Tab 2 SPB 7026 by AED; Higher Education Finances

Tab 3 SB 244 by Calatayud (CO-INTRODUCERS) Perry; K-12 Teachers
Tab 4 CS/SB 290 by ED, Jones (CO-INTRODUCERS) Berman; (Similar to CS/H 00223) Public School Student Progression for Students with Disabilities

Tab 5 CS/SB 936 by ED, DiCeglie; (Identical to H 00969) Economic and Vocational Development

# APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION <br> Senator Perry, Chair <br> Senator Jones, Vice Chair 

MEETING DATE: Tuesday, March 21, 2023<br>TIME: 11:00 a.m.-1:00 p.m.<br>PLACE: Pat Thomas Committee Room, 412 Knott Building<br>MEMBERS: Senator Perry, Chair; Senator Jones, Vice Chair; Senators Avila, Book, Broxson, Burton, Calatayud, Collins, Davis, Harrell, Hutson, Simon, and Thompson

| TAB | BILL NO. and INTRODUCER | BILL DESCRIPTION and <br> SENATE COMMITTEE ACTIONS | COMMITTEE ACTION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Review and Discussion of Fiscal Year 2023-2024 Budget Issues Relating to: <br> Department of Education <br> Board of Governors | Discussed |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Consideration of proposed bill:

2 SPB 7026
Higher Education Finances; Requiring the Board of Governors to develop regulations for university boards of trustees relating to contracting for the construction of new facilities or for work on existing facilities; authorizing a state university to waive the out-of-state fee for a student who is an intercollegiate athlete receiving a scholarship; revising the list of authorized expenditures that may be included in a carry forward spending plan for state universities and Florida College System institutions, respectively; revising a limitation on compensation for state university employees, etc.

3 SB 244
Calatayud

K-12 Teachers; Authorizing the Office of Inspector General within the Department of Education to investigate allegations and reports of suspected violations of certain persons' rights; establishing the Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program; establishing the Teacher Apprenticeship Program; providing an additional means of demonstrating mastery of subject area knowledge, etc.

ED 03/06/2023 Favorable
AED 03/21/2023 Favorable
AP
$\qquad$

Submitted and Reported
Favorably as Committee Bill Yeas 12 Nays 0

Favorable
Yeas 12 Nays 0

Appropriations Committee on Education
Tuesday, March 21, 2023, 11:00 a.m.-1:00 p.m.
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{llll}\hline \text { TAB } & \text { BILL NO. and INTRODUCER }\end{array}
$$ \quad \begin{array}{c}BILL DESCRIPTION and <br>

