.

3. To the extent the cost of repair or reconstruction for which the unit owner is responsible under this paragraph is reimbursed to the association by insurance proceeds, and the association has collected the cost of such repair or reconstruction from the unit owner, the association shall reimburse the unit owner without the waiver of any rights of

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426 subrogation.

427 4. The association is not obligated to pay for 428 reconstruction or repairs of property losses as a common expense 429 if the property losses were known or should have been known to a 430 unit owner and were not reported to the association until after 431 the insurance claim of the association for that property was 432 settled or resolved with finality, or denied because it was 433 untimely filed.

434

(12) OFFICIAL RECORDS.-

435 (C) The official records of the association are open to 436 inspection by any association member or the authorized 437 representative of such member at all reasonable times. The right 438 to inspect the records includes the right to make or obtain 439 copies, at the reasonable expense, if any, of the member. The 440 association may adopt reasonable rules regarding the frequency, 441 time, location, notice, and manner of record inspections and 442 copying. The failure of an association to provide the records 443 within 10 working days after receipt of a written request 444 creates a rebuttable presumption that the association willfully failed to comply with this paragraph. A unit owner who is denied 445 access to official records is entitled to the actual damages or 446 447 minimum damages for the association's willful failure to comply. Minimum damages are \$50 per calendar day for up to 10 days, 448 449 beginning on the 11th working day after receipt of the written 450 request. The failure to permit inspection entitles any person

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451 prevailing in an enforcement action to recover reasonable 452 attorney fees from the person in control of the records who, 453 directly or indirectly, knowingly denied access to the records. 454 Any person who knowingly or intentionally defaces or destroys 455 accounting records that are required by this chapter to be 456 maintained during the period for which such records are required 457 to be maintained, or who knowingly or intentionally fails to 458 create or maintain accounting records that are required to be 459 created or maintained, with the intent of causing harm to the 460 association or one or more of its members, is personally subject 461 to a civil penalty pursuant to s. 718.501(1)(d). The association 462 shall maintain an adequate number of copies of the declaration, 463 articles of incorporation, bylaws, and rules, and all amendments 464 to each of the foregoing, as well as the question and answer 465 sheet as described in s. 718.504 and year-end financial 466 information required under this section, on the condominium 467 property to ensure their availability to unit owners and prospective purchasers, and may charge its actual costs for 468 469 preparing and furnishing these documents to those requesting the 470 documents. An association shall allow a member or his or her authorized representative to use a portable device, including a 471 472 smartphone, tablet, portable scanner, or any other technology 473 capable of scanning or taking photographs, to make an electronic 474 copy of the official records in lieu of the association's 475 providing the member or his or her authorized representative

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476 with a copy of such records. The association may not charge a 477 member or his or her authorized representative for the use of a 478 portable device. Notwithstanding this paragraph, the following 479 records are not accessible to unit owners:

480 1. Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as 481 described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the workproduct privilege, including a record prepared by an association 482 attorney or prepared at the attorney's express direction, which 483 484 reflects a mental impression, conclusion, litigation strategy, 485 or legal theory of the attorney or the association, and which 486 was prepared exclusively for civil or criminal litigation or for 487 adversarial administrative proceedings, or which was prepared in 488 anticipation of such litigation or proceedings until the 489 conclusion of the litigation or proceedings.

490 2. Information obtained by an association in connection
491 with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a
492 unit.

3. Personnel records of association or management company employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll, health, and insurance records. For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include written employment agreements with an association employee or management company, or budgetary or financial records that indicate the compensation paid to an association employee.

500

4. Medical records of unit owners.

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501 Social security numbers, driver's license numbers, 5. 502 credit card numbers, e-mail addresses, telephone numbers, 503 facsimile numbers, emergency contact information, addresses of a 504 unit owner other than as provided to fulfill the association's 505 notice requirements, and other personal identifying information 506 of any person, excluding the person's name, unit designation, 507 mailing address, property address, and any address, e-mail address, or facsimile number provided to the association to 508 509 fulfill the association's notice requirements. Notwithstanding 510 the restrictions in this subparagraph, an association may print 511 and distribute to parcel owners a directory containing the name, 512 parcel address, and all telephone numbers number of each parcel 513 owner. However, an owner may exclude his or her telephone 514 numbers number from the directory by so requesting in writing to 515 the association. An owner may consent in writing to the 516 disclosure of other contact information described in this 517 subparagraph. The association is not liable for the inadvertent 518 disclosure of information that is protected under this 519 subparagraph if the information is included in an official record of the association and is voluntarily provided by an 520 owner and not requested by the association. 521

522 6. Electronic security measures that are used by the 523 association to safeguard data, including passwords.

524 7. The software and operating system used by the 525 association which allow the manipulation of data, even if the

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526 owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association. 527 The data is part of the official records of the association. (f) An outgoing board or committee member must relinquish 528 529 all official records and property of the association in his or 530 her possession or under his or her control to the incoming board 531 within 5 days after the election. The division shall impose a 532 civil penalty as set forth in s. 718.501(1)(d)6. against an 533 outgoing board or committee member who willfully and knowingly 534 fails to relinquish such records and property. 535 Section 9. Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subsection (2) of 536 section 718.112, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 537 718.112 Bylaws.-538 REQUIRED PROVISIONS.-The bylaws shall provide for the (2) 539 following and, if they do not do so, shall be deemed to include 540 the following: 541 (b) Quorum; voting requirements; proxies.-542 1. Unless a lower number is provided in the bylaws, the percentage of voting interests required to constitute a quorum 543 544 at a meeting of the members is a majority of the voting interests. Unless otherwise provided in this chapter or in the 545 declaration, articles of incorporation, or bylaws, and except as 546 547 provided in subparagraph (d)4., decisions shall be made by a 548 majority of the voting interests represented at a meeting at 549 which a quorum is present. 550 2. Except as specifically otherwise provided herein, unit

