By Senator Brodeur

10-00892C-24 20241758

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to individuals with disabilities; amending s. 393.065, F.S.; requiring the Agency for Persons with Disabilities to develop and implement an online application process; specifying requirements for the online application process; defining the term "complete application"; revising timeframes within which the agency must make eligibility determinations for services; lowering the age that a caregiver must be for an individual to be placed in a certain preenrollment category; amending s. 393.0651, F.S.; revising which types of clients are eligible for an individual support plan; clarifying the timeframe within which a family or individual support plan must be developed; requiring waiver support coordinators to inform the client or client's parent or quardian, as appropriate, of certain information when developing or reviewing the family or individual support plan; providing appropriations; providing an effective date.

2021

1

2

3

4

5

6 7

8

9

10

11

1213

1415

1617

18

19

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

2223

24

25

Section 1. Subsection (1) and paragraph (d) of subsection (5) of section 393.065, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 393.065 Application and eligibility determination.—

26 27

2829

(1) (a) The agency shall develop and implement an online application process that, at a minimum, supports paperless, electronic application submissions with immediate e-mail confirmation to each applicant to acknowledge receipt of

10-00892C-24 20241758

application upon submission. The online application system must allow an applicant to review the status of a submitted application and respond to provide additional information.

- (b) The agency shall maintain access to a printable paper application on its website and, upon request, must provide an applicant with a printed paper application. Paper applications may Application for services shall be submitted made in writing to the agency, in the region in which the applicant resides.
- <u>(c)</u> The agency <u>must shall</u> review each <u>submitted</u> application in accordance with federal time standards and make an eligibility determination within 60 days after receipt of the signed application. If, at the time of the application, an applicant is requesting enrollment in the home and communitybased services Medicaid waiver program for individuals with developmental disabilities deemed to be in crisis, as described in paragraph (5)(a), the agency shall complete an eligibility determination within 45 days after receipt of the signed application.
- $\underline{\text{(d)}}$ (a) If the agency determines additional documentation is necessary to make an eligibility determination, the agency may request the additional documentation from the applicant.
- (e) (b) When necessary to definitively identify individual conditions or needs, the agency or its designee must provide a comprehensive assessment.
- (c) If the agency requests additional documentation from the applicant or provides or arranges for a comprehensive assessment, the agency's eligibility determination must be completed within 90 days after receipt of the signed application.

10-00892C-24 20241758

(f)1. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "complete application" means an application submitted to the agency which is signed and dated by the applicant or an individual with legal authority to apply for public benefits on behalf of the applicant, is responsive on all parts of the application, and contains documentation of a diagnosis.

- 2. If the applicant requesting enrollment in the home and community-based services Medicaid waiver program for individuals with developmental disabilities is deemed to be in crisis as described in paragraph (5)(a), the agency must make an eligibility determination within 15 calendar days after receipt of a complete application.
- 3. If the applicant meets the criteria specified in paragraph (5)(b), the agency must review and make an eligibility determination as soon as practicable after receipt of a complete application.
- 4. If the application meets the criteria specified in paragraphs (5)(c)-(g), the agency shall make an eligibility determination within 60 days after receipt of a complete application.
- (g) Any delays in the eligibility determination process, or any tolling of the time standard until certain information or actions have been completed, must be conveyed to the client as soon as such delays are known through a verbal contact with the client or the client's designated caregiver and confirmed by a written notice of the delay, the anticipated length of delay, and a contact person for the client.
- (5) Except as provided in subsections (6) and (7), if a client seeking enrollment in the developmental disabilities home

10-00892C-24 20241758

and community-based services Medicaid waiver program meets the level of care requirement for an intermediate care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities pursuant to 42 C.F.R. ss. 435.217(b)(1) and 440.150, the agency must assign the client to an appropriate preenrollment category pursuant to this subsection and must provide priority to clients waiting for waiver services in the following order:

(d) Category 4, which includes, but is not required to be limited to, clients whose caregivers are <u>60</u> 70 years of age or older and for whom a caregiver is required but no alternate caregiver is available.

Within preenrollment categories 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7, the agency shall prioritize clients in the order of the date that the client is determined eligible for waiver services.

Section 2. Section 393.0651, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

393.0651 Family or individual support plan.—The agency shall provide directly or contract for the development of a family support plan for children ages 3 to 18 years of age and an individual support plan for each client served by the home and community—based services Medicaid waiver program under s.

