House



LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Comm: RCS 02/21/2017

The Committee on Commerce and Tourism (Stargel) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert: Section 1. Section 865.09, Florida Statutes, is reordered and amended to read:

865.09 Fictitious name registration.—

(1) SHORT TITLE.—This section may be cited as the

9 "Fictitious Name Act."

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(2) DEFINITIONS.-As used in this section, the term:

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| 11 | (c) (a) "Fictitious name" means any name under which a |
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| 12 | person transacts business in this state, other than the person's |
| 13 | legal name. |
| 14 | (a) (b) "Business" means any enterprise or venture in which |
| 15 | a person sells, buys, exchanges, barters, deals, or represents |
| 16 | the dealing in any thing or article of value, or renders |
| 17 | services for compensation. |
| 18 | (b) (c) "Division" means the Division of Corporations of the |
| 19 | Department of State. |
| 20 | (d) "Registrant" means a person who registers a fictitious |
| 21 | name with the division. |
| 22 | (3) REGISTRATION |
| 23 | <u>(a)</u> A person may not engage in business under a fictitious |
| 24 | name unless the person first registers the name with the |
| 25 | division by filing a <u>registration</u> sworn statement listing: |
| 26 | 1.(a) The name to be registered. |
| 27 | 2.(b) The mailing address of the business. |
| 28 | <u>3.(c)</u> The name and address of each <u>registrant</u> owner and, if |
| 29 | a corporation, its federal employer's identification number and |
| 30 | Florida incorporation or registration number. |
| 31 | 4. If the registrant is a business entity that was required |
| 32 | to file incorporation or similar documents with its state of |
| 33 | organization when it was organized, such entity must be |
| 34 | registered with the division and in active status with the |
| 35 | division, provide its incorporation number, and provide its |
| 36 | federal employer identification number if the entity has such a |
| 37 | number. |
| 38 | 5.(d) Certification by <u>at least one registrant</u> the |
| 39 | applicant that the intention to register such fictitious name |
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40 has been advertised at least once in a newspaper as defined in 41 chapter 50 in the county <u>in which</u> where the principal place of 42 business of the <u>registrant is or</u> applicant will be located.

43 <u>6.(e)</u> Any other information the division may <u>reasonably</u>
44 deem necessary to adequately inform other governmental agencies
45 and the public as to the <u>registrant</u> persons so conducting
46 business.

(b) Such <u>registration</u> statement shall be accompanied by the applicable processing fees and any other taxes or penalties owed to the state.

(c) If the registrant is a general partnership that is not registered with the division, its partners are the registrants and not the partnership entity. If the registrant is a general partnership that is registered with the division, the partnership is the registrant and it must be in active status with the division.

56 (4) CANCELLATION AND REREGISTRATION CHANCE OF OWNERSHIP.-If 57 a registrant ceases to engage in business under a registered 58 fictitious name, such registrant the ownership of a business 59 registered under this section changes, the owner of record with 60 the division shall file a cancellation with the division and 61 reregistration that meets the requirements set forth in 62 subsection (3) within 30 days after the cessation occurs the occurrence of such change. If such cessation is in connection 63 64 with a transfer of the business and, as a result, a new person 65 will engage in business under the registered fictitious name, 66 such new person may reregister the name pursuant to subsection 67 (3) at the same time as the cancellation is filed. (5) TERM.-68

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69 (a) A fictitious name registered under this section shall
70 be valid for a period beginning on the date of registration and
71 expiring on December 31 of the 5th calendar year thereafter,
72 counting the period from registration through December 31 of the
73 year of registration as the first calendar year.
74 (b) Each renewal under subsection (6) is valid for a period
75 of 5 years beginning on January 1 of the year following the

76 prior registration expiration date and expiring of 5 years and 77 expires on December 31 of the 5th <u>calendar</u> year.

(6) RENEWAL.-

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(a) Renewal of a fictitious name registration shall occur on or after January 1 and on or before December 31 of the expiration year. Upon timely filing of a renewal statement, the effectiveness of the name registration is continued for 5 years as provided in subsection (5).

