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21 2.2 Proposed Committee Substitute by the Committee on Criminal Justice

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to public records; amending s. 119.071, F.S.; providing an exemption from public record requirements for an audio or video recording made by a law enforcement officer in the course of the officer performing his or her official duties and responsibilities, if the recording is taken within certain locations, shows a minor inside a school or on school property, or shows a child younger than 14 years of age at any location; specifying how the exemption operates in relation to other exemptions that may apply to the recording; providing for future legislative review and repeal of the exemption under the Open Government Sunset Review Act; authorizing the law enforcement agency with custody over the recording to disclose the recording to another law enforcement agency in furtherance of that agency's official duties and responsibilities; specifying persons who may inspect the recording; amending ss. 92.56, 119.011, 119.0714, 784.046, 794.024, and 794.03, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing a statement of public necessity; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraphs (g), (h), (i), (j), and (k) of subsection (2) of section 119.071, Florida Statutes, are



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- redesignated as paragraphs (h), (i), (j), (k), and (l), respectively, and paragraph (g) is added to that subsection, to read:
- 119.071 General exemptions from inspection or copying of public records.-
  - (2) AGENCY INVESTIGATIONS.-
- (g) 1. An audio or video recording made by a law enforcement officer in the course of the officer performing his or her official duties and responsibilities is exempt from 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. 1 of the State Constitution, if the recording:
  - a. Is taken within the interior of a private residence;
- b. Is taken on the property of a facility that offers health care, mental health care, or social services;
  - c. Is taken at the scene of a medical emergency;
- d. Is taken in a place where a person recorded or depicted in the recording has a reasonable expectation of privacy; or
- e. Shows a child younger than 18 years of age inside a school, as defined in s. 1003.01, or on school property, as defined in s. 810.095, or shows a child younger than 14 years of age at any location.
- 2. If the audio or video recording or a portion of such recording is exempt or confidential and exempt pursuant to another exemption in this section, that exemption applies and determines under which circumstances, if any, the recording or a portion of the recording may be disclosed to the public.
- 3. This paragraph is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2020, unless reviewed and saved from repeal



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through reenactment by the Legislature.

- 4. The law enforcement agency having custody of an audio or video recording described in subparagraph 1. may disclose the recording to another law enforcement agency in furtherance of that agency's official duties and responsibilities.
- 5.a. In accordance with s. 119.07, the following persons may inspect an audio or video recording described in subparagraph 1.:
  - (I.) A person recorded or depicted in the recording.
- (II.) The agent or attorney of a person recorded or depicted in the recording, if inspection is authorized by that person.
- (III.) A person not recorded or depicted in the recording, if inspection is authorized by all persons recorded or depicted in the recording.
- b. This subparagraph does not apply to information in the recording that is exempt or confidential and exempt pursuant to another provision of this section.
- Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 92.56, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 92.56 Judicial proceedings and court records involving sexual offenses and human trafficking.-
- (1)(a) The confidential and exempt status of criminal intelligence information or criminal investigative information made confidential and exempt pursuant to s. 119.071(2)(i) s.  $\frac{119.071(2)(h)}{h}$  must be maintained in court records pursuant to s. 119.0714(1)(h) and in court proceedings, including testimony from witnesses.
  - Section 3. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section



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119.011, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

119.011 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:

(3)

- (c) "Criminal intelligence information" and "criminal investigative information" shall not include:
- 1. The time, date, location, and nature of a reported crime.
- 2. The name, sex, age, and address of a person arrested or of the victim of a crime except as provided in s. 119.071(2)(i) s. 119.071(2)(h).
- 3. The time, date, and location of the incident and of the arrest.
  - 4. The crime charged.
- 5. Documents given or required by law or agency rule to be given to the person arrested, except as provided in s. 119.071(2)(i)  $\frac{119.071(2)}{h}$ , and, except that the court in a criminal case may order that certain information required by law or agency rule to be given to the person arrested be maintained in a confidential manner and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) until released at trial if it is found that the release of such information would:
- a. Be defamatory to the good name of a victim or witness or would jeopardize the safety of such victim or witness; and
- b. Impair the ability of a state attorney to locate or prosecute a codefendant.
- 111 6. Informations and indictments except as provided in s. 112 905.26.
- 113 Section 4. Paragraph (h) of subsection (1) of section 114 119.0714, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:



- 119.0714 Court files; court records; official records.-
- (1) COURT FILES.—Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to exempt from s. 119.07(1) a public record that was made a part of a court file and that is not specifically closed by order of court, except:
- (h) Criminal intelligence information or criminal investigative information that is confidential and exempt as provided in s.  $119.071(2)(i) \frac{s. 119.071(2)(h)}{s. 119.071(2)(h)}$ .

Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of section 784.046, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

784.046 Action by victim of repeat violence, sexual violence, or dating violence for protective injunction; dating violence investigations, notice to victims, and reporting; pretrial release violations; public records exemption.-

(4)

(b) The sworn petition must be in substantially the following form:

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PETITION FOR INJUNCTION FOR PROTECTION AGAINST REPEAT VIOLENCE, SEXUAL VIOLENCE, OR DATING VIOLENCE

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Before me, the undersigned authority, personally appeared Petitioner ... (Name) ..., who has been sworn and says that the following statements are true:

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1. Petitioner resides at ... (address) ... (A petitioner for an injunction for protection against sexual violence may furnish an address to the court in a separate confidential filing if,



144	for safety reasons, the petitioner requires the location of his
145	or her current residence to be confidential pursuant to $\underline{s.}$
146	119.071(2)(k) s. 119.071(2)(j), Florida Statutes.)
147	2. Respondent resides at(address)
148	3.a. Petitioner has suffered repeat violence as
149	demonstrated by the fact that the respondent has:
150	(enumerate incidents of violence)
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156	b. Petitioner has suffered sexual violence as demonstrated
157	by the fact that the respondent has: (enumerate incident of
158	violence and include incident report number from law enforcement
159	agency or attach notice of inmate release.)
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165	c. Petitioner is a victim of dating violence and has
166	reasonable cause to believe that he or she is in imminent danger
167	of becoming the victim of another act of dating violence or has
168	reasonable cause to believe that he or she is in imminent danger
169	of becoming a victim of dating violence, as demonstrated by the
170	fact that the respondent has:(list the specific incident or
171	incidents of violence and describe the length of time of the
172	relationship, whether it has been in existence during the last 6



173	months, the nature of the relationship of a romantic or intimate
174	nature, the frequency and type of interaction, and any other
175	facts that characterize the relationship.)

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- 4. Petitioner genuinely fears repeat violence by the respondent.
- 5. Petitioner seeks: an immediate injunction against the respondent, enjoining him or her from committing any further acts of violence; an injunction enjoining the respondent from committing any further acts of violence; and an injunction providing any terms the court deems necessary for the protection of the petitioner and the petitioner's immediate family, including any injunctions or directives to law enforcement agencies.

Section 6. Subsection (1) of section 794.024, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

794.024 Unlawful to disclose identifying information.-

(1) A public employee or officer who has access to the photograph, name, or address of a person who is alleged to be the victim of an offense described in this chapter, chapter 800, s. 827.03, s. 827.04, or s. 827.071 may not willfully and knowingly disclose it to a person who is not assisting in the investigation or prosecution of the alleged offense or to any person other than the defendant, the defendant's attorney, a person specified in an order entered by the court having



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jurisdiction of the alleged offense, or organizations authorized to receive such information made exempt by s. 119.071(2)(i) s.  $\frac{119.071(2)(h)}{h}$ , or to a rape crisis center or sexual assault counselor, as defined in s. 90.5035(1)(b), who will be offering services to the victim.

Section 7. Section 794.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

794.03 Unlawful to publish or broadcast information identifying sexual offense victim.-No person shall print, publish, or broadcast, or cause or allow to be printed, published, or broadcast, in any instrument of mass communication the name, address, or other identifying fact or information of the victim of any sexual offense within this chapter, except as provided in s. 119.071(2)(i) s.  $\frac{119.071(2)}{h}$  or unless the court determines that such information is no longer confidential and exempt pursuant to s. 92.56. An offense under this section shall constitute a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

Section 8. The Legislature finds that it is a public necessity that an audio or video recording made by a law enforcement officer in the course of the officer performing his or her official duties and responsibilities be made exempt from the public records requirements of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Article I of the State Constitution, if the recording: is taken within the interior of a private residence; is taken on the property of a facility that offers health care, mental health care, or social services; is taken at the scene of a medical emergency; is taken at a place where a person recorded or depicted in the recording has a reasonable expectation of



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privacy; or shows a child younger than 18 years of age inside a school or on school property or a child younger than 14 years of age at any location. The Legislature finds that information recorded by these devices in these circumstances is significantly more likely to include highly sensitive personal information regarding the persons recorded than in other circumstances. The Legislature finds that public disclosure of these recordings could have an undesirable, chilling effect: persons who know sensitive personal information about them is being or may be recorded may be unwilling to cooperate with law enforcement officers and make calls for the services of law enforcement officers. In the case of minors, information about those minors could jeopardize their safety. The Legislature finds that these interests or concerns not only necessitate the exemption of the recordings but outweigh any public benefit that may be derived from their disclosure.

Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2015.