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FOR CONSIDERATION By the Committee on Health Policy

588-01750B-24 20247016pb

A bill to be entitled An act relating to health care; amending s. 381.4019, F.S.; revising the purpose of the Dental Student Loan Repayment Program; defining the term "free clinic"; including dental hygienists in the program; revising eligibility requirements for the program; specifying limits on award amounts for and participation of dental hygienists under the program; deleting the maximum number of new practitioners who may participate in the program each fiscal year; specifying that dentists and dental hygienists are not eligible to receive funds under the program unless they provide specified documentation; requiring practitioners who receive payments under the program to furnish certain information requested by the Department of Health; requiring the Agency for Health Care Administration to seek federal authority to use specified matching funds for the program; providing for future repeal of the program; transferring, renumbering, and amending s. 1009.65, F.S.; renaming the Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program as the Florida Reimbursement Assistance for Medical Education Program; revising the types of providers who are eligible to participate in the program; revising requirements for the distribution of funds under the program; making conforming and technical changes; requiring practitioners who receive payments under the program to furnish certain information requested by the department; requiring the

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agency to seek federal authority to use specified matching funds for the program; providing for future repeal of the program; creating s. 381.4021, F.S.; requiring the department to provide annual reports to the Governor and the Legislature on specified student loan repayment programs; providing requirements for the report; requiring the department to contract with an independent third party to develop and conduct a design study for evaluating the effectiveness of specified student loan repayment programs; specifying requirements for the design study; requiring the department to begin collecting data for the study and submit the study results to the Governor and the Legislature by specified dates; requiring the department to participate in a certain multistate collaborative for a specified purpose; providing for future repeal of the requirement; creating s. 381.9855, F.S.; requiring the department to implement a Health Care Screening and Services Grant Program for a specified purpose; specifying duties of the department; authorizing nonprofit entities to apply for grant funds to implement new health care screening or services programs or mobile clinics or units to expand the program's delivery capabilities; specifying requirements for grant recipients; authorizing the department to adopt rules; requiring the department to create and maintain an Internet-based portal to provide specified information relating to available health care screenings and services and volunteer

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opportunities; authorizing the department to contract with a third-party vendor to create and maintain the portal; specifying requirements for the portal; requiring the department to coordinate with county health departments for a specified purpose; requiring the department to include a clear and conspicuous link to the portal on the homepage of its website; requiring the department to publicize and encourage the use of the portal and enlist the aid of county health departments for such outreach; amending s. 383.2163, F.S.; expanding the telehealth minority maternity care program from a pilot program to a statewide program; requiring the department to submit annual reports to the Governor and the Legislature; providing requirements for the reports; amending s. 383.302, F.S.; defining the terms "advanced birth center" and "medical director"; revising the definition of the term "consultant"; creating s. 383.3081, F.S.; providing requirements for birth centers designated as advanced birth centers with respect to operating procedures, staffing, and equipment; requiring advanced birth centers to enter into a written agreement with a blood bank for emergency blood bank services; requiring that a patient who receives an emergency blood transfusion at an advanced birth center be immediately transferred to a hospital for further care; requiring the agency to establish by rule a process for birth centers to be designated as advanced birth centers; amending s.

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383.309, F.S.; providing minimum standards for advanced birth centers; amending s. 383.313, F.S.; making technical and conforming changes; creating s. 383.3131, F.S.; providing requirements for laboratory and surgical services at advanced birth centers; providing conditions for administration of anesthesia; authorizing the intrapartal use of chemical agents; amending s. 383.315, F.S.; requiring advanced birth centers to employ or maintain an agreement with an obstetrician for specified purposes; amending s. 383.316, F.S.; requiring advanced birth centers to provide for the transport of emergency patients to a hospital; requiring each advanced birth center to enter into a written transfer agreement with a local hospital or an obstetrician for such transfers; requiring birth centers and advanced birth centers to assess and document transportation services and transfer protocols annually; amending s. 383.318, F.S.; providing protocols for postpartum care of clients and infants at advanced birth centers; amending s. 394.455, F.S.; revising definitions; amending s. 394.457, F.S.; requiring the Department of Children and Families to adopt certain minimum standards for mobile crisis response services; amending s. 394.4598, F.S.; authorizing certain psychiatric nurses to provide opinions to the court for the appointment of quardian advocates; authorizing certain psychiatric nurses to consult with guardian advocates for purposes of obtaining consent for

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treatment; amending s. 394.4615, F.S.; authorizing psychiatric nurses to make certain determinations related to the release of clinical records; amending s. 394.4625, F.S.; requiring certain treating psychiatric nurses to document specified information in a patient's clinical record within a specified timeframe of his or her voluntary admission for mental health treatment; requiring clinical psychologists who make determinations of involuntary placement at certain mental health facilities to have specified clinical experience; authorizing certain psychiatric nurses to order emergency treatment for certain patients; amending s. 394.463, F.S.; authorizing certain psychiatric nurses to order emergency treatment of certain patients; requiring a clinical psychologist to have specified clinical experience to approve the release of an involuntary patient at certain mental health facilities; amending s. 394.4655, F.S.; requiring clinical psychologists to have specified clinical experience in order to recommend involuntary outpatient services for mental health treatment; authorizing certain psychiatric nurses to recommend involuntary outpatient services for mental health treatment; providing an exception; authorizing psychiatric nurses to make certain clinical determinations that warrant bringing a patient to a receiving facility for an involuntary examination; making a conforming change; amending s. 394.467, F.S.; requiring clinical psychologists to

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have specified clinical experience in order to recommend involuntary inpatient services for mental health treatment; authorizing certain psychiatric nurses to recommend involuntary inpatient services for mental health treatment; providing an exception; amending s. 394.4781, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "psychotic or severely emotionally disturbed child"; amending s. 394.4785, F.S.; authorizing psychiatric nurses to admit individuals over a certain age into certain mental health units of a hospital under certain conditions; requiring the agency to seek federal approval for Medicaid coverage and reimbursement authority for mobile crisis response services; requiring the Department of Children and Families to coordinate with the agency to provide specified education to contracted mobile response team services providers; amending s. 394.875, F.S.; authorizing certain psychiatric nurses to prescribe medication to clients of crisis stabilization units; amending s. 395.1055, F.S.; requiring the agency to adopt rules ensuring that hospitals do not accept certain payments and requiring certain hospitals to submit an emergency department diversion plan to the agency for approval before initial licensure or licensure renewal; providing that, beginning on a specified date, such plan must be approved before a license may be issued or renewed; requiring such hospitals to submit specified data to the agency on an annual basis and update their plans as needed, or as

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directed by the agency, before each licensure renewal; specifying requirements for the diversion plans; requiring the agency to establish process for hospitals to share certain information with certain patients' managed care plans; amending s. 408.051, F.S.; requiring certain hospitals to make available certain data to the agency's Florida Health Information Exchange program for a specified purpose; authorizing the agency to adopt rules; amending s. 409.909, F.S.; authorizing the agency to allocate specified funds under the Slots for Doctors Program for existing resident positions at hospitals and qualifying institutions if certain conditions are met; requiring hospitals and qualifying institutions that receive certain state funds to report specified data to the agency annually; defining the term "sponsoring institution"; requiring such hospitals and qualifying institutions, beginning on a specified date, to produce certain financial records or submit to certain financial audits; providing applicability; providing that hospitals and qualifying institutions that fail to produce such financial records to the agency are no longer eligible to participate in the Statewide Medicaid Residency Program until a certain determination is made by the agency; requiring hospitals and qualifying institutions to request exit surveys of residents upon completion of their residency; providing requirements for the exit surveys; creating the Graduate Medical Education

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Committee within the agency; providing for membership and meetings of the committee; requiring the committee, beginning on a specified date, to submit an annual report to the Governor and the Legislature detailing specified information; requiring the agency to provide administrative support to assist the committee in the performance of its duties and to provide certain information to the committee; creating s. 409.91256, F.S.; creating the Training, Education, and Clinicals in Health (TEACH) Funding Program for a specified purpose; providing legislative intent; defining terms; requiring the agency to develop an application process and enter into certain agreements to implement the program; specifying requirements to qualify to receive reimbursements under the program; requiring the agency, in consultation with the Department of Health, to develop, or contract for the development of, specified training for, and to provide assistance to, preceptors; providing for reimbursement under the program; requiring the agency to submit an annual report to the Governor and the Legislature; providing requirements for the report; requiring the agency to contract with an independent third party to develop and conduct a design study for evaluating the impact of the program; specifying requirements for the design study; requiring the agency to begin collecting data for the study and submit the study results to the Governor and the Legislature by specified dates; authorizing the agency to adopt rules; requiring the

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agency to seek federal approval to use specified matching funds for the program; providing for future repeal of the program; amending s. 409.967, F.S.; requiring the agency to produce a specified annual report on patient encounter data under the statewide managed care program; providing requirements for the report; requiring the agency to submit the report to the Governor and the Legislature by a specified date; authorizing the agency to contract with a third-party vendor to produce the report; amending s. 409.973, F.S.; requiring Medicaid managed care plans to continue assisting certain enrollees in scheduling an initial appointment with a primary care provider; requiring such plans to coordinate with hospitals that contact them for a specified purpose; requiring the plans to coordinate with their members and members' primary care providers for such purpose; requiring the agency to seek federal approval necessary to implement an acute hospital care at home program meeting specified criteria; amending s. 458.311, F.S.; revising an education and training requirement for physician licensure; exempting foreign-trained applicants for physician licensure from the residency requirement if they meet specified criteria; providing certain employment requirements for such applicants; requiring such applicants to notify the Board of Medicine of any changes in employment within a specified timeframe; repealing s. 458.3124, F.S., relating to restricted licenses of certain experienced

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foreign-trained physicians; amending s. 458.314, F.S.; authorizing the board to exclude certain foreign medical schools from consideration as an institution that provides medical education that is reasonably comparable to similar accredited institutions in the United States; providing construction; deleting obsolete language; amending s. 458.3145, F.S.; revising criteria for medical faculty certificates; deleting a cap on the maximum number of extended medical faculty certificates that may be issued at specified institutions; amending ss. 458.315 and 459.0076, F.S.; authorizing temporary certificates for practice in areas of critical need to be issued to physician assistants, rather than only to physicians, who meet specified criteria; making conforming and technical changes; amending ss. 458.317 and 459.0075, F.S.; specifying who may be considered a graduate assistant physician; creating limited licenses for graduate assistant physicians; specifying criteria a person must meet to obtain such licensure; requiring the Board of Medicine and the Board of Osteopathic Medicine, respectively, to establish certain requirements by rule; providing for a one-time renewal of such licenses; authorizing limited licensed graduate assistant physicians to provide health care services only under the direct supervision of a physician and pursuant to a written protocol; providing requirements for, and limitations on, such supervision and practice; providing requirements for

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the supervisory protocols; providing that supervising physicians are liable for any acts or omissions of such graduate assistant physicians acting under their supervision and control; authorizing third-party payors to provide reimbursement for covered services rendered by graduate assistant physicians; authorizing the Board of Medicine and the Board of Osteopathic Medicine, respectively, to adopt rules; creating s. 464.0121, F.S.; providing that temporary certificates for practice in areas of critical need may be issued to advanced practice registered nurses who meet specified criteria; providing restrictions on the issuance of temporary certificates; waiving licensure fees for such applicants under certain circumstances; amending s. 464.0123, F.S.; requiring certain certified nurse midwives, as a condition precedent to providing out-of-hospital intrapartum care, to maintain a written policy for the transfer of patients needing a higher acuity of care or emergency services; requiring that such policy prescribe and require the use of an emergency plan-of-care form; providing requirements for the form; requiring such certified nurse midwives to document specified information on the form if a transfer of care is determined to be necessary; requiring certified nurse midwives to verbally provide the receiving provider with specified information and make himself or herself immediately available for consultation; requiring certified nurse midwives to provide the patient's emergency plan-of588-01750B-24 20247016pb

care form, as well as certain patient records, to the receiving provider upon the patient's transfer; requiring the Board of Nursing to adopt certain rules; amending s. 464.019, F.S.; deleting the sunset date of a certain annual report required of the Florida Center for Nursing; amending s. 766.1115, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "low-income" for purposes of certain government contracts for health care services; amending s. 1002.32, F.S.; requiring developmental research (laboratory) schools (lab schools) to develop programs for a specified purpose; requiring lab schools to offer technical assistance to any school district seeking to replicate the lab school's programs; requiring lab schools, beginning on a specified date, to annually report to the Legislature on the development of such programs and their results; amending s. 1009.8962, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "institution" for purposes of the Linking Industry to Nursing Education (LINE) Fund; amending ss. 381.4018, 395.602, 458.313, 458.316, and 458.3165, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; providing appropriations; providing effective dates.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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346 Section 1. Section 381.4019, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

348 381.4019 Dental Student Loan Repayment Program.—The Dental

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Student Loan Repayment Program is established to <u>support the</u> <u>state Medicaid program and</u> promote access to dental care by supporting qualified dentists <u>and dental hygienists</u> who treat medically underserved populations in dental health professional shortage areas or medically underserved areas.

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Dental health professional shortage area" means a geographic area designated as such by the Health Resources and Services Administration of the United States Department of Health and Human Services.
 - (b) "Department" means the Department of Health.
- (c) <u>"Free clinic" means a provider that meets the</u> description of a clinic specified in s. 766.1115(3)(d)14.
- $\underline{\text{(d)}}$ "Loan program" means the Dental Student Loan Repayment Program.
- (e) (d) "Medically underserved area" means a geographic area, an area having a special population, or a facility which is designated by department rule as a health professional shortage area as defined by federal regulation and which has a shortage of dental health professionals who serve Medicaid recipients and other low-income patients.
- (f) (e) "Public health program" means a county health department, the Children's Medical Services program, a federally funded community health center, a federally funded migrant health center, or other publicly funded or nonprofit health care program designated by the department.
- (2) The department shall establish a dental student loan repayment program to benefit Florida-licensed dentists \underline{and} dental hygienists who:

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(a) Demonstrate, as required by department rule, active employment in a public health program or private practice that serves Medicaid recipients and other low-income patients and is located in a dental health professional shortage area or a medically underserved area; and

- (b) Volunteer 25 hours per year providing dental services in a free clinic that is located in a dental health professional shortage area or a medically underserved area or through another volunteer program operated by the state pursuant to part IV of chapter 110. In order to meet the requirements of this paragraph, the volunteer hours must be verifiable in a manner determined by the department.
- (3) The department shall award funds from the loan program to repay the student loans of a dentist <u>or dental hygienist</u> who meets the requirements of subsection (2).
- (a) An award <u>shall be 20 percent of a dentist's or dental</u> <u>hygienist's principal loan amount at the time he or she applied</u> <u>for the program but</u> may not exceed \$50,000 per year per eligible dentist or \$7,500 per year per eligible dental hygienist.
- (b) Only loans to pay the costs of tuition, books, dental equipment and supplies, uniforms, and living expenses may be covered.
- (c) All repayments are contingent upon continued proof of eligibility and must be made directly to the holder of the loan. The state bears no responsibility for the collection of any interest charges or other remaining balances.
- (d) A dentist or dental hygienist may receive funds under the loan program for at least 1 year, up to a maximum of 5 years.

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(e) The department shall limit the number of new dentists participating in the loan program to not more than 10 per fiscal year.

- (4) A dentist <u>or dental hygienist</u> is <u>not no longer</u> eligible to receive funds under the loan program if the dentist <u>or dental</u> hygienist:
- (a) Is no longer employed by a public health program or private practice that meets the requirements of subsection (2) or does not verify, in a manner determined by the department, that he or she has volunteered his or her dental services for the required number of hours.
 - (b) Ceases to participate in the Florida Medicaid program.
- (c) Has disciplinary action taken against his or her license by the Board of Dentistry for a violation of s. 466.028.
- (5) A dentist or dental hygienist who receives payment under the program shall furnish information requested by the department for the purpose of the department's duties under s. 381.4021.
- (6) The department shall adopt rules to administer the loan program.
- $\underline{(7)}$ (6) Implementation of the loan program is subject to legislative appropriation.
- (8) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall seek federal authority to use Title XIX matching funds for this program.
 - (9) This section is repealed on July 1, 2034.
- Section 2. Section 1009.65, Florida Statutes, is transferred, renumbered as section 381.402, Florida Statutes, and amended to read:

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381.402 1009.65 Florida Reimbursement Assistance for Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program.

