By Senator Ring

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A bill to be entitled An act relating to treatment programs; creating s. 394.88, F.S.; providing purposes of residential treatment programs; defining a term; requiring licensure by the Agency for Health Care Administration; requiring the Department of Children and Families to adopt rules for the licensure, administration, and operation of programs; providing staffing requirements; requiring a treatment plan for each resident; requiring a review of treatment plans; requiring written documentation of compliance with certain local requirements; providing requirements for facilities and furnishings; providing requirements for the operation of program food service; providing requirements for the storage and administration of medications; providing requirements for programs that provide services to residents with substance abuse problems; providing requirements for programs that provide services to children and youth; providing requirements for programs that provide services to residents with disabilities; creating s. 394.89, F.S.; providing purposes of outdoor youth programs; defining terms; requiring licensure by the agency; requiring the department to adopt rules for the licensure, administration, and operation of programs; providing regulations and licensing requirements for programs; providing administrative requirements for programs; requiring programs to have an educational component approved by the Department of Education; providing

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requirements and qualifications for program staff; requiring the field director of the program to maintain a current list and enrollment records of all participants; requiring field directors to develop a written plan for each field group activity and expedition; requiring approval of each plan by program governing boards; requiring program staff to record an inventory of the personal items of a participant; requiring the return of personal items to a participant upon program completion; requiring programs to provide clothing and equipment to participants for field group activities and expeditions; providing field group activity and expedition requirements; providing requirements for field offices; providing minimum staff-to-participant ratios for program field group activities and expeditions; requiring staff training; requiring staff members, interns, and volunteers to receive annual physical examinations; requiring staff members, interns, and volunteers to agree to submit to drug and alcohol screening; providing enrollment requirements for program participants; providing fire, health, and safety standards for stationary program camps; requiring local offices of the Department of Health to inspect such camps; providing water and nutritional requirements for program field group activities and expeditions; providing requirements for the medical care of participants; providing requirements for the administration of medications to participants;

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providing requirements for a safety support system; requiring compliance with environmental impact or land use standards; providing requirements for the management of emergency situations; providing requirements for emergency preparedness and for the prevention of infectious and communicable diseases; providing that a parent or guardian has the choice of not using an escort transportation service; defining the term "escort transportation service"; providing requirements for the transportation of participants; providing requirements for a solo component to program offerings; providing for the debriefing of program participants; providing for written evaluations of program activities by parents, guardians, and participants; providing procedural requirements for incidents of suspected child abuse or neglect; providing for the investigation of suspected child abuse or neglect; providing for the termination of program personnel for convictions of child abuse; providing for the immediate suspension or revocation of licenses of programs under certain circumstances; providing for the denial of licensure to programs under certain circumstances; providing for the immediate revocation of licenses for violations of statutory requirements; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 394.88, Florida Statutes, is created to

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read:

394.88 Residential treatment programs.-

- (1) The purpose of a residential treatment program is to offer room and board and to provide, or arrange for the provision of, specialized treatment and rehabilitation or habilitation services for individuals with emotional, psychological, developmental, or behavioral problems or disorders or chemical dependencies. In a residential treatment program, such individuals are assisted in acquiring the social and behavioral skills necessary for living independently in the community.
- (2) As used in this section, the term "residential treatment program" or "program" means a 24-hour group living environment for four or more individuals unrelated to the owner or provider.
- (3) A residential treatment program must be licensed by the agency. The department, in consultation with the agency, shall establish by rule requirements for licensure, administration, and operation of residential treatment programs consistent with this section.
- (4) (a) A program must employ a manager who is responsible for the operation of the program, the program facility, and the day-to-day supervision of program residents. A licensed psychologist may hold the position of manager. The manager or a member of program staff appointed by the manager as his or her substitute must be present at the program facility at all times. The manager shall maintain on site a current list of all program residents.
 - (b) Program staff must include licensed physicians,

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psychologists, mental health counselors, and advanced registered
nurse practitioners who have been trained in providing medical
services and treatment to individuals diagnosed with mental
health and substance abuse problems, to individuals with
disabilities, and to children and youth if the program serves
these populations.

- 1. A program must have a minimum of two staff members on duty at all times and must maintain a staff-to-resident ratio of no less than 1 to 4. This ratio may be reduced only during overnight sleeping hours. A program with mixed-gender residents must have at least one male and one female staff member on duty at all times.
- 2. A program that provides services to children and youth must have on staff:
- a. A licensed mental health counselor who provides a minimum of 1 hour of service per week per child or youth resident.
- b. A licensed medical practitioner who, by written agreement, provides, as needed, a minimum of 1 hour of service per week for every two child or youth residents.
- c. A licensed clinical professional who supervises all staff members who are trained to work with children and youth who have emotional or behavioral problems or disorders.
- 3. A program must ensure that licensed substance abuse counselors on staff and all unlicensed staff are supervised by a licensed clinical professional.
- 4. A program that provides services for residents with disabilities must designate, for the supervision of the services and the facility, a staff member who is adequately trained to

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plans for such residents.