SENATE COMMITTEE ACTIONS\end{array}\right]\)| COMMITTEE ACTION |
| :--- |

Other Related Meeting Documents

# Senate Appropriations Committee on Education 

FY 2023-2024 Committee Budget Proposal<br>Budget Spreadsheet

|  |  |  | SENATE PREK-12 APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Row\# | ISSUE CODEIISSUE TITLE |  | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | SSTF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS | Row\# |
| 1 | EARLY LEARNING SERVICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| 2 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) | 98.00 | 607,870,189 |  |  |  | 679,264,289 | 1,287,134,478 | - | 2 |
| 3 | 1800210 | Transfer of Early Learning Fte and Operating Budget to the State Board of Education Operating Budget - Deduct | (98.00) | $(8,068,353)$ |  |  |  | $(25,015,788)$ | $(33,084,141)$ |  | 3 |
| 4 | 3002210 | Voluntary Prekindergarten Program - Adjust Workload |  | $(46,450,545)$ |  |  |  |  | $(46,450,545)$ |  | 4 |
| 5 | 3002250 | Voluntary Prekindergarten Class Assessments |  | 2,095,525 | 2,095,525 |  |  | 2,847,075 | 4,942,600 | 4,942,600 | 5 |
| 6 | 33011C0 | Reduced Workload for a Data Center to Support an Agency |  | $(20,002)$ |  |  |  | $(26,608)$ | $(46,610)$ |  | 6 |
| 7 | 4410610 | Early Literacy Micro-Credential |  |  |  |  |  | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 | 7 |
| 8 | 6P00060 | Partnership for School Readiness Appropriations Projects |  | 443,000 | 443,000 |  |  | 2,500,000 | 2,943,000 | 2,943,000 | 8 |
| 9 | 7601100 | Partnership for School Readiness - Teacher Training |  |  |  |  |  | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 | 9 |
| 10 | 7601400 | Partnership for School Readiness - Teacher Education and Compensation Helps (T.E.A.C.H.) |  |  |  |  |  | 7,000,000 | 7,000,000 | 7,000,000 | 10 |
| 11 | 7601500 | Partnership for School Readiness - Help Me Grow Florida |  |  |  |  |  | 2,691,043 | 2,691,043 | 2,691,043 | 11 |
| 12 | 7601600 | School Readiness Gold Seal Differentials |  |  |  |  |  | 70,000,000 | 70,000,000 | 70,000,000 | 12 |
| 13 | 7601700 | Pay Differential Program |  |  |  |  |  | 40,000,000 | 40,000,000 | 40,000,000 | 13 |
| 14 | 7601800 | Early Learning Match Program |  |  |  |  |  | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 | 14 |
| 15 | 7602000 | School Readiness Programs |  |  |  |  |  | 71,157,770 | 71,157,770 | 71,157,770 | 15 |
| 16 | 7602200 | School Readiness Expanded Services |  |  |  |  |  | 72,000,000 | 72,000,000 | 72,000,000 | 16 |
