

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate House . Comm: RCS 01/11/2024 The Committee on Fiscal Policy (Burton) recommended the following: Senate Amendment (with title amendment) Delete lines 688 - 1050 and insert: shortage area or a medically underserved area, through another volunteer program operated by the state pursuant to part IV of chapter 110, or through a pro bono program approved by the Board of Dentistry. In order to meet the requirements of this paragraph, the volunteer hours must be verifiable in a manner determined by the department.

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11 (3) The department shall award funds from the loan program 12 to repay the student loans of a dentist or dental hygienist who 13 meets the requirements of subsection (2). (a) An award shall be 20 percent of a dentist's or dental 14 hygienist's principal loan amount at the time he or she applied 15 16 for the program but may not exceed \$50,000 per year per eligible 17 dentist or \$7,500 per year per eligible dental hygienist. 18 (b) Only loans to pay the costs of tuition, books, dental 19 equipment and supplies, uniforms, and living expenses may be 20 covered. 21 (c) All repayments are contingent upon continued proof of 22 eligibility and must be made directly to the holder of the loan. 23 The state bears no responsibility for the collection of any 24 interest charges or other remaining balances. 25 (d) A dentist or dental hygienist may receive funds under 26 the loan program for at least 1 year, up to a maximum of 5 27 awards pursuant to paragraph (a), one award for each year he or 28 she maintains eligibility for the program for the entire year. 29 Such awards are not required to be awarded in consecutive years, 30 and, if a dentist or dental hygienist loses eligibility pursuant 31 to subsection (4) for the current year, he or she may reapply 32 for the program in a future year once he or she has regained 33 eligibility. (c) The department shall limit the number of new dentists 34 35 participating in the loan program to not more than 10 per fiscal 36 year. 37 (4) A dentist or dental hygienist is not no longer eligible 38 to receive funds under the loan program if the dentist or dental

39 hygienist:

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40	(a) Is no longer employed by a public health program <u>or</u>
41	private practice that meets the requirements of subsection (2)
42	or does not verify, in a manner determined by the department,
43	that he or she has volunteered his or her dental services for
44	the required number of hours.
45	(b) Ceases to participate in the Florida Medicaid program.
46	(c) Has disciplinary action taken against his or her
47	license by the Board of Dentistry for a violation of s. 466.028.
48	(5) <u>A dentist or dental hygienist who receives payment</u>
49	under the program shall furnish information requested by the
50	department for the purpose of the department's duties under s.
51	381.4021.
52	(6) The department shall adopt rules to administer the loan
53	program.
54	(7) (6) Implementation of the loan program is subject to
55	legislative appropriation.
56	(8) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall seek
57	federal authority to use Title XIX matching funds for this
58	program.
59	(9) This section is repealed on July 1, 2034.
60	Section 2. Section 1009.65, Florida Statutes, is
61	transferred, renumbered as section 381.402, Florida Statutes,
62	and amended to read:
63	<u>381.402</u> 1009.65 Florida Reimbursement Assistance for
64	Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program
65	(1) To support the state Medicaid program and to encourage
66	qualified medical professionals to practice in underserved
67	locations where there are shortages of such personnel, there is
68	established the Florida Reimbursement Assistance for Medical

69	Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program. The function
70	of the program is to make payments that offset loans and
71	educational expenses incurred by students for studies leading to
72	a medical or nursing degree, medical or nursing licensure, or
73	advanced practice registered nurse licensure or physician
74	assistant licensure.
75	(2) The following licensed or certified health care
76	practitioners professionals are eligible to participate in the
77	this program:
78	(a) Medical doctors with primary care specialties. $ au$
79	(b) Doctors of osteopathic medicine with primary care
80	specialties.
81	(c) Advanced practice registered nurses registered to
82	engage in autonomous practice under s. 464.0123., physician
83	assistants, licensed practical nurses and registered nurses, and
84	(d) Advanced practice registered nurses with primary care
85	specialties such as certified nurse midwives.
86	(e) Physician assistants.
87	(f) Mental health professionals, including licensed
88	clinical social workers, licensed marriage and family
89	therapists, licensed mental health counselors, and licensed
90	psychologists.
91	(g) Licensed practical nurses and registered nurses.
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93	Primary care medical specialties for physicians include
94	obstetrics, gynecology, general and family practice, geriatrics,
95	internal medicine, pediatrics, psychiatry, and other specialties
96	which may be identified by the Department of Health.
97	(3) From the funds available, the Department of Health