(c) A program must have a staff person trained and

- certified in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)
 on duty at all times.
- (d) A program may accept and use students and volunteers on its staff. The program must provide for the evaluation and screening of students and volunteers and adequate training to ensure that they are qualified to perform assigned tasks.

 Students and volunteers must be informed verbally and in writing of program objectives and the scope of the services to be provided by the program.
- (5) A program must ensure that a treatment plan exists for each resident. The treatment plan must be reviewed and signed at the time a resident enrolls and periodically after enrollment, as provided in the treatment plan, by the licensed clinical professional who supervises the program.
- (6) A program must maintain written documentation of compliance with the following local requirements, as applicable:
 - (a) Zoning ordinances.
 - (b) Business license requirements.
 - (c) Building codes.
 - (d) Firesafety codes and standards.
 - (e) Health codes.
- (f) Approval from appropriate governmental agencies for new program services or increased consumer capacity.

A program facility that provides services to residents with
disabilities must be located where schools, churches, recreation

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facilities, and other community facilities are available.

- (7) A program must ensure that the appearance and cleanliness of its facility, including all buildings and surrounding areas, are maintained. A program must take reasonable measures to ensure a safe physical environment for all residents and staff. The program must store hazardous chemicals and materials in locked spaces that are adequately ventilated and kept at a proper temperature pursuant to the direction of the local fire department official.
- (a) A program must ensure that its facility has adequate space to maintain an administrative office for records, secretarial work, and bookkeeping and additional space to conduct private and group counseling sessions. A program facility must be of sufficient size and design to provide indoor space for free and informal activities and to respect the privacy needs of residents. A live-in staff member must have a separate living space with a private bathroom.
- (b) No more than four residents, and no more than two residents with disabilities, may be housed in a single bedroom. Multiple-occupant bedrooms must provide a minimum of 60 square feet per resident. Single-occupant bedrooms must be a minimum of 80 square feet in size. Measurements of bedroom size may not include storage space. Bedrooms and other sleeping areas must have a source of natural light and must be ventilated by mechanical means or equipped with a screened window that opens. A program must provide a separate bed for each resident. Beds must be of solid construction and may not be portable. A program must provide clean linens to a resident upon arrival at the program facility and at least weekly for the duration of the

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enrollment of the resident in the program. Sleeping quarters for male residents must be structurally separate from sleeping quarters for female residents. A resident must be allowed to decorate and personalize his or her bedroom consistent with respect for other residents and property.

- (c) A program facility must have separate bathrooms for male and female residents. Bathrooms must be maintained in good operating order and in a clean and safe condition and must accommodate residents with physical disabilities as required. A program facility bathroom must include mirrors secured to its walls at convenient heights, be properly equipped with toilet paper, towels, soap, and other items required for personal hygiene, and be ventilated by mechanical means or equipped with a screened window that opens. A program must provide a minimum ratio of one toilet, one bathroom sink, and one tub or shower for every six residents. All toilets, baths, and showers must be designed and constructed to provide individual privacy for the user. A program facility must be designed so that bathroom location and access minimize disturbance of residents during sleeping hours.
- (d) Furniture and equipment used at a program facility must be of sufficient quantity, variety, and quality to meet program and resident needs and must be maintained in a clean and safe condition.
- (e) A program that allows residents to do laundry individually must provide equipment and supplies for washing, drying, and ironing. A program that provides a common laundry service for linens and clothing must provide containers for soiled laundry separate from storage for clean linens and

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clothing. All laundry appliances must be maintained in a clean and safe operating condition.

- (8) (a) A program must employ a food service manager. If the food service manager is not a licensed dietitian or nutritionist, he or she must schedule consultations on a regular basis with a licensed dietitian or nutritionist. All meals served by the program must be from dietitian-approved or nutritionist-approved menus.
- (b) The food service manager shall maintain a current list of residents with special nutritional needs, record in a resident's service record information relating to special nutritional needs, and provide nutrition counseling to residents as appropriate.
- (c) Meals served by the program may be prepared at the facility or catered. The program must provide three regular meals a day to residents and must provide nutritious food to a resident within 4 hours after the resident arrives at or returns to the program facility. Program kitchens must have clean, safe, and operational equipment for the preparation, storage, serving, and cleanup of all meals. Adequate dining space must be provided for all residents. The dining space must be maintained in a clean and safe condition. A program must establish and post kitchen rules and privileges that take into account the needs of its residents. If the program allows residents to prepare meals, the program must establish a written policy that includes the following:
- 1. Rules that residents must follow to acquire and retain kitchen privileges.
 - 2. Guidelines and procedures for menu planning.

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- 3. Nutritional and sanitation requirements.
- 4. A schedule of the responsibilities of each resident enjoying kitchen privileges for food preparation, cleanup, and kitchen maintenance.
- (9) A program must have locked storage for medications and ensure that residents receive prescription medication according to the prescriptions of qualified physicians, as required by law. A program must designate qualified staff to perform the following tasks:
 - (a) Administer medication.
 - (b) Supervise self-medication.
- (c) Record all instances of medication and self-medication, including time and dosage, according to prescription.
- (d) Record the effects of medication and self-medication on the residents receiving them.
- (10) A program that provides services to residents with substance abuse problems must:
- (a) Not admit an individual as a resident who is experiencing convulsions or delirium tremens or who is in shock, in a coma, or unconscious.
- (b) Ensure and document that a staff member who provides direct service to residents completes a first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) training course and certification within 6 months after being hired. All such staff members must complete refresher training courses as required by the certifying agency.
- (c) Require residents, as a condition of admission, to be tested for tuberculosis and require applicants for jobs at a program facility, as a condition of employment, to be tested for

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tuberculosis. Residents and staff of the program must be tested for tuberculosis annually or as directed by the Department of Health.

