By Senator Harrell

31-00431-24 2024246

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to conversion charter schools; amending s. 1002.33, F.S.; revising the requirements for an application for a conversion charter school; authorizing municipalities to apply for the conversion of specified public schools to charter schools; authorizing the Charter School Review Commission to solicit and review applications for conversion charter schools; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (c) is added to subsection (3) of section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, and paragraph (b) of subsection (3) and paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of that section are amended, to read:

1002.33 Charter schools.-

 (3) APPLICATION FOR CHARTER STATUS.-

(b) An application for a conversion charter school shall be made by a municipality, the district school board, the principal, teachers, parents, and/or the school advisory council at an existing public school that has been in operation for at least 2 years prior to the application to convert. A public school-within-a-school that is designated as a school by the district school board may also submit an application to convert to charter status. An application submitted proposing to convert an existing public school to a charter school shall demonstrate the support of at least 50 percent of the teachers employed at the school and 50 percent of the parents voting whose children

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are enrolled at the school, provided that a majority of the parents eligible to vote participate in the ballot process, according to rules adopted by the State Board of Education. The Charter School Review Commission or a district school board denying an application for a conversion charter school shall provide notice of denial to the applicants in writing within 10 days after the meeting at which the commission or district school board denied the application. The notice must articulate in writing the specific reasons for denial and must provide documentation supporting those reasons. A private school, parochial school, or home education program shall not be eligible for charter school status.

- (c) A municipality may submit an application for conversion for any or all of the public schools within its jurisdictional boundary as part of a single application for approval.
 - (5) SPONSOR; DUTIES.-
 - (a) Sponsoring entities.-
- 1. A district school board may sponsor a charter school in the county over which the district school board has jurisdiction.
- 2. A state university may grant a charter to a lab school created under s. 1002.32 and shall be considered to be the school's sponsor. Such school shall be considered a charter lab school.
- 3. Because needs relating to educational capacity, workforce qualifications, and career education opportunities are constantly changing and extend beyond school district boundaries:
 - a. A state university may, upon approval by the Department

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of Education, solicit applications and sponsor a charter school to meet regional education or workforce demands by serving students from multiple school districts.

- b. A Florida College System institution may, upon approval by the Department of Education, solicit applications and sponsor a charter school in any county within its service area to meet workforce demands and may offer postsecondary programs leading to industry certifications to eligible charter school students. A charter school established under subparagraph (b) 4. may not be sponsored by a Florida College System institution until its existing charter with the school district expires as provided under subsection (7).
- c. Notwithstanding paragraph (6)(b), a state university or Florida College System institution may, at its discretion, deny an application for a charter school.
- d. The Charter School Review Commission, as authorized under s. 1002.3301, may solicit and review applications for conversion charter schools and charter schools overseen by district school boards and, upon the commission approving an application, the district school board that oversees the school district in which the charter school will be located shall serve as sponsor.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.