



State Senate District 28, Florida

Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2005-2009

Data Set: **2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

Survey: **American Community Survey**

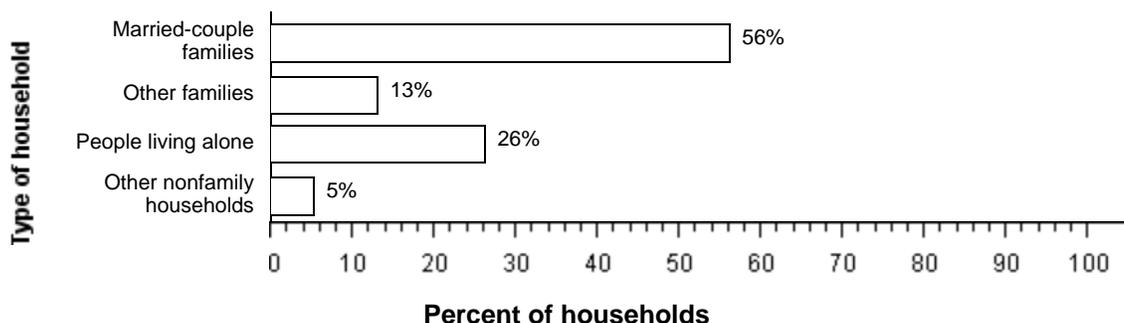
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: In 2005-2009 there were 198,000 households in State Senate District 28. The average household size was 2.5 people.

Families made up 69 percent of the households in State Senate District 28. This figure includes both married-couple families (56 percent) and other families (13 percent). Nonfamily households made up 31 percent of all households in State Senate District 28. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

The Types of Households in State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009

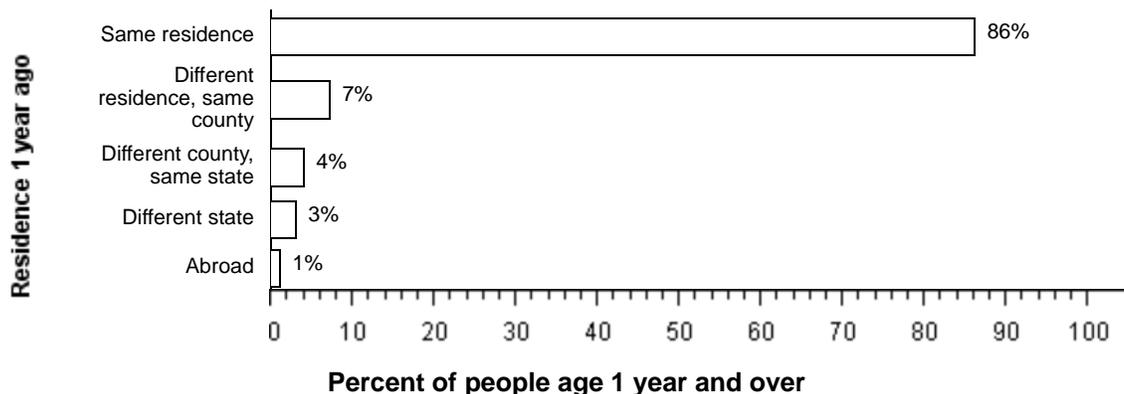


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE: Thirteen percent of the people living in State Senate District 28 in 2005-2009 were foreign born. Eighty-seven percent was native. Among people at least five years old living in State Senate District 28 in 2005-2009, 16 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 64 percent spoke Spanish and 36 percent spoke some other language; 43 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY: In 2005-2009, 86 percent of the people at least one year old living in State Senate District 28 were living in the same residence one year earlier; 7 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 4 percent from another county in the same state, 3 percent from another state, and 1 percent from abroad.

Geographic Mobility of Residents of State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009

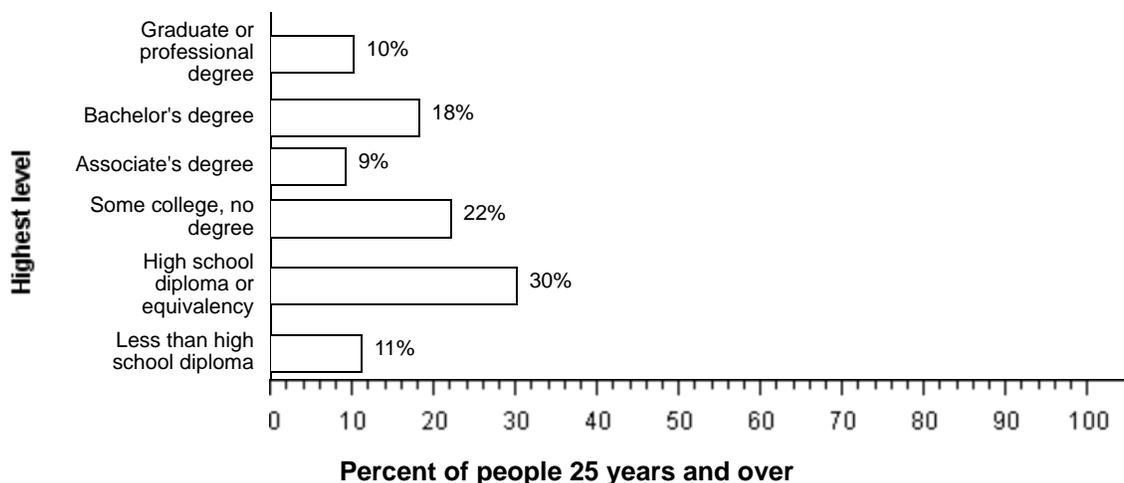


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

EDUCATION: In 2005-2009, 89 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 28 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Eleven percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in State Senate District 28 was 109,000 in 2005-2009. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 12,000 and elementary or high school enrollment was 75,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 22,000.