| 17 | 7602300 | School Readiness Special Needs Differentials |  |  |  |  |  | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 17 |
| 18 | EARLY L | ARNING SERVICES |  | 555,869,814 | 2,538,525 |  |  | 990,417,781 | 1,546,287,595 | 338,734,413 | 18 |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 |
| 20 | FEFP STA | TE GRANTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |
| 21 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 12,808,986,155 |  | 566,885,931 | 177,800,000 |  | 13,553,672,086 |  | 21 |
| 22 | 3000800 | Class Size Reduction |  | 26,507,600 |  |  |  |  | 26,507,600 |  | 22 |
| 23 | 3000815 | K-12 Scholarships |  | 802,808,661 |  |  |  |  | 802,808,661 |  | 23 |
| 24 | 3003600 | Florida Education Finance Program |  | 86,991,083 |  |  |  |  | 86,991,083 |  | 24 |
| 25 | 3409040 | Fund Shift from General Revenue to State School Trust Fund <br> - Delete |  | $(263,435,000)$ | $(207,035,000)$ |  |  |  | $(263,435,000)$ | $(207,035,000)$ | 25 |
| 26 | 3409050 | Fund Shift from General Revenue to State School Trust Fund <br> - Add |  |  |  |  | 263,435,000 |  | 263,435,000 | 207,035,000 | 26 |
| 27 | 3409800 | Fund Shift from General Revenue to Educational Enhancement Trust Fund - Delete |  | $(639,579,599)$ | $(562,243,737)$ |  |  |  | $(639,579,599)$ | $(562,243,737)$ | 27 |
| 28 | 3409900 | Fund Shift from General Revenue to Educational Enhancement Trust Fund - Add |  |  |  | 639,579,599 |  |  | 639,579,599 | 562,243,737 | 28 |
| 29 | 6400235 | Transfer Funding from the Florida Education Finance Program to K-12 Scholarships - Deduct |  | (1,396,924,129) |  |  |  |  | (1,396,924,129) |  | 29 |
| 30 | 6400236 | Transfer Funding from the Florida Education Finance Program to K-12 Scholarships - Add |  | 1,396,924,129 |  |  |  |  | 1,396,924,129 |  | 30 |
| 31 | FEFP STA | TE GRANTS |  | 12,822,278,900 | $(769,278,737)$ | 1,206,465,530 | 441,235,000 |  | 14,469,979,430 | - | 31 |
| 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32 |
| 33 | NON FEF | STATE GRANTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33 |
| 34 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 362,183,639 |  |  |  | 7,313,715 | 369,497,354 | - | 34 |
| 35 | 1602300 | Distribution of Fiscal Year 2022-23 5.38\% Statewide Pay Increase |  | 1,174,264 |  |  |  | 59,854 | 1,234,118 |  | 35 |
| 36 | 1704300 | Transfer of the Community School Grant Program from State Grants/K-12 Program to Community School Grant Program Deduct |  | $(7,180,571)$ |  |  |  |  | $(7,180,571)$ |  | 36 |