- (1) To support the state Medicaid program and to encourage qualified medical professionals to practice in underserved locations where there are shortages of such personnel, there is established the Florida Reimbursement Assistance for Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program. The function of the program is to make payments that offset loans and educational expenses incurred by students for studies leading to a medical or nursing degree, medical or nursing licensure, or advanced practice registered nurse licensure or physician assistant licensure.
- (2) The following licensed or certified health care practitioners professionals are eligible to participate in the this program:
 - (a) Medical doctors with primary care specialties. 7
- $\underline{\mbox{(b)}}$ Doctors of osteopathic medicine with primary care specialties.
- (c) Advanced practice registered nurses registered to engage in autonomous practice under s. 464.0123 and practicing in a primary care specialty., physician assistants, licensed practical nurses and registered nurses, and
- (d) Advanced practice registered nurses with primary care specialties such as certified nurse midwives.
 - (e) Physician assistants.
- (f) Mental health professionals, including licensed clinical social workers, licensed marriage and family therapists, licensed mental health counselors, and licensed psychologists.

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(g) Licensed practical nurses and registered nurses.

Primary care medical specialties for physicians include obstetrics, gynecology, general and family practice, geriatrics, internal medicine, pediatrics, psychiatry, and other specialties which may be identified by the Department of Health.

- (3) From the funds available, the Department of Health shall make payments as follows:
- (a) 1. For a 4-year period of continued proof of practice in an area specified in paragraph (b), up to \$150,000 for physicians, up to \$90,000 for advanced practice registered nurses registered to engage in autonomous practice under s. 464.0123, up to \$75,000 for advanced practice registered nurses and physician assistants, up to \$75,000 for mental health professionals, and up to \$45,000 \$4,000 per year for licensed practical nurses and registered nurses. Each practitioner is eligible to receive an award for only one 4-year period of continued proof of practice. At the end of each year that a practitioner participates in the program, the department shall award 25 percent of a practitioner's principal loan amount at the time he or she applied for the program, up to \$10,000 per year for advanced practice registered nurses and physician assistants, and up to \$20,000 per year for physicians. Penalties for noncompliance are shall be the same as those in the National Health Services Corps Loan Repayment Program. Educational expenses include costs for tuition, matriculation, registration, books, laboratory and other fees, other educational costs, and reasonable living expenses as determined by the Department of Health.

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(b) 2. All payments are contingent on continued proof of:

1.a. Primary care practice in a rural hospital as an area defined in s. $395.602(2)(b)_{\tau}$ or an underserved area designated by the Department of Health, provided the practitioner accepts Medicaid reimbursement if eligible for such reimbursement; or

- b. For practitioners other than physicians and advanced practice registered nurses, practice in other settings, including, but not limited to, a nursing home facility as defined in s. 400.021, a home health agency as defined in s. 400.462, or an intermediate care facility for the developmentally disabled as defined in s. 400.960. Any such setting must be located in, or serve residents or patients in, an underserved area designated by the Department of Health and must provide services to Medicaid patients.
- 2. Providing 25 hours annually of volunteer primary care services in a free clinic as specified in s. 766.1115(3)(d)14. or through another volunteer program operated by the state pursuant to part IV of chapter 110. In order to meet the requirements of this subparagraph, the volunteer hours must be verifiable in a manner determined by the department.
- (c) Correctional facilities, state hospitals, and other state institutions that employ medical personnel <u>must shall</u> be designated by the Department of Health as underserved locations. Locations with high incidences of infant mortality, high morbidity, or low Medicaid participation by health care professionals may be designated as underserved.
- (b) Advanced practice registered nurses registered to engage in autonomous practice under s. 464.0123 and practicing in the primary care specialties of family medicine, general

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pediatrics, general internal medicine, or midwifery. From the funds available, the Department of Health shall make payments of up to \$15,000 per year to advanced practice registered nurses registered under s. 464.0123 who demonstrate, as required by department rule, active employment providing primary care services in a public health program, an independent practice, or a group practice that serves Medicaid recipients and other low-income patients and that is located in a primary care health professional shortage area. Only loans to pay the costs of tuition, books, medical equipment and supplies, uniforms, and living expenses may be covered. For the purposes of this paragraph:

- 1. "Primary care health professional shortage area" means a geographic area, an area having a special population, or a facility with a score of at least 18, as designated and calculated by the Federal Health Resources and Services

 Administration or a rural area as defined by the Federal Office of Rural Health Policy.
- 2. "Public health program" means a county health department, the Children's Medical Services program, a federally funded community health center, a federally funded migrant health center, or any other publicly funded or nonprofit health care program designated by the department.
- (4) (2) The Department of Health may use funds appropriated for the Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment program as matching funds for federal loan repayment programs such as the National Health Service Corps State Loan Repayment Program.
 - (5) A health care practitioner who receives payment under

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the program shall furnish information requested by the department for the purpose of the department's duties under s. 381.4021.

- (6)(3) The Department of Health may adopt any rules necessary for the administration of the Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment program. The department may also solicit technical advice regarding conduct of the program from the Department of Education and Florida universities and Florida College System institutions. The Department of Health shall submit a budget request for an amount sufficient to fund medical education reimbursement, loan repayments, and program administration.
- (7) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall seek federal authority to use Title XIX matching funds for this program.
- (8) This section is repealed on July 1, 2034.
 Section 3. Section 381.4021, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 381.4021 Student loan repayment programs reporting.
- (1) For the student loan repayment programs established in ss. 381.4019 and 381.402, the department shall annually provide a report, beginning July 1, 2024, to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives which, at a minimum, details all of the following:
 - (a) The number of applicants for loan repayment.
 - (b) The number of loan payments made under each program.
 - (c) The amounts for each loan payment made.
- 579 (d) The type of practitioner to whom each loan payment was made.

to read:

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(e) The number of loan payments each practitioner has received under either program.

- (f) The practice setting in which each practitioner who received a loan payment practices.
- (2) (a) The department shall contract with an independent third party to develop and conduct a design study to evaluate the impact of the student loan repayment programs established in ss. 381.4019 and 381.402, including, but not limited to, the effectiveness of the programs in recruiting and retaining health care professionals in geographic and practice areas experiencing shortages. The department shall begin collecting data for the study by January 1, 2025, and shall submit the results of the study to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives by January 1, 2030.
- (b) The department shall participate in a provider retention and information system management multistate collaborative that collects data to measure outcomes of education debt support-for-service programs.
 - (3) This section is repealed on July 1, 2034.
 Section 4. Section 381.9855, Florida Statutes, is created
- 381.9855 Health Care Screening and Services Grant Program; portal.—
- (1) (a) The Department of Health shall implement a Health
 Care Screening and Services Grant Program. The purpose of the
 program is to expand access to no-cost health care screenings or
 services for the general public facilitated by nonprofit
 entities. The department shall do all of the following:
 - 1. Publicize the availability of funds and enlist the aid

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of county health departments for outreach to potential applicants at the local level.

- 2. Establish an application process for submitting a grant proposal and criteria an applicant must meet to be eligible.
- 3. Develop guidelines a grant recipient must follow for the expenditure of grant funds and uniform data reporting requirements for the purpose of evaluating the performance of grant recipients.
- (b) A nonprofit entity may apply for grant funds in order to implement new health care screening or services programs that the entity has not previously implemented.
- (c) A nonprofit entity that has previously implemented a specific health care screening or services program at one or more specific locations may apply for grant funds in order to provide the same or similar screenings or services at new locations or through a mobile health clinic or mobile unit in order to expand the program's delivery capabilities.
- (d) An entity that receives a grant under this section
 must:
- 1. Follow Department of Health guidelines for reporting on expenditure of grant funds and measures to evaluate the effectiveness of the entity's health care screening or services program.
- 2. Publicize to the general public and encourage the use of the health care screening portal created under subsection (2).
- (e) The Department of Health may adopt rules for the implementation of this subsection.
- (2) (a) The Department of Health shall create and maintain an Internet-based portal to direct the general public to events,

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organizations, and venues in this state from which health screenings or services may be obtained at no cost or at a reduced cost and for the purpose of directing licensed health care practitioners to opportunities for volunteering their services to conduct, administer, or facilitate such health screenings or services. The department may contract for the creation or maintenance of the portal with a third-party vendor.

- (b) The portal must be easily accessible by the public, not require a sign-up or login, and include the ability for a member of the public to enter his or her address and obtain localized and current data on opportunities for screenings and services and volunteer opportunities for health care practitioners. The portal must include, but need not be limited to, all statutorily created screening programs that are funded and operational under the department's authority. The department shall coordinate with county health departments so that the portal includes information on such health screenings and services provided by county health departments or by nonprofit entities in partnership with county health departments.
- (c) The department shall include a clear and conspicuous link to the portal on the homepage of its website. The department shall publicize the portal to, and encourage the use of the portal by, the general public and shall enlist the aid of county health departments for such outreach.

Section 5. Section 383.2163, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

383.2163 Telehealth minority maternity care <u>program</u> pilot programs. By July 1, 2022, The department shall establish a <u>statewide</u> telehealth minority maternity care pilot program <u>that</u>

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in Duval County and Orange County which uses telehealth to expand the capacity for positive maternal health outcomes in racial and ethnic minority populations. The department shall direct and assist the county health departments in Duval County and Orange County to implement the program programs.

- (1) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Department" means the Department of Health.
- (b) "Eligible pregnant woman" means a pregnant woman who is receiving, or is eligible to receive, maternal or infant care services from the department under chapter 381 or this chapter.
- (c) "Health care practitioner" has the same meaning as in s. 456.001.
- (d) "Health professional shortage area" means a geographic area designated as such by the Health Resources and Services Administration of the United States Department of Health and Human Services.
- (e) "Indigenous population" means any Indian tribe, band, or nation or other organized group or community of Indians recognized as eligible for services provided to Indians by the United States Secretary of the Interior because of their status as Indians, including any Alaskan native village as defined in 43 U.S.C. s. 1602(c), the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, as that definition existed on the effective date of this act.
- (f) "Maternal mortality" means a death occurring during pregnancy or the postpartum period which is caused by pregnancy or childbirth complications.
- (g) "Medically underserved population" means the population of an urban or rural area designated by the United States Secretary of Health and Human Services as an area with a

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shortage of personal health care services or a population group designated by the United States Secretary of Health and Human Services as having a shortage of such services.

- (h) "Perinatal professionals" means doulas, personnel from Healthy Start and home visiting programs, childbirth educators, community health workers, peer supporters, certified lactation consultants, nutritionists and dietitians, social workers, and other licensed and nonlicensed professionals who assist women through their prenatal or postpartum periods.
- (i) "Postpartum" means the 1-year period beginning on the last day of a woman's pregnancy.
- (j) "Severe maternal morbidity" means an unexpected outcome caused by a woman's labor and delivery which results in significant short-term or long-term consequences to the woman's health.
- (k) "Technology-enabled collaborative learning and capacity building model" means a distance health care education model that connects health care professionals, particularly specialists, with other health care professionals through simultaneous interactive videoconferencing for the purpose of facilitating case-based learning, disseminating best practices, and evaluating outcomes in the context of maternal health care.
- (2) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the <u>program pilot programs</u> is to:
- (a) Expand the use of technology-enabled collaborative learning and capacity building models to improve maternal health outcomes for the following populations and demographics:
 - 1. Ethnic and minority populations.
 - 2. Health professional shortage areas.

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3. Areas with significant racial and ethnic disparities in maternal health outcomes and high rates of adverse maternal health outcomes, including, but not limited to, maternal mortality and severe maternal morbidity.

- 4. Medically underserved populations.
- 5. Indigenous populations.
- (b) Provide for the adoption of and use of telehealth services that allow for screening and treatment of common pregnancy-related complications, including, but not limited to, anxiety, depression, substance use disorder, hemorrhage, infection, amniotic fluid embolism, thrombotic pulmonary or other embolism, hypertensive disorders relating to pregnancy, diabetes, cerebrovascular accidents, cardiomyopathy, and other cardiovascular conditions.
- (3) TELEHEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION.—The <u>program</u> pilot programs shall adopt the use of telehealth or coordinate with prenatal home visiting programs to provide all of the following services and education to eligible pregnant women up to the last day of their postpartum periods, as applicable:
- (a) Referrals to Healthy Start's coordinated intake and referral program to offer families prenatal home visiting services.
- (b) Services and education addressing social determinants of health, including, but not limited to, all of the following:
 - 1. Housing placement options.
- 2. Transportation services or information on how to access such services.
 - 3. Nutrition counseling.
 - 4. Access to healthy foods.

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- 5. Lactation support.
- 6. Lead abatement and other efforts to improve air and water quality.
 - 7. Child care options.
 - 8. Car seat installation and training.
 - 9. Wellness and stress management programs.
- 10. Coordination across safety net and social support services and programs.
- (c) Evidence-based health literacy and pregnancy, childbirth, and parenting education for women in the prenatal and postpartum periods.
- (d) For women during their pregnancies through the postpartum periods, connection to support from doulas and other perinatal health workers.
- (e) Tools for prenatal women to conduct key components of maternal wellness checks, including, but not limited to, all of the following:
 - 1. A device to measure body weight, such as a scale.
- 2. A device to measure blood pressure which has a verbal reader to assist the pregnant woman in reading the device and to ensure that the health care practitioner performing the wellness check through telehealth is able to hear the reading.
- 3. A device to measure blood sugar levels with a verbal reader to assist the pregnant woman in reading the device and to ensure that the health care practitioner performing the wellness check through telehealth is able to hear the reading.
- 4. Any other device that the health care practitioner performing wellness checks through telehealth deems necessary.
 - (4) TRAINING.—The program pilot programs shall provide

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training to participating health care practitioners and other perinatal professionals on all of the following:

- (a) Implicit and explicit biases, racism, and discrimination in the provision of maternity care and how to eliminate these barriers to accessing adequate and competent maternity care.
- (b) The use of remote patient monitoring tools for pregnancy-related complications.
- (c) How to screen for social determinants of health risks in the prenatal and postpartum periods, such as inadequate housing, lack of access to nutritional foods, environmental risks, transportation barriers, and lack of continuity of care.
- (d) Best practices in screening for and, as needed, evaluating and treating maternal mental health conditions and substance use disorders.
- (e) Information collection, recording, and evaluation activities to:
 - 1. Study the impact of the pilot program;
 - 2. Ensure access to and the quality of care;
- 3. Evaluate patient outcomes as a result of the pilot program;
 - 4. Measure patient experience; and
- 5. Identify best practices for the future expansion of the pilot program.
- (5) REPORTS.—By October 31, 2025, and each October 31 thereafter, the department shall submit a program report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives which includes, at a minimum, all of the following for the previous fiscal year:

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(a) The total number of clients served and the demographic information for the population served, including ethnicity and race, age, education levels, and geographic location.

- (b) The total number of screenings performed, by type.
- (c) The number of participants identified as having experienced pregnancy-related complications, the number of participants who received treatments for such complications, and the final outcome of the pregnancy for such participants.
- (d) The number of referrals made to the Healthy Start program or other prenatal home visiting programs and the number of participants who subsequently received services from such programs.
- (e) The number of referrals made to doulas and other perinatal professionals and the number of participants who subsequently received services from doulas and other perinatal professionals.
- (f) The number and types of devices given to participants to conduct maternal wellness checks.
- (g) The average length of participation by program participants.
- (h) Composite results of a participant survey that measures the participants' experience with the program.
- (i) The total number of health care practitioners trained, by provider type and specialty.
- (j) The results of a survey of the health care practitioners trained under the program. The survey must address the quality and impact of the training provided, the health care practitioners' experiences using remote patient monitoring tools, the best practices provided in the training, and any

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suggestions for improvements.

- (k) Aggregate data on the maternal and infant health outcomes of program participants.
- (1) For the initial report, all available quantifiable data related to the telehealth minority maternity care pilot programs.
- (6) FUNDING.—The pilot programs shall be funded using funds appropriated by the Legislature for the Closing the Gap grant program. The department's Division of Community Health Promotion and Office of Minority Health and Health Equity shall also work in partnership to apply for federal funds that are available to assist the department in accomplishing the program's purpose and successfully implementing the program pilot programs.
- $\underline{(7)}$ RULES.—The department may adopt rules to implement this section.
- Section 6. Present subsections (1) through (8), (9), and (10) of section 383.302, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (2) through (9), (11), and (12), respectively, new subsections (1) and (10) are added to that section, and present subsection (4) of that section is amended, to read:
- 383.302 Definitions of terms used in ss. 383.30-383.332.—As used in ss. 383.30-383.332, the term:
- (1) "Advanced birth center" means a licensed birth center designated as an advanced birth center which may perform trial of labor after cesarean deliveries for screened patients who qualify, planned low-risk cesarean deliveries, and anticipated vaginal deliveries for laboring patients from the beginning of the 37th week of gestation through the end of the 41st week of gestation.

