By Senator Steube

23-00719-17

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| 1 | A bill to be entitled |
| 2 | An act relating to weapons and firearms; amending s. |
| 3 | 790.053, F.S.; deleting a statement of applicability |
| 4 | relating to violations of carrying a concealed weapon |
| 5 | or firearm; reducing the penalty for a violation of |
| 6 | specified provisions relating to openly carrying |
| 7 | weapons; making a fine payable to the clerk of the |
| 8 | court; amending s. 790.06, F.S.; providing that a |
| 9 | person licensed to carry a concealed weapon or firearm |
| 10 | who is lawfully carrying a firearm does not violate |
| 11 | certain provisions if the firearm is temporarily and |
| 12 | openly displayed; authorizing each member of the |
| 13 | Florida Cabinet to carry a concealed weapon or firearm |
| 14 | if he or she is licensed to carry a concealed weapon |
| 15 | or firearm and does not have full-time security |
| 16 | provided by the Department of Law Enforcement; |
| 17 | reducing the penalty for a violation of specified |
| 18 | provisions relating to carrying concealed weapons or |
| 19 | firearms in prohibited places; making a fine payable |
| 20 | to the clerk of the court; reenacting ss. |
| 21 | 943.051(3)(b) and 985.11(1)(b), F.S., both relating to |
| 22 | fingerprinting of a minor for violating specified |
| 23 | provisions, to incorporate the amendment made to s. |
| 24 | 790.053, F.S., in references thereto; providing an |
| 25 | effective date. |
| 26 | |
| 27 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: |
| 28 | |
| 29 | Section 1. Section 790.053, Florida Statutes, is amended to |
| 30 | read: |
| 31 | 790.053 Open carrying of weapons |
| 32 | (1) Except as otherwise provided by law and in subsection |
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| 33 | (2), it is unlawful for any person to openly carry on or about |
| 34 | his or her person any firearm or electric weapon or device. It |
| 35 | is not a violation of this section for a person licensed to |
| 36 | carry a concealed firearm as provided in s. 790.06(1), and who |
| 37 | is lawfully carrying a firearm in a concealed manner, to briefly |
| 38 | and openly display the firearm to the ordinary sight of another |
| 39 | person, unless the firearm is intentionally displayed in an |
| 40 | angry or threatening manner, not in necessary self-defense. |
| 41 | (2) A person may openly carry, for purposes of lawful self- |
| 42 | defense: |
| 43 | (a) A self-defense chemical spray. |
| 44 | (b) A nonlethal stun gun or dart-firing stun gun or other |
| 45 | nonlethal electric weapon or device that is designed solely for |
| 46 | defensive purposes. |
| 47 | (3) <u>A</u> Any person who violates violating this section |
| 48 | commits a noncriminal violation with a penalty of \$25, payable |
| 49 | to the clerk of the court misdemeanor of the second degree, |
| 50 | punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. |
| 51 | Section 2. Subsections (1) and (12) of section 790.06, |
| 52 | Florida Statutes, are amended to read: |
| 53 | 790.06 License to carry concealed weapon or firearm |
| 54 | (1) The Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services is |
| 55 | authorized to issue licenses to carry concealed weapons or |
| 56 | concealed firearms to persons qualified as provided in this |
| 57 | section. Each such license must bear a color photograph of the |
| 58 | licensee. For the purposes of this section, concealed weapons or |
| 59 | concealed firearms are defined as a handgun, electronic weapon |
| 60 | or device, tear gas gun, knife, or billie, but the term does not |
| 61 | include a machine gun as defined in s. 790.001(9). Such licenses |
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23-00719-17 2017646 62 shall be valid throughout the state for a period of 7 years from 63 the date of issuance. Any person in compliance with the terms of 64 such license may carry a concealed weapon or concealed firearm notwithstanding the provisions of s. 790.01. The licensee must 65 66 carry the license, together with valid identification, at all times in which the licensee is in actual possession of a 67 68 concealed weapon or firearm and must display both the license 69 and proper identification upon demand by a law enforcement 70 officer. A person licensed to carry a concealed firearm under 71 this section who is lawfully carrying a firearm in a concealed 72 manner and whose firearm is temporarily and openly displayed to 73 the ordinary sight of another person does not violate s. 790.053 74 and may not be arrested or charged with a crime. Violations of 75 the provisions of this subsection shall constitute a noncriminal 76 violation with a penalty of \$25, payable to the clerk of the 77 court. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a member of the Florida Cabinet who is licensed to carry a 78 79 concealed weapon or firearm and who does not have full-time 80 security provided by the Department of Law Enforcement may carry 81 a concealed weapon or firearm anywhere they are not prohibited 82 by federal law. 83 (12) (a) A license issued under this section does not 84 authorize any person to openly carry a handgun or carry a 85 concealed weapon or firearm into: 86 1. Any place of nuisance as defined in s. 823.05; 2. Any police, sheriff, or highway patrol station; 87 3. Any detention facility, prison, or jail; 88 89 4. Any courthouse; 90 5. Any courtroom, except that nothing in this section would