- (11) A program that provides services to children and youth must:
- (a) Provide a curriculum approved by the Department of Education to child and youth residents. A program that provides its own school must be recognized and approved by the State Board of Education, the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, or another educational accreditation organization.
- (b) Conduct individual, group, couple, and family counseling sessions or other appropriate treatment, including skills development therapy, at least weekly, or more often if required by a child or youth resident's treatment plan. The program must document the time, date, and nature of such services, including the signature of the counselor providing them, in the individual record for each resident.
- (c) Safely store the personal funds of a child or youth resident. The program must keep an accurate record of all funds deposited and withdrawn for use by a child or youth resident.

 The program must maintain a record of receipts signed by the child or youth resident and an appropriate program staff member for resident purchases that exceed \$20 in cost per item.
- (12) A program that provides services to residents with disabilities must:
- (a) Establish rules governing the daily operation and activities of the program facility which are applicable to all residents, staff, and family members on the premises of the facility. The program must make such rules available in written

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form to residents and visitors at the facility.

- (b) Establish a program policy for the amount of time a resident's family members or friends may stay at the program facility as overnight guests.
- (c) Ensure that a resident with a disability has an individual plan that addresses appropriate day treatment.
- (d) Maintain on file a monthly schedule of activities which must be shared with residents and is available for review at the request of residents or visitors.
- (e) Maintain a record of all earned and unearned income and consumer service fees of residents.
- (f) In conjunction with the parent or legal guardian of a resident with a disability and the Agency for Persons with Disabilities support coordinator, apply for unearned income benefits to which a resident with a disability is entitled.
- Section 2. Section 394.89, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 394.89 Outdoor youth programs.—
- (1) The purpose of an outdoor youth program is to offer wilderness hiking and camping experiences through program field group activities and expeditions as a form of rehabilitation treatment and services for youth with emotional, psychological, developmental, or behavioral problems or disorders or chemical dependencies. In an outdoor youth program, individuals are assisted in acquiring the social and behavioral skills necessary for living independently in the community.
 - (2) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Field office" means the office in which all coordination of field operations for the outdoor youth program

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takes place.

(b) "Participant" means the youth who is provided the service by the outdoor youth program. The term does not include the parent or contracting agent that enrolls the youth in the program.

- (3) (a) An outdoor youth program must be licensed by the agency. The department, in consultation with the agency, shall establish by rule requirements for licensure, administration, and operation of outdoor youth programs consistent with this section. All local, state, and federal regulations and professional licensing requirements must be met by an outdoor youth program as a condition of licensure by the agency. The agency must review and approve a program's training plan, which must include provisions governing a participant's conduct and the consequences for his or her conduct while enrolled in the program. The program executive director shall ensure that all information provided to parents, the community, and the media by or on behalf of the program is factually correct.
- (b) A program must provide an educational component approved by the Department of Education to a participant who is absent from his or her school or educational setting for more than 1 month. Before enrolling a participant, the program's administrators must coordinate with the local school board to provide an educational component as part of the participant's program experience. To offer educational credit to participants, the program must be recognized and approved by the State Board of Education.
- (4) (a) A program must have a governing board and an executive director. The governing board and executive director

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are responsible for and have authority over the policies and activities of the program. The executive director shall coordinate office and support services, supervise the operations of the program, and ensure that all program staff are adequately trained. The executive director may be a licensed psychologist. He or she must meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications:

- 1. Be at least 25 years of age.
- 2. Have a bachelor's degree in recreational therapy or comparable training and experience in a related discipline.
- 3. Have 2 years of outdoor youth program administrative experience.
- 4. Demonstrate to the satisfaction of the agency a thorough knowledge and understanding of the laws and rules related to the licensing and operation of an outdoor youth program.
- (b) A program must have a field director who has primary responsibility for field activities and participants, coordinates field operations, manages the field staff, and operates the field office. The field director must go into the field and visit a program field group activity or expedition at least 2 days each week that the program has participants in the field, with no more than 5 days between visits. He or she must prepare a report following each visit which documents the condition of the participants and the interactions between participants and staff. The field director must also use the field visits to ensure that the program is in compliance with this section and program policies and rules. The field director shall maintain at the field office a current list of all participants and a record of all field visit reports. The field director must meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications:

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- 1. Be at least 25 years of age.
- 2. Have a bachelor's degree in recreational therapy or comparable training and experience in a related discipline.
 - 3. Have 2 years of outdoor youth program field experience.
- 4. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and, thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
- 5. Demonstrate to the satisfaction of the agency a thorough knowledge and understanding of the laws and rules related to the licensing and operation of an outdoor youth program.
- (c) A program must have field support staff members who are responsible for the delivery of supplies to the field, mail delivery, communications, and first aid support. A field support staff member must meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications:
 - 1. Be at least 21 years of age.
- 2. Have a high school diploma or a General Educational Development certification.
- 3. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and, thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
- 4. Have completed an initial staff training course, as provided in this section.
- (d) Each program field group activity or expedition must have a senior field staff member working directly with the participants who meets, at a minimum, the following qualifications:
 - 1. Be at least 21 years of age.
 - 2. Have a high school diploma, or a General Educational

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Development certification, and have completed 30 semester or 45
quarter hours of college-level coursework in recreational
therapy or comparable experience and training in a related
field.