|  |  |  | SENATE PREK-12 APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Row\# | ISSUE CODE | ISSUE TITLE | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | SSTF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS | Row\# |
| 37 | 1800230 | Transfer of Music Education from School and Instructional Enhancements to Strategic Statewide Initiatives - Deduct |  | $(400,000)$ |  |  |  |  | $(400,000)$ |  | 37 |
| 38 | 1800240 | Transfer of Music Education from School and Instructional Enhancements to Strategic Statewide Initiatives - Add |  | 400,000 |  |  |  |  | 400,000 |  | 38 |
| 39 | 3000250 | Teacher and School Administrator Death Benefits |  | 5,000 |  |  |  |  | 5,000 |  | 39 |
| 40 | 3006910 | Teacher of the Year |  | 50,000 |  |  |  |  | 50,000 |  | 40 |
| 41 | 3007660 | Early Childhood Music Education - Workload |  | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 |  |  |  | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 41 |
| 42 | 4100040 | Career and Technical Education Charter School |  | 678,000 |  |  |  |  | 678,000 |  | 42 |
| 43 | 4700200 | The Seed School of Miami |  | 234,332 |  |  |  |  | 234,332 |  | 43 |
| 44 | 4700505 | Florida School for Competitive Academics |  | 24,013,302 | 20,700,000 |  |  |  | 24,013,302 | 20,700,000 | 44 |
| 45 | 5100040 | Recruitment of Heroes Bonus |  | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |  |  |  | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 45 |
| 46 | 5100070 | Micro-Credentials Incentives |  | 50,000,000 | 50,000,000 |  |  |  | 50,000,000 | 50,000,000 | 46 |
| 47 | 5300030 | Regional Literacy Teams |  | 5,000,000 |  |  |  |  | 5,000,000 |  | 47 |
| 48 | 5300033 | Science of Reading Literacy and Tutoring Program |  | 31,716,373 | 31,716,373 |  |  |  | 31,716,373 | 31,716,373 | 48 |
| 49 | 6P00070 | Mentoring Or Student Assistance Initiatives Appropriations Projects |  | 3,395,500 | 3,395,500 |  |  |  | 3,395,500 | 3,395,500 | 49 |
| 50 | 6P00075 | Teacher Professional Development Appropriations Projects |  | 400,000 | 400,000 |  |  |  | 400,000 | 400,000 | 50 |
| 51 | 6P00080 | Strategic Statewide Initiatives Appropriations Projects |  | 955,223 | 955,223 |  |  |  | 955,223 | 955,223 | 51 |
| 52 | 6P00085 | School and Instructional Enhancements Appropriations Projects |  | 15,156,758 | 15,156,758 |  |  |  | 15,156,758 | 15,156,758 | 52 |
| 53 | 6P00090 | Exceptional Education Appropriations Projects |  | 2,250,000 | 2,250,000 |  |  |  | 2,250,000 | 2,250,000 | 53 |
| 54 | 990R000 | Education Capital Projects |  | 22,744,000 | 22,744,000 |  |  |  | 22,744,000 | 22,744,000 | 54 |
| 55 | NON FEFP | STATE GRANTS |  | 537,775,820 | 172,317,854 | - |  | 7,373,569 | 545,149,389 | 172,317,854 | 55 |
| 56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 56 |
| 57 | FEDERAL | GRANTS K12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 57 |
| 58 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  |  |  |  |  | 2,010,036,051 | 2,010,036,051 |  | 58 |
| 59 | FEDERAL | GRANTS K12 |  |  | - - | - |  | 2,010,036,051 | 2,010,036,051 |  | 59 |
| 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 60 |
| 61 | PGM: ED M | MEDIA \& TECH SERV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61 |
| 62 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 10,750,476 |  |  |  |  | 10,750,476 | - | 62 |
| 63 | 2402400 | Additional Equipment - Motor Vehicles |  | 250,000 | 250,000 |  |  |  | 250,000 | 250,000 | 63 |
| 64 | 3002310 | Florida Channel Year Round Coverage |  | 255,000 |  |  |  |  | 255,000 |  | 64 |
| 65 | PGM: ED M | MEDIA \& TECH SERV |  | 11,255,476 | 250,000 | - - |  |  | 11,255,476 | 250,000 | 65 |
| 66 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66 |
| 67 | STATE BO | ARD OF EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67 |
| 68 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) | 940.00 | 119,328,607 |  |  |  | 158,271,375 | 277,599,982 |  | 68 |
| 69 | 1800220 | Transfer of Early Learning Fte and Operating Budget to the State Board of Education Operating Budget - Add | 98.00 | 8,068,353 |  |  |  | 25,015,788 | 33,084,141 |  | 69 |
| 70 | 2503080 | Direct Billing for Administrative Hearings |  | 129,228 |  |  |  |  | 129,228 |  | 70 |
| 71 | 3000320 | Educator Certification - Additional Workload |  |  |  |  |  | 1,063,144 | 1,063,144 | 59,675 | 71 |
| 72 | 4000A10 | Educator Certification - Recruitment and Retention Efforts |  |  |  |  |  | 203,991 | 203,991 |  | 72 |
| 73 | 4101800 | Just Read! Florida |  | 1,000,000 |  |  |  |  | 1,000,000 |  | 73 |
| 74 | 5300070 | Restore Nonrecurring - Act and Sat Exam Administration |  | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 |  |  |  | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 | 74 |
| 75 | 53003C0 | Restore Nonrecurring Early Learning Information Technology Staff Augmentation |  |  |  |  |  | 1,479,060 | 1,479,060 | 1,479,060 | 75 |