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(5)(4) "Consultant" means a physician licensed pursuant to chapter 458 or chapter 459 who agrees to provide advice and services to a birth center and who either:

- (a) Is certified or eligible for certification by the American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology or the American Osteopathic Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology; or
 - (b) Has hospital obstetrical privileges.
- (10) "Medical director" means a person who holds an active unrestricted license as a physician under chapter 458 or chapter 459.
- Section 7. Section 383.3081, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 383.3081 Advanced birth center designation.-
- (1) To be designated as an advanced birth center, a birth center must, in addition to maintaining compliance with all of the requirements under ss. 383.30-383.332 applicable to birth centers and advanced birth centers, meet all of the following criteria:
- (a) Be operated and staffed 24 hours per day, 7 days per week.
- (b) Employ two medical directors to oversee the activities of the center, one of whom must be a board-certified obstetrician and one of whom must be a board-certified anesthesiologist.
- (c) Have at least one properly equipped, dedicated surgical suite for the performance of cesarean deliveries.
- (d) Employ at least one registered nurse and ensure that at least one registered nurse is present in the center at all times and has the ability to stabilize and facilitate the transfer of

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patients and newborn infants when appropriate.

- (e) Enter into a written agreement with a blood bank for emergency blood bank services and have written protocols for the management of obstetrical hemorrhage which include provisions for emergency blood transfusions. If a patient admitted to an advanced birth center receives an emergency blood transfusion at the center, the patient must immediately thereafter be transferred to a hospital for further care.
- (f) Meet all standards adopted by rule for birth centers, unless specified otherwise, and advanced birth centers pursuant to s. 383.309.
- (g) Comply with the Florida Building Code and Florida Fire Prevention Code standards for ambulatory surgical centers.
- (h) Qualify for, enter into, and maintain a Medicaid provider agreement with the agency pursuant to s. 409.907 and provide services to Medicaid recipients according to the terms of the provider agreement.
- (2) The agency shall establish by rule a process for designating a birth center that meets the requirements of this section as an advanced birth center.
- Section 8. Section 383.309, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 383.309 Minimum standards for birth centers <u>and advanced</u> <u>birth centers</u>; rules and enforcement.—
- (1) The agency shall adopt and enforce rules to administer ss. 383.30-383.332 and part II of chapter 408, which rules shall include, but are not limited to, reasonable and fair minimum standards for ensuring that:
 - (a) Sufficient numbers and qualified types of personnel and

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occupational disciplines are available at all times to provide necessary and adequate patient care and safety.

- (b) Infection control, housekeeping, sanitary conditions, disaster plan, and medical record procedures that will adequately protect patient care and provide safety are established and implemented.
- (c) Licensed facilities are established, organized, and operated consistent with established programmatic standards.
- (2) The standards adopted by rule for designating a birth center as an advanced birth center must, at a minimum, be equivalent to the minimum standards adopted for ambulatory surgical centers pursuant to s. 395.1055 and must include standards for quality of care, blood transfusions, and sanitary conditions for food handling and food service.
- (3) The agency may not establish any rule governing the design, construction, erection, alteration, modification, repair, or demolition of birth centers. It is the intent of the Legislature to preempt that function to the Florida Building Commission and the State Fire Marshal through adoption and maintenance of the Florida Building Code and the Florida Fire Prevention Code. However, the agency shall provide technical assistance to the commission and the State Fire Marshal in updating the construction standards of the Florida Building Code and the Florida Fire Prevention Code which govern birth centers. In addition, the agency may enforce the special-occupancy provisions of the Florida Building Code and the Florida Fire Prevention Code which apply to birth centers in conducting any inspection authorized under this chapter or part II of chapter 408.

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Section 9. Section 383.313, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 383.313 <u>Birth center</u> performance of laboratory and surgical services; use of anesthetic and chemical agents.—
- (1) LABORATORY SERVICES.—A birth center may collect specimens for those tests that are requested under protocol. A birth center must obtain and continuously maintain certification by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services under the federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments and the federal rules adopted thereunder in order to perform laboratory tests specified by rule of the agency, and which are appropriate to meet the needs of the patient.
- (2) SURGICAL SERVICES.—Except for advanced birth centers authorized to provide surgical services under s. 383.3131, only those surgical procedures that are shall be limited to those normally performed during uncomplicated childbirths, such as episiotomies and repairs, may be performed at a birth center. and shall not include Operative obstetrics or caesarean sections may not be performed at a birth center.
- (3) ADMINISTRATION OF ANALGESIA AND ANESTHESIA.—General and conduction anesthesia may not be administered at a birth center. Systemic analgesia may be administered, and local anesthesia for pudendal block and episiotomy repair may be performed if procedures are outlined by the clinical staff and performed by personnel who have the with statutory authority to do so.
- (4) INTRAPARTAL USE OF CHEMICAL AGENTS.—Labor may not be inhibited, stimulated, or augmented with chemical agents during the first or second stage of labor unless prescribed by personnel who have the with statutory authority to do so and

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unless in connection with and $\underline{\text{before}}$ $\underline{\text{prior to}}$ emergency transport.

Section 10. Section 383.3131, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

383.3131 Advanced birth center performance of laboratory and surgical services; use of anesthetic and chemical agents.—

- (1) LABORATORY SERVICES.—An advanced birth center shall have a clinical laboratory on site. The clinical laboratory must, at a minimum, be capable of providing laboratory testing for hematology, metabolic screening, liver function, and coagulation studies. An advanced birth center may collect specimens for those tests that are requested under protocol. An advanced birth center may perform laboratory tests as defined by rule of the agency. Laboratories located in advanced birth centers must be appropriately certified by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services under the federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments and the federal rules adopted thereunder.
- (2) SURGICAL SERVICES.—In addition to surgical procedures authorized under s. 383.313(2), surgical procedures for low-risk cesarean deliveries and surgical management of immediate complications may also be performed at an advanced birth center. Postpartum sterilization may be performed before discharge of the patient who has given birth during that admission.

 Circumcisions may be performed before discharge of the newborn infant.
- (3) ADMINISTRATION OF ANALGESIA AND ANESTHESIA.—General, conduction, and local anesthesia may be administered at an advanced birth center if administered by personnel who have the

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statutory authority to do so. All general anesthesia must be administered by an anesthesiologist or a certified registered nurse anesthetist in accordance with s. 464.012. When general anesthesia is administered, a physician or a certified registered nurse anesthetist must be present in the advanced birth center during the anesthesia and postanesthesia recovery period until the patient is fully alert. Each advanced birth center shall comply with s. 395.0191(2)(b).

(4) INTRAPARTAL USE OF CHEMICAL AGENTS.—Labor may be inhibited, stimulated, or augmented with chemical agents during the first or second stage of labor at an advanced birth center if prescribed by personnel who have the statutory authority to do so. Labor may be electively induced beginning at the 39th week of gestation for a patient with a documented Bishop score of 8 or greater.

Section 11. Subsection (3) is added to section 383.315, Florida Statutes, to read:

383.315 Agreements with consultants for advice or services; maintenance.—

(3) An advanced birth center shall employ or maintain an agreement with an obstetrician who must be on call at all times during which a patient is in active labor in the center to attend deliveries, available to respond to emergencies, and, when necessary, available to perform cesarean deliveries.

Section 12. Section 383.316, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

383.316 Transfer and transport of clients to hospitals.-

(1) If unforeseen complications arise during labor, delivery, or postpartum recovery, the client must shall be

1045 transferred to a hospital.

- (2) Each <u>birth center</u> <u>licensed facility</u> shall make arrangements with a local ambulance service licensed under chapter 401 for the transport of emergency patients to a hospital. Such arrangements <u>must shall</u> be documented in the <u>center's</u> policy and procedures manual of the facility if the birth center does not own or operate a licensed ambulance. The policy and procedures manual <u>shall</u> also <u>must</u> contain specific protocols for the transfer of any patient to a licensed hospital.
- transfer agreement with a local hospital licensed under chapter

 395 for the transfer and admission of emergency patients to the

 hospital or a written agreement with an obstetrician who has

 hospital privileges to provide coverage at all times and who has

 agreed to accept the transfer of the advanced birth center's

 patients.
- (4) A birth center licensed facility shall identify neonatal-specific transportation services, including ground and air ambulances; list their particular qualifications; and have the telephone numbers for access to these services clearly listed and immediately available.
- (5) (4) The birth center shall assess and document Annual assessments of the transportation services and transfer protocols annually shall be made and documented.

Section 13. Present subsections (2) and (3) of section 383.318, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (3) and (4), respectively, a new subsection (2) is added to that section, and subsection (1) of that section is amended, to read:

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383.318 Postpartum care for birth center clients and infants.—

- (1) Except at advanced birth centers that must adhere to the requirements of subsection (2), a mother and her infant must shall be dismissed from a the birth center within 24 hours after the birth of the infant, except in unusual circumstances as defined by rule of the agency. If a mother or an infant is retained at the birth center for more than 24 hours after the birth, a report must shall be filed with the agency within 48 hours after of the birth and must describe describing the circumstances and the reasons for the decision.
- (2) (a) A mother and her infant must be dismissed from an advanced birth center within 48 hours after a vaginal delivery of the infant or within 72 hours after a delivery by cesarean section, except in unusual circumstances as defined by rule of the agency.
- (b) If a mother or an infant is retained at the advanced birth center for more than the timeframes set forth in paragraph (a), a report must be filed with the agency within 48 hours after the scheduled discharge time and must describe the circumstances and the reasons for the decision.

Section 14. Subsections (5), (31), and (36) of section 394.455, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

- 394.455 Definitions.—As used in this part, the term:
- (5) "Clinical psychologist" means a person licensed to practice psychology under chapter 490 a psychologist as defined in s. 490.003(7) with 3 years of postdoctoral experience in the practice of clinical psychology, inclusive of the experience required for licensure, or a psychologist employed by a facility

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operated by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs that qualifies as a receiving or treatment facility under this part.

- (31) "Mobile crisis response service" or "mobile response team" means a nonresidential behavioral health crisis service available 24 hours per day, 7 days per week which provides immediate intensive assessments and interventions, including screening for admission into a mental health receiving facility, an addictions receiving facility, or a detoxification facility, for the purpose of identifying appropriate treatment services.
- (36) "Psychiatric nurse" means an advanced practice registered nurse licensed under s. 464.012 who has a master's or doctoral degree in psychiatric nursing $\underline{\text{and}}_{\tau}$ holds a national advanced practice certification as a psychiatric mental health advanced practice nurse, and has $\underline{1}$ year $\underline{2}$ years of post-master's clinical experience under the supervision of a physician.

Section 15. Paragraph (c) of subsection (5) of section 394.457, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 394.457 Operation and administration.
- (5) RULES.-
- (c) The department shall adopt rules establishing minimum standards for services provided by a mental health overlay program or a mobile crisis response service. Minimum standards for a mobile crisis response service must:
- 1. Include the requirements of the child, adolescent, and young adult mobile response teams established under s.

 394.495(7) and ensure coverage of all counties by these specified teams; and
 - 2. Create a structure for general mobile response teams

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which focuses on emergency room diversion and the reduction of involuntary commitment under this chapter. The structure must require, but need not be limited to, the following:

- a. Triage and rapid crisis intervention within 60 minutes;
- b. Provision of and referral to evidence-based services
 that are responsive to the needs of the individual and the
 individual's family;
 - c. Screening, assessment, early identification, and care coordination; and
 - d. Follow-up at 90 and 180 days to gather outcome data on a mobile crisis response encounter to determine efficacy of the mobile crisis response service.

Section 16. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 394.4598, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

394.4598 Guardian advocate.-

(1) The administrator may petition the court for the appointment of a guardian advocate based upon the opinion of a psychiatrist or psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist that the patient is incompetent to consent to treatment. If the court finds that a patient is incompetent to consent to treatment and has not been adjudicated incapacitated and had a guardian with the authority to consent to mental health treatment appointed, the court must it shall appoint a guardian advocate. The patient has the right to have an attorney represent him or her at the hearing. If the person is indigent, the court must shall appoint the office of the public defender to represent him or her at the hearing. The patient has the right to testify, cross-examine witnesses, and present witnesses. The proceeding must shall be

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recorded, either electronically or stenographically, and testimony <u>must shall</u> be provided under oath. One of the professionals authorized to give an opinion in support of a petition for involuntary placement, as described in s. 394.4655 or s. 394.467, must testify. A guardian advocate must meet the qualifications of a guardian contained in part IV of chapter 744, except that a professional referred to in this part, an employee of the facility providing direct services to the patient under this part, a departmental employee, a facility administrator, or member of the Florida local advocacy council shall not be appointed. A person who is appointed as a guardian advocate must agree to the appointment.

(3) A facility requesting appointment of a guardian advocate must, before prior to the appointment, provide the prospective quardian advocate with information about the duties and responsibilities of quardian advocates, including the information about the ethics of medical decisionmaking. Before asking a guardian advocate to give consent to treatment for a patient, the facility shall provide to the quardian advocate sufficient information so that the quardian advocate can decide whether to give express and informed consent to the treatment, including information that the treatment is essential to the care of the patient, and that the treatment does not present an unreasonable risk of serious, hazardous, or irreversible side effects. Before giving consent to treatment, the guardian advocate must meet and talk with the patient and the patient's physician or psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist in person, if at all possible, and by telephone, if not. The decision of the

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guardian advocate may be reviewed by the court, upon petition of the patient's attorney, the patient's family, or the facility administrator.

Section 17. Subsection (11) of section 394.4615, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

394.4615 Clinical records; confidentiality.-

(11) Patients <u>must</u> <u>shall</u> have reasonable access to their clinical records, unless such access is determined by the patient's physician <u>or the patient's psychiatric nurse</u> to be harmful to the patient. If the patient's right to inspect his or her clinical record is restricted by the facility, written notice of such restriction <u>must shall</u> be given to the patient and the patient's guardian, guardian advocate, attorney, and representative. In addition, the restriction <u>must shall</u> be recorded in the clinical record, together with the reasons for it. The restriction of a patient's right to inspect his or her clinical record <u>expires</u> <u>shall expire</u> after 7 days but may be renewed, after review, for subsequent 7-day periods.

Section 18. Paragraph (f) of subsection (1) and subsection (5) of section 394.4625, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 394.4625 Voluntary admissions.—

- (1) AUTHORITY TO RECEIVE PATIENTS.—
- (f) Within 24 hours after admission of a voluntary patient, the <u>treating admitting</u> physician <u>or psychiatric nurse practicing</u> within the framework of an established protocol with a <u>psychiatrist</u> shall document in the patient's clinical record that the patient is able to give express and informed consent for admission. If the patient is not able to give express and informed consent for admission, the facility must shall either

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discharge the patient or transfer the patient to involuntary status pursuant to subsection (5).

- (5) TRANSFER TO INVOLUNTARY STATUS.—When a voluntary patient, or an authorized person on the patient's behalf, makes a request for discharge, the request for discharge, unless freely and voluntarily rescinded, must be communicated to a physician, a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience, or a psychiatrist as quickly as possible, but not later than 12 hours after the request is made. If the patient meets the criteria for involuntary placement, the administrator of the facility must file with the court a petition for involuntary placement, within 2 court working days after the request for discharge is made. If the petition is not filed within 2 court working days, the patient must shall be discharged. Pending the filing of the petition, the patient may be held and emergency treatment rendered in the least restrictive manner, upon the written order of a physician or a psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist, if it is determined that such treatment is necessary for the safety of the patient or others.
- Section 19. Paragraph (f) of subsection (2) of section 394.463, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 394.463 Involuntary examination.-
 - (2) INVOLUNTARY EXAMINATION.—
- (f) A patient <u>must</u> shall be examined by a physician or a clinical psychologist, or by a psychiatric nurse performing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist at a facility without unnecessary delay to

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determine if the criteria for involuntary services are met. Emergency treatment may be provided upon the order of a physician or a psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist if the physician or psychiatric nurse determines that such treatment is necessary for the safety of the patient or others. The patient may not be released by the receiving facility or its contractor without the documented approval of a psychiatrist or a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience or, if the receiving facility is owned or operated by a hospital, health system, or nationally accredited community mental health center, the release may also be approved by a psychiatric nurse performing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist, or an attending emergency department physician with experience in the diagnosis and treatment of mental illness after completion of an involuntary examination pursuant to this subsection. A psychiatric nurse may not approve the release of a patient if the involuntary examination was initiated by a psychiatrist unless the release is approved by the initiating psychiatrist. The release may be approved through telehealth.