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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551 owners may not vote by general proxy, but may vote by limited 552 proxies substantially conforming to a limited proxy form adopted 553 by the division. A voting interest or consent right allocated to 554 a unit owned by the association may not be exercised or 555 considered for any purpose, whether for a quorum, an election, 556 or otherwise. Limited proxies and general proxies may be used to 557 establish a quorum. Limited proxies shall be used for votes taken to waive or reduce reserves in accordance with 558 559 subparagraph (f)2.; for votes taken to waive the financial reporting requirements of s. 718.111(13); for votes taken to 560 561 amend the declaration pursuant to s. 718.110; for votes taken to 562 amend the articles of incorporation or bylaws pursuant to this 563 section; and for any other matter for which this chapter 564 requires or permits a vote of the unit owners. Except as 565 provided in paragraph (d), a proxy, limited or general, may not 566 be used in the election of board members. General proxies may be 567 used for other matters for which limited proxies are not 568 required, and may be used in voting for nonsubstantive changes 569 to items for which a limited proxy is required and given. Notwithstanding this subparagraph, unit owners may vote in 570 person at unit owner meetings. This subparagraph does not limit 571 572 the use of general proxies or require the use of limited proxies 573 for any agenda item or election at any meeting of a timeshare condominium association. 574

575

3. Any proxy given is effective only for the specific

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576 meeting for which originally given and any lawfully adjourned 577 meetings thereof. A proxy is not valid longer than 90 days after 578 the date of the first meeting for which it was given <u>and may be</u> 579 <u>revoked</u>. Every proxy is revocable at any time at the pleasure of 580 the unit owner executing it.

4. A member of the board of administration or a committee may submit in writing his or her agreement or disagreement with any action taken at a meeting that the member did not attend. This agreement or disagreement may not be used as a vote for or against the action taken or to create a quorum.

586 A If any of the board or committee member's 5. 587 participation in a meeting via telephone, real-time 588 videoconferencing, or similar real-time electronic or video 589 communication counts toward a quorum, and such member may vote 590 as if physically present members meet by telephone conference, 591 those board or committee members may be counted toward obtaining 592 a quorum and may vote by telephone. A telephone speaker must be 593 used so that the conversation of such those members may be heard 594 by the board or committee members attending in person as well as 595 by any unit owners present at a meeting.

(c) Board of administration meetings.-Meetings of the board of administration at which a quorum of the members is present are open to all unit owners. <u>Members of the board of</u> <u>administration may use e-mail as a means of communication but</u> may not cast a vote on an association matter via e-mail. A unit

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601 owner may tape record or videotape the meetings. The right to 602 attend such meetings includes the right to speak at such 603 meetings with reference to all designated agenda items. The 604 division shall adopt reasonable rules governing the tape 605 recording and videotaping of the meeting. The association may 606 adopt written reasonable rules governing the frequency, 607 duration, and manner of unit owner statements.

1. Adequate notice of all board meetings, which must 608 609 specifically identify all agenda items, must be posted 610 conspicuously on the condominium property at least 48 continuous 611 hours before the meeting except in an emergency. If 20 percent 612 of the voting interests petition the board to address an item of 613 business, the board, within 60 days after receipt of the 614 petition, shall place the item on the agenda at its next regular 615 board meeting or at a special meeting called for that purpose of 616 the board, but not later than 60 days after the receipt of the 617 petition, shall place the item on the agenda. An Any item not 618 included on the notice may be taken up on an emergency basis by 619 a vote of at least a majority plus one of the board members. Such emergency action must be noticed and ratified at the next 620 621 regular board meeting. However, written notice of a any meeting 622 at which a nonemergency special assessment assessments, or an at 623 which amendment to rules regarding unit use τ will be considered 624 must be mailed, delivered, or electronically transmitted to the 625 unit owners and posted conspicuously on the condominium property

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626 at least 14 days before the meeting. Evidence of compliance with 627 this 14-day notice requirement must be made by an affidavit executed by the person providing the notice and filed with the 628 629 official records of the association. Upon notice to the unit 630 owners, the board shall, by duly adopted rule, designate a 631 specific location on the condominium or association property 632 where all notices of board meetings must are to be posted. If 633 there is no condominium property or association property where 634 notices can be posted, notices shall be mailed, delivered, or 635 electronically transmitted to each unit owner at least 14 days 636 before the meeting to the owner of each unit. In lieu of or in 637 addition to the physical posting of the notice on the 638 condominium property, the association may, by reasonable rule, 639 adopt a procedure for conspicuously posting and repeatedly 640 broadcasting the notice and the agenda on a closed-circuit cable 641 television system serving the condominium association. However, 642 if broadcast notice is used in lieu of a notice physically 643 posted on condominium property, the notice and agenda must be 644 broadcast at least four times every broadcast hour of each day that a posted notice is otherwise required under this section. 645 If broadcast notice is provided, the notice and agenda must be 646 647 broadcast in a manner and for a sufficient continuous length of 648 time so as to allow an average reader to observe the notice and 649 read and comprehend the entire content of the notice and the 650 agenda. Notice of any meeting in which regular or special

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assessments against unit owners are to be considered for any
reason must specifically state that assessments will be
considered and provide the nature, estimated cost, and
description of the purposes for such assessments.