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| 91 | preclude a judge from carrying a concealed weapon or determining |
| 92 | who will carry a concealed weapon in his or her courtroom; |
| 93 | 6. Any polling place; |
| 94 | 7. Any meeting of the governing body of a county, public |
| 95 | school district, municipality, or special district; |
| 96 | 8. Any meeting of the Legislature or a committee thereof; |
| 97 | 9. Any school, college, or professional athletic event not |
| 98 | related to firearms; |
| 99 | 10. Any elementary or secondary school facility or |
| 100 | administration building; |
| 101 | 11. Any career center; |
| 102 | 12. Any portion of an establishment licensed to dispense |
| 103 | alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises, which |
| 104 | portion of the establishment is primarily devoted to such |
| 105 | purpose; |
| 106 | 13. Any college or university facility unless the licensee |
| 107 | is a registered student, employee, or faculty member of such |
| 108 | college or university and the weapon is a stun gun or nonlethal |
| 109 | electric weapon or device designed solely for defensive purposes |
| 110 | and the weapon does not fire a dart or projectile; |
| 111 | 14. The inside of the passenger terminal and sterile area |
| 112 | of any airport, provided that no person shall be prohibited from |
| 113 | carrying any legal firearm into the terminal, which firearm is |
| 114 | encased for shipment for purposes of checking such firearm as |
| 115 | baggage to be lawfully transported on any aircraft; or |
| 116 | 15. Any place where the carrying of firearms is prohibited |
| 117 | by federal law. |
| 118 | (b) A person licensed under this section <u>may</u> shall not be |
| 119 | prohibited from carrying or storing a firearm in a vehicle for |
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| 120 | lawful purposes. |
| 121 | (c) This section does not modify the terms or conditions of |
| 122 | s. 790.251(7). |
| 123 | (d) Any person who knowingly and willfully violates any |
| 124 | provision of this subsection commits a <u>noncriminal violation</u> |
| 125 | with a penalty of \$25, payable to the clerk of the court |
| 126 | misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. |
| 127 | 775.082 or s. 775.083 . |
| 128 | Section 3. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment |
| 129 | made by this act to section 790.053, Florida Statutes, in a |
| 130 | reference thereto, paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section |
| 131 | 943.051, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read: |
| 132 | 943.051 Criminal justice information; collection and |
| 133 | storage; fingerprinting |
| 134 | (3) |
| 135 | (b) A minor who is charged with or found to have committed |
| 136 | the following offenses shall be fingerprinted and the |
| 137 | fingerprints shall be submitted electronically to the |
| 138 | department, unless the minor is issued a civil citation pursuant |
| 139 | to s. 985.12: |
| 140 | 1. Assault, as defined in s. 784.011. |
| 141 | 2. Battery, as defined in s. 784.03. |
| 142 | 3. Carrying a concealed weapon, as defined in s. 790.01(1). |
| 143 | 4. Unlawful use of destructive devices or bombs, as defined |
| 144 | in s. 790.1615(1). |
| 145 | 5. Neglect of a child, as defined in s. 827.03(1)(e). |
| 146 | 6. Assault or battery on a law enforcement officer, a |
| 147 | firefighter, or other specified officers, as defined in s. |
| 148 | 784.07(2)(a) and (b). |
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23-00719-17 2017646 149 7. Open carrying of a weapon, as defined in s. 790.053. 150 8. Exposure of sexual organs, as defined in s. 800.03. 151 9. Unlawful possession of a firearm, as defined in s. 152 790.22(5). 153 10. Petit theft, as defined in s. 812.014(3). 154 11. Cruelty to animals, as defined in s. 828.12(1). 155 12. Arson, as defined in s. 806.031(1). 156 13. Unlawful possession or discharge of a weapon or firearm 157 at a school-sponsored event or on school property, as provided in s. 790.115. 158 159 Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 160 made by this act to section 790.053, Florida Statutes, in a 161 reference thereto, paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 162 985.11, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read: 163 985.11 Fingerprinting and photographing.-164 (1)165 (b) Unless the child is issued a civil citation or is 166 participating in a similar diversion program pursuant to s. 167 985.12, a child who is charged with or found to have committed 168 one of the following offenses shall be fingerprinted, and the 169 fingerprints shall be submitted to the Department of Law 170 Enforcement as provided in s. 943.051(3)(b): 171 1. Assault, as defined in s. 784.011. 172 2. Battery, as defined in s. 784.03. 3. Carrying a concealed weapon, as defined in s. 790.01(1). 173 174 4. Unlawful use of destructive devices or bombs, as defined in s. 790.1615(1). 175 5. Neglect of a child, as defined in s. 827.03(1)(e). 176 177 6. Assault on a law enforcement officer, a firefighter, or