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98 shall make payments as follows: 99 (a) 1. For a 4-year period of continued proof of practice in 100 an area specified in paragraph (b), up to \$150,000 for 101 physicians, up to \$90,000 for advanced practice registered 102 nurses registered to engage in autonomous practice under s. 103 464.0123 and practicing autonomously, up to \$75,000 for advanced practice registered nurses and physician assistants, up to 104 105 \$75,000 for mental health professionals, and up to \$45,000 106 \$4,000 per year for licensed practical nurses and registered 107 nurses. Each practitioner is eligible to receive an award for 108 only one 4-year period of continued proof of practice; however, 109 the 4 years of practice are not required to be consecutive. At 110 the end of each year that a practitioner participates in the 111 program, the department shall award 25 percent of a 112 practitioner's principal loan amount at the time he or she 113 applied for the program, up to \$10,000 per year for advanced 114 practice registered nurses and physician assistants, and up to 115 \$20,000 per year for physicians. Penalties for noncompliance are 116 shall be the same as those in the National Health Services Corps 117 Loan Repayment Program. Educational expenses include costs for 118 tuition, matriculation, registration, books, laboratory and other fees, other educational costs, and reasonable living 119 120 expenses as determined by the Department of Health. 121 (b) 2. All payments are contingent on continued proof of: 122 1.a. Primary care practice in a rural hospital as an area 123 defined in s. 395.602(2)(b) τ or an underserved area designated 124 by the Department of Health, provided the practitioner accepts

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b. For practitioners other than physicians, practice in

Medicaid reimbursement if eligible for such reimbursement; or

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127 other settings, including, but not limited to, a nursing home 128 facility as defined in s. 400.021, a home health agency as 129 defined in s. 400.462, or an intermediate care facility for the 130 developmentally disabled as defined in s. 400.960. Any such 131 setting must be located in, or serve residents or patients in, 132 an underserved area designated by the Department of Health and 133 must provide services to Medicaid patients.

2. Providing 25 hours annually of volunteer primary care services in a free clinic as specified in s. 766.1115(3)(d)14. or through another volunteer program operated by the state pursuant to part IV of chapter 110. In order to meet the requirements of this subparagraph, the volunteer hours must be verifiable in a manner determined by the department.

(c) Correctional facilities, state hospitals, and other state institutions that employ medical personnel <u>must</u> shall be designated by the Department of Health as underserved locations. Locations with high incidences of infant mortality, high morbidity, or low Medicaid participation by health care professionals may be designated as underserved.

146 (b) Advanced practice registered nurses registered to 147 engage in autonomous practice under s. 464.0123 and practicing 148 in the primary care specialties of family medicine, general pediatrics, general internal medicine, or midwifery. From the 149 150 funds available, the Department of Health shall make payments of 151 up to \$15,000 per year to advanced practice registered nurses 152 registered under s. 464.0123 who demonstrate, as required by 153 department rule, active employment providing primary care 154 services in a public health program, an independent practice, or 155 a group practice that serves Medicaid recipients and other low-

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156 income patients and that is located in a primary care health 157 professional shortage area. Only loans to pay the costs of 158 tuition, books, medical equipment and supplies, uniforms, and 159 living expenses may be covered. For the purposes of this 160 paragraph:

1. "Primary care health professional shortage area" means a geographic area, an area having a special population, or a facility with a score of at least 18, as designated and calculated by the Federal Health Resources and Services Administration or a rural area as defined by the Federal Office of Rural Health Policy.

2. "Public health program" means a county health department, the Children's Medical Services program, a federally funded community health center, a federally funded migrant health center, or any other publicly funded or nonprofit health care program designated by the department.