The Educational Attainment of People in State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009

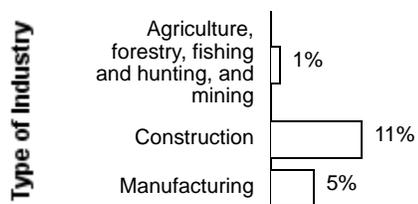


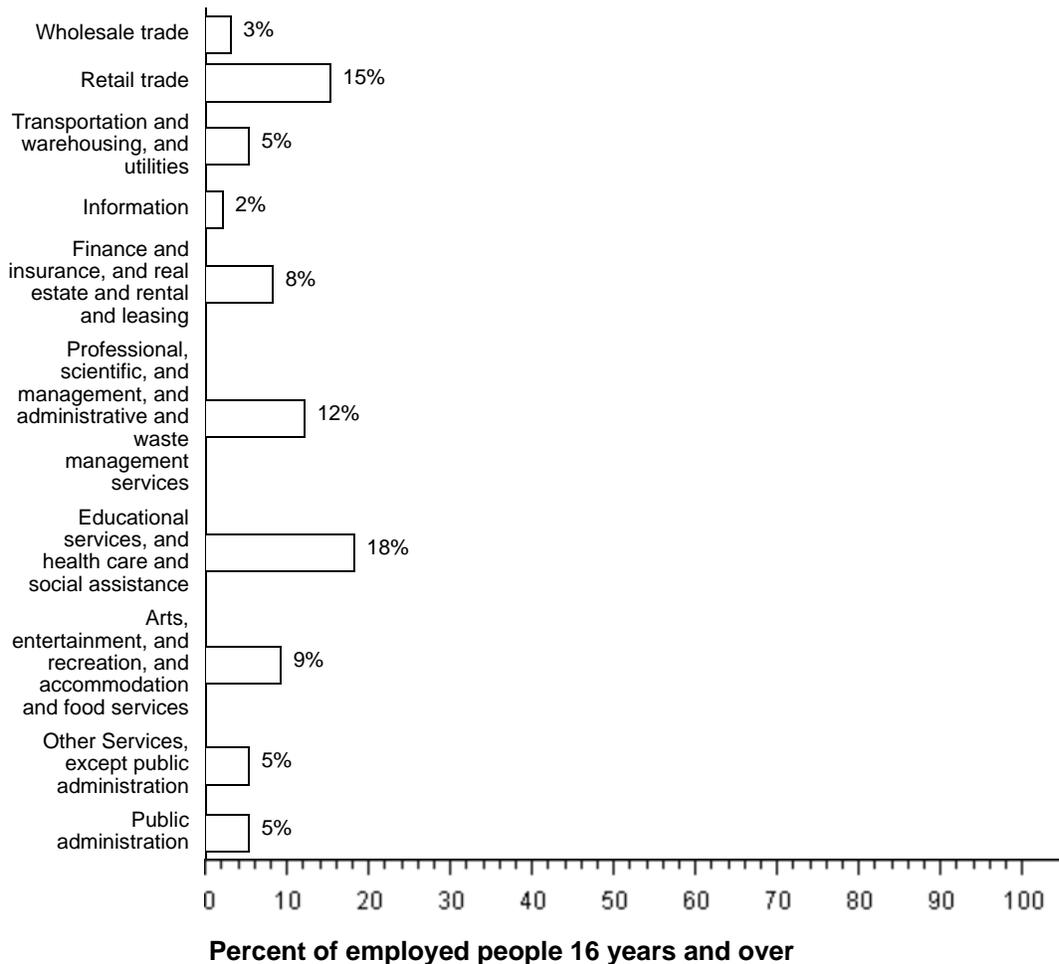
Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

DISABILITY: In State Senate District 28, among people at least five years old in 2005-2009, percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to percent of those 65 and older.

INDUSTRIES: In 2005-2009, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in State Senate District 28 were Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 18 percent, and Retail trade, 15 percent.

