Bill No. HB 623 (2020)

Amendment No. 1.

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE	ACTION
ADOPTED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED AS AMENDED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION	(Y/N)
FAILED TO ADOPT	(Y/N)
WITHDRAWN	(Y/N)
OTHER	

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Business & Professions 1 2 Subcommittee 3 Representative Shoaf offered the following: 4 5 Amendment (with title amendment) 6 Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert: 7 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 8 514.0115, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 9 514.0115 Exemptions from supervision or regulation; 10 variances.-(2) (a) Pools serving condominium, cooperative, and 11 homeowners' associations, as well as other property 12 13 associations, which have no more than 32 condominium or cooperative units or parcels and which are not operated as a 14 15 public lodging establishments are establishment shall be exempt from supervision under this chapter, except for water quality. 16 332353 - h623-strike.docx Published On: 12/10/2019 6:11:39 PM

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Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 627.714, FloridaStatutes, is amended to read:

19 627.714 Residential condominium unit owner coverage; loss 20 assessment coverage required.-

21 (4) Every individual unit owner's residential property 22 policy must contain a provision stating that the coverage 23 afforded by such policy is excess coverage over the amount 24 recoverable under any other policy covering the same property. 25 If a condominium association's insurance policy does not provide 26 rights for subrogation against the unit owners in the 27 association, an insurance policy issued to an individual unit 28 owner located in the association may not provide rights of 29 subrogation against the condominium association.

30 Section 3. Paragraphs (a), (b), (c), and (g) of subsection 31 (12) of section 718.111, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 32 718.111 The association.-

(12) OFFICIAL RECORDS.-

33

34 (a) From the inception of the association, the association
35 shall maintain each of the following items, if applicable, which
36 constitutes the official records of the association:

37 1. A copy of the plans, permits, warranties, and other
38 items provided by the developer pursuant to s. 718.301(4).

39 2. A photocopy of the recorded declaration of condominium
40 of each condominium operated by the association and each
41 amendment to each declaration.

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42 3. A photocopy of the recorded bylaws of the association43 and each amendment to the bylaws.

44 4. A certified copy of the articles of incorporation of
45 the association, or other documents creating the association,
46 and each amendment thereto.

47

5. A copy of the current rules of the association.

48 6. A book or books that contain the minutes of all
49 meetings of the association, the board of administration, and
50 the unit owners.

7. A current roster of all unit owners and their mailing 51 52 addresses, unit identifications, voting certifications, and, if 53 known, telephone numbers. The association shall also maintain 54 the e-mail addresses and facsimile numbers of unit owners 55 consenting to receive notice by electronic transmission. The e-56 mail addresses and facsimile numbers are not accessible to unit 57 owners if consent to receive notice by electronic transmission 58 is not provided in accordance with sub-subparagraph (c)3.e. However, the association is not liable for an inadvertent 59 60 disclosure of the e-mail address or facsimile number for 61 receiving electronic transmission of notices.

8. All current insurance policies of the association andcondominiums operated by the association.

9. A current copy of any management agreement, lease, or
other contract to which the association is a party or under
which the association or the unit owners have an obligation or
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67 responsibility.

68 10. Bills of sale or transfer for all property owned by69 the association.

70 11. Accounting records for the association and separate 71 accounting records for each condominium that the association 72 operates. Any person who knowingly or intentionally defaces or destroys such records, or who knowingly or intentionally fails 73 to create or maintain such records, with the intent of causing 74 harm to the association or one or more of its members, is 75 76 personally subject to a civil penalty pursuant to s. 77 718.501(1)(d). The accounting records must include, but are not 78 limited to:

Accurate, itemized, and detailed records of allreceipts and expenditures.

b. A current account and a monthly, bimonthly, or
quarterly statement of the account for each unit designating the
name of the unit owner, the due date and amount of each
assessment, the amount paid on the account, and the balance due.

c. All audits, reviews, accounting statements, and
financial reports of the association or condominium.

d. All contracts for work to be performed. Bids for work
to be performed are also considered official records and must be
maintained by the association <u>for at least 1 year after receipt</u>
of the bid.

91 12. Ballots, sign-in sheets, voting proxies, and all other 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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92 papers and electronic records relating to voting by unit owners, 93 which must be maintained for 1 year from the date of the 94 election, vote, or meeting to which the document relates, notwithstanding paragraph (b). 95 96 13. All rental records if the association is acting as 97 agent for the rental of condominium units. 98 14. A copy of the current question and answer sheet as described in s. 718.504. 99 15. All other written records of the association not 100 specifically included in the foregoing which are related to the 101 102 operation of the association. 103 15.16. A copy of the inspection report as described in s. 104 718.301(4)(p). 16.17. Bids for materials, equipment, or services. 105 106 17. All other records of the association not specifically 107 included in subparagraphs 1.-16. which are related to the 108 operation of the association. 109 The official records specified in subparagraphs (a)1.-(b) 110 6. must be permanently maintained from the inception of the 111 association. Bids for work to be performed or for materials, 112 equipment, or services must be maintained for at least 1 year 113 after receipt of the bid. All other official records must be maintained within the state for at least 7 years, unless 114 115 otherwise provided by general law. The records of the association shall be made available to a unit owner within 45 116 332353 - h623-strike.docx Published On: 12/10/2019 6:11:39 PM

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miles of the condominium property or within the county in which 117 the condominium property is located within 10 working days after 118 119 receipt of a written request by the board or its designee. 120 However, such distance requirement does not apply to an 121 association governing a timeshare condominium. This paragraph 122 may be complied with by having a copy of the official records of the association available for inspection or copying on the 123 124 condominium property or association property, or the association may offer the option of making the records available to a unit 125 owner electronically via the Internet or by allowing the records 126 127 to be viewed in electronic format on a computer screen and 128 printed upon request. The association is not responsible for the 129 use or misuse of the information provided to an association 130 member or his or her authorized representative in pursuant to 131 the compliance with requirements of this chapter unless the 132 association has an affirmative duty not to disclose such 133 information under pursuant to this chapter.

(c)1. The official records of the association are open to 134 135 inspection by any association member or the authorized 136 representative of such member at all reasonable times. The right to inspect the records includes the right to make or obtain 137 138 copies, at the reasonable expense, if any, of the member or authorized representative of such member. A renter of a unit has 139 a right to inspect and copy the association's bylaws and rules. 140 The association may adopt reasonable rules regarding the 141

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142 frequency, time, location, notice, and manner of record 143 inspections and copying, but may not require a member to 144 demonstrate any purpose or state any reason for the inspection. The failure of an association to provide the records within 10 145 146 working days after receipt of a written request creates a 147 rebuttable presumption that the association willfully failed to comply with this paragraph. A unit owner who is denied access to 148 official records is entitled to the actual damages or minimum 149 150 damages for the association's willful failure to comply. Minimum 151 damages are \$50 per calendar day for up to 10 days, beginning on 152 the 11th working day after receipt of the written request. The 153 failure to permit inspection entitles any person prevailing in 154 an enforcement action to recover reasonable attorney fees from the person in control of the records who, directly or 155 156 indirectly, knowingly denied access to the records.

