1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to admission of children and 3 adolescents to mental health facilities; amending ss. 394.4599 and 394.4785, F.S.; requiring a receiving 4 5 facility or a mental health treatment facility to 6 refer the case of certain minors admitted to such 7 facility for mental health assessment to the clerk of 8 the court for the appointment of a public defender 9 within a specified timeframe; granting access to 10 pertinent records to the minor's attorney; requiring 11 hearings involving children under a specified age to 12 be conducted in the physical presence of the child; 13 providing penalties; providing an effective date. 14 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 15 16 17 Section 1. Paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of section 18 394.4599, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 19 394.4599 Notice.-20 INVOLUNTARY ADMISSION.-

(c)1.<u>a.</u> A receiving facility shall give notice of the whereabouts of a minor who is being involuntarily held for examination pursuant to s. 394.463 to the minor's parent, guardian, caregiver, or guardian advocate, in person or by telephone or other form of electronic communication, immediately

Page 1 of 5

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

21

22

23

2425

after the minor's arrival at the facility. The facility may delay notification for no more than 24 hours after the minor's arrival if the facility has submitted a report to the central abuse hotline, pursuant to s. 39.201, based upon knowledge or suspicion of abuse, abandonment, or neglect and if the facility deems a delay in notification to be in the minor's best interest.

- b. If the minor is under the age of 18, the receiving facility shall refer the case to the clerk of the court for the appointment of a public defender within the first 24 hours after the minor's arrival for potential initiation of a judicial review hearing. An attorney who represents the minor shall have access to all records relevant to the presentation of the minor's case. All hearings involving children under the age of 18 shall be conducted in the physical presence of the child and not by electronic or video means. A person who violates this sub-subparagraph commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- 2. The receiving facility shall attempt to notify the minor's parent, guardian, caregiver, or guardian advocate until the receiving facility receives confirmation from the parent, guardian, caregiver, or guardian advocate, verbally, by telephone or other form of electronic communication, or by recorded message, that notification has been received. Attempts to notify the parent, guardian, caregiver, or guardian advocate

to read:

must be repeated at least once every hour during the first 12 hours after the minor's arrival and once every 24 hours thereafter and must continue until such confirmation is received, unless the minor is released at the end of the 72-hour examination period, or until a petition for involuntary services is filed with the court pursuant to s. 394.463(2)(g). The receiving facility may seek assistance from a law enforcement agency to notify the minor's parent, guardian, caregiver, or guardian advocate if the facility has not received within the first 24 hours after the minor's arrival a confirmation by the parent, guardian, caregiver, or guardian advocate that notification has been received. The receiving facility must document notification attempts in the minor's clinical record.

Section 2. Section 394.4785, Florida Statutes, is amended

394.4785 Children and Adolescents; admission and placement in mental health facilities.—

(1) A child or adolescent as defined in s. 394.492 may not be admitted to a state-owned or state-operated mental health treatment facility. A child may be admitted pursuant to s. 394.4625 or s. 394.467 to a crisis stabilization unit or a residential treatment center licensed under this chapter or a hospital licensed under chapter 395. The treatment center, unit, or hospital must provide the least restrictive available treatment that is appropriate to the individual needs of the

Page 3 of 5

child or adolescent and must adhere to the guiding principles, system of care, and service planning provisions contained in part III of this chapter.

- (2) A person under the age of 14 who is admitted to any hospital licensed pursuant to chapter 395 may not be admitted to a bed in a room or ward with an adult patient in a mental health unit or share common areas with an adult patient in a mental health unit. However, a person 14 years of age or older may be admitted to a bed in a room or ward in the mental health unit with an adult if the admitting physician documents in the case record that such placement is medically indicated or for reasons of safety. Such placement shall be reviewed by the attending physician or a designee or on-call physician each day and documented in the case record.
- (3) Within 24 hours after a person under the age of 18 is admitted to a crisis stabilization unit or a residential treatment center licensed under this chapter or a hospital licensed under chapter 395, the facility administrator must refer the case to the clerk of the court for the appointment of a the public defender for potential initiation of a judicial review hearing. An attorney who represents the minor shall have access to all records relevant to the presentation of the minor's case. All hearings involving children under the age of 18 shall be conducted in the physical presence of the child and not by electronic or video means. A person who violates this

101	subsection commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable
102	as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
103	Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2017.

Page 5 of 5