- 3. Have 6 months' outdoor youth program field experience or comparable experience. This experience must be documented in the individual's personnel file.
- 4. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and, thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
- 5. Have completed an initial staff training course, as provided in this section.
- (e) Each program field group activity or expedition must have field staff working directly with the participants who meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications:
 - 1. Be at least 20 years of age.
- 2. Have a high school diploma or a General Educational Development certification.
- 3. Have 48 days of outdoor youth program field experience or comparable experience. This experience must be documented in the individual's personnel file.
 - 4. Exhibit leadership skills.
- 5. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and, thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
- 6. Have completed an initial staff training course, as provided in this section.
- (f) A program may have assistant field staff, if necessary, to meet the required staff-to-participant ratio. An assistant

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field staff member must meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications: 1. Be at least 19 years of age. 2. Have a high school diploma or its equivalent. 3. Have 24 days of outdoor youth program field experience. 4. Exhibit leadership skills. 5. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and, thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). 6. Have completed an initial staff training course, as provided in this section. (g) Each program must have accessible to participants a multidisciplinary team of licensed clinical professionals which includes, at a minimum, the following: 1. A licensed physician. 2. At least one of the following: a. A licensed psychologist. b. A licensed clinical social worker. c. A licensed mental health counselor. d. A licensed marriage and family therapist.

e. A certified school counselor.

(h) A program may have as members of its staff academic and

clinical interns who are placed to learn program practices as

part of their degree requirements. Interns must be at least 19 years of age and complete the initial training course required

under this section regardless of background experience. Clinical

under the supervision of a licensed clinical professional in the

interns who are fulfilling requirements for licensure must be

program. Academic interns must be supervised by appropriate

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program staff, as designated by the program executive director. Interns may not supervise participants at any time.

- (i) A program may use program volunteers. Volunteers must be under the direct, constant supervision of program staff at all times. Volunteers must be at least 18 years of age and complete the initial training course required under this section regardless of background experience. Volunteers may not supervise participants at any time.
- (5) (a) The field director shall maintain on file at the field office at all times a current list and enrollment records of all participants. The program must ensure that there is a written plan developed by the field director for each field group activity and expedition. The plan must not expose participants in the program to unreasonable risks and must be approved and signed by the field director and the program executive director, who must submit the plan to the program governing board for final approval.
- (b) Program staff must record an inventory of the personal items that a participant brings with him or her upon enrollment in the program and must return all inventoried items, except contraband, to the participant following program completion. The participant or the participant's parent or legal guardian must sign, upon verification, the inventory list acknowledging its accuracy at the time the inventory is recorded and again when inventoried items are returned to the participant.
- (c) A program must provide each participant with clothing and equipment to protect the participant from the environment during his or her program field group activity or expedition experience. This equipment may not be denied, removed from, or

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made unavailable to a participant as a consequence of the participant's behavior or for any other reason. If a participant refuses or cannot carry all of his or her equipment, the field or expedition group of which he or she is a member shall cease hiking, and the reasons for his or her refusal or inability to continue must be established and resolved before hiking resumes. A program executive director must ensure that program staff are trained as to the requirements of this paragraph and must ensure that compliance with such requirements is monitored regularly. Field group activity and expedition equipment must include the following:

- 1. Sunscreen, which program staff shall ensure is used appropriately by the participant.
 - 2. Insect repellent.
- 3. A frame or frameless backpack, the packed weight of which may not exceed 20 percent of the participant's body weight. If the participant is required to carry other items in addition to the backpack, the total weight carried may not exceed 30 percent of the participant's body weight.
 - 4. Personal hygiene items.
 - 5. Feminine hygiene supplies.
- 6. Sleeping bags rated for the seasonal conditions of the field group activity or expedition.
- 7. Shelters and ground pads for colder months when the average nighttime temperature is 39° F. or lower.
- 8. A set of basic clothing items for each participant sufficient for ordinary activities and additional items for each participant sufficient for protection against seasonal changes in the environment during the field group activity or

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expedition.

(d) A program must provide participants with clean clothing at least weekly and must provide a means for participants to bathe or clean their bodies at least twice weekly. Female participants must be issued products for feminine hygiene purposes.