157 2. Any person who knowingly or intentionally defaces or 158 destroys accounting records that are required by this chapter to be maintained during the period for which such records are 159 160 required to be maintained, or who knowingly or intentionally 161 fails to create or maintain accounting records that are required 162 to be created or maintained, with the intent of causing harm to 163 the association or one or more of its members, is personally subject to a civil penalty under pursuant to s. 718.501(1)(d). 164

1653. The association shall maintain an adequate number of166copies of the declaration, articles of incorporation, bylaws,

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167 and rules, and all amendments to each of the foregoing, as well 168 as the question and answer sheet as described in s. 718.504 and 169 year-end financial information required under this section, on 170 the condominium property to ensure their availability to unit 171 owners and prospective purchasers, and may charge its actual 172 costs for preparing and furnishing these documents to those 173 requesting the documents. An association shall allow a member or his or her authorized representative to use a portable device, 174 including a smartphone, tablet, portable scanner, or any other 175 technology capable of scanning or taking photographs, to make an 176 177 electronic copy of the official records in lieu of the 178 association's providing the member or his or her authorized 179 representative with a copy of such records. The association may not charge a member or his or her authorized representative for 180 181 the use of a portable device. Notwithstanding this paragraph, 182 the following records are not accessible to unit owners:

183 Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as a. described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the work-184 185 product privilege, including a record prepared by an association 186 attorney or prepared at the attorney's express direction, which 187 reflects a mental impression, conclusion, litigation strategy, or legal theory of the attorney or the association, and which 188 was prepared exclusively for civil or criminal litigation or for 189 adversarial administrative proceedings, or which was prepared in 190 anticipation of such litigation or proceedings until the 191

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192 conclusion of the litigation or proceedings.

b. Information obtained by an association in connection
with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a
unit.

196 c. Personnel records of association or management company 197 employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll, 198 health, and insurance records. For purposes of this sub-199 subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include 200 written employment agreements with an association employee or 201 management company, or budgetary or financial records that 202 indicate the compensation paid to an association employee.

203

d. Medical records of unit owners.

204 Social security numbers, driver license numbers, credit e. 205 card numbers, e-mail addresses, telephone numbers, facsimile 206 numbers, emergency contact information, addresses of a unit 207 owner other than as provided to fulfill the association's notice 208 requirements, and other personal identifying information of any 209 person, excluding the person's name, unit designation, mailing 210 address, property address, and any address, e-mail address, or 211 facsimile number provided to the association to fulfill the 212 association's notice requirements. Notwithstanding the 213 restrictions in this sub-subparagraph, an association may print and distribute to unit parcel owners a directory containing the 214 name, unit parcel address, and all telephone numbers of each 215 216 unit parcel owner. However, an owner may exclude his or her 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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217 telephone numbers from the directory by so requesting in writing to the association. An owner may consent in writing to the 218 219 disclosure of other contact information described in this subsubparagraph. The association is not liable for the inadvertent 220 221 disclosure of information that is protected under this sub-222 subparagraph if the information is included in an official 223 record of the association and is voluntarily provided by an 224 owner and not requested by the association.

f. Electronic security measures that are used by theassociation to safeguard data, including passwords.

g. The software and operating system used by the
association which allow the manipulation of data, even if the
owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association.
The data is part of the official records of the association.

(g)1. By January 1, 2019, an association managing a condominium with 150 or more units which does not contain timeshare units shall post digital copies of the documents specified in subparagraph 2. on its website <u>or make such</u> <u>documents available through an application that can be</u> downloaded on a mobile device.

237

a. The association's website or application must be:

(I) An independent website, application, or web portal
 wholly owned and operated by the association; or

(II) A website, application, or web portal operated by a third-party provider with whom the association owns, leases, 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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rents, or otherwise obtains the right to operate a web page, subpage, web portal, or collection of subpages or web portals, or application which is dedicated to the association's activities and on which required notices, records, and documents may be posted or made available by the association.

b. The association's website <u>or application</u> must be accessible through the Internet and must contain a subpage, web portal, or other protected electronic location that is inaccessible to the general public and accessible only to unit owners and employees of the association.

c. Upon a unit owner's written request, the association must provide the unit owner with a username and password and access to the protected sections of the association's website <u>or</u> <u>application</u> that contain any notices, records, or documents that must be electronically provided.

257 2. A current copy of the following documents must be 258 posted in digital format on the association's website <u>or</u> 259 <u>application</u>:

a. The recorded declaration of condominium of each
condominium operated by the association and each amendment to
each declaration.

263 b. The recorded bylaws of the association and each264 amendment to the bylaws.

265 c. The articles of incorporation of the association, or 266 other documents creating the association, and each amendment <u>to</u> 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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267 <u>the articles of incorporation or other documents</u> thereto. The 268 copy posted pursuant to this sub-subparagraph must be a copy of 269 the articles of incorporation filed with the Department of 270 State.

271

d. The rules of the association.

272 A list of all executory contracts or documents to which e. 273 the association is a party or under which the association or the 274 unit owners have an obligation or responsibility and, after bidding for the related materials, equipment, or services has 275 276 closed, a list of bids received by the association within the 277 past year. Summaries of bids for materials, equipment, or 278 services which exceed \$500 must be maintained on the website or 279 application for 1 year. In lieu of summaries, complete copies of 280 the bids may be posted.

281f. The annual budget required by s. 718.112(2)(f) and any282proposed budget to be considered at the annual meeting.

283 g. The financial report required by subsection (13) and 284 any monthly income or expense statement to be considered at a 285 meeting.

286 h. The certification of each director required by s.287 718.112(2)(d)4.b.

i. All contracts or transactions between the association
and any director, officer, corporation, firm, or association
that is not an affiliated condominium association or any other
entity in which an association director is also a director or

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292 officer and financially interested.

j. Any contract or document regarding a conflict of interest or possible conflict of interest as provided in ss. 468.436(2)(b)6. and 718.3027(3).

296 k. The notice of any unit owner meeting and the agenda for 297 the meeting, as required by s. 718.112(2)(d)3., no later than 14 days before the meeting. The notice must be posted in plain view 298 on the front page of the website or application, or on a 299 separate subpage of the website or application labeled "Notices" 300 301 which is conspicuously visible and linked from the front page. 302 The association must also post on its website or application any 303 document to be considered and voted on by the owners during the 304 meeting or any document listed on the agenda at least 7 days before the meeting at which the document or the information 305 306 within the document will be considered.

307 l. Notice of any board meeting, the agenda, and any other 308 document required for the meeting as required by s. 309 718.112(2)(c), which must be posted no later than the date 310 required for notice <u>under pursuant to</u> s. 718.112(2)(c).

311 3. The association shall ensure that the information and 312 records described in paragraph (c), which are not allowed to be 313 accessible to unit owners, are not posted on the association's 314 website <u>or application</u>. If protected information or information 315 restricted from being accessible to unit owners is included in 316 documents that are required to be posted on the association's

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317 website <u>or application</u>, the association shall ensure the 318 information is redacted before posting the documents online. 319 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the association or its agent is 320 not liable for disclosing information that is protected or 321 restricted <u>under pursuant to</u> this paragraph unless such 322 disclosure was made with a knowing or intentional disregard of 323 the protected or restricted nature of such information.

324 4. The failure of the association to post information
325 required under subparagraph 2. is not in and of itself
326 sufficient to invalidate any action or decision of the
327 association's board or its committees.