|  |  |  | SENATE PREK-12 APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Row\# | ISSUE CODE | \|ISSUE TITLE | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | SSTF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS | Row\# |
| 76 | 5300340 | Restore Nonrecurring Early Learning Coalition Customer Service Satisfaction Survey |  | 200,000 | 200,000 |  |  | 300,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 76 |
| 77 | STATE BO | ARD OF EDUCATION | 1,038.00 | 132,726,188 | 4,200,000 |  |  | 186,333,358 | 319,059,546 | 6,038,735 | 77 |
| 78 | Grand Tot |  | 1,038.00 | 14,059,906,198 | (589,972,358) | 1,206,465,530 | 441,235,000 | 3,194,160,759 | 18,901,767,487 | 517,341,002 | 78 |


|  |  |  | SENATE HIGHER EDUCATION APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Row\# | ISsue | issue title | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS | Row\# |
| 1 | WORKFORCE EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| 2 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 318,449,635 |  | 130,507,256 | 123,298,868 | 572,255,759 |  | 2 |
| 3 | 1803000 | Transfer of the Open Door Grant Program from Workforce Education to Student Financial Aid Program - State - Deduct |  | $(15,000,000)$ |  |  |  | $(15,000,000)$ |  | 3 |
| 4 | 3000085 | Pathways to Career Opportunities Grant Program |  | 5,000,000 |  |  |  | 5,000,000 |  | 4 |
| 5 | 3005400 | Workforce Development |  | 44,511,230 |  |  |  | 44,511,230 |  | 5 |
| 6 | 3005600 | Performance Based Incentives |  | 2,000,000 |  |  |  | 2,000,000 |  | 6 |
| 7 | 3006401 | Additional Federal Fund Availability |  |  |  |  | 5,736,968 | 5,736,968 |  | 7 |
| 8 | 3007030 | Increase In Adult Basic Education |  |  |  |  | 11,987,040 | 11,987,040 | 10,000,000 | 8 |
| 9 | 33V0990 | Reimbursements for Worker 's Compensation - Reduction |  | $(2,000,000)$ |  |  |  | $(2,000,000)$ |  | 9 |
| 10 | 3404010 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - General Revenue |  | $(17,804,095)$ |  |  |  | $(17,804,095)$ |  | 10 |
| 11 | 3404020 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - Trust |  |  |  | 17,804,095 |  | 17,804,095 |  | 11 |
| 12 | 4000240 | Student Success In Career and Technical Education (CTE) Incentive Funds |  | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |  |  | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 12 |
| 13 | 4000250 | Adult General Education Performance -Based Incentives Programs |  | 15,088,475 | 12,540,975 |  |  | 15,088,475 | 12,540,975 | 13 |
| 14 | 4000260 | Teacher Apprenticeship Program and Mentor Bonus |  | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 |  |  | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 | 14 |
| 15 | 6P06040 | District Workforce Projects |  | 225,000 | 225,000 |  |  | 225,000 | 225,000 | 15 |
| 16 | 990R000 | Education Capital Projects |  | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 |  |  | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 | 16 |
| 17 | WORKFORCE EDUCATION |  |  | 362,970,245 | 25,265,975 | 148,311,351 | 141,022,876 | 652,304,472 | 35,265,975 | 17 |
| 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 |
| 19 | FLORIDA COLLEGES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 |
| 20 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 1,273,515,623 |  | 240,982,604 |  | 1,514,498,227 |  | 20 |
| 21 | 1803020 | Transfer of the Open Door Grant Program from Florida Colleges to Student Financial Aid Program - State - Deduct |  | (20,000,000) |  |  |  | $(20,000,000)$ |  | 21 |
| 22 | 30013C0 | Florida Postsecondary Academic Library Network - Career Center Access |  | 241,500 |  |  |  | 241,500 |  | 22 |
| 23 | 30014C0 | Florida Postsecondary Academic Library Network - Education Meets Opportunity Platform (EMOP) |  | 75,000 | 75,000 |  |  | 75,000 | 75,000 | 23 |
| 24 | 30015C0 | Florida Postsecondary Academic Library Network - Library Eresources |  | 750,000 |  |  |  | 750,000 |  | 24 |
| 25 | 30016C0 | Florida Postsecondary Academic Library Network Funding |  | 835,347 |  |  |  | 835,347 |  | 25 |
| 26 | 3005600 | Performance Based Incentives |  | 6,000,000 |  |  |  | 6,000,000 |  | 26 |
| 27 | 3404010 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - General Revenue |  | $(32,875,392)$ |  |  |  | $(32,875,392)$ |  | 27 |
| 28 | 3404020 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - Trust |  |  |  | 32,875,392 |  | 32,875,392 |  | 28 |