- (e) Hiking may not exceed the physical capability of the weakest member of the field or expedition group. Hiking is prohibited at temperatures above 90° F. or below 10° F. Field staff must carry thermometers that accurately display current temperature. If a participant cannot or will not hike, the field or expedition group may not continue unless imminent danger exists.
- (f) A program field group activity or expedition must have a field group activity or expedition plan, including map routes and anticipated schedules. A field group activity or expedition plan must be recorded in the field office and at least one copy carried by field staff during the field group activity or expedition.
- (g) Field staff must maintain a signed, daily log or dictate a recorded log to be transcribed and signed immediately upon completion of the field group activity or expedition. All log entries must be recorded in permanent ink and made available to agency staff upon request. The log must contain detailed descriptions of any of the following that occur during the field group activity or expedition:
 - 1. Accidents.
 - 2. Injuries.
 - 3. Medications administered.

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- 4. Physical health concerns of a participant.
- 5. Behavioral problems exhibited by a participant.
- 6. All unusual occurrences.
- (h) Outgoing and incoming mail to or from parents, guardians, or attorneys may not be restricted and must be delivered in as prompt a manner as the location of the participant and the circumstances dictate. Incoming mail may not be read or censored without written permission from a parent or legal guardian. A program may establish a policy defining the circumstances under which incoming mail must be opened in the presence of staff. Contraband in the possession of a participant or received by a participant in the mail must be confiscated by program staff.
- (i) Each program staff member must carry with him or her a reliable timepiece, which may include a wristwatch or pocket watch, for the purposes of accurately determining the time of day and recording the time of day in log notes and incident reports and for other documentation purposes.
- (j) A program must establish policies and procedures for the recognition of and responses to suicidal ideation which include review by a program clinical professional of the placement of a suicide watch on a participant.
- (6) (a) An outdoor youth program must maintain a field office from which program field group activities, expeditions, and all other program activities are coordinated and monitored. A program must maintain and monitor communications by telephone and Internet connection to and from the field office at all times when a participant is engaged in a program field group activity or expedition or is in the field. A program field

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within 1 hour travel time from the location of all program field group activity and expedition participants or other participants at any time. Field office staff must respond immediately to any emergency situation. A program field director must ensure that a contact telephone number is posted on the field office door at any time field office staff are not present. At such times, he or she must ensure that on-call staff continually monitor communications and are within 15 minutes travel time from the field office.

- (b) A program field director shall ensure that field office staff and field staff are properly trained and supervised and that personnel files and records for field office staff and field staff are maintained. Field office staff must perform the following duties:
- 1. Maintain written records regarding current staff and participants, including, but not limited to, demographic information, eligibility qualifications, and medical information and forms.
- 2. Maintain a current list of the names of field staff and participants in each program field group activity and on each program expedition.
- 3. Maintain a master map of all program field activity areas and expeditions.
- 4. Maintain copies of each field group activity and expedition map and each expedition route with its schedule and itinerary. Such copies must be provided to the agency and local law enforcement authorities upon request.
 - 5. Maintain a log of all communications to and from the

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field office and field staff.

- 6. Provide training and orientation to field staff.
- 7. Maintain and monitor all communications with the field office and field staff.
 - 8. Maintain, store, and inspect program equipment.
- 9. Respond immediately to all medical incidents by providing first aid treatment and obtaining the services of emergency personnel and other providers as indicated.
- 10. Provide information regarding the program to the agency upon request.
- (7) (a) A program field group activity or expedition must be supervised by at least two staff members at all times, one of whom must be a senior field staff member.
- (b) A mixed-gender field group activity or expedition must be supervised by at least one female staff member and one male staff member.
- expedition may not exceed 16 individuals, including staff members, and the field group activity or expedition must have a staff-to-participant ratio of no less than 1 to 4. For purposes of determining the minimum number of staff members that must be included in a field group activity or expedition, interns and volunteers accompanying the field group activity or expedition are designated as participants. Notwithstanding this paragraph, field group activity or expedition size may not exceed the lowest limit provided by federal regulation or local ordinance in the jurisdiction in which the program is operated.
- (8) (a) A program must provide a minimum of 80 hours of initial training to individuals who become members of program

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staff. Initial staff training may not be considered complete until a staff member has demonstrated to the field director proficiency in each of the following:

- 1. Counseling, teaching, and supervising youth.
- 2. Water, food, and shelter procurement, preparation, and conservation.
 - 3. Low-impact wilderness expedition and environmental conservation principles, methods, and procedures.
 - 4. Group management, including containment, control, safety, conflict resolution, and behavior management.
 - 5. Safety procedures for the protection of human life, the prevention of fire, and the handling of fuel.
 - 6. Safe equipment and tool use.
 - 7. Emergency methods and procedures for medical treatment, evacuation, sheltering or escaping from weather conditions, communication signaling, fire control and extinguishment, and searching for runaway or lost participants.
 - 8. Sanitation procedures for the storage, handling, and use of water and food and for the confinement and disposal of waste.
 - 9. Wilderness medicine, including health issues related to acclimation and exposure to the environment and the elements.
 - 10. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), first aid, and the contents and use of first aid kits.
 - 11. Navigation, including map and compass use and contour and celestial navigation.
 - 12. Adaptation to local environmental conditions, including terrain, weather, insects, poisonous plants, adverse situations, and conditions necessitating emergency evacuation.
 - 13. Leadership and judgment.

