LEGISLATIVE ACTION Senate House Comm: RCS 01/10/2024

The Committee on Criminal Justice (Yarborough) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

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Delete lines 23 - 59

4 and insert:

- 5. A gas processing plant, including a plant used in the processing, treatment, or fractionation of natural gas.
- 6. A liquid natural gas or propane gas terminal or storage facility with a capacity of 4,000 gallons or more.
 - 7. Any portion of an aboveground oil or gas pipeline.
 - 8. A wireless or wired communications network, including

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11 the tower, antennae, support structures, and all associated ground-based equipment, including equipment intended to provide 12 13 communications to governmental entities including but not 14 limited to, law enforcement, fire emergency medical services, 15 emergency management agencies, or any other governmental entity.

- 9. A water intake structure, water treatment facility, wastewater treatment plant, pump station, or lift station.
- 10. A deepwater port, railroad switching yard, airport, trucking terminal, or other freight transportation facility.
- 11. A facility used for the operation, landing, takeoff, or surface maneuvering of vehicles or aircraft.
- 12. A transmission facility used by a federally licensed radio or television station.
- 13 A military base or military facility conducting research and development of military weapons systems, subsystems, components or parts.
- 14. Cyber or virtual assets including electronic systems, networks, servers, data centers, devices, hardware, software, or data that are essential to the reliable operations, monitoring, and security of any critical infrastructure as defined in this section.
 - 15. Dams and other water control structures.
- (b) "Improperly tampers" means to intentionally and knowingly cause, or attempt to cause, a significant interruption or impairment of a function of critical infrastructure by:
- 1. Changing the physical location or physical or virtual condition of the property, or any portion thereof, without permission or authority to do so;
 - 2. Otherwise moving, damaging, or destroying the property

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or any portion thereof, without permission or authority to do so; or,

- 3. The unauthorized access, introduction of malware, or any action that compromises the integrity or availability of the critical infrastructure's digital systems.
- (2) A person who improperly tampers with critical infrastructure for which the owner or operator thereof has employed measures that are designed to exclude unauthorized persons, which may include physical or digital measures such as fences, barriers, or quard posts, or identity and access management, firewalls, virtual private networks, encryption, multi-factor authentication, passwords, or other cybersecurity systems and controls, and such improper tampering results in damage that is \$200 or greater to critical infrastructure, commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (3) A person who is found in a civil action to have improperly tampered with critical infrastructure based on a conviction of subsection (2) is liable to the operator or owner of the critical infrastructure for damages in an amount equal to three times the actual damage sustained by the operator or owner due to any personal injury, wrongful death, or property damage caused by the act or an amount equal to three times any claim made against the operator or owner for any personal injury, wrongful death, or property damage caused by the malfunction of the critical infrastructure resulting from the act, whichever is greater.
- (4) (a) Any person who, without being authorized, licensed, or invited, willfully enters upon or remains on a physical

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critical infrastructure as to which notice against entering or remaining in is given as provided in paragraph (b), commits the offense of trespass on a critical infrastructure.

- (b) 1. For a physical critical infrastructure that is:
- a. One acre or less in area, a sign must be posted that appears prominently, in letters of not less than 2 inches in height, and reads in substantially the following manner: "This area is a designated critical infrastructure facility and anyone who trespasses on this property commits a felony."
- b. More than one acre in area, signs must be placed not more than 500 feet apart along and at each corner of the boundaries of the land or, for land owned by a water control district that exists pursuant to ch. 298, or was created by special act of the Legislature, signs placed at or near the intersection of any district canal right-of-way and a road right-of-way.
- 2. Signs must be placed along the boundary line of posted land in a manner and in such position as to be clearly noticeable from outside the boundary line. A sign in letters of not less than 2 inches in height, must read in substantially the following manner: "This area is a designated critical infrastructure facility and anyone who trespasses on this property commits a felony."
- (c) A person who trespasses on a physical critical infrastructure in violation of this subsection commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (5) (a) A person who willfully, knowingly, and without authorization gains access to a computer, computer system,



computer network, or electronic device owned, operated, or used by any critical infrastructure entity, while knowing that such access is unauthorized commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. (b) A person who physically tampers with, inserts a

computer contaminant into, or otherwise transmits commands or electronic communications to a computer, computer system, computer network, or electronic device that causes a disruption in any service delivered by any critical infrastructure commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

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112 And the title is amended as follows:

Delete lines 4 - 6

114 and insert:

> definitions; providing criminal penalties for improperly tampering with critical infrastructure; providing for civil liability for such violations; providing criminal penalties for trespass upon a critical infrastructure; providing criminal penalties for the unauthorized access to or tampering with specified electronic devices or networks of critical infrastructure;