393.0662. The client, if competent, the client's parent or guardian, or, when appropriate, the client advocate, shall be consulted in the development of the plan and shall receive a copy of the plan. Each plan must include the most appropriate, least restrictive, and most cost—beneficial environment for accomplishment of the objectives for client progress and a specification of all services authorized. The plan must include

10-00892C-24 20241758

provisions for the most appropriate level of care for the client. Within the specification of needs and services for each client, when residential care is necessary, the agency shall move toward placement of clients in residential facilities based within the client's community. The ultimate goal of each plan, whenever possible, shall be to enable the client to live a dignified life in the least restrictive setting, be that in the home or in the community. The family or individual support plan must be developed within 60 calendar days after the agency determines the client eligible pursuant to s. 393.065(3).

- (1) The agency shall develop and specify by rule the core components of support plans.
- (2) The family or individual support plan shall be integrated with the individual education plan (IEP) for all clients who are public school students entitled to a free appropriate public education under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, I.D.E.A., as amended. The family or individual support plan and IEP must be implemented to maximize the attainment of educational and habilitation goals.
- (a) If the IEP for a student enrolled in a public school program indicates placement in a public or private residential program is necessary to provide special education and related services to a client, the local education agency must provide for the costs of that service in accordance with the requirements of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, I.D.E.A., as amended. This does not preclude local education agencies and the agency from sharing the residential service costs of students who are clients and require residential placement.

10-00892C-24 20241758

(b) For clients who are entering or exiting the school system, an interdepartmental staffing team composed of representatives of the agency and the local school system shall develop a written transitional living and training plan with the participation of the client or with the parent or guardian of the client, or the client advocate, as appropriate.

- (3) Each family or individual support plan shall be facilitated through case management designed solely to advance the individual needs of the client.
- (4) In the development of the family or individual support plan, a client advocate may be appointed by the support planning team for a client who is a minor or for a client who is not capable of express and informed consent when:
 - (a) The parent or guardian cannot be identified;
- (b) The whereabouts of the parent or guardian cannot be discovered; or
- (c) The state is the only legal representative of the client.

Such appointment may not be construed to extend the powers of the client advocate to include any of those powers delegated by law to a legal guardian.

(5) The agency shall place a client in the most appropriate and least restrictive, and cost-beneficial, residential facility according to his or her individual support plan. The client, if competent, the client's parent or guardian, or, when appropriate, the client advocate, and the administrator of the facility to which placement is proposed shall be consulted in determining the appropriate placement for the client.

10-00892C-24 20241758

Considerations for placement shall be made in the following order:

- (a) Client's own home or the home of a family member or direct service provider.
 - (b) Foster care facility.
 - (c) Group home facility.
- (d) Intermediate care facility for the developmentally disabled.
- (e) Other facilities licensed by the agency which offer special programs for people with developmental disabilities.
 - (f) Developmental disabilities center.
- (6) In developing a client's annual family or individual support plan, the individual or family with the assistance of the support planning team shall identify measurable objectives for client progress and shall specify a time period expected for achievement of each objective.
- (7) The individual, family, and support coordinator shall review progress in achieving the objectives specified in each client's family or individual support plan, and shall revise the plan annually, following consultation with the client, if competent, or with the parent or guardian of the client, or, when appropriate, the client advocate. The agency or designated contractor shall annually report in writing to the client, if competent, or to the parent or guardian of the client, or to the client advocate, when appropriate, with respect to the client's habilitative and medical progress.
- (8) Any client, or any parent of a minor client, or guardian, authorized guardian advocate, or client advocate for a client, who is substantially affected by the client's initial

10-00892C-24 20241758

family or individual support plan, or the annual review thereof, shall have the right to file a notice to challenge the decision pursuant to ss. 120.569 and 120.57. Notice of such right to appeal shall be included in all support plans provided by the agency.

(9) When developing or reviewing a client's family or individual support plan, the waiver support coordinator shall inform the client, the client's parent or guardian, or, when appropriate, the client advocate about the consumer-directed care program established under s. 409.221.

Section 3. For the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$16,562,703 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund and \$22,289,520 in recurring funds from the Operations and Maintenance Trust Fund are appropriated in the Home and Community Based Services Waiver category to the Agency for Persons with Disabilities to offer waiver services to the greatest number of individuals permissible under the appropriation from preenrollment categories 3, 4, and 5, including individuals whose caregiver is age 60 or older in category 4, as provided in s. 393.065, Florida Statutes, as amended by this act. For the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$38,852,223 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund is appropriated in the Home and Community Based Services Waiver category to the Agency for Health Care Administration to establish budget authority for Medicaid services.

Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.