Section 20. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (3), paragraph (b) of subsection (7), and paragraph (a) of subsection (8) of section 394.4655, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

- 394.4655 Involuntary outpatient services.-
- (3) INVOLUNTARY OUTPATIENT SERVICES.-
- (a)1. A patient who is being recommended for involuntary outpatient services by the administrator of the facility where the patient has been examined may be retained by the facility after adherence to the notice procedures provided in s.

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394.4599. The recommendation must be supported by the opinion of a psychiatrist and the second opinion of a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience, or another psychiatrist, or a psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist, both of whom have personally examined the patient within the preceding 72 hours, that the criteria for involuntary outpatient services are met. However, if the administrator certifies that a psychiatrist or a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience is not available to provide the second opinion, the second opinion may be provided by a licensed physician who has postgraduate training and experience in diagnosis and treatment of mental illness, a physician assistant who has at least 3 years' experience and is supervised by such licensed physician or a psychiatrist, a clinical social worker, a clinical psychologist with less than 3 years of clinical experience, or by a psychiatric nurse. Any second opinion authorized in this subparagraph may be conducted through a faceto-face examination, in person or by electronic means. Such recommendation must be entered on an involuntary outpatient services certificate that authorizes the facility to retain the patient pending completion of a hearing. The certificate must be made a part of the patient's clinical record.

2. If the patient has been stabilized and no longer meets the criteria for involuntary examination pursuant to s. 394.463(1), the patient must be released from the facility while awaiting the hearing for involuntary outpatient services. Before filing a petition for involuntary outpatient services, the administrator of the facility or a designated department

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representative must identify the service provider that will have primary responsibility for service provision under an order for involuntary outpatient services, unless the person is otherwise participating in outpatient psychiatric treatment and is not in need of public financing for that treatment, in which case the individual, if eligible, may be ordered to involuntary treatment pursuant to the existing psychiatric treatment relationship.

3. The service provider shall prepare a written proposed treatment plan in consultation with the patient or the patient's guardian advocate, if appointed, for the court's consideration for inclusion in the involuntary outpatient services order that addresses the nature and extent of the mental illness and any co-occurring substance use disorder that necessitate involuntary outpatient services. The treatment plan must specify the likely level of care, including the use of medication, and anticipated discharge criteria for terminating involuntary outpatient services. Service providers may select and supervise other individuals to implement specific aspects of the treatment plan. The services in the plan must be deemed clinically appropriate by a physician, clinical psychologist, psychiatric nurse, mental health counselor, marriage and family therapist, or clinical social worker who consults with, or is employed or contracted by, the service provider. The service provider must certify to the court in the proposed plan whether sufficient services for improvement and stabilization are currently available and whether the service provider agrees to provide those services. If the service provider certifies that the services in the proposed treatment plan are not available, the petitioner may not file the petition. The service provider must notify the

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managing entity if the requested services are not available. The managing entity must document such efforts to obtain the requested services.

(b) If a patient in involuntary inpatient placement meets the criteria for involuntary outpatient services, the administrator of the facility may, before the expiration of the period during which the facility is authorized to retain the patient, recommend involuntary outpatient services. The recommendation must be supported by the opinion of a psychiatrist and the second opinion of a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience, or another psychiatrist, or a psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist, both of whom have personally examined the patient within the preceding 72 hours, that the criteria for involuntary outpatient services are met. However, if the administrator certifies that a psychiatrist or a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience is not available to provide the second opinion, the second opinion may be provided by a licensed physician who has postgraduate training and experience in diagnosis and treatment of mental illness, a physician assistant who has at least 3 years' experience and is supervised by such licensed physician or a psychiatrist, a clinical social worker, a clinical psychologist with less than 3 years of clinical experience, or by a psychiatric nurse. Any second opinion authorized in this subparagraph may be conducted through a faceto-face examination, in person or by electronic means. Such recommendation must be entered on an involuntary outpatient services certificate, and the certificate must be made a part of

1364 the patient's clinical record.

- (7) HEARING ON INVOLUNTARY OUTPATIENT SERVICES.-
- (b)1. If the court concludes that the patient meets the criteria for involuntary outpatient services pursuant to subsection (2), the court <u>must</u> <u>shall</u> issue an order for involuntary outpatient services. The court order <u>must</u> <u>shall</u> be for a period of up to 90 days. The order must specify the nature and extent of the patient's mental illness. The order of the court and the treatment plan must be made part of the patient's clinical record. The service provider shall discharge a patient from involuntary outpatient services when the order expires or any time the patient no longer meets the criteria for involuntary placement. Upon discharge, the service provider shall send a certificate of discharge to the court.
- 2. The court may not order the department or the service provider to provide services if the program or service is not available in the patient's local community, if there is no space available in the program or service for the patient, or if funding is not available for the program or service. The service provider must notify the managing entity if the requested services are not available. The managing entity must document such efforts to obtain the requested services. A copy of the order must be sent to the managing entity by the service provider within 1 working day after it is received from the court. The order may be submitted electronically through existing data systems. After the order for involuntary services is issued, the service provider and the patient may modify the treatment plan. For any material modification of the treatment plan to which the patient or, if one is appointed, the patient's

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guardian advocate agrees, the service provider shall send notice of the modification to the court. Any material modifications of the treatment plan which are contested by the patient or the patient's guardian advocate, if applicable, must be approved or disapproved by the court consistent with subsection (3).

3. If, in the clinical judgment of a physician or a psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist, the patient has failed or has refused to comply with the treatment ordered by the court, and, in the clinical judgment of the physician or psychiatric nurse, efforts were made to solicit compliance and the patient may meet the criteria for involuntary examination, a person may be brought to a receiving facility pursuant to s. 394.463. If, after examination, the patient does not meet the criteria for involuntary inpatient placement pursuant to s. 394.467, the patient must be discharged from the facility. The involuntary outpatient services order must shall remain in effect unless the service provider determines that the patient no longer meets the criteria for involuntary outpatient services or until the order expires. The service provider must determine whether modifications should be made to the existing treatment plan and must attempt to continue to engage the patient in treatment. For any material modification of the treatment plan to which the patient or the patient's guardian advocate, if applicable, agrees, the service provider shall send notice of the modification to the court. Any material modifications of the treatment plan which are contested by the patient or the patient's guardian advocate, if applicable, must be approved or disapproved by the court consistent with subsection (3).

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(8) PROCEDURE FOR CONTINUED INVOLUNTARY OUTPATIENT SERVICES.—

- (a)1. If the person continues to meet the criteria for involuntary outpatient services, the service provider <u>must</u> shall, at least 10 days before the expiration of the period during which the treatment is ordered for the person, file in the court that issued the order for involuntary outpatient services a petition for continued involuntary outpatient services. The court shall immediately schedule a hearing on the petition to be held within 15 days after the petition is filed.
- 2. The existing involuntary outpatient services order remains in effect until disposition on the petition for continued involuntary outpatient services.
- 3. A certificate <u>must</u> <u>shall</u> be attached to the petition which includes a statement from the person's physician or <u>a</u> clinical psychologist <u>with at least 3 years of clinical</u> <u>experience</u> justifying the request, a brief description of the patient's treatment during the time he or she was receiving involuntary services, and an individualized plan of continued treatment.
- 4. The service provider shall develop the individualized plan of continued treatment in consultation with the patient or the patient's guardian advocate, if applicable. When the petition has been filed, the clerk of the court shall provide copies of the certificate and the individualized plan of continued services to the department, the patient, the patient's guardian advocate, the state attorney, and the patient's private counsel or the public defender.
 - Section 21. Subsection (2) of section 394.467, Florida

1451 Statutes, is amended to read:

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394.467 Involuntary inpatient placement.

(2) ADMISSION TO A TREATMENT FACILITY.—A patient may be retained by a facility or involuntarily placed in a treatment facility upon the recommendation of the administrator of the facility where the patient has been examined and after adherence to the notice and hearing procedures provided in s. 394.4599. The recommendation must be supported by the opinion of a psychiatrist and the second opinion of a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience, or another psychiatrist, or a psychiatric nurse practicing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist, both of whom have personally examined the patient within the preceding 72 hours, that the criteria for involuntary inpatient placement are met. However, if the administrator certifies that a psychiatrist or a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience is not available to provide the second opinion, the second opinion may be provided by a licensed physician who has postgraduate training and experience in diagnosis and treatment of mental illness, a clinical psychologist with less than 3 years of clinical experience, or by a psychiatric nurse. Any opinion authorized in this subsection may be conducted through a face-to-face examination, in person, or by electronic means. Such recommendation must shall be entered on a petition for involuntary inpatient placement certificate that authorizes the facility to retain the patient pending transfer to a treatment facility or completion of a hearing.

Section 22. Subsection (1) of section 394.4781, Florida

1480 Statutes, is amended to read:

394.4781 Residential care for psychotic and emotionally disturbed children.—

- (1) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (b) (a) "Psychotic or severely emotionally disturbed child" means a child so diagnosed by a psychiatrist or a clinical psychologist with at least 3 years of clinical experience, each of whom must have who has specialty training and experience with children. Such a severely emotionally disturbed child or psychotic child shall be considered by this diagnosis to benefit by and require residential care as contemplated by this section.
- $\underline{\text{(a)}}$ "Department" means the Department of Children and Families.
- Section 23. Subsection (2) of section 394.4785, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 394.4785 Children and adolescents; admission and placement in mental facilities.—
- (2) A person under the age of 14 who is admitted to any hospital licensed pursuant to chapter 395 may not be admitted to a bed in a room or ward with an adult patient in a mental health unit or share common areas with an adult patient in a mental health unit. However, a person 14 years of age or older may be admitted to a bed in a room or ward in the mental health unit with an adult if the admitting physician or psychiatric nurse documents in the case record that such placement is medically indicated or for reasons of safety. Such placement must shall be reviewed by the attending physician or a designee or on-call physician each day and documented in the case record.
 - Section 24. Effective upon this act becoming a law, the

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Agency for Health Care Administration shall seek federal approval for coverage and reimbursement authority for mobile crisis response services pursuant to 42 U.S.C. s. 1396w-6. The Department of Children and Families must coordinate with the Agency for Health Care Administration to educate contracted providers of child, adolescent, and young adult mobile response team services on the process to enroll as a Medicaid provider; encourage and incentivize enrollment as a Medicaid provider; and reduce barriers to maximizing federal reimbursement for community-based mobile crisis response services.

Section 25. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 394.875, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

394.875 Crisis stabilization units, residential treatment facilities, and residential treatment centers for children and adolescents; authorized services; license required.—

(1) (a) The purpose of a crisis stabilization unit is to stabilize and redirect a client to the most appropriate and least restrictive community setting available, consistent with the client's needs. Crisis stabilization units may screen, assess, and admit for stabilization persons who present themselves to the unit and persons who are brought to the unit under s. 394.463. Clients may be provided 24-hour observation, medication prescribed by a physician, or psychiatrist, or psychiatric nurse performing within the framework of an established protocol with a psychiatrist, and other appropriate services. Crisis stabilization units shall provide services regardless of the client's ability to pay and shall be limited in size to a maximum of 30 beds.

Section 26. Paragraphs (i) and (j) are added to subsection

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1538 (1) of section 395.1055, Florida Statutes, to read:
1539 395.1055 Rules and enforcement.—

- (1) The agency shall adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement the provisions of this part, which shall include reasonable and fair minimum standards for ensuring that:
- (i) A hospital does not accept any payment from a medical school in exchange for, or directly or indirectly related to, allowing students from the medical school to obtain clinical hours or instruction at that hospital.
- (j) All hospitals with an emergency department, including hospital-based off-campus emergency departments, submit to the agency for approval a plan for assisting patients to gain access to appropriate care settings when patients either present at the emergency department with nonemergent health care needs or indicate, when receiving triage or treatment at the hospital, that they lack regular access to primary care, in order to divert such patients from presenting at the emergency department for future nonemergent care. Effective July 1, 2025, such emergency department diversion plan must be approved by the agency before the hospital may receive initial licensure or licensure renewal occurring after that date. A hospital with an approved emergency department diversion plan must submit data to the agency demonstrating the effectiveness of its plan on an annual basis and must update the plan as necessary, or as directed by the agency, before each licensure renewal. An emergency department diversion plan must include at least one of the following:
- 1. A partnership agreement with one or more nearby federally qualified health centers or other primary care

settings. The goals of such partnership agreement must include, but need not be limited to, identifying patients who present at the emergency department for nonemergent care, care that would best be provided in a primary care setting, or emergency care that could potentially have been avoided through the regular provision of primary care, and establishing a relationship between the patient and the federally qualified health center or other primary care setting so that the patient develops a medical home at such setting for nonemergent and preventative health care services.

2. The establishment, construction, and operation of a hospital-owned urgent care center adjacent to the hospital emergency department location or an agreement with an urgent care center within 3 miles of the emergency department if located in an urban area as defined in s. 189.041(1)(b) and within 10 miles of the emergency department if located in a rural community as defined in s. 288.0656(2). Under the hospital's emergency department diversion plan, and as appropriate for the patients' needs, the hospital shall seek to divert to the urgent care center those patients who present at the emergency department needing nonemergent health care services and subsequently assist the patient in obtaining primary care.

For such patients who are enrolled in the Medicaid program and are members of a Medicaid managed care plan, the hospital's emergency department diversion plan must include outreach to the patient's Medicaid managed care plan and coordination with the managed care plan for establishing a relationship between the

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patient and a primary care setting as appropriate for the patient, which may include a federally qualified health center or other primary care setting with which the hospital has a partnership agreement. For such a Medicaid enrollee, the agency shall establish a process for the hospital to share updated contact information for the patient, if in the hospital's possession, with the patient's managed care plan.

Section 27. Present subsections (5) and (6) of section 408.051, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (6) and (7), respectively, and a new subsection (5) is added to that section, to read:

408.051 Florida Electronic Health Records Exchange Act.-

which maintains certified electronic health record technology must make available admit, transfer, and discharge data to the agency's Florida Health Information Exchange program for the purpose of supporting public health data registries and patient care coordination. The agency may adopt rules to implement this subsection.

Section 28. Present subsection (8) of section 409.909, Florida Statutes, is redesignated as subsection (10), a new subsection (8) and subsection (9) are added to that section, and paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of that section is amended, to read:

409.909 Statewide Medicaid Residency Program.-

(6) The Slots for Doctors Program is established to address the physician workforce shortage by increasing the supply of highly trained physicians through the creation of new resident positions, which will increase access to care and improve health

1625 outcomes for Medicaid recipients.

- (a) 1. Notwithstanding subsection (4), the agency shall annually allocate \$100,000 to hospitals and qualifying institutions for each newly created resident position that is first filled on or after June 1, 2023, and filled thereafter, and that is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education or the Osteopathic Postdoctoral Training Institution in an initial or established accredited training program which is in a physician specialty or subspecialty in a statewide supply-and-demand deficit.
- 2. Notwithstanding the requirement that a new resident position be created to receive funding under this subsection, the agency may allocate \$100,000 to hospitals and qualifying institutions, pursuant to subparagraph 1., for up to 200 resident positions that existed before July 1, 2023, if such resident position:
- <u>a. Is in a physician specialty or subspecialty experiencing</u> <u>a statewide supply-and-demand deficit;</u>
 - b. Has been unfilled for a period of 3 or more years;
- c. Is subsequently filled on or after June 1, 2024, and remains filled thereafter; and
- d. Is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate
 Medical Education or the Osteopathic Postdoctoral Training
 Institution in an initial or established accredited training
 program.
- 3. If applications for resident positions under this paragraph exceed the number of authorized resident positions or the available funding allocated, the agency shall prioritize applications for resident positions that are in a primary care

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specialty as specified in paragraph (2)(a).

(8) If a hospital or qualifying institution receives state funds, including, but not limited to, intergovernmental transfers, under any of the programs established under this chapter, that hospital or qualifying institution must annually report to the agency data on each resident position funded.