328 Section 4. Section 4. Paragraphs (d), (i), and (p) of 329 subsection (2) of section 718.112, Florida Statutes, are 330 amended, and paragraph (c) of subsection (1) is added to that 331 section, to read:

332

718.112 Bylaws.-

333

(1) GENERALLY.-

334 (c) Any provision of the declaration, the association 335 bylaws, or reasonable rules or regulations of the association 336 which diminish or infringe upon any right protected under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution or s. 2, 337 338 Art. I of the State Constitution is void and unenforceable without further action of the association. The association may 339 340 record a notice in the public records of the county in which the condominium is located evidencing its intention to not enforce 341 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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342 <u>such provision. The failure of the association to record a</u> 343 <u>notice in the public record may not be the basis for liability</u> 344 or evidence of discrimination or a discriminatory intention.

345 (2) REQUIRED PROVISIONS.—The bylaws shall provide for the 346 following and, if they do not do so, shall be deemed to include 347 the following:

348

(d) Unit owner meetings.-

349 1. An annual meeting of the unit owners must be held at 350 the location provided in the association bylaws and, if the 351 bylaws are silent as to the location, the meeting must be held 352 within 45 miles of the condominium property. However, such 353 distance requirement does not apply to an association governing 354 a timeshare condominium.

2. Unless the bylaws provide otherwise, a vacancy on the 355 356 board caused by the expiration of a director's term must be 357 filled by electing a new board member, and the election must be 358 by secret ballot. An election is not required if the number of 359 vacancies equals or exceeds the number of candidates. For 360 purposes of this paragraph, the term "candidate" means an 361 eligible person who has timely submitted the written notice, as 362 described in sub-subparagraph 4.a., of his or her intention to 363 become a candidate. Except in a timeshare or nonresidential condominium, or if the staggered term of a board member does not 364 expire until a later annual meeting, or if all members' terms 365 366 would otherwise expire but there are no candidates, the terms of 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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367 all board members expire at the annual meeting, and such members 368 may stand for reelection unless prohibited by the bylaws. Board 369 members may serve terms longer than 1 year if permitted by the 370 bylaws or articles of incorporation. A board member may not 371 serve more than 8 consecutive years unless approved by an 372 affirmative vote of unit owners representing two-thirds of all votes cast in the election or unless there are not enough 373 eligible candidates to fill the vacancies on the board at the 374 375 time of the vacancy. Only board service that occurs on or after 376 July 1, 2018, may be used when calculating a board member's term 377 limit. If the number of board members whose terms expire at the 378 annual meeting equals or exceeds the number of candidates, the 379 candidates become members of the board effective upon the adjournment of the annual meeting. Unless the bylaws provide 380 381 otherwise, any remaining vacancies shall be filled by the 382 affirmative vote of the majority of the directors making up the 383 newly constituted board even if the directors constitute less than a quorum or there is only one director. In a residential 384 385 condominium association of more than 10 units or in a 386 residential condominium association that does not include 387 timeshare units or timeshare interests, co-owners of a unit may 388 not serve as members of the board of directors at the same time unless they own more than one unit or unless there are not 389 enough eligible candidates to fill the vacancies on the board at 390 391 the time of the vacancy. A unit owner in a residential 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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392 condominium desiring to be a candidate for board membership must 393 comply with sub-subparagraph 4.a. and must be eligible to be a 394 candidate to serve on the board of directors at the time of the deadline for submitting a notice of intent to run in order to 395 396 have his or her name listed as a proper candidate on the ballot 397 or to serve on the board. A person who has been suspended or 398 removed by the division under this chapter, or who is delinquent 399 in the payment of any monetary obligation due to the association, is not eligible to be a candidate for board 400 membership and may not be listed on the ballot. A person who has 401 402 been convicted of any felony in this state or in a United States 403 District or Territorial Court, or who has been convicted of any 404 offense in another jurisdiction which would be considered a 405 felony if committed in this state, is not eligible for board 406 membership unless such felon's civil rights have been restored 407 for at least 5 years as of the date such person seeks election to the board. The validity of an action by the board is not 408 409 affected if it is later determined that a board member is 410 ineligible for board membership due to having been convicted of 411 a felony. This subparagraph does not limit the term of a member 412 of the board of a nonresidential or timeshare condominium.

3. The bylaws must provide the method of calling meetings of unit owners, including annual meetings. Written notice <u>of an</u> <u>annual meeting</u> must include an agenda<u>;</u>, must be mailed, hand delivered, or electronically transmitted to each unit owner at

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417 least 14 days before the annual meeting; τ and must be posted in a conspicuous place on the condominium property at least 14 418 419 continuous days before the annual meeting. Written notice of a 420 meeting other than an annual meeting must include an agenda; be mailed, hand delivered, or electronically transmitted to each 421 422 unit owner; and be posted in a conspicuous place on the 423 condominium property in accordance with the minimum period of 424 time for posting a notice as set forth in the bylaws, and if the bylaws do not provide such notice requirements, then at least 14 425 426 continuous days before the meeting. Upon notice to the unit 427 owners, the board shall, by duly adopted rule, designate a 428 specific location on the condominium property where all notices 429 of unit owner meetings must be posted. This requirement does not 430 apply if there is no condominium property for posting notices. 431 In lieu of, or in addition to, the physical posting of meeting 432 notices, the association may, by reasonable rule, adopt a 433 procedure for conspicuously posting and repeatedly broadcasting the notice and the agenda on a closed-circuit cable television 434 435 system serving the condominium association. However, if 436 broadcast notice is used in lieu of a notice posted physically 437 on the condominium property, the notice and agenda must be 438 broadcast at least four times every broadcast hour of each day that a posted notice is otherwise required under this section. 439 If broadcast notice is provided, the notice and agenda must be 440 broadcast in a manner and for a sufficient continuous length of 441 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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442 time so as to allow an average reader to observe the notice and read and comprehend the entire content of the notice and the 443 444 agenda. In addition to any of the authorized means of providing 445 notice of a meeting of the board, the association may, by rule, 446 adopt a procedure for conspicuously posting the meeting notice 447 and the agenda on a website serving the condominium association for at least the minimum period of time for which a notice of a 448 449 meeting is also required to be physically posted on the 450 condominium property. Any rule adopted shall, in addition to 451 other matters, include a requirement that the association send 452 an electronic notice in the same manner as a notice for a 453 meeting of the members, which must include a hyperlink to the 454 website where the notice is posted, to unit owners whose e-mail 455 addresses are included in the association's official records. 456 Unless a unit owner waives in writing the right to receive 457 notice of the annual meeting, such notice must be hand 458 delivered, mailed, or electronically transmitted to each unit 459 owner. Notice for meetings and notice for all other purposes 460 must be mailed to each unit owner at the address last furnished 461 to the association by the unit owner, or hand delivered to each 462 unit owner. However, if a unit is owned by more than one person, 463 the association must provide notice to the address that the developer identifies for that purpose and thereafter as one or 464 more of the owners of the unit advise the association in 465 466 writing, or if no address is given or the owners of the unit do 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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467 not agree, to the address provided on the deed of record. An 468 officer of the association, or the manager or other person 469 providing notice of the association meeting, must provide an 470 affidavit or United States Postal Service certificate of 471 mailing, to be included in the official records of the 472 association affirming that the notice was mailed or hand 473 delivered in accordance with this provision.