Employment by Industry in State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009





Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

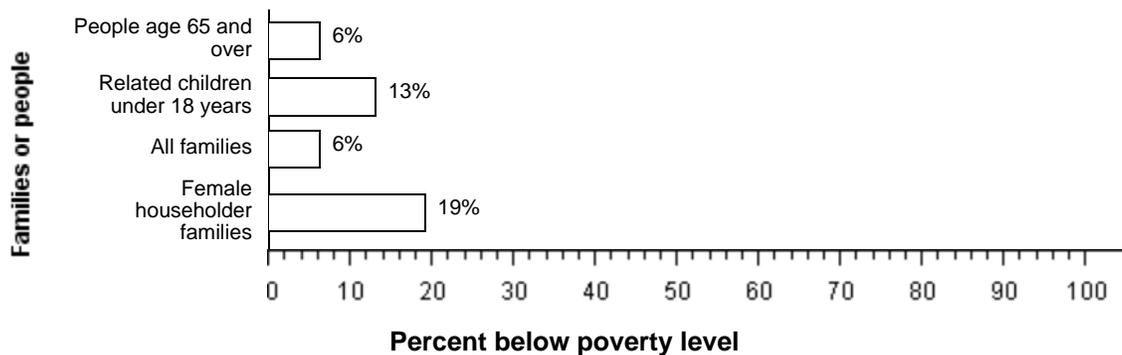
OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER: Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 34 percent; Sales and office occupations, 28 percent; Service occupations, 18 percent; Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations, 12 percent; and Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 7 percent. Eighty-one percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 12 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 7 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

TRAVEL TO WORK: Eighty-two percent of State Senate District 28 workers drove to work alone in 2005-2009, 10 percent carpooled, less than 0.5 percent took public transportation, and 3 percent used other means. The remaining 5 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 27.2 minutes to get to work.

INCOME: The median income of households in State Senate District 28 was \$57,914. Seventy-two percent of the households received earnings and 23 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty-nine percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$17,288. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS: In 2005-2009, 8 percent of people were in poverty. Thirteen percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 6 percent of people 65 years old and over. Six percent of all families and 19 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

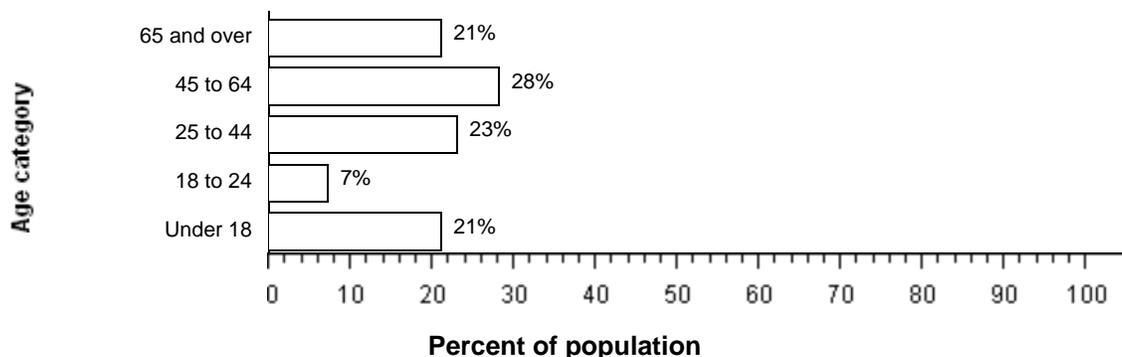
Poverty Rates in State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009



Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

POPULATION OF State Senate District 28: In 2005-2009, State Senate District 28 had a total population of 501,000 - 255,000 (51 percent) females and 246,000 (49 percent) males. The median age was 44.4 years. Twenty-one percent of the population was under 18 years and 21 percent was 65 years and older.

The Age Distribution of People in State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009

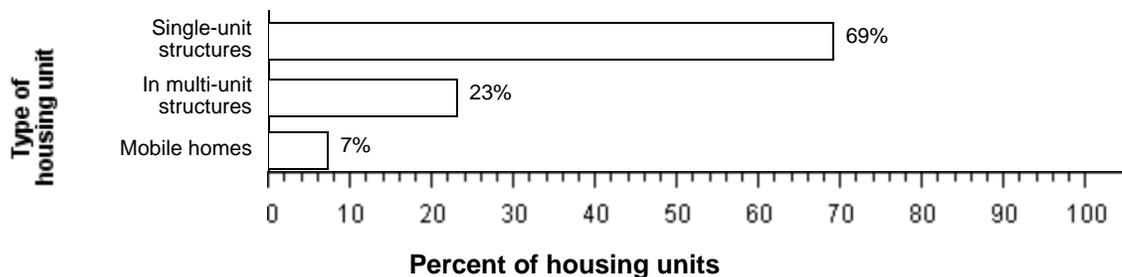


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

For people reporting one race alone, 86 percent was White; 7 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 2 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 3 percent was Some other race. Two percent reported Two or more races. Twelve percent of the people in State Senate District 28 was Hispanic. Seventy-eight percent of the people in State Senate District 28 was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2005-2009, State Senate District 28 had a total of 256,000 housing units, 22 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 69 percent was in single-unit structures, 23 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 7 percent was mobile homes. Forty-four percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

The Types of Housing Units in State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009