(4) (2) The Department of Health may use funds appropriated for the Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment program as matching funds for federal loan repayment programs such as the National Health Service Corps State Loan Repayment Program.

(5) A health care practitioner who receives payment under the program shall furnish information requested by the department for the purpose of the department's duties under s. 381.4021.

181 <u>(6) (3)</u> The Department of Health may adopt any rules 182 necessary for the administration of the <u>Medical Education</u> 183 <u>Reimbursement and Loan Repayment</u> program. The department may 184 also solicit technical advice regarding conduct of the program

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185	from the Department of Education and Florida universities and
186	Florida College System institutions. The Department of Health
187	shall submit a budget request for an amount sufficient to fund
188	medical education reimbursement, loan repayments, and program
189	administration.
190	(7) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall seek
191	federal authority to use Title XIX matching funds for this
192	program.
193	(8) This section is repealed on July 1, 2034.
194	Section 3. Section 381.4021, Florida Statutes, is created
195	to read:
196	381.4021 Student loan repayment programs reporting
197	(1) For the student loan repayment programs established in
198	ss. 381.4019 and 381.402, the department shall annually provide
199	a report, beginning July 1, 2024, to the Governor, the President
200	of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives
201	which, at a minimum, details all of the following:
202	(a) The number of applicants for loan repayment.
203	(b) The number of loan payments made under each program.
204	(c) The amounts for each loan payment made.
205	(d) The type of practitioner to whom each loan payment was
206	made.
207	(e) The number of loan payments each practitioner has
208	received under either program.
209	(f) The practice setting in which each practitioner who
210	received a loan payment practices.
211	(2)(a) The department shall contract with an independent
212	third party to develop and conduct a design study to evaluate
213	the impact of the student loan repayment programs established in

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214	ss. 381.4019 and 381.402, including, but not limited to, the
215	effectiveness of the programs in recruiting and retaining health
216	care professionals in geographic and practice areas experiencing
217	shortages. The department shall begin collecting data for the
218	study by January 1, 2025, and shall submit the results of the
219	study to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the
220	Speaker of the House of Representatives by January 1, 2030.
221	(b) The department shall participate in a provider
222	retention and information system management multistate
223	collaborative that collects data to measure outcomes of
224	education debt support-for-service programs.
225	(3) This section is repealed on July 1, 2034.
226	Section 4. Section 381.9855, Florida Statutes, is created
227	to read:
228	381.9855 Health Care Screening and Services Grant Program;
229	portal
230	(1)(a) The Department of Health shall implement a Health
231	Care Screening and Services Grant Program. The purpose of the
232	program is to expand access to no-cost health care screenings or
233	services for the general public facilitated by nonprofit
234	entities. The department shall do all of the following:
235	1. Publicize the availability of funds and enlist the aid
236	of county health departments for outreach to potential
237	applicants at the local level.
238	2. Establish an application process for submitting a grant
239	proposal and criteria an applicant must meet to be eligible.
240	3. Develop guidelines a grant recipient must follow for the
241	expenditure of grant funds and uniform data reporting
242	requirements for the purpose of evaluating the performance of

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243	grant recipients.
244	(b) A nonprofit entity may apply for grant funds in order
245	to implement new health care screening or services programs that
246	the entity has not previously implemented.
247	(c) A nonprofit entity that has previously implemented a
248	specific health care screening or services program at one or
249	more specific locations may apply for grant funds in order to
250	provide the same or similar screenings or services at new
251	locations or through a mobile health clinic or mobile unit in
252	order to expand the program's delivery capabilities.
253	(d) An entity that receives a grant under this section
254	<u>must:</u>
255	1. Follow Department of Health guidelines for reporting on
256	expenditure of grant funds and measures to evaluate the
257	effectiveness of the entity's health care screening or services
258	program.
259	2. Publicize to the general public and encourage the use of
260	the health care screening portal created under subsection (2).
261	(e) The Department of Health may adopt rules for the
262	implementation of this subsection.
263	(2)(a) The Department of Health shall create and maintain
264	an Internet-based portal to direct the general public to events,
265	organizations, and venues in this state from which health
266	screenings or services may be obtained at no cost or at a
267	reduced cost and for the purpose of directing licensed health
268	care practitioners to opportunities for volunteering their
269	services to conduct, administer, or facilitate such health
270	screenings or services. The department may contract for the
271	creation or maintenance of the portal with a third-party vendor.
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272 (b) The portal must be easily accessible by the public, not require a sign-up or login, and include the ability for a member 273 274 of the public to enter his or her address and obtain localized 275 and current data on opportunities for screenings and services 276 and volunteer opportunities for health care practitioners. The 277 portal must include, but need not be limited to, all statutorily created screening programs, other than newborn screenings 278 279 established under chapter 383, which are funded and operational under the department's authority. The department shall 280 281 coordinate with county health departments so that the portal 282 includes information on such health screenings and services 283 provided by county health departments or by nonprofit entities 284 in partnership with county health departments. 285 (c) The department shall include a clear and conspicuous 286 link to the portal on the homepage of its website. The 287 department shall publicize the portal to, and encourage the use