2. Meetings of a committee to take final action on behalf of the board or make recommendations to the board regarding the association budget are subject to this paragraph. Meetings of a committee that does not take final action on behalf of the board or make recommendations to the board regarding the association budget are subject to this section, unless those meetings are exempted from this section by the bylaws of the association.

3. Notwithstanding any other law, the requirement that
board meetings and committee meetings be open to the unit owners
does not apply to:

a. Meetings between the board or a committee and the
association's attorney, with respect to proposed or pending
litigation, if the meeting is held for the purpose of seeking or
rendering legal advice; or

b. Board meetings held for the purpose of discussingpersonnel matters.

671 Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 672 718.116, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

673 718.116 Assessments; liability; lien and priority;
674 interest; collection.-

675

(1) (a) A unit owner, regardless of how his or her title

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676 has been acquired, including by purchase at a foreclosure sale 677 or by deed in lieu of foreclosure, is liable for all assessments which come due while he or she is the unit owner. Additionally, 678 679 a unit owner is jointly and severally liable with the previous 680 owner for all unpaid assessments that came due up to the time of 681 transfer of title. This liability is without prejudice to any 682 right the owner may have to recover from the previous owner the 683 amounts paid by the owner. For the purposes of this paragraph, 684 the term "previous owner" does not include an association that 685 acquires title to a delinquent property through foreclosure or 686 by deed in lieu of foreclosure. A present unit owner's liability 687 for unpaid assessments is limited to any unpaid assessments that 688 accrued before the association acquired title to the delinquent 689 property through foreclosure or by deed in lieu of foreclosure. 690 Section 11. Subsection (9) of section 718.117, Florida

691 Statutes, is amended to read:

692

718.117 Termination of condominium.-

693 PLAN OF TERMINATION.-The plan of termination must be a (9) 694 written document executed in the same manner as a deed by unit owners having the requisite percentage of voting interests to 695 approve the plan and by the termination trustee. A copy of the 696 697 proposed plan of termination shall be given to all unit owners, 698 in the same manner as for notice of an annual meeting, at least 699 14 days prior to the meeting at which the plan of termination is to be voted upon or prior to or simultaneously with the 700

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701 distribution of the solicitation seeking execution of the plan 702 of termination or written consent to or joinder in the plan. A 703 unit owner may document assent to the plan by executing the plan 704 or by consent to or joinder in the plan in the manner of a deed. 705 A plan of termination and the consents or joinders of unit 706 owners and, if required, consents or joinders of mortgagees must 707 be recorded in the public records of each county in which any 708 portion of the condominium is located. The plan is effective 709 only upon recordation or at a later date specified in the plan. 710 If the plan of termination fails to receive the required 711 approval, the plan shall not be recorded and a new attempt to 712 terminate the condominium may not be proposed at a meeting or by 713 solicitation for joinder and consent for 180 days after the date 714 that such failed plan of termination was first given to all unit 715 owners in the manner as provided in this subsection. 716 Section 12. Section 718.50151, Florida Statutes, is 717 repealed. Section 13. Section 718.707, Florida Statutes, is amended 718 719 to read: 718.707 Time limitation for classification as bulk 720 721 assignee or bulk buyer.-A person acquiring condominium parcels 722 may not be classified as a bulk assignee or bulk buyer unless 723 the condominium parcels were acquired on or after July 1, 2010, 724 but before July 1, 2016 2015. The date of such acquisition shall

725 be determined by the date of recording a deed or other

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726 instrument of conveyance for such parcels in the public records 727 of the county in which the condominium is located, or by the 728 date of issuing a certificate of title in a foreclosure 729 proceeding with respect to such condominium parcels. 730 Section 14. Paragraph (c) of subsection (2) and subsection (4) of section 719.104, Florida Statues, are amended, and 731 732 paragraph (e) is added to subsection (2) of that section, to 733 read: 734 719.104 Cooperatives; access to units; records; financial 735 reports; assessments; purchase of leases.-736 (2) OFFICIAL RECORDS.-737 The official records of the association are open to (C) 738 inspection by any association member or the authorized 739 representative of such member at all reasonable times. The right

740 to inspect the records includes the right to make or obtain 741 copies, at the reasonable expense, if any, of the association 742 member. The association may adopt reasonable rules regarding the 743 frequency, time, location, notice, and manner of record 744 inspections and copying. The failure of an association to 745 provide the records within 10 working days after receipt of a written request creates a rebuttable presumption that the 746 747 association willfully failed to comply with this paragraph. A unit owner who is denied access to official records is entitled 748 749 to the actual damages or minimum damages for the association's 750 willful failure to comply. The minimum damages are \$50 per

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751 calendar day for up to 10 days, beginning on the 11th working 752 day after receipt of the written request. The failure to permit 753 inspection entitles any person prevailing in an enforcement 754 action to recover reasonable attorney fees from the person in 755 control of the records who, directly or indirectly, knowingly 756 denied access to the records. Any person who knowingly or 757 intentionally defaces or destroys accounting records that are 758 required by this chapter to be maintained during the period for 759 which such records are required to be maintained, or who 760 knowingly or intentionally fails to create or maintain 761 accounting records that are required to be created or 762 maintained, with the intent of causing harm to the association 763 or one or more of its members, is personally subject to a civil 764 penalty pursuant to s. 719.501(1)(d). The association shall 765 maintain an adequate number of copies of the declaration, 766 articles of incorporation, bylaws, and rules, and all amendments 767 to each of the foregoing, as well as the question and answer 768 sheet as described in s. 719.504 and year-end financial 769 information required by the department, on the cooperative 770 property to ensure their availability to unit owners and 771 prospective purchasers, and may charge its actual costs for 772 preparing and furnishing these documents to those requesting the same. An association shall allow a member or his or her 773 774 authorized representative to use a portable device, including a 775 smartphone, tablet, portable scanner, or any other technology