|  |  |  | SENATE HIGHER EDUCATION APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Row\# | ISsue | issue title | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS | Row\# |
| 29 | 40009C0 | Florida Postsecondary Academic Library Network - Reverse Transfer Portal |  | 100,000 | 100,000 |  |  | 100,000 | 100,000 | 29 |
| 30 | 5103043 | Additional Funds In the Florida College System Program Fund |  | 100,000,000 |  |  |  | 100,000,000 |  | 30 |
| 31 | 5103045 | Dual Enrollment Tuition and Fees Reimbursement Funds |  | 25,661,385 |  |  |  | 25,661,385 |  | 31 |
| 32 | 5108905 | Northwest Florida State College Operational Support |  | 5,250,000 |  |  |  | 5,250,000 |  | 32 |
| 33 | 5108947 | Pensacola State College - Operational Support |  | 23,910,000 | 9,450,000 |  |  | 23,910,000 | 9,450,000 | 33 |
| 34 | 6P06050 | College System Projects |  | 3,436,940 | 3,436,940 |  |  | 3,436,940 | 3,436,940 | 34 |
| 35 | 6601030 | Realignment of Student Success Incentive Funds - Add |  | 30,000,000 |  |  |  | 30,000,000 |  | 35 |
| 36 | 6601040 | Realignment of Student Success Incentive Funds - Deduct |  | (30,000,000) |  |  |  | (30,000,000) |  | 36 |
| 37 | 7002325 | 2+2 Student Success Incentive Fund |  | 17,000,000 |  |  |  | 17,000,000 |  | 37 |
| 38 | 7002350 | Work Florida Incentive Fund |  | 13,000,000 |  |  |  | 13,000,000 |  | 38 |
| 39 | 990R000 | Education Capital Projects |  | 5,800,000 | 5,800,000 |  |  | 5,800,000 | 5,800,000 | 39 |
| 40 | FLORIDA | COLLEGES |  | 1,422,700,403 | 18,861,940 | 273,857,996 |  | 1,696,558,399 | 18,861,940 | 40 |
| 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 41 |
| 42 | GENERAL | ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 42 |
| 43 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 2,717,568,882 |  | 615,587,965 | 1,978,564,790 | 5,311,721,637 |  | 43 |
| 44 | 1704310 | Transfer of the Community School Grant Program from State Grants/K-12 Program to Community School Grant Programs Add |  | 7,180,571 |  |  |  | 7,180,571 |  | 44 |
| 45 | 3001100 | Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (IFAS) Research and Extension Workload |  | 3,862,872 |  |  |  | 3,862,872 |  | 45 |
| 46 | 3001120 | Florida Postsecondary Academic Libr Ary Network Workload |  | 1,685,347 |  |  |  | 1,685,347 |  | 46 |
| 47 | 3004100 | The Hamilton Center for Classical \& Civic Education |  | 5,000,000 |  |  |  | 5,000,000 |  | 47 |
| 48 | 3007650 | Workload Increase |  | 3,819,429 |  |  |  | 3,819,429 |  | 48 |
| 49 | 3008200 | Metric Based Performance Funding |  | 475,000,000 | 475,000,000 |  |  | 475,000,000 | 475,000,000 | 49 |
| 50 | 33A1019 | University of West Florida - Office of Economic Development and Engagement |  | $(1,187,500)$ |  |  |  | $(1,187,500)$ |  | 50 |
| 51 | 33A1020 | University of West Florida - Physician Assistance Program |  | $(1,000,000)$ |  |  |  | $(1,000,000)$ |  | 51 |
| 52 | 33A1030 | Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (IFAS) - Cervidae Disease Research |  | (2,000,000) |  |  |  | $(2,000,000)$ |  | 52 |
| 53 | 3300015 | Delete Unfunded Budget Authority for Base Student Tuition \& Fee Revenue |  |  |  |  | (1,973,326,813) | $(1,973,326,813)$ |  | 53 |
| 54 | 3404010 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - General Revenue |  | $(83,979,903)$ |  |  |  | $(83,979,903)$ |  | 54 |
| 55 | 3404020 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - Trust |  |  |  | 83,979,903 |  | 83,979,903 |  | 55 |
| 56 | 4000370 | Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (IFAS) Operational Enhancement |  | 2,500,000 |  |  |  | 2,500,000 |  | 56 |
| 57 | 4000440 | Florida State University - Operational Enhancement |  | 700,000 |  |  |  | 700,000 |  | 57 |