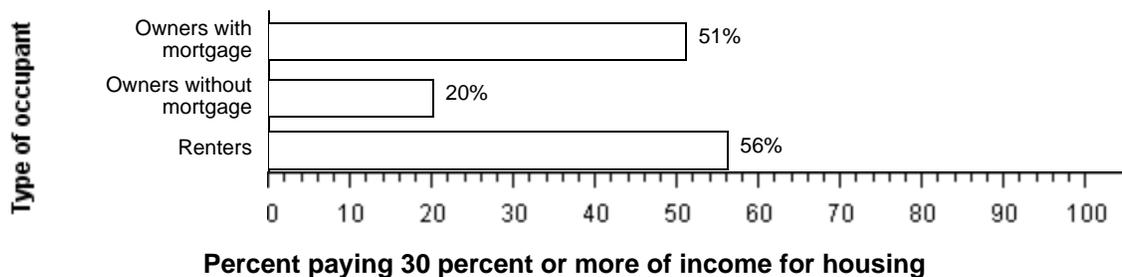
Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2005-2009, State Senate District 28 had 198,000 occupied housing units - 162,000 (82 percent) owner occupied and 37,000 (18 percent)

renter occupied. Three percent of the households did not have telephone service and 3 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Forty-three percent had two vehicles and another 16 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,812, nonmortgaged owners \$578, and renters \$1,136. Fifty-one percent of owners with mortgages, 20 percent of owners without mortgages, and 56 percent of renters in State Senate District 28 spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in State Senate District 28, Florida in 2005-2009



Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places](#), and the [official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.



State Senate District 28, Florida

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
Family households (families)	135,949	+/-1,727	68.5%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	51,720	+/-1,233	26.1%	+/-0.6
Married-couple family	110,502	+/-1,707	55.7%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	37,146	+/-1,241	18.7%	+/-0.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	8,865	+/-718	4.5%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	5,230	+/-556	2.6%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	16,582	+/-1,040	8.4%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	9,344	+/-716	4.7%	+/-0.4
Nonfamily households	62,488	+/-1,625	31.5%	+/-0.7
Householder living alone	51,675	+/-1,629	26.0%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	23,973	+/-1,044	12.1%	+/-0.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	56,081	+/-1,238	28.3%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	70,593	+/-1,099	35.6%	+/-0.5
Average household size	2.50	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.99	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	495,733	+/-2,862	495,733	(X)
Householder	198,437	+/-1,749	40.0%	+/-0.3
Spouse	110,762	+/-1,631	22.3%	+/-0.3
Child	131,644	+/-2,080	26.6%	+/-0.4
Other relatives	28,124	+/-1,850	5.7%	+/-0.4
Nonrelatives	26,766	+/-1,299	5.4%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	12,316	+/-726	2.5%	+/-0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	202,626	+/-1,739	202,626	(X)
Never married	51,340	+/-1,483	25.3%	+/-0.7
Now married, except separated	118,857	+/-1,661	58.7%	+/-0.8
Separated	3,057	+/-494	1.5%	+/-0.2
Widowed	7,801	+/-643	3.8%	+/-0.3
Divorced	21,571	+/-1,054	10.6%	+/-0.5
Females 15 years and over	212,338	+/-1,426	212,338	(X)
Never married	39,455	+/-1,387	18.6%	+/-0.6