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776 capable of scanning or taking photographs, to make an electronic 777 copy of the official records in lieu of the association 778 providing the member or his or her authorized representative 779 with a copy of such records. The association may not charge a 780 member or his or her authorized representative for the use of a 781 portable device. Notwithstanding this paragraph, the following 782 records shall not be accessible to unit owners:

783 1. Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as 784 described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the work-785 product privilege, including any record prepared by an 786 association attorney or prepared at the attorney's express 787 direction which reflects a mental impression, conclusion, 788 litigation strategy, or legal theory of the attorney or the 789 association, and which was prepared exclusively for civil or 790 criminal litigation or for adversarial administrative 791 proceedings, or which was prepared in anticipation of such 792 litigation or proceedings until the conclusion of the litigation 793 or proceedings.

794 2. Information obtained by an association in connection
795 with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a
796 unit.

797 3. Personnel records of association or management company
798 employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll,
799 health, and insurance records. For purposes of this
800 subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include

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801 written employment agreements with an association employee or 802 management company, or budgetary or financial records that 803 indicate the compensation paid to an association employee.

804

4. Medical records of unit owners.

805 Social security numbers, driver license numbers, credit 5. 806 card numbers, e-mail addresses, telephone numbers, facsimile numbers, emergency contact information, addresses of a unit 807 owner other than as provided to fulfill the association's notice 808 809 requirements, and other personal identifying information of any person, excluding the person's name, unit designation, mailing 810 811 address, property address, and any address, e-mail address, or 812 facsimile number provided to the association to fulfill the 813 association's notice requirements. Notwithstanding the 814 restrictions in this subparagraph, an association may print and 815 distribute to parcel owners a directory containing the name, 816 parcel address, and all telephone numbers number of each parcel 817 owner. However, an owner may exclude his or her telephone 818 numbers number from the directory by so requesting in writing to 819 the association. An owner may consent in writing to the disclosure of other contact information described in this 820 821 subparagraph. The association is not liable for the inadvertent 822 disclosure of information that is protected under this 823 subparagraph if the information is included in an official 824 record of the association and is voluntarily provided by an 825 owner and not requested by the association.

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826	6. Electronic security measures that are used by the
827	association to safeguard data, including passwords.
828	7. The software and operating system used by the
829	association which allow the manipulation of data, even if the
830	owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association.
831	The data is part of the official records of the association.
832	(e) An outgoing board or committee member must relinquish
833	all official records and property of the association in his or
834	her possession or under his or her control to the incoming board
835	within 5 days after the election. The division shall impose a
836	civil penalty as set forth in s. 719.501(1)(d) against an
837	outgoing board or committee member who willfully and knowingly
838	fails to relinquish such records and property.
839	(4) FINANCIAL REPORT
840	(a) Within $\underline{90}$ $\overline{60}$ days following the end of the fiscal or
841	calendar year or annually on such date as is otherwise provided
842	in the bylaws of the association, the board of administration $rac{\partial f}{\partial f}$
843	the association shall prepare and complete, or contract with a
844	third party to prepare and complete, a financial report covering
845	the preceding fiscal or calendar year. Within 21 days after the
846	financial report is completed by the association or received
847	from the third party, but no later than 120 days after the end
848	of the fiscal year, calendar year, or other date provided in the
849	bylaws, the association shall provide each member with a copy of
850	the annual financial report or a written notice that a copy of
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851	the financial report is available upon request at no charge to
852	the member. The division shall adopt rules setting forth uniform
853	accounting principles, standards, and reporting requirements.
854	mail or furnish by personal delivery to each unit owner a
855	complete financial report of actual receipts and expenditures
856	for the previous 12 months, or a complete set of financial
857	statements for the preceding fiscal year prepared in accordance
858	with generally accepted accounting procedures. The report shall
859	show the amounts of receipts by accounts and receipt
860	classifications and shall show the amounts of expenses by
861	accounts and expense classifications including, if applicable,
862	but not limited to, the following:
863	1. Costs for security;
864	2. Professional and management fees and expenses;
865	3. Taxes;
866	4. Costs for recreation facilities;
867	5. Expenses for refuse collection and utility services;
868	6. Expenses for lawn care;
869	7. Costs for building maintenance and repair;
870	8. Insurance costs;
871	9. Administrative and salary expenses; and
872	10. Reserves for capital expenditures, deferred
873	maintenance, and any other category for which the association
874	maintains a reserve account or accounts.
875	(b) Except as provided in paragraph (c), an association
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876	whose total annual revenues meet the criteria of this paragraph
877	shall prepare or cause to be prepared a complete set of
878	financial statements according to the generally accepted
879	accounting principles adopted by the Board of Accountancy. The
880	financial statements shall be as follows:
881	1. An association with total annual revenues between
882	\$150,000 and \$299,999 shall prepare a compiled financial
883	statement.
884	2. An association with total annual revenues between
885	\$300,000 and \$499,999 shall prepare a reviewed financial
886	statement.
887	3. An association with total annual revenues of \$500,000
888	or more shall prepare an audited financial statement. The
889	division shall adopt rules that may require that the association
890	deliver to the unit owners, in lieu of the financial report
891	required by this section, a complete set of financial statements
892	for the preceding fiscal year. The financial statements shall be
893	delivered within 90 days following the end of the previous
894	fiscal year or annually on such other date as provided in the
895	bylaws. The rules of the division may require that the financial
896	statements be compiled, reviewed, or audited, and the rules
897	shall take into consideration the criteria set forth in s.
898	719.501(1)(j).
899	<u>4.</u> The requirement to have the financial statements
900	compiled, reviewed, or audited does not apply to <u>an association</u>