- (a) Specific to funds allocated under this section, other than funds allocated pursuant to subsection (5), the data required to be reported under this subsection must include, but is not limited to, all of the following:
- 1. The sponsoring institution for the resident position. As used in this section, the term "sponsoring institution" means an organization that oversees, supports, and administers one or more resident positions.
- 2. The year the position was created and the current program year of the resident who is filling the position.
- 3. Whether the position is currently filled and whether there has been any period of time when it was not filled.
- 4. The specialty or subspecialty for which the position is accredited and whether the position is a fellowship position.
- 5. Each state funding source that was used to create the position or is being used to maintain the position, and the general purpose for which the funds were used.
- (b) Specific to funds allocated pursuant to subsection (5) on or after July 1, 2021, the data must include, but is not limited to, all of the following:
- 1. The date on which the hospital or qualifying institution applied for funds under the program.
 - 2. The date on which the position funded by the program

became accredited.

- 3. The date on which the position was first filled and whether it has remained filled.
 - 4. The specialty of the position created.
- (c) Beginning on July 1, 2025, each hospital or qualifying institution shall annually produce detailed financial records no later than 30 days after the end of its fiscal year, detailing the manner in which state funds allocated under this section were expended. This requirement does not apply to funds allocated before July 1, 2025. The agency may also require that any hospital or qualifying institution submit to an audit of its financial records related to funds allocated under this section after July 1, 2025.
- (d) If a hospital or qualifying institution fails to produce records as required by this section, such hospital or qualifying institution is no longer eligible to participate in any program established under this section until the hospital or qualifying institution has met the agency's requirements for producing the required records.
- (e) Upon completion of a residency, each hospital or qualifying institution must request that the resident fill out an exit survey on a form developed by the agency. The completed exit surveys must be provided to the agency annually. The exit survey must include, but need not be limited to, questions on all of the following:
 - 1. Whether the exiting resident has procured employment.
- 2. Whether the exiting resident plans to leave the state and, if so, for which reasons.
 - 3. Where and in which specialty the exiting resident

1712 intends to practice.

- 4. Whether the exiting resident envisions himself or herself working in the medical field as a long-term career.
- (9) The Graduate Medical Education Committee is created within the agency.
- (a) The committee shall be composed of the following
 members:
- 1. Three deans, or their designees, from medical schools in this state, appointed by the chair of the Council of Florida Medical School Deans.
- 2. Four members appointed by the Governor, one of whom is a representative of the Florida Medical Association or the Florida Osteopathic Medical Association who has supervised or is currently supervising residents, one of whom is a member of the Florida Hospital Association, one of whom is a member of the Safety Net Hospital Alliance, and one of whom is a physician licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459 practicing at a qualifying institution.
- 3. Two members appointed by the Secretary of Health Care Administration, one of whom represents a statutory teaching hospital as defined in s. 408.07(46) and one of whom is a physician who has supervised or is currently supervising residents.
- 4. Two members appointed by the State Surgeon General, one of whom must represent a teaching hospital as defined in s.

 408.07 and one of whom is a physician who has supervised or is currently supervising residents or interns.
- 5. Two members, one appointed by the President of the Senate and one appointed by the Speaker of the House of the

1741 Representatives.

(b) 1. The members of the committee appointed under subparagraph (a) 1. shall serve 4-year terms. When such members' terms expire, the chair of the Council of Florida Medical School Deans shall appoint new members as detailed in paragraph (a) 1. from different medical schools on a rotating basis and may not reappoint a dean from a medical school that has been represented on the committee until all medical schools in the state have had an opportunity to be represented on the committee.

- 2. The members of the committee appointed under subparagraphs (a) 2., 3., and 4. shall serve 4-year terms, with the initial term being 3 years for members appointed under subparagraph (a) 4. and 2 years for members appointed under subparagraph (a) 3. The committee shall elect a chair to serve for a 1-year term.
- (c) Members shall serve without compensation but are entitled to reimbursement for per diem and travel expenses pursuant to s. 112.061.
- (d) The committee shall convene its first meeting by July 1, 2024, and shall meet as often as necessary to conduct its business, but at least twice annually, at the call of the chair. The committee may conduct its meetings though teleconference or other electronic means. A majority of the members of the committee constitutes a quorum, and a meeting may not be held with less than a quorum present. The affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the committee present is necessary for any official action by the committee.
- (e) Beginning on July 1, 2025, the committee shall submit an annual report to the Governor, the President of the Senate,

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and the Speaker of the House of Representatives which must, at a minimum, detail all of the following:

- 1. The role of residents and medical faculty in the provision of health care.
- 2. The relationship of graduate medical education to the state's physician workforce.
- 3. The typical workload for residents and the role such workload plays in retaining physicians in the long-term workforce.
- 4. The costs of training medical residents for hospitals and qualifying institutions.
- 5. The availability and adequacy of all sources of revenue available to support graduate medical education.
- 6. The use of state funds, including, but not limited to, intergovernmental transfers, for graduate medical education for each hospital or qualifying institution receiving such funds.
- (f) The agency shall provide reasonable and necessary support staff and materials to assist the committee in the performance of its duties. The agency shall also provide the information obtained pursuant to subsection (8) to the committee and assist the committee, as requested, in obtaining any other information deemed necessary by the committee to produce its report.
- Section 29. Section 409.91256, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
- 409.91256 Training, Education, and Clinicals in Health (TEACH) Funding Program.—
- (1) PURPOSE AND INTENT.—The Training, Education, and Clinicals in Health (TEACH) Funding Program is created to

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provide a high-quality educational experience while supporting participating federally qualified health centers, community mental health centers, rural health clinics, and certified community behavioral health clinics by offsetting administrative costs and loss of revenue associated with training residents and students to become licensed health care practitioners. Further, it is the intent of the Legislature to use the program to support the state Medicaid program and underserved populations by expanding the available health care workforce.

- (2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care Administration.
- (b) "Preceptor" means a Florida-licensed health care practitioner who directs, teaches, supervises, and evaluates the learning experience of a resident or student during a clinical rotation.
- (c) "Primary care specialty" means general internal medicine, family medicine, obstetrics and gynecology, general pediatrics, psychiatry, geriatric medicine, or any other specialty the agency identifies as primary care.
- (d) "Qualified facility" means a federally qualified health center, a community mental health center, rural health clinic, or a certified community behavioral health clinic.
- (3) APPLICATION FOR REIMBURSEMENT; AGREEMENTS;

 PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS.—The agency shall develop an application process for qualified facilities to apply for funds to offset the administrative costs and loss of revenue associated with establishing, maintaining, or expanding a clinical training program. Upon approving an application, the

588-01750B-24 20247016pb 1828 agency shall enter into an agreement with the qualified facility 1829 which, at minimum, must require the qualified facility to do all 1830 of the following: 1831 (a) Agree to provide appropriate supervision or precepting 1832 for one or more of the following categories of residents or 1833 students: 1834 1. Allopathic or osteopathic residents pursuing a primary 1835 care specialty. 1836 2. Advanced practice registered nursing students pursuing a 1837 primary care specialty. 1838 3. Nursing students. 1839 4. Allopathic or osteopathic medical students. 5. Dental students. 1840 1841 6. Physician assistant students. 7. Behavioral health students, including students studying 1842 1843 psychology, clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, 1844 or mental health counseling. 1845 (b) Meet and maintain all requirements to operate an 1846 accredited residency program if the qualified facility operates 1847 a residency program. 1848 (c) Obtain and maintain accreditation from an accreditation 1849 body approved by the agency if the qualified facility provides 1850 clinical rotations. 1851 (d) Ensure that clinical preceptors meet agency standards 1852 for precepting students, including the completion of any 1853 training required by the agency. 1854 (e) Submit quarterly reports to the agency by the first day 1855 of the second month following the end of a quarter to obtain

reimbursement. At a minimum, the report must include all of the

1857 following:

- 1. The type of residency or clinical rotation offered by the qualified facility, the number of residents or students participating in each type of clinical rotation or residency, and the number of hours worked by each resident or student each month.
- 2. Evaluations by the residents and student participants of the clinical experience on an evaluation form developed by the agency.
- 3. An itemized list of administrative costs associated with the operation of the clinical training program, including accreditation costs and other costs relating to the creation, implementation, and maintenance of the program.
- 4. A calculation of lost revenue associated with operating the clinical training program.
- (4) TRAINING.—The agency, in consultation with the Department of Health, shall develop, or contract for the development of, training for preceptors and make such training available in either a live or electronic format. The agency shall also provide technical support for preceptors.
- (5) REIMBURSEMENT.—Qualified facilities may be reimbursed under this section only to offset the administrative costs or lost revenue associated with training students, allopathic residents, or osteopathic residents who are enrolled in an accredited educational or residency program based in this state.
- (a) Subject to an appropriation, the agency may reimburse a qualified facility based on the number of clinical training hours reported under subparagraph (3) (e)1. The allowed reimbursement per student is as follows:

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- 1. A medical resident at a rate of \$50 per hour.
- 1887 2. A first-year medical student at a rate of \$27 per hour.
- 1888 3. A second-year medical student at a rate of \$27 per hour.
 - 4. A third-year medical student at a rate of \$29 per hour.
 - 5. A fourth-year medical student at a rate of \$29 per hour.
 - 6. A dental student at a rate of \$22 per hour.
- 1892 7. An advanced practice registered nursing student at a rate of \$22 per hour.
 - 8. A physician assistant student at a rate of \$22 per hour.
 - 9. A behavioral health student at a rate of \$15 per hour.
 - (b) A qualified facility may not be reimbursed more than \$75,000 per fiscal year; however, if it operates a residency program, it may be reimbursed up to \$100,000 each fiscal year.
 - (6) DATA.—A qualified facility that receives payment under the program shall furnish information requested by the agency for the purpose of the agency's duties under subsections (7) and (8).
 - (7) REPORTS.—By December 1, 2025, and each December 1
 thereafter, the agency shall submit to the Governor, the
 President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of
 Representatives a report detailing the effects of the program
 for the prior fiscal year, including, but not limited to, all of
 the following:
 - (a) The number of students trained in the program, by school, area of study, and clinical hours earned.
 - (b) The number of students trained and the amount of program funds received by each participating qualified facility.
 - (c) The number of program participants found to be employed by a participating qualified facility or in a federally

588-01750B-24 20247016pb 1915 designated health professional shortage area upon completion of 1916 their education and training. 1917 (d) Any other data the agency deems useful for determining 1918 the effectiveness of the program. 1919 (8) EVALUATION.—The agency shall contract with an 1920 independent third party to develop and conduct a design study to 1921 evaluate the impact of the TEACH funding program, including, but 1922 not limited to, the program's effectiveness in both of the 1923 following areas: 1924 (a) Enabling qualified facilities to provide clinical 1925 rotations and residency opportunities to students and medical 1926 school graduates, as applicable. 1927 (b) Enabling the recruitment and retention of health care 1928 professionals in geographic and practice areas experiencing 1929 shortages. 1930 1931 The agency shall begin collecting data for the study by January 1932 1, 2025, and shall submit the results of the study to the 1933 Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the 1934 House of Representatives by January 1, 2030. 1935 (9) RULES.—The agency may adopt rules to implement this 1936 section. 1937 (10) FEDERAL FUNDING.—The agency shall seek federal 1938 approval to use Title XIX matching funds for the program. 1939 (11) SUNSET.—This section is repealed on July 1, 2034. 1940 Section 30. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2) of section 1941 409.967, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1942 409.967 Managed care plan accountability.-

(2) The agency shall establish such contract requirements

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as are necessary for the operation of the statewide managed care program. In addition to any other provisions the agency may deem necessary, the contract must require:

- (e) Encounter data.—The agency shall maintain and operate a Medicaid Encounter Data System to collect, process, store, and report on covered services provided to all Medicaid recipients enrolled in prepaid plans.
- 1. Each prepaid plan must comply with the agency's reporting requirements for the Medicaid Encounter Data System. Prepaid plans must submit encounter data electronically in a format that complies with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act provisions for electronic claims and in accordance with deadlines established by the agency. Prepaid plans must certify that the data reported is accurate and complete.
- 2. The agency is responsible for validating the data submitted by the plans. The agency shall develop methods and protocols for ongoing analysis of the encounter data that adjusts for differences in characteristics of prepaid plan enrollees to allow comparison of service utilization among plans and against expected levels of use. The analysis shall be used to identify possible cases of systemic underutilization or denials of claims and inappropriate service utilization such as higher-than-expected emergency department encounters. The analysis shall provide periodic feedback to the plans and enable the agency to establish corrective action plans when necessary. One of the focus areas for the analysis shall be the use of prescription drugs.
 - 3. The agency shall make encounter data available to those

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plans accepting enrollees who are assigned to them from other plans leaving a region.

4. The agency shall annually produce a report entitled "Analysis of Potentially Preventable Health Care Events of Florida Medicaid Enrollees." The report must include, but need not be limited to, an analysis of the potentially preventable hospital emergency department visits, hospital admissions, and hospital readmissions that occurred during the previous state fiscal year which may have been prevented with better access to primary care, improved medication management, or better coordination of care, reported by age, eligibility group, managed care plan, and region, including conditions contributing to each potentially preventable event or category of potentially preventable events. The agency may include any other data or analysis parameters to augment the report which it deems pertinent to the analysis. The report must demonstrate trends using applicable historical data. The agency shall submit the report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives by October 1, 2024, and each October 1 thereafter. The agency may contract with a thirdparty vendor to produce the report required under this subparagraph.

Section 31. Subsection (4) of section 409.973, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

409.973 Benefits.-

(4) PRIMARY CARE INITIATIVE.—Each plan operating in the managed medical assistance program shall establish a program to encourage enrollees to establish a relationship with their primary care provider. Each plan shall:

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(a) Provide information to each enrollee on the importance of and procedure for selecting a primary care provider, and thereafter automatically assign to a primary care provider any enrollee who fails to choose a primary care provider.

- (b) If the enrollee was not a Medicaid recipient before enrollment in the plan, assist the enrollee in scheduling an appointment with the primary care provider. If possible, the appointment should be made within 30 days after enrollment in the plan. If an appointment is not made within such 30-day period, the plan must continue assisting the enrollee to schedule an initial appointment.
- (c) Report to the agency the number of enrollees assigned to each primary care provider within the plan's network.
- (d) Report to the agency the number of enrollees who have not had an appointment with their primary care provider within their first year of enrollment.
- (e) Report to the agency the number of emergency room visits by enrollees who have not had at least one appointment with their primary care provider.
- (f) Coordinate with a hospital that contacts the plan under the requirements of s. 395.1055(1)(j) for the purpose of establishing the appropriate delivery of primary care services for the plan's members who present at the hospital's emergency department for nonemergent care or emergency care that could potentially have been avoided through the regular provision of primary care. The plan shall coordinate with such member and the member's primary care provider for such purpose.
- Section 32. The Agency for Health Care Administration shall seek federal approval necessary to implement an acute hospital

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care at home program in the state Medicaid program which is substantially consistent with the parameters specified in 42 U.S.C. s. 1395cc-7(a)(2) and (3).

Section 33. Present subsections (3) through (8) of section 458.311, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (4) through (9), respectively, a new subsection (3) is added to that section, and paragraph (f) of subsection (1) and present subsections (3) and (5) of that section are amended, to read:

458.311 Licensure by examination; requirements; fees.-

- (1) Any person desiring to be licensed as a physician, who does not hold a valid license in any state, shall apply to the department on forms furnished by the department. The department shall license each applicant who the board certifies:
- (f) Meets one of the following medical education and postgraduate training requirements:
- 1.a. Is a graduate of an allopathic medical school or allopathic college recognized and approved by an accrediting agency recognized by the United States Office of Education or is a graduate of an allopathic medical school or allopathic college within a territorial jurisdiction of the United States recognized by the accrediting agency of the governmental body of that jurisdiction;
- b. If the language of instruction of the medical school is other than English, has demonstrated competency in English through presentation of a satisfactory grade on the Test of Spoken English of the Educational Testing Service or a similar test approved by rule of the board; and
 - c. Has completed an approved residency of at least 1 year.
 - 2.a. Is a graduate of an allopathic foreign medical school

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registered with the World Health Organization and certified pursuant to s. 458.314 as having met the standards required to accredit medical schools in the United States or reasonably comparable standards;

- b. If the language of instruction of the foreign medical school is other than English, has demonstrated competency in English through presentation of the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates English proficiency certificate or by a satisfactory grade on the Test of Spoken English of the Educational Testing Service or a similar test approved by rule of the board; and
 - c. Has completed an approved residency of at least 1 year.
- 3.a. Is a graduate of an allopathic foreign medical school which has not been certified pursuant to s. 458.314 and has not been excluded from consideration under s. 458.314 (8);
- b. Has had his or her medical credentials evaluated by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates, holds an active, valid certificate issued by that commission, and has passed the examination utilized by that commission; and
- c. Has completed an approved residency of at least 1 year; however, after October 1, 1992, the applicant shall have completed an approved residency or fellowship of at least 2 years in one specialty area. However, to be acceptable, the fellowship experience and training must be counted toward regular or subspecialty certification by a board recognized and certified by the American Board of Medical Specialties.
- (3) Notwithstanding sub-subparagraphs (1)(f)2.c. and 3.c., a graduate of a foreign medical school that has not been excluded from consideration under s. 458.314(8) is not required

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to complete an approved residency if he or she meets all of the following criteria:

- (a) Has an active, unencumbered license to practice medicine in a foreign country.
- (b) Has actively practiced medicine in the 4-year period preceding the date of the submission of a licensure application.
- (c) Has completed a residency or substantially similar postgraduate medical training in a country recognized by his or her licensing jurisdiction.
- (d) Has an offer for full-time employment as a physician from a health care provider that operates in this state.