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14. Report writing, including the development and maintenance of logs and journals.

- 15. Knowledge of federal, state, and local regulations and requirements, including statutes and rules of the agency, the department, the Department of Environmental Protection, the Department of Agriculture, the Florida Fish and Wildlife Commission, the United States Forest Service, and the National Park Service.
- (b) The field director must document in each staff member's personnel file the completion of the minimum 80 hours of initial training and whether the staff member has demonstrated proficiency levels under the requirements of paragraph (a).

 Initial training must continue for a staff member until he or she meets the requirements of paragraph (a). A staff member may not be included in assessing compliance with the staff-to-participant ratio required under paragraph (7) (c) until he or she has met the requirements of paragraph (a).
- (c) A program must also provide ongoing training to staff members in order to improve proficiency in knowledge and skills and to maintain certifications. This training must be documented in the personnel file of a staff member.
- (9) Before engaging in any field activity and on an ongoing annual basis, a staff member, an intern, or a volunteer must have a physical examination and a review of his or her health history conducted and signed by a licensed medical professional. A recognized physical stress assessment must be completed as part of the physical examination. A physical examination of a staff member must be documented in his or her personnel file. All staff members, interns, and volunteers must agree to submit

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to drug and alcohol screening as required by federal and state law.

- (10) (a) Participants must be at least 13 years of age and less than 18 years of age to enroll in a program.
- (b) Not more than 30 days before enrollment in a program, a participant must complete and submit to the field office his or her health history on forms provided by the program. The history must be verified and signed by a parent or legal guardian and must include a description of physical or medical limitations and medications prescribed for the participant.
- (c) Not more than 15 days before enrollment in a program, a participant must have a physical examination. The examination must be documented on a form provided by the program. The form must be signed by a licensed medical professional and submitted to the program before the participant is enrolled.
- (d) The physical examination form provided by the program must prominently display a notice that clearly describes the location, terrain, environmental features, and physical demands of the program field group activity or expedition in which the participant seeks to enroll. The examination form must document the following tests and results from the physical examination of the participant:
- 1. A complete urinalysis that includes a drug screening and a screening for possible infections.
 - 2. A complete blood count.
 - 3. A comprehensive metabolic panel.
 - 4. A physical stress assessment.
- 5. A determination by the licensed medical professional if detoxification is indicated for the participant before

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enrollment in the program.

- 6. A pregnancy test for a female participant.
- 7. Other tests deemed necessary by the examining licensed medical professional.
- (e) Before enrollment, a program must conduct an admissions screening of the participant. The screening must be supervised by a licensed clinical professional and include the following:
- 1. A review of the participant's social and psychological history with his or her parent or legal guardian.
 - 2. An interview with the participant.
- 3. A review of the participant's health history and physical examination by a licensed medical professional.
- (f) Before enrollment, a participant who has a history of a chronic psychological disorder must receive a psychological evaluation. The evaluation must be reviewed by a licensed psychologist on the staff of the program before the participant is enrolled.
- (g) A participant's medical record must be documented and maintained at the field office, and a copy of the record must be carried in a waterproof container by a staff member assigned to the participant's program field group activity or expedition until the completion of the field group activity or expedition.
- (h) After the start of a program field group activity or expedition, staff members shall closely monitor all participants for at least 3 days to detect any health problem resulting from difficulty in adjusting to the field group activity or expedition environment.
- (11) (a) An outdoor youth program that maintains a designated location for the housing of participants is

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784 considered stationary and is subject to additional fire, health, 785 and safety standards. A stationary program camp must be 786 inspected by a certified firesafety inspector before being 787 occupied and on an annual basis for license renewal. A copy of 788 the inspection report must be maintained at the program camp. 789 The inspection must include the evaluation and approval of the 790 following safety equipment and building requirements and 791 features:

- 1. Fire extinguishers. Each fire extinguisher must be inspected annually by a fire extinguisher service agency. At least one type 2A10BC fire extinguisher must be in each of the following locations as required by the firesafety inspector:
 - a. On each floor in any building that houses participants;
- b. In any room where cooking or heating of food or other items takes place; and
- $\underline{\text{c. In a group of tents not more than 75 feet from the}}$ nearest tent.
- 2. Smoke detectors. At least one smoke detector must be in each kitchen area and in each room or space where a participant sleeps.
- 3. Escape routes. A minimum of two escape routes to the outside from each room or space where participants sleep must be mapped out and maintained.
- 4. Flammable liquids. Flammable liquids may not be used to start fires, be stored in structures that house participants, or be stored near ignition sources. If a generator is used at the program camp, it must be refueled only by staff members and only when it is not running and is cool to the touch.
 - 5. Electrical wiring. All wiring must be properly attached,

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and the electrical system must have appropriate fuses and breakers to prevent system overloads.