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Now married, except separated	116,488	+/-2,031	54.9%	+/-1.0
Separated	3,450	+/-483	1.6%	+/-0.2
Widowed	25,476	+/-968	12.0%	+/-0.4
Divorced	27,469	+/-1,052	12.9%	+/-0.5
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,124	+/-537	5,124	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,316	+/-267	25.7%	+/-4.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	13	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	110	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	22	+/-4	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	8,625	+/-781	8,625	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	3,073	+/-502	35.6%	+/-5.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	796	+/-275	9.2%	+/-3.2
1 or 2 years	893	+/-288	10.4%	+/-3.2
3 or 4 years	475	+/-214	5.5%	+/-2.4
5 or more years	909	+/-244	10.5%	+/-2.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	3,073	+/-502	3,073	(X)
Who are female	1,771	+/-275	57.6%	+/-4.0
Who are married	2,519	+/-498	82.0%	+/-5.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	109,404	+/-2,026	109,404	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	7,307	+/-597	6.7%	+/-0.5
Kindergarten	5,006	+/-530	4.6%	+/-0.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	48,482	+/-1,223	44.3%	+/-1.2
High school (grades 9-12)	26,115	+/-950	23.9%	+/-0.8
College or graduate school	22,494	+/-1,451	20.6%	+/-1.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	361,314	+/-2,072	361,314	(X)
Less than 9th grade	13,618	+/-910	3.8%	+/-0.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26,925	+/-1,380	7.5%	+/-0.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	107,437	+/-2,612	29.7%	+/-0.7
Some college, no degree	79,985	+/-2,157	22.1%	+/-0.6
Associate's degree	32,558	+/-1,220	9.0%	+/-0.3
Bachelor's degree	65,030	+/-1,742	18.0%	+/-0.5
Graduate or professional degree	35,761	+/-1,245	9.9%	+/-0.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.8%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.9%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	394,555	+/-2,105	394,555	(X)
Civilian veterans	55,159	+/-1,358	14.0%	+/-0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	495,576	+/-2,516	495,576	(X)
Same house	424,625	+/-3,683	85.7%	+/-0.6
Different house in the U.S.	68,333	+/-2,932	13.8%	+/-0.6
Same county	34,745	+/-2,156	7.0%	+/-0.4
Different county	33,588	+/-2,268	6.8%	+/-0.5
Same state	18,739	+/-1,857	3.8%	+/-0.4
Different state	14,849	+/-1,338	3.0%	+/-0.3
Abroad	2,618	+/-630	0.5%	+/-0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	500,743	+/-2,543	500,743	(X)
Native	434,663	+/-3,041	86.8%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	425,026	+/-3,141	84.9%	+/-0.4
State of residence	138,913	+/-2,773	27.7%	+/-0.5
Different state	286,113	+/-3,028	57.1%	+/-0.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	9,637	+/-952	1.9%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	66,080	+/-2,090	13.2%	+/-0.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	66,080	+/-2,090	66,080	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	34,226	+/-1,308	51.8%	+/-2.1
Not a U.S. citizen	31,854	+/-2,061	48.2%	+/-2.1
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	75,717	+/-2,198	75,717	(X)
Native	9,637	+/-952	9,637	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,581	+/-507	16.4%	+/-4.7
Entered before 2000	8,056	+/-836	83.6%	+/-4.7
Foreign born	66,080	+/-2,090	66,080	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	15,662	+/-1,544	23.7%	+/-2.0
Entered before 2000	50,418	+/-1,658	76.3%	+/-2.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	66,080	+/-2,090	66,080	(X)
Europe	12,533	+/-1,029	19.0%	+/-1.4
Asia	6,495	+/-716	9.8%	+/-1.0
Africa	929	+/-312	1.4%	+/-0.5
Oceania	117	+/-65	0.2%	+/-0.1
Latin America	41,698	+/-1,794	63.1%	+/-2.0
Northern America	4,308	+/-684	6.5%	+/-1.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	474,248	+/-2,413	474,248	(X)
English only	397,777	+/-3,076	83.9%	+/-0.5
Language other than English	76,471	+/-2,384	16.1%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	32,834	+/-1,938	6.9%	+/-0.4
Spanish	48,580	+/-1,926	10.2%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	23,294	+/-1,530	4.9%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	22,065	+/-1,662	4.7%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	7,046	+/-923	1.5%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	4,401	+/-641	0.9%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	2,108	+/-446	0.4%	+/-0.1
Other languages	1,425	+/-491	0.3%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	386	+/-205	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Total population	500,743	+/-2,543	500,743	(X)
American	26,636	+/-1,652	5.3%	+/-0.3
Arab	2,234	+/-604	0.4%	+/-0.1
Czech	2,750	+/-416	0.5%	+/-0.1
Danish	2,111	+/-388	0.4%	+/-0.1
Dutch	8,660	+/-839	1.7%	+/-0.2
English	60,500	+/-1,779	12.1%	+/-0.3
French (except Basque)	18,203	+/-1,192	3.6%	+/-0.2
French Canadian	5,515	+/-712	1.1%	+/-0.1
German	87,844	+/-2,257	17.5%	+/-0.5
Greek	2,956	+/-601	0.6%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	4,215	+/-596	0.8%	+/-0.1
Irish	80,337	+/-2,319	16.0%	+/-0.5
Italian	63,073	+/-2,213	12.6%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	2,201	+/-448	0.4%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	4,925	+/-605	1.0%	+/-0.1
Polish	22,210	+/-1,373	4.4%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	3,180	+/-578	0.6%	+/-0.1
Russian	7,114	+/-728	1.4%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	10,020	+/-827	2.0%	+/-0.2
Scottish	13,540	+/-1,128	2.7%	+/-0.2
Slovak	1,200	+/-311	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	2,023	+/-684	0.4%	+/-0.1
Swedish	7,017	+/-707	1.4%	+/-0.1
Swiss	1,376	+/-253	0.3%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,852	+/-388	0.4%	+/-0.1
Welsh	3,691	+/-469	0.7%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	16,130	+/-1,519	3.2%	+/-0.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see [Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A

statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



State Senate District 28, Florida

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2009

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	408,693	+/-2,202	408,693	(X)
In labor force	241,845	+/-2,448	59.2%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	241,584	+/-2,457	59.1%	+/-0.5
Employed	223,643	+/-2,470	54.7%	+/-0.5
Unemployed	17,941	+/-1,037	4.4%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	261	+/-137	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	166,848	+/-2,282	40.8%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	241,584	+/-2,457	241,584	(X)
Percent Unemployed	7.4%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	209,139	+/-1,445	209,139	(X)
In labor force	111,370	+/-1,765	53.3%	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	111,347	+/-1,767	53.2%	+/-0.7
Employed	103,236	+/-1,767	49.4%	+/-0.8
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	30,873	+/-1,144	30,873	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	19,172	+/-925	62.1%	+/-2.6
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	70,218	+/-1,375	70,218	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	50,863	+/-1,796	72.4%	+/-1.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over				
Workers 16 years and over	216,492	+/-2,462	216,492	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	177,514	+/-2,518	82.0%	+/-0.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	20,857	+/-1,379	9.6%	+/-0.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	988	+/-436	0.5%	+/-0.2
Walked	2,531	+/-546	1.2%	+/-0.3
Other means	3,727	+/-513	1.7%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	10,875	+/-1,050	5.0%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.2	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	223,643	+/-2,470	223,643	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	75,587	+/-1,848	33.8%	+/-0.8
Service occupations	41,275	+/-1,676	18.5%	+/-0.7