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| 178 | other specified officers, as defined in s. 784.07(2)(a). |
| 179 | 7. Open carrying of a weapon, as defined in s. 790.053. |
| 180 | 8. Exposure of sexual organs, as defined in s. 800.03. |
| 181 | 9. Unlawful possession of a firearm, as defined in s. |
| 182 | 790.22(5). |
| 183 | 10. Petit theft, as defined in s. 812.014. |
| 184 | 11. Cruelty to animals, as defined in s. 828.12(1). |
| 185 | 12. Arson, resulting in bodily harm to a firefighter, as |
| 186 | defined in s. 806.031(1). |
| 187 | 13. Unlawful possession or discharge of a weapon or firearm |
| 188 | at a school-sponsored event or on school property as defined in |
| 189 | s. 790.115. |
| 190 | |
| 191 | A law enforcement agency may fingerprint and photograph a child |
| 192 | taken into custody upon probable cause that such child has |
| 193 | committed any other violation of law, as the agency deems |
| 194 | appropriate. Such fingerprint records and photographs shall be |
| 195 | retained by the law enforcement agency in a separate file, and |
| 196 | these records and all copies thereof must be marked "Juvenile |
| 197 | Confidential." These records are not available for public |
| 198 | disclosure and inspection under s. 119.07(1) except as provided |
| 199 | in ss. 943.053 and 985.04(2), but shall be available to other |
| 200 | law enforcement agencies, criminal justice agencies, state |
| 201 | attorneys, the courts, the child, the parents or legal |
| 202 | custodians of the child, their attorneys, and any other person |
| 203 | authorized by the court to have access to such records. In |
| 204 | addition, such records may be submitted to the Department of Law |
| 205 | Enforcement for inclusion in the state criminal history records |
| 206 | and used by criminal justice agencies for criminal justice |

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| 207 | purposes. These records may, in the discretion of the court, be |
| 208 | open to inspection by anyone upon a showing of cause. The |
| 209 | fingerprint and photograph records shall be produced in the |
| 210 | court whenever directed by the court. Any photograph taken |
| 211 | pursuant to this section may be shown by a law enforcement |
| 212 | officer to any victim or witness of a crime for the purpose of |
| 213 | identifying the person who committed such crime. |
| 214 | Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2017. |

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