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901	associations if a majority of the voting interests of the
902	association present at a duly called meeting of the association
903	have <u>voted</u> determined for a fiscal year to waive this
904	requirement for the fiscal year. In an association in which
905	turnover of control by the developer has not occurred, the
906	developer may vote to waive the audit requirement for the first
907	2 years of the operation of the association, after which time
908	waiver of an applicable audit requirement shall be by a majority
909	of voting interests other than the developer. The meeting shall
910	be held prior to the end of the fiscal year, and the waiver
911	shall be effective for only one fiscal year. An association may
912	not waive the financial reporting requirements of this section
913	for more than 3 consecutive years. This subsection does not
914	apply to a cooperative that consists of 50 or fewer units.
915	(c)1. An association with total annual revenues of less
916	than \$150,000 shall prepare a report of cash receipts and
917	expenditures.
918	2. An association in a community of fewer than 50 units,
919	regardless of the association's annual revenues, shall prepare a
920	report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of the
921	financial statements required by paragraph (b), unless the
922	declaration or other recorded governing documents provide
923	otherwise.
924	3. A report of cash receipts and expenditures must
925	displace the encurt of necessary by accounts and necessary
	disclose the amount of receipts by accounts and receipt

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926	classifications and the amount of expenses by accounts and
927	expense classifications, including the following, as applicable:
928	costs for security, professional, and management fees and
929	expenses; taxes; costs for recreation facilities; expenses for
930	refuse collection and utility services; expenses for lawn care;
931	costs for building maintenance and repair; insurance costs;
932	administration and salary expenses; and reserves, if maintained
933	by the association.
934	(d) If at least 20 percent of the unit owners petition the
935	board for a greater level of financial reporting than that
936	required by this section, the association shall duly notice and
937	hold a membership meeting within 30 days after receipt of the
938	petition to vote on raising the level of reporting for that
939	fiscal year. Upon approval by a majority of the voting interests
940	represented at a meeting at which a quorum of unit owners is
941	present, the association shall prepare an amended budget or
942	shall adopt a special assessment to pay for the financial report
943	regardless of any provision to the contrary in the declaration
944	or other recorded governing documents. In addition, the
945	association shall provide within 90 days after the meeting or
946	the end of the fiscal year, whichever occurs later:
947	1. Compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statements, if
948	the association is otherwise required to prepare a report of
949	cash receipts and expenditures;
950	2. Reviewed or audited financial statements, if the
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951	association is otherwise required to prepare compiled financial
952	statements; or
953	3. Audited financial statements, if the association is
954	otherwise required to prepare reviewed financial statements.
955	(e) If approved by a majority of the voting interests
956	present at a properly called meeting of the association, an
957	association may prepare or cause to be prepared:
958	1. A report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of a
959	compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statement;
960	2. A report of cash receipts and expenditures or a
961	compiled financial statement in lieu of a reviewed or audited
962	financial statement; or
963	3. A report of cash receipts and expenditures, a compiled
964	financial statement, or a reviewed financial statement in lieu
965	of an audited financial statement.
966	Section 15. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section
967	719.106, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
968	719.106 Bylaws; cooperative ownership
969	(1) MANDATORY PROVISIONSThe bylaws or other cooperative
970	documents shall provide for the following, and if they do not,
971	they shall be deemed to include the following:
972	(a) Administration
973	1. The form of administration of the association shall be
974	described, indicating the titles of the officers and board of
975	administration and specifying the powers, duties, manner of
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976 selection and removal, and compensation, if any, of officers and 977 board members. In the absence of such a provision, the board of 978 administration shall be composed of five members, except in the 979 case of cooperatives having five or fewer units, in which case 980 in not-for-profit corporations, the board shall consist of not 981 fewer than three members. In the absence of provisions to the 982 contrary, the board of administration shall have a president, a 983 secretary, and a treasurer, who shall perform the duties of 984 those offices customarily performed by officers of corporations. 985 Unless prohibited in the bylaws, the board of administration may 986 appoint other officers and grant them those duties it deems 987 appropriate. Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, the 988 officers shall serve without compensation and at the pleasure of 989 the board. Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, the members 990 of the board shall serve without compensation. 991 2. A person who has been suspended or removed by the

division under this chapter, or who is delinquent in the payment 992 993 of any monetary obligation due to the association, is not 994 eligible to be a candidate for board membership and may not be 995 listed on the ballot. A director or officer charged by 996 information or indictment with a felony theft or embezzlement 997 offense involving the association's funds or property is 998 suspended from office. The board shall fill the vacancy 999 according to general law until the end of the period of the suspension or the end of the director's term of office, 1000

