By the Committee on Commerce and Tourism; and Senator Baxley

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to consumer protection; creating s.

501.0195, F.S.; providing legislative findings and intent; defining the term "unlicensed vendor"; requiring an unlicensed vendor to take certain actions within a specified timeframe after receiving payment; providing an exception; providing that the unlicensed vendor has the burden to prove just cause; providing criminal penalties; amending s. 501.022, F.S.; removing an exemption from permitting requirements for certain solicitors, salespersons, and agents; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 501.0195, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

501.0195 Home repairs by unlicensed vendors.-

- (1) The Legislature finds that vigorous enforcement of residential contracting laws is necessary to protect residents, consumers, and this state's economy, and therefore, the Legislature intends that this section be strictly construed and enforced.
- (2) For the purposes of this section, the term "unlicensed vendor" means a person who:
- (a) Provides or promises to provide services related to a residential home or the extended parcel of land on which the home is located, including, but not limited to, driveways, lawns, trees, gardens, landscaping areas, walls, fences, or

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other vegetation or fixtures located thereon; and

- (b) Is not deemed a "contractor" under s. 489.105(3).
- (3) (a) An unlicensed vendor who receives an initial payment of any amount must do all of the following unless the unlicensed vendor has just cause or has agreed, in writing, with the person who made the payment to a longer timeframe for performance:
- 1. If the work requires a permit, apply for such permits within 14 days after receiving payment for the work.
- 2. Start the work within 14 days after receiving payment for the work or within 14 days after the date all necessary permits for work, if any, are issued.
- 3. Perform the work, without any failure to continue the work for any 14-day period after payment is made or 14 days after the date all necessary permits for work, if any, are issued.
- (b) There is a presumption that an unlicensed vendor does not have just cause if the unlicensed vendor fails to comply with paragraph (a), fails to refund the payment within 14 days after receiving payment, or fails to continue the work for any 14-day period after the date all necessary permits for work, if any, are issued. The burden is on the unlicensed vendor to prove just cause and to rebut the presumption.
  - (4) A violation of this section is:
- (a) If the total money received is less than \$300, a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- (b) If the total money received is less than \$300 and the unlicensed vendor has had more than one violation within a 3-year period, a felony of the third degree, punishable as

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provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

(c) If the total money received is greater than or equal to \$300 but less than \$5,000, a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

- (d) If the total money received is \$5,000 or more but less than \$50,000, a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (e) If the total money received is \$50,000 or more, a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

Section 2. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of section 501.022, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

501.022 Home solicitation sale; permit required.-

- (1) (a) It is unlawful for any person to conduct any home solicitation sale, as defined in s. 501.021, or to supervise excluded minors conducting such sales provided in <u>subparagraph</u> (b) 4. <u>subparagraph</u> (b) 5., in this state without first obtaining a valid home solicitation sale permit as provided in this section.
- (b) The following are excluded from the operation of this section:
- 1. Bona fide agents, business representatives, or salespersons making calls or soliciting orders at the usual place of business of a customer regarding products or services for use in connection with the customer's business.
- 2. Solicitors, salespersons, or agents making a call or business visit upon the express invitation, oral or written, of an inhabitant of the premises or her or his agent.
  - 3. Telephone solicitors, salespersons, or agents making

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calls which involve transactions that are unsolicited by the consumer and consummated by telephone and without any other contact between the buyer and the seller or its representative <a href="mailto:before">before</a> prior to delivery of the goods or performance of the services.

- 4. Solicitors, salespersons, or agents conducting a sale, lease, or rental of consumer goods or services by sample, catalog, or brochure for future delivery.
- $\underline{4.5.}$  Minors, as defined in s. 1.01(13), conducting home solicitation sales under the supervision of an adult supervisor who holds a valid home solicitation sale permit. Minors excluded from operation of this section must, however, carry personal identification which includes their full name, date of birth, residence address, and employer and the name and permit number of their adult supervisor.
- 5.6. Those sellers or their representatives that are currently regulated as to the sale of goods and services by chapter 475 or chapter 497.
- $\underline{6.7.}$  Solicitors, salespersons, or agents making calls or soliciting orders on behalf of a religious, charitable, scientific, educational, or veterans' institution or organization holding a sales tax exemption certificate under s. 212.08(7).
  - Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.