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Sales and office occupations	62,823	+/-1,926	28.1%	+/-0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,422	+/-361	0.6%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	26,263	+/-1,380	11.7%	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,273	+/-948	7.3%	+/-0.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	223,643	+/-2,470	223,643	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,322	+/-402	1.0%	+/-0.2
Construction	24,872	+/-1,160	11.1%	+/-0.5
Manufacturing	11,627	+/-772	5.2%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	6,060	+/-667	2.7%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	33,049	+/-1,559	14.8%	+/-0.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	10,748	+/-760	4.8%	+/-0.3
Information	3,930	+/-476	1.8%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	18,806	+/-1,007	8.4%	+/-0.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	27,434	+/-1,247	12.3%	+/-0.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	40,487	+/-1,255	18.1%	+/-0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	20,900	+/-1,268	9.3%	+/-0.6
Other services, except public administration	12,188	+/-780	5.4%	+/-0.3
Public administration	11,220	+/-880	5.0%	+/-0.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	223,643	+/-2,470	223,643	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	181,320	+/-2,616	81.1%	+/-0.6
Government workers	27,063	+/-1,328	12.1%	+/-0.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	14,943	+/-917	6.7%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	317	+/-111	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
Less than \$10,000	8,736	+/-755	4.4%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,928	+/-656	4.0%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19,102	+/-984	9.6%	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19,722	+/-894	9.9%	+/-0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29,718	+/-1,176	15.0%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	39,447	+/-1,050	19.9%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	25,889	+/-1,006	13.0%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	27,680	+/-996	13.9%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,617	+/-639	4.3%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	11,598	+/-630	5.8%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	57,914	+/-935	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	83,135	+/-1,312	(X)	(X)
With earnings	142,298	+/-1,630	71.7%	+/-0.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	77,937	+/-1,701	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	76,464	+/-1,286	38.5%	+/-0.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,288	+/-200	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	45,978	+/-1,312	23.2%	+/-0.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,957	+/-938	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,233	+/-460	2.1%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,043	+/-465	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,948	+/-324	1.0%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,753	+/-591	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	7,370	+/-614	3.7%	+/-0.3
Families				
Families	135,949	+/-1,727	135,949	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,676	+/-499	2.7%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,655	+/-377	2.0%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,800	+/-692	6.5%	+/-0.5

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,642	+/-791	8.6%	+/-0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19,878	+/-973	14.6%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28,957	+/-1,046	21.3%	+/-0.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	20,695	+/-912	15.2%	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22,810	+/-916	16.8%	+/-0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,160	+/-549	5.3%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	9,676	+/-563	7.1%	+/-0.4
Median family income (dollars)	68,011	+/-1,089	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	95,355	+/-1,827	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	33,856	+/-528	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	62,488	+/-1,625	62,488	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,797	+/-1,042	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	53,326	+/-1,611	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,743	+/-495	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,821	+/-1,105	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,874	+/-582	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	5.8%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.8%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.0%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.5%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.0%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	3.0%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.9%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	26.5%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	30.9%	+/-9.3	(X)	(X)
All people	8.4%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	12.8%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	12.5%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	13.6%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.1%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7.2%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	7.7%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.8%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.7%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16.0%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

• Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go

to [Labor Force Guidance](#).

- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



State Senate District 28, Florida

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	255,982	+/-1,084	255,982	(X)
Occupied housing units	198,437	+/-1,749	77.5%	+/-0.7
Vacant housing units	57,545	+/-1,753	22.5%	+/-0.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	4.0	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	12.9	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	255,982	+/-1,084	255,982	(X)
1-unit, detached	160,412	+/-1,517	62.7%	+/-0.6
1-unit, attached	17,049	+/-817	6.7%	+/-0.3
2 units	3,410	+/-423	1.3%	+/-0.2
3 or 4 units	8,786	+/-625	3.4%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 units	12,232	+/-796	4.8%	+/-0.3
10 to 19 units	16,382	+/-896	6.4%	+/-0.3
20 or more units	19,256	+/-748	7.5%	+/-0.3
Mobile home	18,244	+/-743	7.1%	+/-0.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	211	+/-104	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	255,982	+/-1,084	255,982	(X)
Built 2005 or later	15,593	+/-806	6.1%	+/-0.3
Built 2000 to 2004	45,975	+/-1,355	18.0%	+/-0.5
Built 1990 to 1999	51,784	+/-1,640	20.2%	+/-0.6
Built 1980 to 1989	76,617	+/-1,710	29.9%	+/-0.7
Built 1970 to 1979	46,670	+/-1,447	18.2%	+/-0.6
Built 1960 to 1969	10,595	+/-784	4.1%	+/-0.3
Built 1950 to 1959	5,528	+/-526	2.2%	+/-0.2
Built 1940 to 1949	1,813	+/-320	0.7%	+/-0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	1,407	+/-258	0.5%	+/-0.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	255,982	+/-1,084	255,982	(X)
1 room	667	+/-204	0.3%	+/-0.1
2 rooms	4,102	+/-514	1.6%	+/-0.2
3 rooms	13,342	+/-877	5.2%	+/-0.3
4 rooms	49,349	+/-1,521	19.3%	+/-0.6