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1001	whichever occurs first. However, if the charges are resolved
1002	without a finding of guilt or without acceptance of a plea of
1003	guilty or nolo contendere, the director or officer shall be
1004	reinstated for any remainder of his or her term of office. A
1005	member who has such criminal charges pending may not be
1006	appointed or elected to a position as a director or officer. A
1007	person who has been convicted of any felony in this state or in
1008	any United States District Court, or who has been convicted of
1009	any offense in another jurisdiction which would be considered a
1010	felony if committed in this state, is not eligible for board
1011	membership unless such felon's civil rights have been restored
1012	for at least 5 years as of the date such person seeks election
1013	to the board. The validity of an action by the board is not
1014	affected if it is later determined that a board member is
1015	ineligible for board membership due to having been convicted of
1016	<u>a felony.</u>
1017	<u>3.</u> When a unit owner files a written inquiry by
1018	certified mail with the board of administration, the board shall
1019	respond in writing to the unit owner within 30 days of receipt
1020	of the inquiry. The board's response shall either give a
1021	substantive response to the inquirer, notify the inquirer that a
1022	legal opinion has been requested, or notify the inquirer that
1023	advice has been requested from the division. If the board

1025 days of its receipt of the advice, provide in writing a

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requests advice from the division, the board shall, within 10

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1026 substantive response to the inquirer. If a legal opinion is 1027 requested, the board shall, within 60 days after the receipt of the inquiry, provide in writing a substantive response to the 1028 1029 inquirer. The failure to provide a substantive response to the 1030 inquirer as provided herein precludes the board from recovering 1031 attorney's fees and costs in any subsequent litigation, 1032 administrative proceeding, or arbitration arising out of the inquiry. The association may, through its board of 1033 1034 administration, adopt reasonable rules and regulations regarding 1035 the frequency and manner of responding to the unit owners' inquiries, one of which may be that the association is obligated 1036 1037 to respond to only one written inquiry per unit in any given 30day period. In such case, any additional inquiry or inquiries 1038 1039 must be responded to in the subsequent 30-day period, or 1040 periods, as applicable. 1041 Section 16. Section 719.128, Florida Statutes, is created 1042 to read: 1043 719.128 Association emergency powers.-1044 To the extent allowed by law, unless specifically (1) prohibited by the cooperative documents, and consistent with s. 1045 617.0830, the board of administration, in response to damage 1046 1047 caused by an event for which a state of emergency is declared pursuant to s. 252.36 in the area encompassed by the 1048 1049 cooperative, may exercise the following powers: (a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of 1050

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1051	the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a
1052	manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United
1053	States mail, the Internet, public service announcements,
1054	conspicuous posting on the cooperative property, or any other
1055	means the board deems appropriate under the circumstances.
1056	(b) Cancel and reschedule an association meeting.
1057	(c) Designate assistant officers who are not directors. If
1058	the executive officer is incapacitated or unavailable, the
1059	assistant officer has the same authority during the state of
1060	emergency as the executive officer he or she assists.
1061	(d) Relocate the association's principal office or
1062	designate an alternative principal office.
1063	(e) Enter into agreements with counties and municipalities
1064	to assist counties and municipalities with debris removal.
1065	(f) Implement a disaster plan before or immediately
1066	following the event for which a state of emergency is declared,
1067	which may include turning on or shutting off elevators;
1068	electricity; water, sewer, or security systems; or air
1069	conditioners for association buildings.
1070	(g) Based upon the advice of emergency management
1071	officials or upon the advice of licensed professionals retained
1072	by the board of administration, determine any portion of the
1073	cooperative property unavailable for entry or occupancy by unit
1074	owners or their family members, tenants, guests, agents, or
1075	invitees to protect their health, safety, or welfare.

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1070	
1076	(h) Based upon the advice of emergency management
1077	officials or upon the advice of licensed professionals retained
1078	by the board of administration, determine whether the
1079	cooperative property can be safely inhabited or occupied.
1080	However, such determination is not conclusive as to any
1081	determination of habitability pursuant to the declaration.
1082	(i) Require the evacuation of the cooperative property in
1083	the event of a mandatory evacuation order in the area where the
1084	cooperative is located. If a unit owner or other occupant of a
1085	cooperative fails to evacuate the cooperative property for which
1086	the board has required evacuation, the association is immune
1087	from liability for injury to persons or property arising from
1088	such failure.
1089	(j) Mitigate further damage, including taking action to
1090	contract for the removal of debris and to prevent or mitigate
1091	the spread of fungus, including mold or mildew, by removing and
1092	disposing of wet drywall, insulation, carpet, cabinetry, or
1093	other fixtures on or within the cooperative property, regardless
1094	of whether the unit owner is obligated by the declaration or law
1095	to insure or replace those fixtures and to remove personal
1096	property from a unit.
1097	(k) Contract, on behalf of a unit owner, for items or
1098	services for which the owner is otherwise individually
1099	responsible, but which are necessary to prevent further damage
1100	to the cooperative property. In such event, the unit owner on
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1101	whose behalf the board has contracted is responsible for
1102	reimbursing the association for the actual costs of the items or
1103	services, and the association may use its lien authority
1104	provided by s. 719.108 to enforce collection of the charges.
1105	Such items or services may include the drying of the unit, the
1106	boarding of broken windows or doors, and the replacement of a
1107	damaged air conditioner or air handler to provide climate
1108	control in the unit or other portions of the property.
1109	(1) Notwithstanding a provision to the contrary, and
1110	regardless of whether such authority does not specifically
1111	appear in the cooperative documents, levy special assessments
1112	without a vote of the owners.
1113	(m) Without unit owners' approval, borrow money and pledge
1114	association assets as collateral to fund emergency repairs and
1115	carry out the duties of the association if operating funds are
1116	insufficient. This paragraph does not limit the general
1117	authority of the association to borrow money, subject to such
1118	restrictions contained in the cooperative documents.
1119	(2) The authority granted under subsection (1) is limited
1120	to that time reasonably necessary to protect the health, safety,
1121	and welfare of the association and the unit owners and their
1122	family members, tenants, guests, agents, or invitees, and to
1123	mitigate further damage and make emergency repairs.
1124	Section 17. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) and paragraph
1125	(c) of subsection (5) of section 720.303, Florida Statutes, are
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1126 amended to read:

1127 720.303 Association powers and duties; meetings of board; 1128 official records; budgets; financial reporting; association 1129 funds; recalls.-

1130

(2) BOARD MEETINGS.-

1131 A meeting of the board of directors of an association (a) occurs whenever a quorum of the board gathers to conduct 1132 1133 association business. All Meetings of the board must be open to 1134 all members, except for meetings between the board and its 1135 attorney with respect to proposed or pending litigation where 1136 the contents of the discussion would otherwise be governed by the attorney-client privilege. A meeting of the board must be 1137 1138 held at a location that is accessible to a physically 1139 handicapped person if requested by a physically handicapped 1140 person who has a right to attend the meeting. The provisions of 1141 this subsection shall also apply to the meetings of any 1142 committee or other similar body when a final decision will be made regarding the expenditure of association funds and to 1143 1144 meetings of any body vested with the power to approve or 1145 disapprove architectural decisions with respect to a specific 1146 parcel of residential property owned by a member of the 1147 community.

(5) INSPECTION AND COPYING OF RECORDS.—The official records shall be maintained within the state for at least 7 years and shall be made available to a parcel owner for

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1151 inspection or photocopying within 45 miles of the community or 1152 within the county in which the association is located within 10 business days after receipt by the board or its designee of a 1153 1154 written request. This subsection may be complied with by having 1155 a copy of the official records available for inspection or 1156 copying in the community or, at the option of the association, by making the records available to a parcel owner electronically 1157 1158 via the Internet or by allowing the records to be viewed in 1159 electronic format on a computer screen and printed upon request. 1160 If the association has a photocopy machine available where the records are maintained, it must provide parcel owners with 1161 copies on request during the inspection if the entire request is 1162 1163 limited to no more than 25 pages. An association shall allow a 1164 member or his or her authorized representative to use a portable 1165 device, including a smartphone, tablet, portable scanner, or any 1166 other technology capable of scanning or taking photographs, to 1167 make an electronic copy of the official records in lieu of the 1168 association's providing the member or his or her authorized 1169 representative with a copy of such records. The association may not charge a fee to a member or his or her authorized 1170 1171 representative for the use of a portable device.

(c) The association may adopt reasonable written rules governing the frequency, time, location, notice, records to be inspected, and manner of inspections, but may not require a parcel owner to demonstrate any proper purpose for the

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1176 inspection, state any reason for the inspection, or limit a 1177 parcel owner's right to inspect records to less than one 8-hour business day per month. The association may impose fees to cover 1178 1179 the costs of providing copies of the official records, including 1180 the costs of copying and the costs required for personnel to 1181 retrieve and copy the records if the time spent retrieving and copying the records exceeds one-half hour and if the personnel 1182 costs do not exceed \$20 per hour. Personnel costs may not be 1183 charged for records requests that result in the copying of 25 or 1184 1185 fewer pages. The association may charge up to 25 cents per page for copies made on the association's photocopier. If the 1186 association does not have a photocopy machine available where 1187 the records are kept, or if the records requested to be copied 1188 1189 exceed 25 pages in length, the association may have copies made 1190 by an outside duplicating service and may charge the actual cost 1191 of copying, as supported by the vendor invoice. The association 1192 shall maintain an adequate number of copies of the recorded 1193 governing documents, to ensure their availability to members and 1194 prospective members. Notwithstanding this paragraph, the 1195 following records are not accessible to members or parcel 1196 owners:

1197 1. Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as 1198 described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the work-1199 product privilege, including, but not limited to, a record 1200 prepared by an association attorney or prepared at the

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1201 attorney's express direction which reflects a mental impression, 1202 conclusion, litigation strategy, or legal theory of the attorney 1203 or the association and which was prepared exclusively for civil 1204 or criminal litigation or for adversarial administrative 1205 proceedings or which was prepared in anticipation of such 1206 litigation or proceedings until the conclusion of the litigation 1207 or proceedings.

1208 2. Information obtained by an association in connection 1209 with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a 1210 parcel.

1211 3. Personnel records of association or management company 1212 employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll, 1213 health, and insurance records. For purposes of this 1214 subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include 1215 written employment agreements with an association or management 1216 company employee or budgetary or financial records that indicate 1217 the compensation paid to an association or management company 1218 employee.

1219 4. Medical records of parcel owners or community1220 residents.

5. Social security numbers, driver license numbers, credit card numbers, electronic mailing addresses, telephone numbers, facsimile numbers, emergency contact information, any addresses for a parcel owner other than as provided for association notice requirements, and other personal identifying information of any

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1226 person, excluding the person's name, parcel designation, mailing 1227 address, and property address. Notwithstanding the restrictions in this subparagraph, an association may print and distribute to 1228 1229 parcel owners a directory containing the name, parcel address, 1230 and all telephone numbers number of each parcel owner. However, 1231 an owner may exclude his or her telephone numbers number from 1232 the directory by so requesting in writing to the association. An owner may consent in writing to the disclosure of other contact 1233 1234 information described in this subparagraph. The association is 1235 not liable for the disclosure of information that is protected 1236 under this subparagraph if the information is included in an 1237 official record of the association and is voluntarily provided 1238 by an owner and not requested by the association.

1239 6. Any electronic security measure that is used by the 1240 association to safeguard data, including passwords.

1241 7. The software and operating system used by the 1242 association which allows the manipulation of data, even if the 1243 owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association. 1244 The data is part of the official records of the association.