474 4. The members of the board of a residential condominium 475 shall be elected by written ballot or voting machine. Proxies 476 may not be used in electing the board in general elections or 477 elections to fill vacancies caused by recall, resignation, or 478 otherwise, unless otherwise provided in this chapter. This 479 subparagraph does not apply to an association governing a 480 timeshare condominium.

481 a. At least 60 days before a scheduled election, the 482 association shall mail, deliver, or electronically transmit, by 483 separate association mailing or included in another association mailing, delivery, or transmission, including regularly 484 485 published newsletters, to each unit owner entitled to a vote, a 486 first notice of the date of the election. A unit owner or other 487 eligible person desiring to be a candidate for the board must 488 give written notice of his or her intent to be a candidate to the association at least 40 days before a scheduled election. 489 490 Together with the written notice and agenda as set forth in 491 subparagraph 3., the association shall mail, deliver, or

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492 electronically transmit a second notice of the election to all 493 unit owners entitled to vote, together with a ballot that lists 494 all candidates not less than 14 days or more than 34 days before the date of the election. Upon request of a candidate, an 495 496 information sheet, no larger than 8 1/2 inches by 11 inches, 497 which must be furnished by the candidate at least 35 days before 498 the election, must be included with the mailing, delivery, or 499 transmission of the ballot, with the costs of mailing, delivery, or electronic transmission and copying to be borne by the 500 501 association. The association is not liable for the contents of 502 the information sheets prepared by the candidates. In order to 503 reduce costs, the association may print or duplicate the 504 information sheets on both sides of the paper. The division shall by rule establish voting procedures consistent with this 505 506 sub-subparagraph, including rules establishing procedures for 507 giving notice by electronic transmission and rules providing for 508 the secrecy of ballots. Elections shall be decided by a 509 plurality of ballots cast. There is no quorum requirement; 510 however, at least 20 percent of the eligible voters must cast a 511 ballot in order to have a valid election. A unit owner may not 512 authorize any other person to vote his or her ballot, and any 513 ballots improperly cast are invalid. A unit owner who violates this provision may be fined by the association in accordance 514 with s. 718.303. A unit owner who needs assistance in casting 515 the ballot for the reasons stated in s. 101.051 may obtain such 516 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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517 assistance. The regular election must occur on the date of the 518 annual meeting. Notwithstanding this sub-subparagraph, an 519 election is not required unless more candidates file notices of 520 intent to run or are nominated than board vacancies exist.

521 b. Within 90 days after being elected or appointed to the board of an association of a residential condominium, each newly 522 elected or appointed director shall certify in writing to the 523 524 secretary of the association that he or she has read the association's declaration of condominium, articles of 525 incorporation, bylaws, and current written policies; that he or 526 527 she will work to uphold such documents and policies to the best 528 of his or her ability; and that he or she will faithfully 529 discharge his or her fiduciary responsibility to the association's members. In lieu of this written certification, 530 531 within 90 days after being elected or appointed to the board, 532 the newly elected or appointed director may submit a certificate 533 of having satisfactorily completed the educational curriculum administered by a division-approved condominium education 534 535 provider within 1 year before or 90 days after the date of 536 election or appointment. The written certification or 537 educational certificate is valid and does not have to be 538 resubmitted as long as the director serves on the board without interruption. A director of an association of a residential 539 540 condominium who fails to timely file the written certification 541 or educational certificate is suspended from service on the

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542 board until he or she complies with this sub-subparagraph. The board may temporarily fill the vacancy during the period of 543 544 suspension. The secretary shall cause the association to retain a director's written certification or educational certificate 545 546 for inspection by the members for 5 years after a director's 547 election or the duration of the director's uninterrupted tenure, 548 whichever is longer. Failure to have such written certification or educational certificate on file does not affect the validity 549 550 of any board action.

551 c. Any challenge to the election process must be commenced 552 within 60 days after the election results are announced.

553 5. Any approval by unit owners called for by this chapter 554 or the applicable declaration or bylaws, including, but not 555 limited to, the approval requirement in s. 718.111(8), must be 556 made at a duly noticed meeting of unit owners and is subject to 557 all requirements of this chapter or the applicable condominium 558 documents relating to unit owner decisionmaking, except that 559 unit owners may take action by written agreement, without meetings, on matters for which action by written agreement 560 561 without meetings is expressly allowed by the applicable bylaws 562 or declaration or any law that provides for such action.

563 6. Unit owners may waive notice of specific meetings if
564 allowed by the applicable bylaws or declaration or any law.
565 Notice of meetings of the board of administration, unit owner
566 meetings, except unit owner meetings called to recall board

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567 members under paragraph (j), and committee meetings may be given 568 by electronic transmission to unit owners who consent to receive 569 notice by electronic transmission. A unit owner who consents to 570 receiving notices by electronic transmission is solely 571 responsible for removing or bypassing filters that block receipt 572 of mass <u>e-mails</u> emails sent to members on behalf of the 573 association in the course of giving electronic notices.

574 7. Unit owners have the right to participate in meetings
575 of unit owners with reference to all designated agenda items.
576 However, the association may adopt reasonable rules governing
577 the frequency, duration, and manner of unit owner participation.

8. A unit owner may tape record or videotape a meeting of
the unit owners subject to reasonable rules adopted by the
division.

581 9. Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, any vacancy 582 occurring on the board before the expiration of a term may be filled by the affirmative vote of the majority of the remaining 583 directors, even if the remaining directors constitute less than 584 585 a quorum, or by the sole remaining director. In the alternative, 586 a board may hold an election to fill the vacancy, in which case 587 the election procedures must conform to sub-subparagraph 4.a. 588 unless the association governs 10 units or fewer and has opted out of the statutory election process, in which case the bylaws 589 of the association control. Unless otherwise provided in the 590 bylaws, a board member appointed or elected under this section 591

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592 shall fill the vacancy for the unexpired term of the seat being 593 filled. Filling vacancies created by recall is governed by 594 paragraph (j) and rules adopted by the division.

595 10. This chapter does not limit the use of general or 596 limited proxies, require the use of general or limited proxies, 597 or require the use of a written ballot or voting machine for any 598 agenda item or election at any meeting of a timeshare 599 condominium association or nonresidential condominium 600 association.

602 Notwithstanding subparagraph (b)2. and sub-subparagraph 4.a., an 603 association of 10 or fewer units may, by affirmative vote of a 604 majority of the total voting interests, provide for different 605 voting and election procedures in its bylaws, which may be by a 606 proxy specifically delineating the different voting and election 607 procedures. The different voting and election procedures may provide for elections to be conducted by limited or general 608 609 proxy.

610 (i) Transfer fees.-An association may not no charge an 611 applicant any fees, except the actual costs of any background 612 check or screening performed shall be made by the association, 613 or any body thereof in connection with the sale, mortgage, lease, sublease, or other transfer of a unit unless the 614 association is required to approve such transfer and a fee for 615 616 such approval is provided for in the declaration, articles, or 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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617 bylaws. Except for the actual costs of any background check or 618 screening performed by the association, any such fee may be 619 preset, but may not in no event may such fee exceed \$100 per 620 applicant other than spouses or parent and dependent child, who husband/wife or parent/dependent child, which are considered one 621 applicant. However, if the lease or sublease is a renewal of a 622 623 lease or sublease with the same lessee or sublessee, a charge 624 may not no charge shall be made. The foregoing notwithstanding, an association may, if the authority to do so appears in the 625 declaration, articles, or bylaws, require that a prospective 626 627 lessee place a security deposit, in an amount not to exceed the 628 equivalent of 1 month's rent, into an escrow account maintained 629 by the association. The security deposit shall protect against 630 damages to the common elements or association property. Payment 631 of interest, claims against the deposit, refunds, and disputes 632 under this paragraph shall be handled in the same fashion as 633 provided in part II of chapter 83.