A physician licensed after meeting the requirements of this subsection must maintain his or her employment with the original employer under paragraph (d) or with another health care provider that operates in this state, at a location within this state, for at least 2 consecutive years after licensure, in accordance with rules adopted by the board. Such physician must notify the board within 5 business days after any change of employer.

- (4) (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (1) (f) 3., a graduate of a foreign medical school that has not been excluded from consideration under s. 458.314(8) need not present the certificate issued by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates or pass the examination utilized by that commission if the graduate:
- (a) Has received a bachelor's degree from an accredited United States college or university.
 - (b) Has studied at a medical school which is recognized by

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2118 the World Health Organization.

- (c) Has completed all of the formal requirements of the foreign medical school, except the internship or social service requirements, and has passed part I of the National Board of Medical Examiners examination or the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates examination equivalent.
- (d) Has completed an academic year of supervised clinical training in a hospital affiliated with a medical school approved by the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association and upon completion has passed part II of the National Board of Medical Examiners examination or the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates examination equivalent.
- (6)(5) The board may not certify to the department for licensure any applicant who is under investigation in another jurisdiction for an offense which would constitute a violation of this chapter until such investigation is completed. Upon completion of the investigation, the provisions of s. 458.331 shall apply. Furthermore, the department may not issue an unrestricted license to any individual who has committed any act or offense in any jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician pursuant to s. 458.331. When the board finds that an individual has committed an act or offense in any jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician pursuant to s. 458.331, then the board may enter an order imposing one or more of the terms set forth in subsection (9) (8).

Section 34. <u>Section 458.3124</u>, <u>Florida Statutes</u>, is repealed.

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Section 35. Subsection (8) of section 458.314, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

458.314 Certification of foreign educational institutions.-

(8) If a foreign medical school does not seek certification under this section, the board may, at its discretion, exclude the foreign medical school from consideration as an institution that provides medical education that is reasonably comparable to that of similar accredited institutions in the United States and that adequately prepares its students for the practice of medicine in this state. However, a license or medical faculty certificate issued to a physician under this chapter before July 1, 2024, is not affected by this subsection Each institution which has been surveyed before October 1, 1986, by the Commission to Evaluate Foreign Medical Schools or the Commission on Foreign Medical Education of the Federation of State Medical Boards, Inc., and whose survey and supporting documentation demonstrates that it provides an educational program, including curriculum, reasonably comparable to that of similar accredited institutions in the United States shall be considered fully certified, for purposes of chapter 86-245, Laws of Florida.

Section 36. Subsections (1) and (4) of section 458.3145, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

458.3145 Medical faculty certificate.

- (1) A medical faculty certificate may be issued without examination to an individual who <u>meets all of the following</u> <u>criteria</u>:
- (a) Is a graduate of an accredited medical school or its equivalent, or is a graduate of a foreign medical school listed with the World Health Organization which has not been excluded

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from consideration under s. 458.314(8).

(b) Holds a valid, current license to practice medicine in another jurisdiction. \div

- (c) Has completed the application form and remitted a nonrefundable application fee not to exceed $$500.\div$
- (d) Has completed an approved residency or fellowship of at least 1 year or has received training that which has been determined by the board to be equivalent to the 1-year residency requirement.
 - (e) Is at least 21 years of age. \div
 - (f) Is of good moral character.+
- (g) Has not committed any act in this or any other jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician under s. $458.331.\div$
- (h) For any applicant who has graduated from medical school after October 1, 1992, has completed, before entering medical school, the equivalent of 2 academic years of preprofessional, postsecondary education, as determined by rule of the board, which must include, at a minimum, courses in such fields as anatomy, biology, and chemistry.; and
- (i) Has been offered and has accepted a full-time faculty appointment to teach in a program of medicine at <u>any of the</u> following institutions:
 - 1. The University of Florida. +
 - 2. The University of Miami.+
 - 3. The University of South Florida. +
- 2202 4. The Florida State University.
- 2203 5. The Florida International University.
 - 6. The University of Central Florida. +

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7. The Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science in Jacksonville, Florida.;

- 8. The Florida Atlantic University. +
- 9. The Johns Hopkins All Children's Hospital in St. Petersburg, Florida.
 - 10. Nova Southeastern University.; or
 - 11. Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine.
 - (4) In any year, the maximum number of extended medical faculty certificateholders as provided in subsection (2) may not exceed 30 persons at each institution named in subparagraphs (1)(i)1.-6., 8., and 9. and at the facility named in s. 1004.43 and may not exceed 10 persons at the institution named in subparagraph (1)(i)7.

Section 37. Section 458.315, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

458.315 Temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need.—

- (1) A physician or physician assistant who is licensed to practice in any jurisdiction of the United States and, whose license is currently valid, and who pays an application fee of \$300 may be issued a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need. A physician seeking such certificate must pay an application fee of \$300.
- (2) A <u>temporary</u> certificate may be issued <u>under this</u> <u>section</u> to a physician <u>or physician assistant</u> who <u>will</u>:
 - (a) Will Practice in an area of critical need;
- (b) Will Be employed by or practice in a county health department; correctional facility; Department of Veterans' Affairs clinic; community health center funded by s. 329, s.

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330, or s. 340 of the United States Public Health Services Act; or other agency or institution that is approved by the State Surgeon General and provides health care <u>services</u> to meet the needs of underserved populations in this state; or

- (c) Will Practice for a limited time to address critical physician-specialty, demographic, or geographic needs for this state's physician workforce as determined by the State Surgeon General.
- (3) The board of Medicine may issue \underline{a} this temporary certificate under this section subject to with the following restrictions:
- (a) The State Surgeon General shall determine the areas of critical need. Such areas include, but are not limited to, health professional shortage areas designated by the United States Department of Health and Human Services.
- 1. A recipient of a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need may use the certificate to work for any approved entity in any area of critical need or as authorized by the State Surgeon General.
- 2. The recipient of a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need shall, within 30 days after accepting employment, notify the board of all approved institutions in which the licensee practices and of all approved institutions where practice privileges have been denied, as applicable.
- (b) The board may administer an abbreviated oral examination to determine the physician's <u>or physician</u> <u>assistant's</u> competency, but a written regular examination is not required. Within 60 days after receipt of an application for a temporary certificate, the board shall review the application

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and issue the temporary certificate, notify the applicant of denial, or notify the applicant that the board recommends additional assessment, training, education, or other requirements as a condition of certification. If the applicant has not actively practiced during the 3-year period immediately preceding the application prior 3 years and the board determines that the applicant may lack clinical competency, possess diminished or inadequate skills, lack necessary medical knowledge, or exhibit patterns of deficits in clinical decisionmaking, the board may:

- 1. Deny the application;
- 2. Issue a temporary certificate having reasonable restrictions that may include, but are not limited to, a requirement for the applicant to practice under the supervision of a physician approved by the board; or
- 3. Issue a temporary certificate upon receipt of documentation confirming that the applicant has met any reasonable conditions of the board which may include, but are not limited to, completing continuing education or undergoing an assessment of skills and training.
- (c) Any certificate issued under this section is valid only so long as the State Surgeon General determines that the reason for which it was issued remains a critical need to the state. The board of Medicine shall review each temporary certificateholder at least not less than annually to ascertain that the certificateholder is complying with the minimum requirements of the Medical Practice Act and its adopted rules, as applicable to the certificateholder are being complied with. If it is determined that the certificateholder is not meeting

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such minimum requirements are not being met, the board <u>must</u> shall revoke such certificate or shall impose restrictions or conditions, or both, as a condition of continued practice under the certificate.

- (d) The board may not issue a temporary certificate for practice in an area of critical need to any physician or physician assistant who is under investigation in any jurisdiction in the United States for an act that would constitute a violation of this chapter until such time as the investigation is complete, at which time the provisions of s. 458.331 applies apply.
- (4) The application fee and all licensure fees, including neurological injury compensation assessments, <u>are shall be</u> waived for those persons obtaining a temporary certificate to practice in areas of critical need for the purpose of providing volunteer, uncompensated care for low-income residents. The applicant must submit an affidavit from the employing agency or institution stating that the physician <u>or physician assistant</u> will not receive any compensation for any <u>health care services</u> <u>provided by the applicant service involving the practice of medicine</u>.

Section 38. Section 458.317, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

458.317 Limited licenses.-

- (1) PHYSICIANS LICENSED IN UNITED STATES JURISDICTIONS.—
- (a) Any person desiring to obtain a limited license <u>under</u> this subsection shall submit to the board an application and fee not to exceed \$300 and demonstrate that he or she has been licensed to practice medicine in any jurisdiction in the United

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States for at least 10 years and intends to practice only pursuant to the restrictions of a limited license granted pursuant to this <u>subsection</u> <u>section</u>. However, a physician who is not fully retired in all jurisdictions may use a limited license only for noncompensated practice. If the person applying for a limited license submits a statement from the employing agency or institution stating that he or she will not receive compensation for any service involving the practice of medicine, the application fee and all licensure fees shall be waived. However, any person who receives a waiver of fees for a limited license shall pay such fees if the person receives compensation for the practice of medicine.

- (b) If it has been more than 3 years since active practice was conducted by the applicant, the full-time director of the county health department or a licensed physician, approved by the board, <u>must shall</u> supervise the applicant for a period of 6 months after he or she is granted a limited license <u>under this subsection</u> for practice, unless the board determines that a shorter period of supervision will be sufficient to ensure that the applicant is qualified for licensure. Procedures for such supervision <u>must shall</u> be established by the board.
- (c) The recipient of a limited license <u>under this</u> <u>subsection</u> may practice only in the employ of public agencies or institutions or nonprofit agencies or institutions meeting the requirements of s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, which agencies or institutions are located in the areas of critical medical need as determined by the board. Determination of medically underserved areas shall be made by the board after consultation with the department of Health and statewide medical

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organizations; however, such determination shall include, but not be limited to, health professional shortage areas designated by the United States Department of Health and Human Services. A recipient of a limited license <u>under this subsection</u> may use the license to work for any approved employer in any area of critical need approved by the board.

- (d) The recipient of a limited license shall, within 30 days after accepting employment, notify the board of all approved institutions in which the licensee practices and of all approved institutions where practice privileges have been denied.
- (e) This subsection does not limit Nothing herein limits in any way any policy by the board, otherwise authorized by law, to grant licenses to physicians duly licensed in other states under conditions less restrictive than the requirements of this subsection section. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this subsection section, the board may refuse to authorize a physician otherwise qualified to practice in the employ of any agency or institution otherwise qualified if the agency or institution has caused or permitted violations of the provisions of this chapter which it knew or should have known were occurring.
- <u>(f) (2)</u> The board shall notify the director of the full-time local county health department of any county in which a licensee intends to practice under the provisions of this subsection act. The director of the full-time county health department shall assist in the supervision of any licensee within the county and shall notify the board which issued the licensee his or her license if he or she becomes aware of any actions by the

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licensee which would be grounds for revocation of the limited license. The board shall establish procedures for such supervision.

- $\underline{(g)}$ The board shall review the practice of each licensee biennially to verify compliance with the restrictions prescribed in this <u>subsection</u> section and other applicable provisions of this chapter.
- (h) (4) Any person holding an active license to practice medicine in this the state may convert that license to a limited license under this subsection for the purpose of providing volunteer, uncompensated care for low-income Floridians. The applicant must submit a statement from the employing agency or institution stating that he or she will not receive compensation for any service involving the practice of medicine. The application fee and all licensure fees, including neurological injury compensation assessments, are shall be waived for such applicant.
- (2) GRADUATE ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.—A graduate assistant physician is a medical school graduate who meets the requirements of this subsection and has obtained a limited license from the board for the purpose of practicing temporarily under the direct supervision of a physician who has a full, active, and unencumbered license issued under this chapter, pending the graduate's entrance into a residency under the National Resident Match Program.
- (a) Any person desiring to obtain a limited license as a graduate assistant physician must submit to the board an application and demonstrate that he or she meets all of the following criteria:

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1. Is a graduate of an allopathic medical school or allopathic college approved by an accrediting agency recognized by the United States Department of Education.

- 2. Has successfully passed all parts of the United States Medical Licensing Examination.
- 3. Has not received and accepted a residency match from the National Resident Match Program within the first year following graduation from medical school.
- (b) The board shall issue a graduate assistant physician limited license for a duration of 2 years to an applicant who meets the requirements of paragraph (a) and all of the following criteria:
 - 1. Is at least 21 years of age.
 - 2. Is of good moral character.
- 3. Submits documentation that the applicant has agreed to enter into a written protocol drafted by a physician with a full, active, and unencumbered license issued under this chapter upon the board's issuance of a limited license to the applicant and submits a copy of the protocol. The board shall establish by rule specific provisions that must be included in a physiciandrafted protocol.
- 4. Has not committed any act or offense in this or any other jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician under s. 458.331.
- 5. Has submitted to the department a set of fingerprints on a form and under procedures specified by the department.
- 6. The board may not certify to the department for limited licensure under this subsection any applicant who is under investigation in another jurisdiction for an offense which would

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constitute a violation of this chapter or chapter 456 until such investigation is completed. Upon completion of the investigation, s. 458.331 applies. Furthermore, the department may not issue a limited license to any individual who has committed any act or offense in any jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician under s. 458.331. If the board finds that an individual has committed an act or offense in any jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician under s. 458.331, the board may enter an order imposing one of the following terms:

- a. Refusal to certify to the department an application for a graduate assistant physician limited license; or
- b. Certification to the department of an application for a graduate assistant physician limited license with restrictions on the scope of practice of the licensee.
- (c) A graduate assistant physician limited licensee may apply for a one-time renewal of his or her limited license by submitting a board-approved application, documentation of actual practice under the required protocol during the initial limited licensure period, and documentation of applications he or she has submitted for accredited graduate medical education training programs. The one-time renewal terminates after 1 year.
- (d) A limited licensed graduate assistant physician may provide health care services only under the direct supervision of a physician with a full, active, and unencumbered license issued under this chapter.
- (e) A physician must be approved by the board to supervise a limited licensed graduate assistant physician.
 - (f) A physician may supervise no more than two graduate

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assistant physicians with limited licenses.

(g) Supervision of limited licensed graduate assistant physicians requires the physical presence of the supervising physician at the location where the services are rendered.

- (h) A physician-drafted protocol must specify the duties and responsibilities of the limited licensed graduate assistant physician according to criteria adopted by board rule.
- (i) Each protocol that applies to a limited licensed graduate assistant physician and his or her supervising physician must ensure that:
- 1. There is a process for the evaluation of the limited licensed graduate assistant physicians' performance; and
- 2. The delegation of any medical task or procedure is within the supervising physician's scope of practice and appropriate for the graduate assistant physician's level of competency.
- (j) A limited licensed graduate assistant physician's prescriptive authority is governed by the physician-drafted protocol and criteria adopted by the board and may not exceed that of his or her supervising physician. Any prescriptions and orders issued by the graduate assistant physician must identify both the graduate assistant physician and the supervising physician.
- (k) A physician who supervises a graduate assistant physician is liable for any acts or omissions of the graduate assistant physician acting under the physician's supervision and control. Third-party payors may reimburse employers of graduate assistant physicians for covered services rendered by graduate assistant physicians.

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(3) RULES.—The board may adopt rules to implement this section.