1245 Section 18. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of 1246 section 720.306, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1247 720.306 Meetings of members; voting and election 1248 procedures; amendments.-

1249

(1) QUORUM; AMENDMENTS.-

(a) Unless a lower number is provided in the bylaws, the

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1251 percentage of voting interests required to constitute a quorum 1252 at a meeting of the members shall be 30 percent of the total 1253 voting interests. Unless otherwise provided in this chapter or 1254 in the articles of incorporation or bylaws, decisions that 1255 require a vote of the members must be made by the concurrence of 1256 at least a majority of the voting interests present, in person 1257 or by proxy, at a meeting at which a quorum has been attained. A 1258 meeting of the members must be held at a location that is 1259 accessible to a physically handicapped person if requested by a 1260 physically handicapped person who has a right to attend the 1261 meeting.

1262 Unless otherwise provided in the governing documents (b) 1263 or required by law, and other than those matters set forth in 1264 paragraph (c), any governing document of an association may be 1265 amended by the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the voting 1266 interests of the association. Within 30 days after recording an 1267 amendment to the governing documents, the association shall 1268 provide copies of the amendment to the members. However, if a 1269 copy of the proposed amendment is provided to the members before 1270 they vote on the amendment and the proposed amendment is not changed before the vote, the association, in lieu of providing a 1271 1272 copy of the amendment, may provide notice to the members that 1273 the amendment was adopted, identifying the official book and 1274 page number or instrument number of the recorded amendment and 1275 that a copy of the amendment is available at no charge to the

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1276	member upon written request to the association. The copies and
1277	notice described in this paragraph may be provided
1278	electronically to those owners who previously consented to
1279	receive notice electronically.
1280	Section 19. Section 720.316, Florida Statutes, is created
1281	to read:
1282	720.316 Association emergency powers
1283	(1) To the extent allowed by law, unless specifically
1284	prohibited by the declaration or other recorded governing
1285	documents, and consistent with s. 617.0830, the board of
1286	directors, in response to damage caused by an event for which a
1287	state of emergency is declared pursuant to s. 252.36 in the area
1288	encompassed by the association, may exercise the following
1289	powers:
1289 1290	<pre>powers: (a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of</pre>
1290	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of
1290 1291	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a
1290 1291 1292	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United
1290 1291 1292 1293	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United States mail, the Internet, public service announcements,
1290 1291 1292 1293 1294	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United States mail, the Internet, public service announcements, conspicuous posting on the association property, or any other
1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United States mail, the Internet, public service announcements, conspicuous posting on the association property, or any other means the board deems appropriate under the circumstances.
1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United States mail, the Internet, public service announcements, conspicuous posting on the association property, or any other means the board deems appropriate under the circumstances. (b) Cancel and reschedule an association meeting.
1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296 1297	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United States mail, the Internet, public service announcements, conspicuous posting on the association property, or any other means the board deems appropriate under the circumstances. (b) Cancel and reschedule an association meeting. (c) Designate assistant officers who are not directors. If
1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296 1297 1298	(a) Conduct board or membership meetings after notice of the meetings and board decisions is provided in as practicable a manner as possible, including via publication, radio, United States mail, the Internet, public service announcements, conspicuous posting on the association property, or any other means the board deems appropriate under the circumstances. (b) Cancel and reschedule an association meeting. (c) Designate assistant officers who are not directors. If the executive officer is incapacitated or unavailable, the

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1301	(d) Relocate the association's principal office or
1302	designate an alternative principal office.
1303	(e) Enter into agreements with counties and municipalities
1304	to assist counties and municipalities with debris removal.
1305	(f) Implement a disaster plan before or immediately
1306	following the event for which a state of emergency is declared,
1307	which may include, but is not limited to, turning on or shutting
1308	off elevators; electricity; water, sewer, or security systems;
1309	or air conditioners for association buildings.
1310	(g) Based upon the advice of emergency management
1311	officials or upon the advice of licensed professionals retained
1312	by the board, determine any portion of the association property
1313	unavailable for entry or occupancy by owners or their family
1314	members, tenants, guests, agents, or invitees to protect their
1315	health, safety, or welfare.
1316	(h) Based upon the advice of emergency management
1317	officials or upon the advice of licensed professionals retained
1318	by the board, determine whether the association property can be
1319	safely inhabited or occupied. However, such determination is not
1320	conclusive as to any determination of habitability pursuant to
1321	the declaration.
1322	(i) Mitigate further damage, including taking action to
1323	contract for the removal of debris and to prevent or mitigate
1324	the spread of fungus, including mold or mildew, by removing and
1325	disposing of wet drywall, insulation, carpet, cabinetry, or
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1326	other fixtures on or within the association property.
1327	(j) Notwithstanding a provision to the contrary, and
1328	regardless of whether such authority does not specifically
1329	appear in the declaration or other recorded governing documents,
1330	levy special assessments without a vote of the owners.
1331	(k) Without owners' approval, borrow money and pledge
1332	association assets as collateral to fund emergency repairs and
1333	carry out the duties of the association if operating funds are
1334	insufficient. This paragraph does not limit the general
1335	authority of the association to borrow money, subject to such
1336	restrictions contained in the declaration or other recorded
1337	governing documents.
1338	(2) The authority granted under subsection (1) is limited
1339	to that time reasonably necessary to protect the health, safety,
1340	and welfare of the association and the parcel owners and their
1341	family members, tenants, guests, agents, or invitees, and to
1342	mitigate further damage and make emergency repairs.
1343	Section 20. This act shall take effect July 1, 2014.

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