(p) Service providers; conflicts of interest.-An 634 635 association, which is not a timeshare condominium association, 636 may not employ or contract with any service provider that is 637 owned or operated by a board member or with any person who has a 638 financial relationship with a board member or officer, or a relative within the third degree of consanguinity by blood or 639 marriage of a board member or officer. This paragraph does not 640 641 apply to a service provider in which a board member or officer, 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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642 or a relative within the third degree of consanguinity by blood or marriage of a board member or officer, owns less than 1 643 644 percent of the equity shares. Section 5. Subsection (8) of section 718.113, Florida 645 646 Statutes, is amended to read: 647 718.113 Maintenance; limitation upon improvement; display 648 of flag; hurricane shutters and protection; display of religious decorations.-649 650 (8) The Legislature finds that the use of electric 651 vehicles and alternative fuel vehicles conserves and protects 652 the state's environmental resources, provides significant 653 economic savings to drivers, and serves an important public 654 interest. The participation of condominium associations is essential to the state's efforts to conserve and protect the 655 656 state's environmental resources and provide economic savings to 657 drivers. For purposes of this subsection "alternative fuel" has 658 the same meaning as provided in s. 403.42. For purposes of this 659 section "alternative fuel vehicle" means any motor vehicle, as 660 defined in s. 320.01, that is powered by an alternative fuel or 661 a combination of alternative fuels. Therefore, the installation 662 of an electric vehicle charging station or alternative fuel 663 station shall be governed as follows: A declaration of condominium or restrictive covenant 664 (a)

665 may not prohibit or be enforced so as to prohibit any unit owner 666 from installing an electric vehicle charging station <u>or</u>

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667 alternative fuel station within the boundaries of the unit 668 owner's limited common element or exclusively designated parking 669 area. The board of administration of a condominium association 670 may not prohibit a unit owner from installing an electric 671 vehicle charging station for an electric vehicle, as defined in 672 s. 320.01, or an alternative fuel station for an alternative fuel vehicle within the boundaries of his or her limited common 673 674 element or exclusively designated parking area. The installation of such charging or fueling stations are subject to the 675 provisions of this subsection. 676

(b) The installation may not cause irreparable damage tothe condominium property.

(c) The electricity for the electric vehicle charging
station or the alternative fuel station must be separately
metered or must use an embedded meter and be payable by the unit
owner installing such charging station.

(d) The supply and storage of the alternative fuel must be
 paid by the unit owner installing such fuel station.

(e) (d) The unit owner who is installing an electric
vehicle charging station or an alternative fuel station is
responsible for the costs of installation, operation,
maintenance, and repair, including, but not limited to, hazard
and liability insurance. The association may enforce payment of
such costs pursuant to s. 718.116.

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691 <u>(f)(e)</u> If the unit owner or his or her successor decides 692 there is no longer a need for the electronic vehicle charging 693 station <u>or alternative fuel station</u>, such person is responsible 694 for the cost of removal of the electronic vehicle charging 695 station <u>or alternative fuel station</u>. The association may enforce 696 payment of such costs pursuant to s. 718.116.

697 (g) The unit owner installing the electronic vehicle 698 charging station or alternative fuel station or his or her 699 successor shall be responsible for complying with all federal, 700 state, or local laws or regulations that apply to the 701 installation, maintenance, or removal of such charging or 702 fueling stations.

703

704

(h) (f) The association may require the unit owner to:
 1. Comply with bona fide safety requirements, consistent

705 with applicable building codes or recognized safety standards, 706 for the protection of persons and property.

2. Comply with reasonable architectural standards adopted by the association that govern the dimensions, placement, or external appearance of the electric vehicle charging station <u>or</u> <u>alternative fuel station</u>, provided that such standards may not prohibit the installation of such charging <u>or fuel</u> station or substantially increase the cost thereof.

713 3. Engage the services of a licensed and registered 714 electrical contractor or engineer familiar with the installation 715 and core requirements of an electric vehicle charging station, 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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716 <u>or licensed engineer familiar with the installation and core</u> 717 requirements of an alternative fuel charging station.

4. Provide a certificate of insurance naming the association as an additional insured on the owner's insurance policy for any claim related to the installation, maintenance, or use of the electric vehicle charging station <u>or alternative</u> <u>fuel charging station</u> within 14 days after receiving the association's approval to install such charging or fuel station.

5. Reimburse the association for the actual cost of any increased insurance premium amount attributable to the electric vehicle charging station <u>or alternative fuel charging station</u> within 14 days after receiving the association's insurance premium invoice.

729 (i) (g) The association provides an implied easement across 730 the common elements of the condominium property to the unit 731 owner for purposes of the installation of the electric vehicle 732 charging station or alternative fuel charging station and the furnishing of electrical power, including any necessary 733 734 equipment, and the storage of any alternative fuel, including 735 any necessary equipment, to such charging or fuel station, 736 subject to the requirements of this subsection.

737 Section 6. Section 6. Subsection (1) and paragraph (b)
738 of subsection (3) of section 718.303, Florida Statutes, are
739 amended to read:

740 718.303 Obligations of owners and occupants; remedies.-332353 - h623-strike.docx

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741 Each unit owner, each tenant and other invitee, and (1)742 each association is governed by, and must comply with the 743 provisions of, this chapter, the declaration, the documents 744 creating the association, and the association bylaws which are 745 shall be deemed expressly incorporated into any lease of a unit. 746 Actions at law or in equity for damages or for injunctive relief, or both, for failure to comply with these provisions may 747 be brought by the association or by a unit owner against: 748 749 The association. (a) 750 (b) A unit owner. 751 (c) Directors designated by the developer, for actions 752 taken by them before control of the association is assumed by 753 unit owners other than the developer. (d) Any director who willfully and knowingly fails to 754 755 comply with these provisions. 756 Any tenant leasing a unit, and any other invitee (e) 757 occupying a unit. 758 759 The prevailing party in any such action or in any action in 760 which the purchaser claims a right of voidability based upon 761 contractual provisions as required in s. 718.503(1)(a) is 762 entitled to recover reasonable attorney attorney's fees. A unit owner prevailing in an action between the association and the 763 764 unit owner under this subsection section, in addition to recovering his or her reasonable attorney attorney's fees, may 765 332353 - h623-strike.docx Published On: 12/10/2019 6:11:39 PM

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recover additional amounts as determined by the court to be necessary to reimburse the unit owner for his or her share of assessments levied by the association to fund its expenses of the litigation. This relief does not exclude other remedies provided by law. Actions arising under this subsection <u>are not</u> <u>considered may not be deemed to be</u> actions for specific performance.

The association may levy reasonable fines for the 773 (3) 774 failure of the owner of the unit or its occupant, licensee, or 775 invitee to comply with any provision of the declaration, the 776 association bylaws, or reasonable rules of the association. A 777 fine may not become a lien against a unit. A fine may be levied 778 by the board on the basis of each day of a continuing violation, 779 with a single notice and opportunity for hearing before a 780 committee as provided in paragraph (b). However, the fine may 781 not exceed \$100 per violation, or \$1,000 in the aggregate.