288 of the portal by, the general public and shall enlist the aid of 289 county health departments for such outreach.

Section 5. Section 383.2163, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

292 383.2163 Telehealth minority maternity care program pilot 293 programs. By July 1, 2022, The department shall establish a 294 statewide telehealth minority maternity care pilot program that 295 in Duval County and Orange County which uses telehealth to 296 expand the capacity for positive maternal health outcomes in 297 racial and ethnic minority populations. The department may 298 enlist shall direct and assist the county health departments in 299 Duval County and Orange County to assist with program 300 implementation implement the programs.

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(1) DEFINITIONS.-As used in this section, the term:

(a) "Department" means the Department of Health.

(b) "Eligible pregnant woman" means a pregnant woman who is 304 receiving, or is eligible to receive, maternal or infant care 305 services from the department under chapter 381 or this chapter.

(c) "Health care practitioner" has the same meaning as in s. 456.001.

308 (d) "Health professional shortage area" means a geographic 309 area designated as such by the Health Resources and Services Administration of the United States Department of Health and 311 Human Services.

(e) "Indigenous population" means any Indian tribe, band, or nation or other organized group or community of Indians recognized as eligible for services provided to Indians by the United States Secretary of the Interior because of their status as Indians, including any Alaskan native village as defined in 43 U.S.C. s. 1602(c), the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, as that definition existed on the effective date of this act.

(f) "Maternal mortality" means a death occurring during pregnancy or the postpartum period which is caused by pregnancy or childbirth complications.

(g) "Medically underserved population" means the population 322 323 of an urban or rural area designated by the United States 324 Secretary of Health and Human Services as an area with a 325 shortage of personal health care services or a population group 326 designated by the United States Secretary of Health and Human 327 Services as having a shortage of such services.

328 (h) "Perinatal professionals" means doulas, personnel from 329 Healthy Start and home visiting programs, childbirth educators,

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330 community health workers, peer supporters, certified lactation 331 consultants, nutritionists and dietitians, social workers, and other licensed and nonlicensed professionals who assist women 332 333 through their prenatal or postpartum periods.

334 (i) "Postpartum" means the 1-year period beginning on the last day of a woman's pregnancy. 335

336 (j) "Severe maternal morbidity" means an unexpected outcome 337 caused by a woman's labor and delivery which results in significant short-term or long-term consequences to the woman's 339 health.

340 (k) "Technology-enabled collaborative learning and capacity 341 building model" means a distance health care education model 342 that connects health care professionals, particularly 343 specialists, with other health care professionals through 344 simultaneous interactive videoconferencing for the purpose of 345 facilitating case-based learning, disseminating best practices, 346 and evaluating outcomes in the context of maternal health care.

(2) PURPOSE. - The purpose of the program pilot programs is to:

(a) Expand the use of technology-enabled collaborative learning and capacity building models to improve maternal health outcomes for the following populations and demographics:

1. Ethnic and minority populations.

2. Health professional shortage areas.

354 3. Areas with significant racial and ethnic disparities in 355 maternal health outcomes and high rates of adverse maternal 356 health outcomes, including, but not limited to, maternal 357 mortality and severe maternal morbidity.