(b) In the last year that a of the registration is to expire, the division shall notify the owner or registrant of the fictitious name registration of the upcoming expiration of the fictitious name no later than September 1. If the owner or registrant of the fictitious name has provided the <u>division</u> department with an electronic mail address, such notice shall be by electronic transmission.

91 (c) If <u>a registrant</u> the owner of the <u>fictitious</u> name 92 registration fails to <u>timely</u> file a renewal and pay the 93 appropriate processing fees prior to December 31 of the year of 94 expiration, the <u>fictitious</u> name registration expires. The 95 division shall remove any expired or canceled <u>fictitious</u> name 96 registration from its records and may purge such registrations. 97 Failure to receive the <u>notice</u> statement of <u>expiration</u> renewal

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98 required by paragraph (b) <u>does</u> shall not constitute grounds for 99 appeal of a registration's expiration or removal from the 100 division's records.

(d) If a registered fictitious name is prohibited by subsection (14) at the time of renewal, the fictitious name may not be renewed.

104 (7) EXEMPTIONS.-A business formed by an attorney actively 105 licensed to practice law in this state, by a person actively 106 licensed by the Department of Business and Professional 107 Regulation or the Department of Health for the purpose of 108 practicing his or her licensed profession, or by any 109 corporation, limited liability company, partnership, or other 110 business commercial entity that is actively organized or 111 registered and in active status with the division Department of 112 State is not required to register its name pursuant to this 113 section, unless the name under which business is to be conducted 114 differs from the name as licensed or registered.

115 (8) EFFECT OF REGISTRATION.-Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, registration under this section is for public 116 117 notice only, and does not give gives rise to a no presumption of 118 the registrant's rights to own or use the name registered, nor 119 does it affect trademark, service mark, trade name, or corporate 120 or other business entity name rights previously acquired by others in the same or a similar name. Registration under this 121 122 section does not reserve a fictitious name against future use.

(9) PENALTIES.-

(a) If a business fails to comply with this section, the
business <u>or the person or persons engaging in the</u>, its members,
and those interested in doing such business may not maintain any

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127 action, suit, or proceeding in any court of this state with respect to or on behalf of such business until this section is 128 complied with. An action, suit, or proceeding may not be 129 130 maintained in any court of this state by any successor or 131 assignee of such business on any right, claim, or demand arising 132 out of the transaction of business by such business in this 133 state until this section has been complied with.

134 (b) The failure of a business to comply with this section 135 does not impair the validity of any contract, deed, mortgage, security interest, lien, or act of such business and does not 136 137 prevent such business from defending any action, suit, or 138 proceeding in any court of this state. However, a party 139 aggrieved by a noncomplying business may be awarded reasonable 140 attorney attorney's fees and court costs necessitated by the 141 noncomplying business.

(c) Any person who fails to comply with this section 142 commits a noncriminal violation as defined in s. 775.08 143 misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. 145

(10) POWERS OF DIVISION DEPARTMENT. - The division Department of State is granted the power reasonably necessary to enable it to administer this section efficiently and τ to perform the duties herein imposed upon it.

150 (11) FORMS.-Registration, cancellation, and renewal shall 151 be made on forms prescribed by the division Department of State, 152 which may include the uniform business report, pursuant to s. 153 606.06, as a means of satisfying the requirement of this 154 section.