A fine or suspension levied by the board of 782 (b) administration may not be imposed unless the board first 783 784 provides at least 14 days' written notice to the unit owner and, 785 if applicable, any tenant occupant, licensee, or invitee of the 786 unit owner sought to be fined or suspended, and an opportunity 787 for a hearing before a committee of at least three members appointed by the board who are not officers, directors, or 788 employees of the association, or the spouse, parent, child, 789 brother, or sister of an officer, director, or employee. The 790

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791 role of the committee is limited to determining whether to 792 confirm or reject the fine or suspension levied by the board. If 793 the committee does not approve the proposed fine or suspension 794 by majority vote, the fine or suspension may not be imposed. If 795 the proposed fine or suspension is approved by the committee, 796 the fine payment is due 5 days after notice of the approved fine 797 is provided to the unit owner and, if applicable, to any tenant, 798 licensee, or invitee of the unit owner the date of the committee 799 meeting at which the fine is approved. The association must 800 provide written notice of such fine or suspension by mail or hand delivery to the unit owner and, if applicable, to any 801 802 tenant, licensee, or invitee of the unit owner.

803 Section 7. Section 718.5014, Florida Statutes, is amended 804 to read:

805 718.5014 Ombudsman location.-The ombudsman shall maintain 806 his or her principal office in a Leon County on the premises of 807 the division or, if suitable space cannot be provided there, at another place convenient to the offices of the division which 808 809 will enable the ombudsman to expeditiously carry out the duties 810 and functions of his or her office. The ombudsman may establish branch offices elsewhere in the state upon the concurrence of 811 812 the Governor.

813 Section 8. Subsection (25) of section 719.103, Florida 814 Statutes, is amended to read:

815

719.103 Definitions.-As used in this chapter:

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816 (25) "Unit" means a part of the cooperative property which 817 is subject to exclusive use and possession. A unit may be 818 improvements, land, or land and improvements together, as 819 specified in the cooperative documents. <u>An interest in a unit is</u> 820 <u>an interest in real property.</u>

821 Section 9. Paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of section822 719.104, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

823 719.104 Cooperatives; access to units; records; financial 824 reports; assessments; purchase of leases.-

825

(2) OFFICIAL RECORDS.-

826 The official records of the association are open to (C) 827 inspection by any association member or the authorized 828 representative of such member at all reasonable times. The right 829 to inspect the records includes the right to make or obtain 830 copies, at the reasonable expense, if any, of the association 831 member. The association may adopt reasonable rules regarding the 832 frequency, time, location, notice, and manner of record 833 inspections and copying, but may not require a member to 834 demonstrate any purpose or state any reason for the inspection. 835 The failure of an association to provide the records within 10 836 working days after receipt of a written request creates a 837 rebuttable presumption that the association willfully failed to comply with this paragraph. A member unit owner who is denied 838 access to official records is entitled to the actual damages or 839 minimum damages for the association's willful failure to comply. 840 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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841 The minimum damages are \$50 per calendar day for up to 10 days, 842 beginning on the 11th working day after receipt of the written 843 request. The failure to permit inspection entitles any person 844 prevailing in an enforcement action to recover reasonable 845 attorney fees from the person in control of the records who, 846 directly or indirectly, knowingly denied access to the records. 847 Any person who knowingly or intentionally defaces or destroys 848 accounting records that are required by this chapter to be maintained during the period for which such records are required 849 850 to be maintained, or who knowingly or intentionally fails to 851 create or maintain accounting records that are required to be 852 created or maintained, with the intent of causing harm to the 853 association or one or more of its members, is personally subject 854 to a civil penalty under pursuant to s. 719.501(1)(d). The 855 association shall maintain an adequate number of copies of the 856 declaration, articles of incorporation, bylaws, and rules, and 857 all amendments to each of the foregoing, as well as the question 858 and answer sheet as described in s. 719.504 and year-end 859 financial information required by the department, on the 860 cooperative property to ensure their availability to members 861 unit owners and prospective purchasers, and may charge its actual costs for preparing and furnishing these documents to 862 those requesting the same. An association shall allow a member 863 or his or her authorized representative to use a portable 864 device, including a smartphone, tablet, portable scanner, or any 865 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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866 other technology capable of scanning or taking photographs, to 867 make an electronic copy of the official records in lieu of the 868 association providing the member or his or her authorized 869 representative with a copy of such records. The association may 870 not charge a member or his or her authorized representative for 871 the use of a portable device. Notwithstanding this paragraph, 872 the following records shall not be accessible to members unit 873 owners:

874 Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as 1. 875 described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the work-876 product privilege, including any record prepared by an 877 association attorney or prepared at the attorney's express 878 direction which reflects a mental impression, conclusion, litigation strategy, or legal theory of the attorney or the 879 880 association, and which was prepared exclusively for civil or 881 criminal litigation or for adversarial administrative 882 proceedings, or which was prepared in anticipation of such litigation or proceedings until the conclusion of the litigation 883 884 or proceedings.

885 2. Information obtained by an association in connection 886 with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a 887 unit.

3. Personnel records of association or management company
employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll,
health, and insurance records. For purposes of this

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891 subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include 892 written employment agreements with an association employee or 893 management company, or budgetary or financial records that 894 indicate the compensation paid to an association employee.

895

4. Medical records of unit owners.

896 5. Social security numbers, driver license numbers, credit 897 card numbers, e-mail addresses, telephone numbers, facsimile numbers, emergency contact information, addresses of a unit 898 owner other than as provided to fulfill the association's notice 899 900 requirements, and other personal identifying information of any 901 person, excluding the person's name, unit designation, mailing 902 address, property address, and any address, e-mail address, or 903 facsimile number provided to the association to fulfill the 904 association's notice requirements. Notwithstanding the 905 restrictions in this subparagraph, an association may print and 906 distribute to unit parcel owners a directory containing the 907 name, unit parcel address, and all telephone numbers of each 908 unit parcel owner. However, an owner may exclude his or her 909 telephone numbers from the directory by so requesting in writing 910 to the association. An owner may consent in writing to the 911 disclosure of other contact information described in this 912 subparagraph. The association is not liable for the inadvertent disclosure of information that is protected under this 913 subparagraph if the information is included in an official 914 915 record of the association and is voluntarily provided by an 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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916 owner and not requested by the association.

917 6. Electronic security measures that are used by the 918 association to safeguard data, including passwords.

919 7. The software and operating system used by the 920 association which allow the manipulation of data, even if the 921 owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association. 922 The data is part of the official records of the association.