- (b) A stationary program camp shall be inspected by the local county health department before being occupied and on an annual basis for license renewal. A copy of the inspection report must be maintained at the program camp. The inspection must include the evaluation and approval of the following supplies and operational systems:
- 1. Food. Food must be stored, prepared, and served in a manner that protects it from contamination.
- 2. Water supply. The water supply must be tested for the array of contaminants for which water systems at restaurant and lodging establishments are tested.
- 3. Sewage disposal. Sewage must be disposed through a public system or, in absence of a public system, in a manner approved by the local county health department.
- (12) (a) An outdoor youth program must make available at least 6 quarts of potable water per individual per day plus 1 additional quart per individual for each 5 miles hiked. Access to water must be available at all times during hiking.
- (b) In temperatures above 90° F., staff members must ensure that participant water intake is a minimum of 3 quarts per day. Electrolyte replacement must be available for members of a program field group activity or expedition at all times.
- (c) In temperatures above 80° F., water must be available for dousing a participant's body, and other cooldown techniques must be available as needed for the purpose of cooling participants.
 - (d) Water must be available at each campsite. Water cache

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location information must be verified daily with field support staff before the field group or expedition leaves camp.

- (e) A field group activity or expedition may not depend on aerial drops to replenish the group with water. Aerial water drops may be used only for emergency situations.
- (f) All water from natural sources must be treated and sanitized to eliminate health hazards.
- (13) (a) An outdoor youth program must have a written menu listing and describing all food supplied to a participant during the period of enrollment. Food items must provide a minimum of 3,000 calories per day and must include fresh fruit and vegetables at least twice a week. A program's daily menu must be from a balance of the food groups. Forage items may not be included in determinations of daily caloric intake. If fire or a heating source is not available, other food of equal caloric value which does not require cooking must be provided to participants.
- (b) Food may not be withheld from a participant as a punishment or for any other reason. Program fasting for more than 24 hours during a program field group activity or expedition is prohibited.
- (c) A program must adjust the menu to provide a 30 to 100 percent increase in minimum dietary needs as energy expenditure from exercise or due to cold weather or other climate conditions increases. A program must offer daily multiple vitamin supplements to participants.
- (14) (a) A program must provide at least one first aid kit to a field group activity or expedition. First aid kits must contain sufficient supplies appropriate for the activity,

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location, and environmental conditions of the particular field group activity or expedition. A program must ensure that first aid treatment is provided in a prompt manner to an injured or a sick participant. If a participant incurs an illness or has a physical complaint that cannot be treated by first aid, the program must immediately arrange for the participant to be seen and treated as indicated by a licensed medical professional. Program staff must conduct and document a foot check of all participants at least twice daily.

- (b) A program must provide a participant an assessment of his or her physical condition by a licensed health care professional at least once every 14 days of enrollment in the program. A certified emergency medical technician may perform such an assessment. The assessment must include, but is not limited to, the measurement and recording of a participant's blood pressure, heart rate, allergic reactions, and general physical condition. Any assessment concern must be documented and the participant taken to the appropriate medical professional for treatment and provided appropriate medication as needed. A participant may not suffer any consequence as a result of requesting to see a health care professional or for anything reported to a health care professional.
- (c) All prescription and over-the-counter medications must be kept in the secure possession of designated staff members.

 Such staff members shall provide medications to participants only to be used or administered as prescribed by a qualified licensed medical practitioner. Such staff members are required to do the following:
 - 1. Supervise the use of all medications.

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2. Record each instance of medication use, including the participant's name and the date, time, and medication dosage.

- 3. Record the effects of medication use, if any.
- 4. Document any instance of a missed administration of prescription medication.
 - 5. Document any lost or missing prescription medication.
- (15) An outdoor youth program must have a safety support system with the following components:
- (a) A radio communications system that provides reliable two-way radio communications on a daily basis. The system must include additional charged battery packs. A program must have a reliable backup system of contact in the event the radio system fails.
- (b) Support vehicles and a field office, all equipped with first aid kits and other first aid equipment.
- (c) Procedures to conduct an emergency evacuation from or make a rapid response to all field locations. Field support staff must have access at all times to contact names and locations and telephone numbers of local law enforcement personnel and other first responders.
- (d) A policy of uninterrupted communication access between program groups in the field and field support staff. Field support staff must continuously monitor the location of program field group activities and the location and progress of program expeditions and maintain the capability for radio or telephone contact with such field groups and expeditions at all times.

 Daily morning and afternoon contact information for field staff and field support staff must be provided to the field office no later than the day before. Any change in such contact

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information must be immediately relayed to the field office.

Field staff must have the ability to contact field support staff and the field office on a continuous basis.

- (16) All program field group activities and expeditions must adhere to federal, state, and local environmental or land use requirements regarding sanitation and low-impact camping. Program staff shall daily instruct participants in the observance of low-impact camping principles and practices. Personal hygiene supplies must be biodegradable.
- (17) (a) In preparation for emergencies, a program must designate a hierarchy of staff authority and make individual staff assignments within that hierarchy.
- (b) A program must have a written plan of action for disaster and casualty management to include a universal plan component for the evacuation of participants and staff or for a rapid field response. The plan of action must also contain components for the transport and relocation of participants, when necessary, and the supervision of participants after evacuation or relocation. Emergency evacuation equipment must be on standby availability at the field office or stationary program camp. A program must have standby protocols with local rescue services in preparation for possible emergency evacuation needs. A program must review such protocols with the local rescue services at 6-month intervals.
- (c) A program must have a written plan for medical emergencies and for making arrangements for a participant's medical care, including notification of the participant's physician and nearest relative or guardian. A program must have a written agreement with a provider for medical emergency

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evacuation, as needed.