(12) PROCESSING FEES.-The division Department of State

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COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

Florida Senate - 2017 Bill No. SB 346

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156 shall charge and collect nonrefundable processing fees as 157 follows: (a) For registration of a fictitious name, \$50. 158 159 (b) For cancellation or for cancellation and reregistration 160 of a fictitious name, \$50. 161 (c) For renewal of a fictitious name registration, \$50. 162 (d) For furnishing a certified copy of a fictitious name 163 registration document, \$30. 164 (e) For furnishing a certificate of status, \$10. 165 (13) DEPOSIT OF FUNDS.-All funds required to be paid to the 166 division Department of State pursuant to this section shall be 167 collected and deposited into the General Revenue Fund. 168 (14) PROHIBITION.-A fictitious name registered as provided 169 in this section may not contain the following words, 170 abbreviations, or designations: (a) "Corporation," or "incorporated," or the abbreviations 171 "Corp.," or "Inc.," unless the person or business for which the 172 173 name is registered is incorporated or has obtained a certificate 174 of authority to transact business in this state pursuant to part 175 I of chapter 607 or chapter 617. 176 (b) "Limited liability company," "LLC," or "L.L.C.," unless 177 the person or business for which the name is registered is 178 organized as a limited liability company or has obtained a 179 certificate of authority to transact business in this state 180 pursuant to chapter 605. 181 (c) "Limited liability partnership," "LLP," or "L.L.P.," 182 unless the person or business for which the name is registered 183 is organized as a limited liability partnership or has in effect a statement of foreign qualification in this state pursuant to 184

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| 185 | ss. 620.81001-620.9902. |
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| 186 | (d) "Limited partnership," "limited liability limited |
| 187 | partnership," "LP," "L.P.," "LLLP," or "L.L.L.P.," unless the |
| 188 | person or business for which the name is registered is organized |
| 189 | as a limited partnership or has obtained a certificate of |
| 190 | authority to transact business in this state pursuant to ss. |
| 191 | 620.1101-620.2205. |
| 192 | (e) "Professional association," "P.A.," or "chartered," |
| 193 | unless the person or business for which the name is registered |
| 194 | is organized as a professional corporation pursuant to chapter |
| 195 | 621, or is organized as a professional corporation pursuant to a |
| 196 | similar law of another jurisdiction and has obtained a |
| 197 | certificate of authority to transact business in this state |
| 198 | pursuant to chapter 607. |
| 199 | (f) "Professional limited liability company," "PLLC," |
| 200 | "P.L.L.C.," "PL," or "P.L.," unless the person or business for |
| 201 | which the name is registered is organized as a professional |
| 202 | limited liability company pursuant to chapter 621, or is |
| 203 | organized as a professional limited liability company pursuant |
| 204 | to a similar law of another jurisdiction and has obtained a |
| 205 | certificate of authority to transact business in this state |
| 206 | pursuant to chapter 605. |
| 207 | (15) LEGAL DESIGNATION OF ENTITYNotwithstanding any other |
| 208 | provision of law to the contrary, a fictitious name registered |
| 209 | as provided in this section for a corporation, limited liability |
| 210 | company, limited liability partnership, or limited partnership |
| 211 | is not required to contain the designation of the type of legal |
| 212 | entity in which the person or business is organized, including |
| 213 | the terms "corporation," "limited liability company," "limited |

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| 214 | liability partnership," "limited partnership," or any |
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| 215 | abbreviation or derivative thereof. |
| 216 | Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2017. |
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| 218 | ========== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ================================= |
| 219 | And the title is amended as follows: |
| 220 | Delete everything before the enacting clause |
| 221 | and insert: |
| 222 | A bill to be entitled |
| 223 | An act relating to fictitious name registration; |
| 224 | reordering and amending s. 865.09, F.S.; defining the |
| 225 | term "registrant"; revising the information required |
| 226 | to register a fictitious name; revising requirements |
| 227 | for a change in registration; revising provisions |
| 228 | concerning the expiration of a registration; |
| 229 | prohibiting a renewal of a registration if the |
| 230 | registered fictitious name is prohibited by specified |
| 231 | provisions; specifying additional forms of business |
| 232 | organization that may not be required to register |
| 233 | under certain circumstances; revising provisions |
| 234 | concerning penalties for violations; specifying that |
| 235 | certain powers previously granted to the Department of |
| 236 | State are granted to the Division of Corporations; |
| 237 | specifying additional terms that may not be included |
| 238 | in a fictitious name; providing an effective date. |
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