923 Section 10. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 924 719.106, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (3) is 925 added to that section, to read:

926

719.106 Bylaws; cooperative ownership.-

927 (1) MANDATORY PROVISIONS.—The bylaws or other cooperative
928 documents shall provide for the following, and if they do not,
929 they shall be deemed to include the following:

930

(b) Quorum; voting requirements; proxies.-

931 Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, the percentage 1. of voting interests required to constitute a quorum at a meeting 932 of the members shall be a majority of voting interests, and 933 934 decisions shall be made by owners of a majority of the voting 935 interests. Unless otherwise provided in this chapter, or in the 936 articles of incorporation, bylaws, or other cooperative 937 documents, and except as provided in subparagraph (d)1., decisions shall be made by owners of a majority of the voting 938 interests represented at a meeting at which a quorum is present. 939

940 2. Except as specifically otherwise provided herein, after 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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941 January 1, 1992, unit owners may not vote by general proxy, but 942 may vote by limited proxies substantially conforming to a 943 limited proxy form adopted by the division. Limited proxies and 944 general proxies may be used to establish a quorum. Limited 945 proxies shall be used for votes taken to waive or reduce 946 reserves in accordance with subparagraph (j)2., for votes taken 947 to waive the financial reporting requirements of s. 948 719.104(4)(b), for votes taken to amend the articles of incorporation or bylaws pursuant to this section, and for any 949 950 other matter for which this chapter requires or permits a vote 951 of the unit owners. Except as provided in paragraph (d), after 952 January 1, 1992, no proxy, limited or general, shall be used in 953 the election of board members. General proxies may be used for 954 other matters for which limited proxies are not required, and 955 may also be used in voting for nonsubstantive changes to items 956 for which a limited proxy is required and given. Notwithstanding 957 the provisions of this section, unit owners may vote in person at unit owner meetings. Nothing contained herein shall limit the 958 959 use of general proxies or require the use of limited proxies or 960 require the use of limited proxies for any agenda item or 961 election at any meeting of a timeshare cooperative.

962 3. Any proxy given shall be effective only for the 963 specific meeting for which originally given and any lawfully 964 adjourned meetings thereof. In no event shall any proxy be valid 965 for a period longer than 90 days after the date of the first

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966 meeting for which it was given. Every proxy shall be revocable 967 at any time at the pleasure of the unit owner executing it.

968 4. A member of the board of administration or a committee 969 may submit in writing his or her agreement or disagreement with 970 any action taken at a meeting that the member did not attend. 971 This agreement or disagreement may not be used as a vote for or 972 against the action taken and may not be used for the purposes of 973 creating a quorum.

974 5. A board or committee member participating in a meeting 975 via telephone, real-time video conferencing, or similar realtime electronic or video communication counts toward a quorum, 976 977 and such member may vote as if physically present When some or 978 all of the board or committee members meet by telephone 979 conference, those board or committee members attending by 980 telephone conference may be counted toward obtaining a quorum 981 and may vote by telephone. A telephone speaker must shall be 982 used utilized so that the conversation of such those board or 983 committee members attending by telephone may be heard by the 984 board or committee members attending in person, as well as by 985 any unit owners present at a meeting.

986 <u>(3) GENERALLY.—Any provision of the declaration, the</u> 987 <u>association bylaws, or reasonable rules or regulations of the</u> 988 <u>association which diminish or infringe upon any right protected</u> 989 <u>under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution</u>

990 or s. 2, Art. I of the State Constitution is void and

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991 unenforceable without further action of the association. The 992 association may record a notice in the public records of the 993 county in which the cooperative is located evidencing its intention to not enforce such provision. The failure of the 994 995 association to record a notice in the public record may not be the basis for liability or evidence of discrimination or a 996 997 discriminatory intention. 998 Section 11. Section 11. Paragraph (1) of subsection (4) 999 of section 720.303, Florida Statutes, is redesignated as 1000 paragraph (m), paragraph (c) of subsection (2) is amended, and a 1001 new paragraph (1) is added to subsection (4) of that section, to 1002 read: 1003 720.303 Association powers and duties; meetings of board; 1004 official records; budgets; financial reporting; association 1005 funds: recalls.-1006 (2)BOARD MEETINGS.-1007 The bylaws shall provide the following for giving (C) notice to parcel owners and members of all board meetings and, 1008 1009 if they do not do so, shall be deemed to include the following: 1010 1. Notices of all board meetings must be posted in a conspicuous place in the community at least 48 hours in advance 1011 1012 of a meeting, except in an emergency. In the alternative, if notice is not posted in a conspicuous place in the community, 1013 notice of each board meeting must be mailed or delivered to each 1014 1015 member at least 7 days before the meeting, except in an 332353 - h623-strike.docx Published On: 12/10/2019 6:11:39 PM

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emergency. Notwithstanding this general notice requirement, for 1016 1017 communities with more than 100 members, the association bylaws 1018 may provide for a reasonable alternative to posting or mailing of notice for each board meeting, including publication of 1019 1020 notice, provision of a schedule of board meetings, or the 1021 conspicuous posting and repeated broadcasting of the notice on a 1022 closed-circuit cable television system serving the homeowners' association. However, if broadcast notice is used in lieu of a 1023 notice posted physically in the community, the notice must be 1024 broadcast at least four times every broadcast hour of each day 1025 1026 that a posted notice is otherwise required. When broadcast 1027 notice is provided, the notice and agenda must be broadcast in a manner and for a sufficient continuous length of time so as to 1028 1029 allow an average reader to observe the notice and read and 1030 comprehend the entire content of the notice and the agenda. In 1031 addition to any of the authorized means of providing notice of a 1032 meeting of the board, the association may, by rule, adopt a 1033 procedure for conspicuously posting the meeting notice and the 1034 agenda on the association's website for at least the minimum 1035 period of time for which a notice of a meeting is also required 1036 to be physically posted on the association property. Any rule 1037 adopted shall, in addition to other matters, include a requirement that the association send an electronic notice in 1038 1039 the same manner as is required for a notice of a meeting of the 1040 members, which must include a hyperlink to the website where the 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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1041 notice is posted, to members whose e-mail addresses are included in the association's official records. The association may 1042 1043 provide notice by electronic transmission in a manner authorized 1044 by law for meetings of the board of directors, committee 1045 meetings requiring notice under this section, and annual and 1046 special meetings of the members to any member who has provided a 1047 facsimile number or e-mail address to the association to be used 1048 for such purposes; however, a member must consent in writing to receiving notice by electronic transmission. 1049

1050 2. An assessment may not be levied at a board meeting 1051 unless the notice of the meeting includes a statement that 1052 assessments will be considered and the nature of the assessments. Written notice of any meeting at which special 1053 1054 assessments will be considered or at which amendments to rules 1055 regarding parcel use will be considered must be mailed, 1056 delivered, or electronically transmitted to the members and 1057 parcel owners and posted conspicuously on the property or broadcast on closed-circuit cable television not less than 14 1058 1059 days before the meeting.

3. Directors may not vote by proxy or by secret ballot at board meetings, except that secret ballots may be used in the election of officers. This subsection also applies to the meetings of any committee or other similar body, when a final decision will be made regarding the expenditure of association funds, and to any body vested with the power to approve or

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1066 disapprove architectural decisions with respect to a specific 1067 parcel of residential property owned by a member of the 1068 community.

(4) OFFICIAL RECORDS.—The association shall maintain each of the following items, when applicable, which constitute the official records of the association:

1072 (1) Ballots, sign-in sheets, voting proxies, and all other
1073 papers and electronic records relating to voting by parcel
1074 owners, which must be maintained for at least 1 year after the
1075 date of the election, vote, or meeting.

1076 (m) (1) All other written records of the association not 1077 specifically included in this subsection the foregoing which are 1078 related to the operation of the association.