|  |  |  | SENATE HIGHER EDUCATION APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Row\# | Issue | issue title | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS | Row\# |
| 58 | 4000743 | Preeminent State Research Universities |  | 100,000,000 |  |  |  | 100,000,000 |  | 58 |
| 59 | 4001030 | University of West Florida - Operational Support |  | 21,500,000 |  |  |  | 21,500,000 |  | 59 |
| 60 | 4001240 | Incentives for Programs of Strategic Emphasis |  | 3,000,000 |  |  |  | 3,000,000 |  | 60 |
| 61 | 4001250 | University of Florida - Health Science Center Operational Support |  | 10,000,000 |  |  |  | 10,000,000 |  | 61 |
| 62 | 4001290 | Johnson Matching Gift Program |  | 82,500 | 10,000 |  |  | 82,500 | 10,000 | 62 |
| 63 | 4001380 | Florida Gulf Coast University Operational Support |  | 11,754,677 |  |  |  | 11,754,677 |  | 63 |
| 64 | 4005845 | Institute for Human and Machine Cognition |  | 2,300,000 |  |  |  | 2,300,000 |  | 64 |
| 65 | 4008687 | Reduction of Current Year Base for Institutional Investment In Performance Based Incentives |  | (295,000,000) |  |  |  | (295,000,000) |  | 65 |
| 66 | 4008697 | Institutional Investment In University Performance Based Incentives |  | 295,000,000 |  |  |  | 295,000,000 |  | 66 |
| 67 | 4008890 | New College of Florida - Operational Enhancement |  | 15,000,000 | 5,000,000 |  |  | 15,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 67 |
| 68 | 6P06060 | State University System Projects |  | 5,475,000 | 5,475,000 |  |  | 5,475,000 | 5,475,000 | 68 |
| 69 | 6401325 | Transfer Between Appropriation Categories - from University of South Florida Educational \& General to University of South Florida Med |  | $(14,805,344)$ |  |  |  | $(14,805,344)$ |  | 69 |
| 70 | 6401340 | Transfer Between Appropriation Categories - to University of South Florida Medical Center |  | 14,805,344 |  |  |  | 14,805,344 |  | 70 |
| 71 | 6401680 | Transfer Between Appropriation Categories - to University of Florida Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (IFAS) |  | 3,935,701 |  |  |  | 3,935,701 |  | 71 |
| 72 | 6401685 | Transfer Between Appropriation Categories - from University of Florida E\&G to Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (IFAS) |  | $(3,935,701)$ |  |  |  | $(3,935,701)$ |  | 72 |
| 73 | 6403250 | Transfer Between Appropriation Categories - to University of Central Florida Medical School |  | 1,033,397 |  |  |  | 1,033,397 |  | 73 |
| 74 | 6403260 | Transfer Between Appropriation Categories - from University of Central Florida Education and General |  | $(1,033,397)$ |  |  |  | $(1,033,397)$ |  | 74 |
| 75 | 6403360 | Transfer Between Entities - from University of South Florida Main Campus to University of South Florida-Sarasota Manatee - Deduct |  |  |  |  | $(1,000,000)$ | $(1,000,000)$ |  | 75 |
| 76 | 6403370 | Transfer Between Entities - from University of South Florida Main Campus to University of South Florida-Sarasota Manatee - Add |  |  |  |  | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |  | 76 |
| 77 | 990R000 | Education Capital Projects |  | 3,100,000 | 3,100,000 |  |  | 3,100,000 | 3,100,000 | 77 |
| 78 | GENERAL | ACTIVITIES |  | 3,301,361,875 | 488,585,000 | 699,567,868 | 5,237,977 | 4,006,167,720 | 488,585,000 | 78 |
| 79 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 79 |
| 80 | VOCATIO | AL REHAB |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 80 |
| 81 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) | 884.00 | 50,856,452 |  |  | 190,418,728 | 241,275,180 |  |  |
| 82 | 33A0040 | Daytona State Adult with Disabilities Program |  | $(70,000)$ |  |  |  | $(70,000)$ |  | 82 |