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4. Medically underserved populations.

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5. Indigenous populations.

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360 (b) Provide for the adoption of and use of telehealth 361 services that allow for screening and treatment of common 362 pregnancy-related complications, including, but not limited to, 363 anxiety, depression, substance use disorder, hemorrhage, 364 infection, amniotic fluid embolism, thrombotic pulmonary or 365 other embolism, hypertensive disorders relating to pregnancy, 366 diabetes, cerebrovascular accidents, cardiomyopathy, and other cardiovascular conditions. 367

(3) TELEHEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION.—The program pilot programs shall adopt the use of telehealth or coordinate with prenatal home visiting programs, or both, to provide all of the following services and education to eligible pregnant women up to the last day of their postpartum periods, as applicable:

(a) Referrals to Healthy Start's coordinated intake and referral program to offer families prenatal home visiting services. <u>The program may also accept referrals from the Healthy</u> <u>Start program of eligible pregnant women seeking services</u> offered under the program.

379 380 And the title is amended as follows: 381 Delete lines 8 - 71 and insert: 382 383 dental hygienists under the program; revising 384 requirements for the distribution of awards under the 385 program; deleting the maximum number of new 386 practitioners who may participate in the program each fiscal year; specifying that dentists and dental 387

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388 hygienists are not eligible to receive funds under the 389 program unless they provide specified documentation; 390 requiring practitioners who receive payments under the 391 program to furnish certain information requested by 392 the department of Health; requiring the Agency for 393 Health Care Administration to seek federal authority 394 to use specified matching funds for the program; 395 providing for future repeal of the program; transferring, renumbering, and amending s. 1009.65, 396 397 F.S.; renaming the Medical Education Reimbursement and 398 Loan Repayment Program as the Florida Reimbursement 399 Assistance for Medical Education Program; revising the 400 types of providers who are eligible to participate in 401 the program; revising requirements for the 402 distribution of funds under the program; making 403 conforming and technical changes; requiring 404 practitioners who receive payments under the program 405 to furnish certain information requested by the 406 department; requiring the agency to seek federal authority to use specified matching funds for the 407 408 program; providing for future repeal of the program; 409 creating s. 381.4021, F.S.; requiring the department 410 to provide annual reports to the Governor and the 411 Legislature on specified student loan repayment 412 programs; providing requirements for the report; 413 requiring the department to contract with an 414 independent third party to develop and conduct a 415 design study for evaluating the effectiveness of specified student loan repayment programs; specifying 416

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417 requirements for the design study; requiring the 418 department to begin collecting data for the study and 419 submit the study results to the Governor and the 420 Legislature by specified dates; requiring the 421 department to participate in a certain multistate 422 collaborative for a specified purpose; providing for 423 future repeal of the requirement; creating s. 424 381.9855, F.S.; requiring the department to implement 42.5 a Health Care Screening and Services Grant Program for 426 a specified purpose; specifying duties of the 427 department; authorizing nonprofit entities to apply 428 for grant funds to implement new health care screening 429 or services programs or mobile clinics or units to 430 expand the program's delivery capabilities; specifying 431 requirements for grant recipients; authorizing the 432 department to adopt rules; requiring the department to 433 create and maintain an Internet-based portal to 434 provide specified information relating to available 435 health care screenings and services and volunteer 436 opportunities; authorizing the department to contract 437 with a third-party vendor to create and maintain the 438 portal; specifying requirements for the portal; 439 requiring the department to coordinate with county 440 health departments for a specified purpose; requiring 441 the department to include a clear and conspicuous link 442 to the portal on the homepage of its website; 443 requiring the department to publicize and encourage 444 the use of the portal and enlist the aid of county health departments for such outreach; amending s. 445

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446 383.2163, F.S.; expanding the telehealth minority 447 maternity care program from a pilot program to a statewide program; authorizing the department to 448 449 enlist, rather than requiring the department to 450 direct, county health departments to assist in program implementation; authorizing the department to receive 451 452 certain referrals from the Healthy Start program; 453 requiring the department to submit