Section 12. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 720.305, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1081 720.305 Obligations of members; remedies at law or in 1082 equity; levy of fines and suspension of use rights.-

(1) Each member and the member's tenants, guests, and invitees, and each association, are governed by, and must comply with, this chapter <u>and</u>, the governing documents of the community, and the rules of the association. Actions at law or in equity, or both, to redress alleged failure or refusal to comply with these provisions may be brought by the association or by any member against:

1090

(a) The association;

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1091 (b) A member; Any director or officer of an association who 1092 (C) 1093 willfully and knowingly fails to comply with these provisions; 1094 and 1095 (d) Any tenants, quests, or invitees occupying a parcel or 1096 using the common areas. 1097 1098 The prevailing party in any such litigation is entitled to recover reasonable attorney fees and costs. A member prevailing 1099 in an action between the association and the member under this 1100 1101 section, in addition to recovering his or her reasonable 1102 attorney fees, may recover additional amounts as determined by the court to be necessary to reimburse the member for his or her 1103 1104 share of assessments levied by the association to fund its 1105 expenses of the litigation. This relief does not exclude other remedies provided by law. This section does not deprive any 1106 1107 person of any other available right or remedy. 1108 An The association may levy reasonable fines. A fine (2)1109 may not exceed \$100 per violation against any member or any 1110 member's tenant, guest, or invitee for the failure of the owner of the parcel or its occupant, licensee, or invitee to comply 1111 1112 with any provision of the declaration, the association bylaws, or reasonable rules of the association unless otherwise provided 1113 in the governing documents. A fine may be levied by the board 1114

1115 for each day of a continuing violation, with a single notice and 332353 - h623-strike.docx

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opportunity for hearing, except that the fine may not exceed \$1,000 in the aggregate unless otherwise provided in the governing documents. A fine of less than \$1,000 may not become a lien against a parcel. In any action to recover a fine, the prevailing party is entitled to reasonable attorney fees and costs from the nonprevailing party as determined by the court.

1122 (a) An association may suspend, for a reasonable period of 1123 time, the right of a member, or a member's tenant, quest, or 1124 invitee, to use common areas and facilities for the failure of 1125 the owner of the parcel or its occupant, licensee, or invitee to comply with any provision of the declaration, the association 1126 1127 bylaws, or reasonable rules of the association. This paragraph does not apply to that portion of common areas used to provide 1128 1129 access or utility services to the parcel. A suspension may not 1130 prohibit an owner or tenant of a parcel from having vehicular and pedestrian ingress to and egress from the parcel, including, 1131 1132 but not limited to, the right to park.

1133 A fine or suspension levied by the board of (b) 1134 administration may not be imposed unless the board first provides at least 14 days' notice to the parcel owner and, if 1135 1136 applicable, any occupant, licensee, or invitee of the parcel 1137 owner, sought to be fined or suspended and an opportunity for a hearing before a committee of at least three members appointed 1138 by the board who are not officers, directors, or employees of 1139 1140 the association, or the spouse, parent, child, brother, or

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sister of an officer, director, or employee. If the committee, 1141 by majority vote, does not approve a proposed fine or 1142 1143 suspension, the proposed fine or suspension may not be imposed. 1144 The role of the committee is limited to determining whether to 1145 confirm or reject the fine or suspension levied by the board. If 1146 the proposed fine or suspension levied by the board is approved 1147 by the committee, the fine payment is due 5 days after notice of 1148 the approved fine is provided to the parcel owner and, if applicable, to any occupant, licensee, or invitee of the parcel 1149 owner the date of the committee meeting at which the fine is 1150 approved. The association must provide written notice of such 1151 1152 fine or suspension by mail or hand delivery to the parcel owner and, if applicable, to any occupant tenant, licensee, or invitee 1153 1154 of the parcel owner. Section 13. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) of section 1155 720.306, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1156 1157 720.306 Meetings of members; voting and election 1158 procedures; amendments.-1159 (1) QUORUM; AMENDMENTS.-1160 A notice required under this section must be mailed or (q) delivered to the address identified as the parcel owner's 1161 1162 mailing address in the official records of the association as required under s. 720.303(4) on the property appraiser's website 1163

1164 for the county in which the parcel is located, or electronically

1165 transmitted in a manner authorized by the association if the

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1166	parcel owner has consented, in writing, to receive notice by
1167	electronic transmission.
1168	Section 14. Subsection (6) is added to section 720.3075,
1169	Florida Statutes, to read:
1170	720.3075 Prohibited clauses in association documents
1171	(6) Any provision of the declaration, the association
1172	bylaws, or reasonable rules or regulations of the association
1173	which diminish or infringe upon any right protected under the
1174	Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution or s. 2,
1175	Art. I of the State Constitution is void and unenforceable
1176	without further action of the association. The association may
1177	record a notice in the public records of the county in which the
1178	community is located evidencing its intention to not enforce
1179	such provision. The failure of the association to record a
1180	notice in the public record may not be the basis for liability
1181	or evidence of discrimination or a discriminatory intention.
1182	Section 15. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.
1183	
1184	
1185	
1186	TITLE AMENDMENT
1187	Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:
1188	An act relating to community associations; amending s.
1189	514.0115, F.S.; exempting certain property association
1190	pools from Department of Health regulations; amending
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1191 s. 627.714, F.S.; prohibiting subrogation rights 1192 against a condominium association under certain 1193 circumstances; amending s. 718.111, F.S.; requiring 1194 certain records to be maintained for a specified time; 1195 prohibiting an association from requiring certain 1196 actions related to the inspection of records; revising 1197 requirements relating to certain condominium 1198 associations posting digital copies of certain 1199 documents; amending s. 718.112, F.S.; prohibiting 1200 certain provisions in governing documents; authorizing 1201 the association to record certain notice in the public 1202 record; limiting liability; specifying that only board 1203 service that occurs on or after a specified date may 1204 be used for calculating a board member's term limit; 1205 providing requirements for certain notices; 1206 prohibiting an association from charging certain fees; 1207 providing an exception; deleting a prohibition against 1208 employing or contracting with certain service 1209 providers; amending s. 718.113, F.S.; revising 1210 regulations for electric vehicles; providing that an 1211 association may not prohibit a unit owner from 1212 installing an alternate fuel station; providing 1213 requirements for installing such fuel station amending 1214 s. 718.303, F.S.; revising requirements for certain 1215 actions for failure to comply with specified

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1216 provisions; revising requirements for certain fines; 1217 amending s. 718.5014, F.S.; revising the location of 1218 the principal office of the Office of the Condominium 1219 Ombudsman; amending s. 719.103, F.S.; revising the 1220 definition of the term "unit" to specify that an 1221 interest in a cooperative unit is an interest in real 1222 property; amending s. 719.104, F.S.; prohibiting an 1223 association from requiring certain actions related to 1224 the inspection of records; amending s. 719.106, F.S.; 1225 revising provisions related to a quorum and voting 1226 rights for members remotely participating in meetings; 1227 prohibiting certain provisions in governing documents; 1228 authorizing the association to record certain notice 1229 in the public record; limiting liability; amending s. 1230 720.303, F.S.; authorizing an association to adopt 1231 procedures for electronic meeting notices; revising 1232 the documents that constitute the official records of an association; amending s. 720.305, F.S.; providing 1233 1234 requirements for certain fines; amending s. 720.306, 1235 F.S.; revising requirements for providing certain 1236 notices; amending s. 720.3075, F.S.; prohibiting 1237 certain provisions in governing documents; authorizing the association to record certain notice in the public 1238 1239 record; limiting liability; providing an effective 1240 date.

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