Section 39. Section 459.0075, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

459.0075 Limited licenses.-

- (1) PHYSICIANS LICENSED IN UNITED STATES JURISDICTIONS.-
- (a) Any person desiring to obtain a limited license under this subsection must shall:

1.(a) Submit to the board a licensure application and fee required by this chapter. However, an osteopathic physician who is not fully retired in all jurisdictions may use a limited license only for noncompensated practice. If the person applying for a limited license submits a statement from the employing agency or institution stating that she or he will not receive monetary compensation for any service involving the practice of osteopathic medicine, the application fee and all licensure fees shall be waived. However, any person who receives a waiver of fees for a limited license <u>must shall</u> pay such fees if the person receives compensation for the practice of osteopathic medicine.

- 2.(b) Submit proof that such osteopathic physician has been licensed to practice osteopathic medicine in any jurisdiction in the United States in good standing and pursuant to law for at least 10 years.
- 3.(c) Complete an amount of continuing education established by the board.
- $\underline{\text{(b)}}$ If it has been more than 3 years since active practice was conducted by the applicant, the full-time director of the local county health department must $\underline{\text{shall}}$ supervise the

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applicant for a period of 6 months after the applicant is granted a limited license <u>under this subsection</u> to practice, unless the board determines that a shorter period of supervision will be sufficient to ensure that the applicant is qualified for licensure <u>under this subsection</u> pursuant to this section. Procedures for such supervision <u>must shall</u> be established by the board.

- <u>(c) (3)</u> The recipient of a limited license <u>under this</u> <u>subsection</u> may practice only in the employ of public agencies or institutions or nonprofit agencies or institutions meeting the requirements of s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, which agencies or institutions are located in areas of critical medical need or in medically underserved areas as determined pursuant to 42 U.S.C. s. 300e-1(7).
- (d) (4) The board shall notify the director of the full-time local county health department of any county in which a licensee intends to practice under the provisions of this <u>subsection</u> section. The director of the full-time county health department shall assist in the supervision of any licensee within <u>the her or his</u> county and shall notify the board if she or he becomes aware of any action by the licensee which would be a ground for revocation of the limited license. The board shall establish procedures for such supervision.
- (e) (5) The State board of Osteopathic Medicine shall review the practice of each licensee under this subsection section biennially to verify compliance with the restrictions prescribed in this subsection section and other provisions of this chapter.
- $\underline{\text{(f)}}$ Any person holding an active license to practice osteopathic medicine in $\underline{\text{this}}$ the state may convert that license

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to a limited license <u>under this subsection</u> for the purpose of providing volunteer, uncompensated care for low-income Floridians. The applicant must submit a statement from the employing agency or institution stating that <u>she or</u> he or she will not receive compensation for any service involving the practice of osteopathic medicine. The application <u>fee</u> and all licensure fees, including neurological injury compensation assessments, <u>are shall be</u> waived <u>for such applicant</u>.

- (2) GRADUATE ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.—A graduate assistant physician is a medical school graduate who meets the requirements of this subsection and has obtained a limited license from the board for the purpose of practicing temporarily under the direct supervision of a physician who has a full, active, and unencumbered license issued under this chapter, pending the graduate's entrance into a residency under the National Resident Match Program.
- (a) Any person desiring to obtain a limited license as a graduate assistant physician must submit to the board an application and demonstrate that she or he meets all of the following criteria:
- 1. Is a graduate of a school or college of osteopathic medicine approved by an accrediting agency recognized by the United States Department of Education.
- 2. Has successfully passed all parts of the examination conducted by the National Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners or other examination approved by the board.
- 3. Has not received and accepted a residency match from the National Residency Match Program within the first year following graduation from medical school.

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(b) The board shall issue a graduate assistant physician limited license for a duration of 2 years to an applicant who meets the requirements of paragraph (a) and all of the following criteria:

- 1. Is at least 21 years of age.
- 2. Is of good moral character.
- 3. Submits documentation that the applicant has agreed to enter into a written protocol drafted by a physician with a full, active, and unencumbered license issued under this chapter upon the board's issuance of a limited license to the applicant, and submits a copy of the protocol. The board shall establish by rule specific provisions that must be included in a physician-drafted protocol.
- 4. Has not committed any act or offense in this or any other jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician under s. 459.015.
- 5. Has submitted to the department a set of fingerprints on a form and under procedures specified by the department.
- 6. The board may not certify to the department for limited licensure under this subsection any applicant who is under investigation in another jurisdiction for an offense which would constitute a violation of this chapter or chapter 456 until such investigation is completed. Upon completion of the investigation, s. 459.015 applies. Furthermore, the department may not issue a limited license to any individual who has committed any act or offense in any jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician under s. 459.015. If the board finds that an individual has committed an act or offense in any jurisdiction which would constitute the

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basis for disciplining a physician under s. 459.015, the board may enter an order imposing one of the following terms:

- a. Refusal to certify to the department an application for a graduate assistant physician limited license; or
- b. Certification to the department of an application for a graduate assistant physician limited license with restrictions on the scope of practice of the licensee.
- (c) A graduate assistant physician limited licensee may apply for a one-time renewal of his or her limited licensed by submitting a board-approved application, documentation of actual practice under the required protocol during the initial limited licensure period, and documentation of applications he or she has submitted for accredited graduate medical education training programs. The one-time renewal terminates after 1 year.
- (d) A limited licensed graduate assistant physician may provide health care services only under the direct supervision of a physician with a full, active, and unencumbered license issued under this chapter.
- (e) A physician must be approved by the board to supervise a limited licensed graduate assistant physician.
- (f) A physician may supervise no more than two graduate assistant physicians with limited licenses.
- (g) Supervision of limited licensed graduate assistant physicians requires the physical presence of the supervising physician at the location where the services are rendered.
- (h) A physician-drafted protocol must specify the duties and responsibilities of the limited licensed graduate assistant physician according to criteria adopted by board rule.
 - (i) Each protocol that applies to a limited licensed

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graduate assistant physician and his or her supervising physician must ensure that:

- 1. There is a process for the evaluation of the limited licensed graduate assistant physicians' performance; and
- 2. The delegation of any medical task or procedure is within the supervising physician's scope of practice and appropriate for the graduate assistant physician's level of competency.
- (j) A limited licensed graduate assistant physician's prescriptive authority is governed by the physician-drafted protocol and criteria adopted by the board and may not exceed that of his or her supervising physician. Any prescriptions and orders issued by the graduate assistant physician must identify both the graduate assistant physician and the supervising physician.
- (k) A physician who supervises a graduate assistant physician is liable for any acts or omissions of the graduate assistant physician acting under the physician's supervision and control. Third-party payors may reimburse employers of graduate assistant physicians for covered services rendered by graduate assistant physicians.
- (3) RULES.—The board may adopt rules to implement this section.
- Section 40. Section 459.0076, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 459.0076 Temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need.—
- (1) A physician <u>or physician assistant</u> who <u>holds a valid</u> license <u>is licensed</u> to practice in any jurisdiction of the

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United States, whose license is currently valid, and who pays an application fee of \$300 may be issued a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need. A physician seeking such certificate must pay an application fee of \$300.

- (2) A <u>temporary</u> certificate may be issued <u>under this</u> section to a physician <u>or physician assistant</u> who <u>will</u>:
 - (a) Will Practice in an area of critical need;
- (b) Will Be employed by or practice in a county health department; correctional facility; Department of Veterans' Affairs clinic; community health center funded by s. 329, s. 330, or s. 340 of the United States Public Health Services Act; or other agency or institution that is approved by the State Surgeon General and provides health care to meet the needs of underserved populations in this state; or
- (c) Will Practice for a limited time to address critical physician-specialty, demographic, or geographic needs for this state's physician workforce as determined by the State Surgeon General.
- (3) The board of Osteopathic Medicine may issue this temporary certificate subject to with the following restrictions:
- (a) The State Surgeon General shall determine the areas of critical need. Such areas include, but are not limited to, health professional shortage areas designated by the United States Department of Health and Human Services.
- 1. A recipient of a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need may use the certificate to work for any approved entity in any area of critical need or as authorized by the State Surgeon General.

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2. The recipient of a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need shall, within 30 days after accepting employment, notify the board of all approved institutions in which the licensee practices and of all approved institutions where practice privileges have been denied, as applicable.

- examination to determine the physician's or physician assistant's competency, but a written regular examination is not required. Within 60 days after receipt of an application for a temporary certificate, the board shall review the application and issue the temporary certificate, notify the applicant of denial, or notify the applicant that the board recommends additional assessment, training, education, or other requirements as a condition of certification. If the applicant has not actively practiced during the 3-year period immediately preceding the application prior 3 years and the board determines that the applicant may lack clinical competency, possess diminished or inadequate skills, lack necessary medical knowledge, or exhibit patterns of deficits in clinical decisionmaking, the board may:
 - 1. Deny the application;
- 2. Issue a temporary certificate having reasonable restrictions that may include, but are not limited to, a requirement for the applicant to practice under the supervision of a physician approved by the board; or
- 3. Issue a temporary certificate upon receipt of documentation confirming that the applicant has met any reasonable conditions of the board which may include, but are not limited to, completing continuing education or undergoing an

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2727 assessment of skills and training.

- (c) Any certificate issued under this section is valid only so long as the State Surgeon General determines that the reason for which it was issued remains a critical need to the state. The board of Osteopathic Medicine shall review each temporary certificateholder at least not less than annually to ascertain that the certificateholder is complying with the minimum requirements of the Osteopathic Medical Practice Act and its adopted rules, as applicable to the certificateholder are being complied with. If it is determined that the certificateholder is not meeting such minimum requirements are not being met, the board must shall revoke such certificate or shall impose restrictions or conditions, or both, as a condition of continued practice under the certificate.
- (d) The board may not issue a temporary certificate for practice in an area of critical need to any physician or physician assistant who is under investigation in any jurisdiction in the United States for an act that would constitute a violation of this chapter until such time as the investigation is complete, at which time the provisions of s. 459.015 applies apply.
- (4) The application fee and all licensure fees, including neurological injury compensation assessments, <u>are shall be</u> waived for those persons obtaining a temporary certificate to practice in areas of critical need for the purpose of providing volunteer, uncompensated care for low-income residents. The applicant must submit an affidavit from the employing agency or institution stating that the physician <u>or physician assistant</u> will not receive any compensation for any <u>health care services</u>

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2756 that he or she provides service involving the practice of medicine.

Section 41. Section 464.0121, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

464.0121 Temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need.—

- (1) An advanced practice registered nurse who is licensed to practice in any jurisdiction of the United States, whose license is currently valid, and who meets educational and training requirements established by the board may be issued a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need.
- (2) A temporary certificate may be issued under this section to an advanced practice registered nurse who will:
 - (a) Practice in an area of critical need;
- (b) Be employed by or practice in a county health department; correctional facility; Department of Veterans'

 Affairs clinic; community health center funded by s. 329, s.

 330, or s. 340 of the United States Public Health Services Act; or another agency or institution that is approved by the State Surgeon General and that provides health care services to meet the needs of underserved populations in this state; or
- (c) Practice for a limited time to address critical health care specialty, demographic, or geographic needs relating to this state's accessibility of health care services as determined by the State Surgeon General.
- (3) The board may issue a temporary certificate under this section subject to the following restrictions:
- (a) The State Surgeon General shall determine the areas of critical need. Such areas include, but are not limited to,

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health professional shortage areas designated by the United States Department of Health and Human Services.

- 1. A recipient of a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need may use the certificate to work for any approved entity in any area of critical need or as authorized by the State Surgeon General.
- 2. The recipient of a temporary certificate for practice in areas of critical need shall, within 30 days after accepting employment, notify the board of all approved institutions in which the licensee practices as part of his or her employment.
- (b) The board may administer an abbreviated oral examination to determine the advanced practice registered nurse's competency, but may not require a written regular examination. Within 60 days after receipt of an application for a temporary certificate, the board shall review the application and issue the temporary certificate, notify the applicant of denial, or notify the applicant that the board recommends additional assessment, training, education, or other requirements as a condition of certification. If the applicant has not actively practiced during the 3-year period immediately preceding the application and the board determines that the applicant may lack clinical competency, possess diminished or inadequate skills, lack necessary medical knowledge, or exhibit patterns of deficits in clinical decisionmaking, the board may:
 - 1. Deny the application;
- 2. Issue a temporary certificate imposing reasonable restrictions that may include, but are not limited to, a requirement that the applicant practice under the supervision of a physician approved by the board; or

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3. Issue a temporary certificate upon receipt of documentation confirming that the applicant has met any reasonable conditions of the board, which may include, but are not limited to, completing continuing education or undergoing an assessment of skills and training.

- (c) Any certificate issued under this section is valid only so long as the State Surgeon General maintains the determination that the critical need that supported the issuance of the temporary certificate remains a critical need to the state. The board shall review each temporary certificateholder at least annually to ascertain that the certificateholder is complying with the minimum requirements of the Nurse Practice Act and its adopted rules, as applicable to the certificateholder. If it is determined that the certificateholder is not meeting such minimum requirements, the board must revoke such certificate or impose restrictions or conditions, or both, as a condition of continued practice under the certificate.
- (d) The board may not issue a temporary certificate for practice in an area of critical need to any advanced practice registered nurse who is under investigation in any jurisdiction in the United States for an act that would constitute a violation of this part until such time as the investigation is complete, at which time s. 464.018 applies.
- (4) All licensure fees, including neurological injury compensation assessments, are waived for those persons obtaining a temporary certificate to practice in areas of critical need for the purpose of providing volunteer, uncompensated care for low-income residents. The applicant must submit an affidavit from the employing agency or institution stating that the

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2843 advanced practice registered nurse will not receive any compensation for any health care services that he or she 2845 provides.

> Section 42. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 464.0123, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

464.0123 Autonomous practice by an advanced practice registered nurse.-

- (3) PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.-
- (b) 1. In order to provide out-of-hospital intrapartum care, a certified nurse midwife engaged in the autonomous practice of nurse midwifery must maintain a written policy for the transfer of patients needing a higher acuity of care or emergency services. The policy must prescribe and require the use of an emergency plan-of-care form, which must be signed by the patient before admission to intrapartum care. At a minimum, the form must include all of the following:
- a. The name and address of the closest hospital that provides maternity and newborn services.
- b. Reasons for which transfer of care would be necessary, including the transfer-of-care conditions prescribed by board rule.
- c. Ambulances or other emergency medical services that would be used to transport the patient in the event of an emergency.
- 2. If transfer of care is determined necessary by the certified nurse midwife or under the terms of the written policy, the certified nurse midwife must document all of the following information on the patient's emergency plan-of-care form:

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a. The name, date of birth, and condition of the patient.

- b. The gravidity and parity of the patient and the gestational age and condition of the fetus or newborn infant.
 - c. The reasons that necessitated the transfer of care.
- d. A description of the situation, relevant clinical background, assessment, and recommendations.
- e. The planned mode of transporting the patient to the receiving facility.
 - f. The expected time of arrival at the receiving facility.
- 3. Before transferring the patient, or as soon as possible during or after an emergency transfer, the certified nurse midwife shall provide the receiving provider with a verbal summary of the information specified in subparagraph 2. and make himself or herself immediately available for consultation. Upon transfer of the patient to the receiving facility, the certified nurse midwife must provide the receiving provider with the patient's emergency plan-of-care form as soon as practicable.
- 4. The certified nurse midwife shall provide the receiving provider, as soon as practicable, with the patient's prenatal records, including patient history, prenatal laboratory results, sonograms, prenatal care flow sheets, maternal fetal medical reports, and labor flow charting and current notations.
- 5. The board shall adopt rules to prescribe transfer-of-care conditions, monitor for excessive transfers, conduct reviews of adverse maternal and neonatal outcomes, and monitor the licensure of certified nurse midwives engaged in autonomous practice must have a written patient transfer agreement with a hospital and a written referral agreement with a physician licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459 to engage in nurse

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midwifery.

Section 43. Subsection (10) of section 464.019, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

464.019 Approval of nursing education programs.-

- (10) IMPLEMENTATION STUDY.—The Florida Center for Nursing shall study the administration of this section and submit reports to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives annually by January 30, through January 30, 2025. The annual reports shall address the previous academic year; provide data on the measures specified in paragraphs (a) and (b), as such data becomes available; and include an evaluation of such data for purposes of determining whether this section is increasing the availability of nursing education programs and the production of quality nurses. The department and each approved program or accredited program shall comply with requests for data from the Florida Center for Nursing.
- (a) The Florida Center for Nursing shall evaluate programspecific data for each approved program and accredited program conducted in the state, including, but not limited to:
 - 1. The number of programs and student slots available.
- 2. The number of student applications submitted, the number of qualified applicants, and the number of students accepted.
 - 3. The number of program graduates.
- 4. Program retention rates of students tracked from program entry to graduation.
- 5. Graduate passage rates on the National Council of State Boards of Nursing Licensing Examination.
 - 6. The number of graduates who become employed as practical

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or professional nurses in the state.