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
5 rooms	62,731	+/-1,694	24.5%	+/-0.7
6 rooms	57,494	+/-1,398	22.5%	+/-0.5
7 rooms	35,240	+/-1,251	13.8%	+/-0.5
8 rooms	19,466	+/-968	7.6%	+/-0.4
9 rooms or more	13,591	+/-719	5.3%	+/-0.3
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	255,982	+/-1,084	255,982	(X)
No bedroom	920	+/-239	0.4%	+/-0.1
1 bedroom	13,669	+/-774	5.3%	+/-0.3
2 bedrooms	88,048	+/-1,596	34.4%	+/-0.6
3 bedrooms	114,502	+/-1,661	44.7%	+/-0.6
4 bedrooms	33,059	+/-1,122	12.9%	+/-0.4
5 or more bedrooms	5,784	+/-496	2.3%	+/-0.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
Owner-occupied	161,741	+/-1,803	81.5%	+/-0.6
Renter-occupied	36,696	+/-1,196	18.5%	+/-0.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.46	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.65	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	51,115	+/-1,195	25.8%	+/-0.5
Moved in 2000 to 2004	68,761	+/-1,596	34.7%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	51,415	+/-1,373	25.9%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	20,636	+/-867	10.4%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	5,061	+/-380	2.6%	+/-0.2
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,449	+/-259	0.7%	+/-0.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
No vehicles available	6,740	+/-571	3.4%	+/-0.3
1 vehicle available	74,230	+/-1,565	37.4%	+/-0.7
2 vehicles available	85,221	+/-1,689	42.9%	+/-0.8
3 or more vehicles available	32,246	+/-1,048	16.2%	+/-0.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
Utility gas	4,523	+/-444	2.3%	+/-0.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,029	+/-278	1.0%	+/-0.1
Electricity	188,035	+/-1,703	94.8%	+/-0.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	313	+/-123	0.2%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	14	+/-22	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	114	+/-71	0.1%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	27	+/-31	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	50	+/-43	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	3,332	+/-396	1.7%	+/-0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	391	+/-150	0.2%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	606	+/-154	0.3%	+/-0.1
No telephone service available	5,419	+/-512	2.7%	+/-0.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	198,437	+/-1,749	198,437	(X)
1.00 or less	195,737	+/-1,848	98.6%	+/-0.2

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
1.01 to 1.50	2,118	+/-387	1.1%	+/-0.2
1.51 or more	582	+/-198	0.3%	+/-0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	161,741	+/-1,803	161,741	(X)
Less than \$50,000	6,128	+/-408	3.8%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,388	+/-692	5.8%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13,691	+/-672	8.5%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	22,203	+/-994	13.7%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	39,660	+/-1,258	24.5%	+/-0.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	42,549	+/-1,253	26.3%	+/-0.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	20,594	+/-674	12.7%	+/-0.4
\$1,000,000 or more	7,528	+/-492	4.7%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	268,900	+/-3,657	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	161,741	+/-1,803	161,741	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	104,757	+/-1,630	64.8%	+/-0.7
Housing units without a mortgage	56,984	+/-1,303	35.2%	+/-0.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	104,757	+/-1,630	104,757	(X)
Less than \$300	196	+/-102	0.2%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	992	+/-219	0.9%	+/-0.2
\$500 to \$699	3,001	+/-388	2.9%	+/-0.4
\$700 to \$999	9,896	+/-690	9.4%	+/-0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23,862	+/-1,069	22.8%	+/-1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23,099	+/-879	22.1%	+/-0.8
\$2,000 or more	43,711	+/-1,365	41.7%	+/-1.0
Median (dollars)	1,812	+/-23	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	56,984	+/-1,303	56,984	(X)
Less than \$100	565	+/-140	1.0%	+/-0.2
\$100 to \$199	2,412	+/-272	4.2%	+/-0.5
\$200 to \$299	4,322	+/-428	7.6%	+/-0.7
\$300 to \$399	6,789	+/-538	11.9%	+/-0.9
\$400 or more	42,896	+/-1,057	75.3%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	578	+/-8	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	104,249	+/-1,623	104,249	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	25,226	+/-1,066	24.2%	+/-1.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13,092	+/-856	12.6%	+/-0.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12,347	+/-647	11.8%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,078	+/-654	9.7%	+/-0.6
35.0 percent or more	43,506	+/-1,269	41.7%	+/-1.0
Not computed	508	+/-152	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	56,311	+/-1,282	56,311	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	18,140	+/-767	32.2%	+/-1.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	10,943	+/-619	19.4%	+/-1.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7,767	+/-543	13.8%	+/-1.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,113	+/-414	9.1%	+/-0.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,315	+/-336	5.9%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,364	+/-297	4.2%	+/-0.5
35.0 percent or more	8,669	+/-648	15.4%	+/-1.0
Not computed	673	+/-201	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	34,688	+/-1,167	34,688	(X)
Less than \$200	64	+/-44	0.2%	+/-0.1
\$200 to \$299	372	+/-141	1.1%	+/-0.4
\$300 to \$499	1,093	+/-233	3.2%	+/-0.7
\$500 to \$749	2,915	+/-393	8.4%	+/-1.1
\$750 to \$999	8,364	+/-647	24.1%	+/-1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	14,346	+/-906	41.4%	+/-2.0
\$1,500 or more	7,534	+/-613	21.7%	+/-1.7
Median (dollars)	1,136	+/-18	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,008	+/-293	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	34,039	+/-1,167	34,039	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,809	+/-366	8.3%	+/-1.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,078	+/-451	12.0%	+/-1.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,487	+/-600	13.2%	+/-1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,742	+/-458	11.0%	+/-1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,924	+/-527	11.5%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	14,999	+/-895	44.1%	+/-2.2
Not computed	2,657	+/-360	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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State Senate District 28, Florida