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(18) A program must establish policies and procedures designed to prevent or eliminate the spread of infectious and communicable diseases among participants and staff members.

- (19) A program must establish policies and procedures that ensure the safe and comfortable transport of a participant between his or her home and the program location. A program may not require a participant's parent or guardian to use an escort transportation service, whether provided by the program or by an independent transportation service, as a condition for enrollment of the participant in the program. The decision to use an escort transportation service must be the independent choice of the participant's parent or guardian. A program that provides an escort transportation service must provide the parent or guardian of a participant with the contact information for at least two other escort transportation services to provide an independent option for procuring these services. As used in this subsection, the term "escort transportation service" means providing a responsible escort by an adult, for a fee, to accompany a participant during transport between the participant's home and the program location at enrollment or between the program location and the participant's home after completion of the program activities.
- (20) There must be a written policy and procedures for transporting participants while they are enrolled in the program. A program must ensure that there are means of transportation readily available at all times sufficient to evacuate all participants and staff members in case of emergency. A staff member assigned to drive vehicles must follow

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all safety requirements under the program's policy and procedures and the laws of this state. Each vehicle used by the program must be equipped with an adequately supplied first aid kit. When transporting one or more participants for any reason except in an emergency situation, there must be at least one male and one female staff member present at all times, unless the participant or participants being transported are all of the same gender, in which case all of the staff may be of that same gender. A staff member assigned to drive vehicles must have a valid driver license and must adhere to all local, state, and federal laws relating to the operation of motor vehicles.

Participants and staff must wear seat belts at all times while in a moving vehicle.

- (21) An outdoor youth program that has a solo experience for a participant as a component of a program offering must establish and follow a written policy and procedures for conducting the solo experience, which must include the following:
- (a) A written description of the solo component, which must be designed to ensure that a participant is not exposed to unreasonable risks.
- (b) A requirement that staff members must be familiar with the site chosen to conduct solo experiences.
- (c) A requirement that staff members develop a written plan for each solo experience which includes provisions for the supervision of the participant during the solo experience and which addresses potential emergency situations during the solo experience.
 - (22) Following the completion of a program activity,

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program staff must provide each participant with a debriefing, including a written summary of the participant's experience and role in the activity and the progress he or she made in acquiring outdoor or wilderness hiking and camping skills. An outdoor youth program must encourage parents, guardians, participants, and other involved individuals to submit written evaluations of the participants' program experiences. A program must provide questionnaires and mailing instructions for that purpose and retain submitted evaluations for 2 years.

- (23) (a) An outdoor youth program must establish written procedures for handling any suspected incident of child abuse or neglect, including the following:
- 1. A procedure for immediately notifying law enforcement officials and the parent or legal guardian of a suspected victim following the report of a suspected incident.
- 2. A procedure for ensuring that the suspected staff member, director, or member of the governing body does not work directly with the suspected victim or any other participant until the investigation has been completed and, if charges are filed, the case has been finally adjudicated.
- 3. A procedure for ensuring that a director or member of the governing body suspected of abuse or neglect is relieved of his or her responsibility and authority over the policies and activities of the program and any other youth program until the investigation has been completed and, if charges are filed, the case has been finally adjudicated.
- 4. A procedure for disciplining any staff member, director, or member of the governing body involved in an incident of child abuse or neglect, including by termination of employment if

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found guilty of a felony offense of child abuse or neglect, or loss of position, including a directorship position, if found guilty of a misdemeanor offense of child neglect.

- (b) If a person in a management position, a director, or a member of the governing body is suspected of child abuse or neglect, the outdoor youth program must submit to an extensive review by the agency and law enforcement officials to determine whether the program can be operated safely if allowed to continue or if it should be terminated and its license revoked. The licensing and law enforcement review must be completed no later than 72 hours after the suspected incident of child abuse or neglect occurs.
- (c) The agency must immediately suspend and may revoke an outdoor youth program license if a program fails to comply with paragraph (a) or paragraph (b).
- (d) A license may not be issued to a youth outdoor program with an owner, a silent owner, or a member of management staff who was or is an owner, a silent owner, or a member of management staff in a program in which a suspected incident of child abuse or neglect occurred, until the investigation of the suspected incident and any charge and associated licensing violations are resolved.
- (e) A license may not be issued to a youth outdoor program with an owner, a silent owner, or a member of management staff who was or is an owner, a silent owner, or a member of management staff in a program in which charges of child abuse or neglect resulted in a criminal conviction or civil or administrative findings that the allegations were true.
 - (24) Due to the difficulty of monitoring outdoor programs

from program locations.

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1074	and the inherent dangers of the wilderness, a single violation
1075	of the requirements of this section may result in immediate
1076	revocation of the outdoor youth program license, the immediate
1077	cessation of program activities, and the removal of participants

Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2016.