(b) The Florida Center for Nursing shall evaluate the board's implementation of the:

- 1. Program application approval process, including, but not limited to, the number of program applications submitted under subsection (1), the number of program applications approved and denied by the board under subsection (2), the number of denials of program applications reviewed under chapter 120, and a description of the outcomes of those reviews.
- 2. Accountability processes, including, but not limited to, the number of programs on probationary status, the number of approved programs for which the program director is required to appear before the board under subsection (5), the number of approved programs terminated by the board, the number of terminations reviewed under chapter 120, and a description of the outcomes of those reviews.
- (c) The Florida Center for Nursing shall complete an annual assessment of compliance by programs with the accreditation requirements of subsection (11), include in the assessment a determination of the accreditation process status for each program, and submit the assessment as part of the reports required by this subsection.

Section 44. Paragraph (e) of subsection (3) of section 766.1115, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

766.1115 Health care providers; creation of agency relationship with governmental contractors.—

- (3) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (e) "Low-income" means:
- 1. A person who is Medicaid-eligible under Florida law;

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2. A person who is without health insurance and whose family income does not exceed 300 200 percent of the federal poverty level as defined annually by the federal Office of Management and Budget; or

3. Any client of the department who voluntarily chooses to participate in a program offered or approved by the department and meets the program eligibility guidelines of the department.

Section 45. Paragraph (f) is added to subsection (3) of section 1002.32, Florida Statutes, to read:

1002.32 Developmental research (laboratory) schools.-

- (3) MISSION.—The mission of a lab school shall be the provision of a vehicle for the conduct of research, demonstration, and evaluation regarding management, teaching, and learning. Programs to achieve the mission of a lab school shall embody the goals and standards established pursuant to ss. 1000.03(5) and 1001.23(1) and shall ensure an appropriate education for its students.
- the entry of enrolled lab school students into articulated health care programs at its affiliated university or at any public or private postsecondary institution, with the approval of the university president. Each lab school shall offer technical assistance to any Florida school district seeking to replicate the lab school's programs and must annually, beginning December 1, 2025, report to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives on the development of such programs and their results.

Section 46. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 1009.8962, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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1009.8962 Linking Industry to Nursing Education (LINE) Fund.—

- (3) As used in this section, the term:
- (b) "Institution" means a school district career center under s. 1001.44; a charter technical career center under s. 1002.34; a Florida College System institution; a state university; or an independent nonprofit college or university located and chartered in this state and accredited by an agency or association that is recognized by the database created and maintained by the United States Department of Education to grant baccalaureate degrees; or an independent school, college, or university with an accredited program as defined in s. 464.003 which is located in and chartered by the state and is licensed by the Commission for Independent Education pursuant to s. 1005.31, which has a nursing education program that meets or exceeds the following:
- 1. For a certified nursing assistant program, a completion rate of at least 70 percent for the prior year.
- 2. For a licensed practical nurse, associate of science in nursing, and bachelor of science in nursing program, a first-time passage rate on the National Council of State Boards of Nursing Licensing Examination of at least 75 70 percent for the prior year based on a minimum of 10 testing participants.
- Section 47. Paragraph (f) of subsection (3) of section 381.4018, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 381.4018 Physician workforce assessment and development.-
- (3) GENERAL FUNCTIONS.—The department shall maximize the use of existing programs under the jurisdiction of the department and other state agencies and coordinate governmental

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and nongovernmental stakeholders and resources in order to develop a state strategic plan and assess the implementation of such strategic plan. In developing the state strategic plan, the department shall:

(f) Develop strategies to maximize federal and state programs that provide for the use of incentives to attract physicians to this state or retain physicians within the state. Such strategies should explore and maximize federal-state partnerships that provide incentives for physicians to practice in federally designated shortage areas, in otherwise medically underserved areas, or in rural areas. Strategies shall also consider the use of state programs, such as the Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program pursuant to s.1009.65, which provide for education loan repayment or loan forgiveness and provide monetary incentives for physicians to relocate to underserved areas of the state.

The department may adopt rules to implement this subsection, including rules that establish guidelines to implement the federal Conrad 30 Waiver Program created under s. 214(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Section 48. Subsection (3) of section 395.602, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

395.602 Rural hospitals.—

(3) USE OF FUNDS.—It is the intent of the Legislature that funds as appropriated shall be utilized by the department for the purpose of increasing the number of primary care physicians, physician assistants, certified nurse midwives, nurse practitioners, and nurses in rural areas, either through the

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Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program as defined by <u>s. 381.402</u> s. 1009.65 or through a federal loan repayment program which requires state matching funds. The department may use funds appropriated for the Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program as matching funds for federal loan repayment programs for health care personnel, such as that authorized in Pub. L. No. 100-177, s. 203. If the department receives federal matching funds, the department shall only implement the federal program. Reimbursement through either program shall be limited to:

- (a) Primary care physicians, physician assistants, certified nurse midwives, nurse practitioners, and nurses employed by or affiliated with rural hospitals, as defined in this act; and
- (b) Primary care physicians, physician assistants, certified nurse midwives, nurse practitioners, and nurses employed by or affiliated with rural area health education centers, as defined in this section. These personnel shall practice:
- 1. In a county with a population density of no greater than 100 persons per square mile; or
- 2. Within the boundaries of a hospital tax district which encompasses a population of no greater than 100 persons per square mile.

If the department administers a federal loan repayment program, priority shall be given to obligating state and federal matching funds pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b). The department may use federal matching funds in other health workforce shortage areas

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and medically underserved areas in the state for loan repayment programs for primary care physicians, physician assistants, certified nurse midwives, nurse practitioners, and nurses who are employed by publicly financed health care programs that serve medically indigent persons.

Section 49. Subsection (1) of section 458.313, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

458.313 Licensure by endorsement; requirements; fees.-

- (1) The department shall issue a license by endorsement to any applicant who, upon applying to the department on forms furnished by the department and remitting a fee set by the board not to exceed \$500, the board certifies:
- (a) Has met the qualifications for licensure in s. 458.311(1)(b)-(g) or in s. 458.311(1)(b)-(e) and (g) and (4)
- (b) <u>Before Prior to</u> January 1, 2000, has obtained a passing score, as established by rule of the board, on the licensure examination of the Federation of State Medical Boards of the United States, Inc. (FLEX), on the United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE), or on the examination of the National Board of Medical Examiners, or on a combination thereof, and on or after January 1, 2000, has obtained a passing score on the United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE); and
- (c) Has submitted evidence of the active licensed practice of medicine in another jurisdiction, for at least 2 of the immediately preceding 4 years, or evidence of successful completion of either a board-approved postgraduate training program within 2 years preceding filing of an application or a

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board-approved clinical competency examination within the year preceding the filing of an application for licensure. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "active licensed practice of medicine" means that practice of medicine by physicians, including those employed by any governmental entity in community or public health, as defined by this chapter, medical directors under s. 641.495(11) who are practicing medicine, and those on the active teaching faculty of an accredited medical school.

Section 50. Subsection (1) of section 458.316, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

458.316 Public health certificate.-

(1) Any person desiring to obtain a public health certificate shall submit an application fee not to exceed \$300 and shall demonstrate to the board that he or she is a graduate of an accredited medical school and holds a master of public health degree or is board eligible or certified in public health or preventive medicine, or is licensed to practice medicine without restriction in another jurisdiction in the United States and holds a master of public health degree or is board eligible or certified in public health or preventive medicine, and shall meet the requirements in s. 458.311(1)(a)-(g) and $\underline{(6)}$ $\underline{(5)}$.

Section 51. Section 458.3165, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

458.3165 Public psychiatry certificate.—The board shall issue a public psychiatry certificate to an individual who remits an application fee not to exceed \$300, as set by the board, who is a board-certified psychiatrist, who is licensed to practice medicine without restriction in another state, and who meets the requirements in s. 458.311(1)(a)-(g) and $(6)\frac{(5)}{10}$. A

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recipient of a public psychiatry certificate may use the certificate to work at any public mental health facility or program funded in part or entirely by state funds.

- (1) Such certificate shall:
- (a) Authorize the holder to practice only in a public mental health facility or program funded in part or entirely by state funds.
- (b) Be issued and renewable biennially if the State Surgeon General and the chair of the department of psychiatry at one of the public medical schools or the chair of the department of psychiatry at the accredited medical school at the University of Miami recommend in writing that the certificate be issued or renewed.
- (c) Automatically expire if the holder's relationship with a public mental health facility or program expires.
- (d) Not be issued to a person who has been adjudged unqualified or guilty of any of the prohibited acts in this chapter.
- (2) The board may take disciplinary action against a certificateholder for noncompliance with any part of this section or for any reason for which a regular licensee may be subject to discipline.

Section 52. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025

fiscal year, the sum of \$50 million in recurring funds from the

General Revenue Fund is appropriated in the Grants and Aids
Health Care Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program

category to the Department of Health for the Florida

Reimbursement Assistance for Medical Education Program

established in s. 381.402, Florida Statutes.

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Section 53. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$13.2 million in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated in the Dental Student Loan Repayment Program category to the Department of Health for the Dental Student Loan Repayment Program established in s. 381.4019, Florida Statutes.

Section 54. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$23,357,876 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated in the Grants and Aids -Minority Health Initiatives category to the Department of Health to expand statewide the telehealth minority maternity care program, established in s. 383.2163, Florida Statutes. The department shall establish 15 regions in which to implement the program statewide based on the location of hospitals providing obstetrics and maternity care and pertinent data from nearby counties for severe maternal morbidity and maternal mortality. The department shall identify the criteria for selecting providers for regional implementation and, at a minimum, consider the maternal level of care designations for hospitals within the region, the neonatal intensive care unit levels of hospitals within the region, and the experience of communitybased organizations to screen for and treat common pregnancyrelated complications.

Section 55. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$40 million in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated to the Agency for Health Care Administration to implement the Training, Education, and Clinicals in Health (TEACH) Funding Program established in s. 409.91256, Florida Statutes, as created by this act.

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Section 56. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$2 million in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated to the University of Florida, Florida State University, Florida Atlantic University, and Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University for the purpose of implementing lab school articulated health care programs required by s. 1002.32, Florida Statutes. Each state university shall receive \$500,000 from this appropriation.

Section 57. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$5 million in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated in the Aid to Local Governments Grants and Aids - Nursing Education category to the Department of Education for the purpose of implementing the Linking Industry to Nursing Education (LINE) Fund established in s. 1009.8962, Florida Statutes.

Section 58. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025

fiscal year, the sums of \$29,428,000 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund and \$40,572,000 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated in the Graduate Medical Education category to the Agency for Health Care Administration for the Slots for Doctors Program established in s. 409.909, Florida Statutes.

Section 59. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sums of \$42,040,000 in recurring funds from the Grants and Donations Trust Fund and \$57,960,000 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated in the Graduate Medical Education category to the Agency for Health Care Administration to provide to statutory teaching hospitals as defined in s. 408.07(46), Florida Statutes, which provide

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3220 highly specialized tertiary care, including comprehensive stroke 3221 and Level 2 adult cardiovascular services; NICU II and III; and 3222 adult open heart; and which have more than 30 full-time 3223 equivalent (FTE) residents over the Medicare cap in accordance with the CMS-2552 provider 2021 fiscal year-end federal Centers 3224 3225 for Medicare and Medicaid Services Healthcare Cost Report, HCRIS 3226 data extract on December 1, 2022, worksheet E-4, line 6 minus 3227 worksheet E-4, line 5, shall be designated as a High Tertiary 3228 Statutory Teaching Hospital and be eligible for funding 3229 calculated on a per Graduate Medical Education resident-FTE 3230 proportional allocation that shall be in addition to any other 3231 Graduate Medical Education funding. Of these funds, \$44,562,400 3232 shall be first distributed to hospitals with greater than 500 3233 unweighted fiscal year 2022-2023 FTEs. The remaining funds shall 3234 be distributed proportionally based on the total unweighted 3235 fiscal year 2022-2023 FTEs. Payments to providers under this 3236 section are contingent upon the nonfederal share being provided 3237 through intergovernmental transfers in the Grants and Donations 3238 Trust Fund. In the event the funds are not available in the 3239 Grants and Donations Trust Fund, the State of Florida is not 3240 obligated to make payments under this section. 3241 Section 60. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 3242 fiscal year, the sums of \$64,030,325 in recurring funds from the 3243 General Revenue Fund and \$88,277,774 in recurring funds from the 3244 Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated to the Agency for 3245 Health Care Administration to establish a Pediatric Normal 3246 Newborn, Pediatric Obstetrics, and Adult Obstetrics Diagnosis Related Grouping (DRG) reimbursement methodology and increase 3247 3248 the existing marginal cost percentages for transplant

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pediatrics, pediatrics, and neonates.

Section 61. Effective October 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sums of \$14,682,841 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund and \$20,243,041 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated to the Agency for Health Care Administration to provide a Medicaid reimbursement rate increase for dental care services. Health plans that participate in the Statewide Medicaid Managed Care program shall pass through the fee increase to providers in this appropriation.

Section 62. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sums of \$82,301,239 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund and \$113,467,645 in recurring funds from the Operations and Maintenance Trust Fund are appropriated in the Home and Community Based Services Waiver category to the Agency for Persons with Disabilities to provide a uniform iBudget Waiver provider rate increase. The sum of \$195,768,884 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund is appropriated in the Home and Community Based Services Waiver category to the Agency for Health Care Administration to establish budget authority for Medicaid services.

Section 63. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025
fiscal year, the sum of \$11,525,152 in recurring funds from the
General Revenue Fund is appropriated in the Grants and Aids Community Mental Health Services category to the Department of
Children and Families to enhance crisis diversion through mobile
response teams established under s. 394.495, Florida Statutes,
by adding an additional 16 mobile response teams to ensure
coverage in every county.

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Section 64. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$10 million in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated to the Department of Health to implement the Health Care Screening and Services Grant Program established in s. 381.9855, Florida Statutes, as created by this act.

Section 65. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025
fiscal year, the sum of \$150,000 in nonrecurring funds from the
General Revenue Fund and \$150,000 in nonrecurring funds from the
Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated to the Agency for
Health Care Administration to contract with a vendor to develop
a reimbursement methodology for covered services at advanced
birth centers. The agency shall submit the reimbursement
methodology and estimated fiscal impact to the Executive Office
of the Governor's Office of Policy and Budget, the chair of the
Senate Appropriations Committee, and the chair of the House
Appropriations Committee no later than December 31, 2024.

Section 66. Effective July 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$2.4 million in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated to the Agency for Health Care Administration for the purpose of providing behavioral health family navigators in state-licensed specialty hospitals providing comprehensive acute care services to children pursuant to s. 395.002(28), Florida Statutes, to help facilitate early access to mental health treatment. Each licensed specialty hospital shall receive \$600,000 from this appropriation.

Section 67. Effective October 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sums of \$12,067,327 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund, \$127,300 in recurring funds from the

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Refugee Assistance Trust Fund, and \$16,812,576 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated to the Agency for Health Care Administration to provide a Medicaid reimbursement rate increase for private duty nursing services provided by licensed practical nurses and registered nurses.

Health plans that participate in the Statewide Medicaid Managed Care program shall pass through the fee increase to providers in this appropriation.

Section 68. Effective October 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sums of \$14,378,863 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund and \$19,823,951 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated to the Agency for Health Care Administration to provide a Medicaid reimbursement rate increase for occupational therapy, physical therapy, and speech therapy providers. Health plans that participate in the Statewide Medicaid Managed Care program shall pass through the fee increase to providers in this appropriation.

Section 69. Effective October 1, 2024, for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sums of \$9,532,569 in recurring funds from the General Revenue Fund and \$13,142,429 in recurring funds from the Medical Care Trust Fund are appropriated to the Agency for Health Care Administration to provide a Medicaid reimbursement rate increase for Current Procedural Terminology codes 97153 and 97155 related to behavioral analysis services. Health plans that participate in the Statewide Medicaid Managed Care program shall pass through the fee increase to providers in this appropriation.

Section 70. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this act, this act shall take effect upon becoming a law.