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	500,743	+/-2,543	500,743	(X)
Male	246,160	+/-1,923	49.2%	+/-0.3
Female	254,583	+/-1,674	50.8%	+/-0.3
Under 5 years	26,495	+/-954	5.3%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 years	27,286	+/-969	5.4%	+/-0.2
10 to 14 years	31,998	+/-993	6.4%	+/-0.2
15 to 19 years	31,178	+/-1,163	6.2%	+/-0.2
20 to 24 years	22,472	+/-931	4.5%	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	46,327	+/-1,219	9.3%	+/-0.2
35 to 44 years	69,609	+/-1,265	13.9%	+/-0.2
45 to 54 years	75,870	+/-1,146	15.2%	+/-0.2
55 to 59 years	32,232	+/-982	6.4%	+/-0.2
60 to 64 years	30,630	+/-1,043	6.1%	+/-0.2
65 to 74 years	50,991	+/-835	10.2%	+/-0.2
75 to 84 years	42,127	+/-989	8.4%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	13,528	+/-754	2.7%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	44.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	394,816	+/-2,086	78.8%	+/-0.2
21 years and over	378,888	+/-2,158	75.7%	+/-0.3
62 years and over	124,063	+/-1,497	24.8%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	106,646	+/-1,242	21.3%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	394,816	+/-2,086	394,816	(X)
Male	192,197	+/-1,576	48.7%	+/-0.3
Female	202,619	+/-1,362	51.3%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	106,646	+/-1,242	106,646	(X)
Male	49,016	+/-741	46.0%	+/-0.4
Female	57,630	+/-795	54.0%	+/-0.4
RACE				
Total population	500,743	+/-2,543	500,743	(X)
One race	492,297	+/-2,816	98.3%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	8,446	+/-915	1.7%	+/-0.2

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
One race	492,297	+/-2,816	98.3%	+/-0.2
White	430,301	+/-3,222	85.9%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	37,224	+/-1,734	7.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,463	+/-349	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	499	+/-215	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	145	+/-129	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-136	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	38	+/-63	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	8,644	+/-801	1.7%	+/-0.2
Asian Indian	2,664	+/-613	0.5%	+/-0.1
Chinese	1,601	+/-444	0.3%	+/-0.1
Filipino	1,454	+/-441	0.3%	+/-0.1
Japanese	176	+/-76	0.0%	+/-0.1
Korean	272	+/-149	0.1%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	951	+/-339	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	1,526	+/-480	0.3%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	60	+/-45	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	27	+/-42	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	10	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoan	0	+/-136	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	23	+/-27	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	14,605	+/-2,075	2.9%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	8,446	+/-915	1.7%	+/-0.2
White and Black or African American	2,195	+/-713	0.4%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,309	+/-311	0.5%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	1,206	+/-287	0.2%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	24	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	500,743	+/-2,543	500,743	(X)
White	438,287	+/-3,193	87.5%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	40,086	+/-1,681	8.0%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,082	+/-404	0.8%	+/-0.1
Asian	10,441	+/-827	2.1%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	243	+/-154	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	16,574	+/-2,086	3.3%	+/-0.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	500,743	+/-2,543	500,743	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	58,868	+/-2,020	11.8%	+/-0.4
Mexican	14,103	+/-1,508	2.8%	+/-0.3
Puerto Rican	12,529	+/-1,226	2.5%	+/-0.2
Cuban	7,632	+/-957	1.5%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	24,604	+/-2,010	4.9%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	441,875	+/-2,948	88.2%	+/-0.4
White alone	388,812	+/-2,918	77.6%	+/-0.4
Black or African American alone	35,860	+/-1,600	7.2%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,197	+/-297	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	8,553	+/-789	1.7%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	50	+/-49	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	1,136	+/-373	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	6,267	+/-744	1.3%	+/-0.1
Two races including Some other race	333	+/-118	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	5,934	+/-755	1.2%	+/-0.2
Total housing units	255,982	+/-1,084	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to

nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
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