|  |  |  | SENATE HIGHER EDUCATION APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Row\# | issue | issue title | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS | Row\# |
| 83 | 4000A40 | Division of Vocational Rehabilitation - Recruitment and Retention Efforts |  |  |  |  | 2,044,810 | 2,044,810 |  | 83 |
| 84 | 6P06000 | Vocational Rehabilitation Projects |  | 1,380,585 | 1,380,585 |  |  | 1,380,585 | 1,380,585 | 84 |
| 85 | 990R000 | Education Capital Projects |  | 576,000 | 576,000 |  |  | 576,000 | 576,000 | 85 |
| 86 | VOCATIONAL REHAB |  | 884.00 | 52,743,037 | 1,956,585 |  | 192,463,538 | 245,206,575 | 1,956,585 | 86 |
| 87 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 87 |
| 88 | BLIND SERVICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88 |
| 89 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) | 289.75 | 16,739,021 |  |  | 41,651,019 | 58,390,040 |  | 89 |
| 90 | 3000330 | Community Rehabilitation Service Providers for Blind Citizens Workload |  | 89,967 |  |  | 387,198 | 477,165 |  | 90 |
| 91 | 6P06010 | Blind Services Projects |  | 520,000 | 520,000 |  |  | 520,000 | 520,000 | 91 |
| 92 | BLIND SERVICES |  | 289.75 | 17,348,988 | 520,000 |  | 42,038,217 | 59,387,205 | 520,000 | 92 |
| 93 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 93 |
| 94 | PRIVATE COLLEGES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 94 |
| 95 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 115,331,685 |  |  |  | 115,331,685 |  | 95 |
| 96 | 3005710 | Effective Access to Student Education (EASE) Workload |  | 46,000 |  |  |  | 46,000 |  | 96 |
| 97 | 3005720 | Effective Access to Student Education (EASE) Increase In Award Amount |  | 83,001,600 |  |  |  | 83,001,600 |  | 97 |
| 98 | 6P06020 | Private Colleges and Universities Projects |  | 4,200,000 | 4,200,000 |  |  | 4,200,000 | 4,200,000 | 98 |
| 99 | 990R000 | Education Capital Projects |  | 8,507,500 | 8,507,500 |  |  | 8,507,500 | 8,507,500 | 99 |
| 100 | PRIVATE COLLEGES |  |  | 211,086,785 | 12,707,500 |  |  | 211,086,785 | 12,707,500 | 100 |
| 101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101 |
| 102 | FINANCIAL AID |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102 |
| 103 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  | 267,854,452 |  | 724,373,758 | 1,467,506 | 993,695,716 |  | 103 |
| 104 | 1803010 | Transfer of the Open Door Grant Program from Workforce Education to Student Financial Aid Program - State - Add |  | 15,000,000 |  |  |  | 15,000,000 |  | 104 |
| 105 | 1803030 | Transfer of the Open Door Grant Program from Florida Colleges to Student Financial Aid Program - State - Add |  | 20,000,000 |  |  |  | 20,000,000 |  | 105 |
| 106 | 3000030 | Benacquisto Scholarship Program |  | (1,714,152) |  |  |  | (1,714,152) |  | 106 |
| 107 | 3000050 | Florida 's Bright Futures Scholarship Program |  |  |  | $(30,184,728)$ |  | $(30,184,728)$ |  | 107 |
| 108 | 3000499 | Estimating Conference Enrollment Growth for Children and Spouses of Deceased/Disabled Veterans Scholarships |  | 3,207,868 |  |  |  | 3,207,868 |  | 108 |
| 109 | 3404010 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - General Revenue |  | $(14,118,708)$ |  |  |  | $(14,118,708)$ |  | 109 |
| 110 | 3404020 | Balance Lottery Funds to Available Revenue - Trust |  |  |  | 14,118,708 |  | 14,118,708 |  | 110 |
| 111 | 4100060 | Dual Enrollment Teacher Scholarship Program |  | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 |  |  | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 | 111 |
| 112 | 6P06030 | State Student Financial Aid Projects |  | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |  |  | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 112 |
| 113 | FINANCIAL AID |  |  | 294,729,460 | 4,500,000 | 708,307,738 | 1,467,506 | 1,004,504,704 | 4,500,000 | 113 |
| 114 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 114 |
| 115 | PGM: STU FIN AID PGM/FED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 115 |


|  |  |  | SENATE HIGHER EDUCATION APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FY 2023-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Row\# | Issue | ISSUE title | FTE | GR | NR GR | EETF | OTHER TF | ALL FUNDS | NR ALL FUNDS ROW\# |
| 116 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) |  |  |  |  | 105,000 | 105,000 | - 116 |
| 117 | PGM: STU FIN AID PGM/FED |  |  |  |  |  | 105,000 | 105,000 | - 117 |
| 118 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 118 |
| 119 | BOARD OF GOVERNORS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 119 |
| 120 | 1100001 | Startup (OPERATING) | 69.00 | 9,235,161 |  |  | 1,158,764 | 10,393,925 | - 120 |
| 121 | 30010C0 | Increased Workload for Data Center to Support an Agency |  | 11,774 |  |  |  | 11,774 | - 121 |
| 122 | BOARD OF GOVERNORS |  | 69.00 | 9,246,935 |  |  | 1,158,764 | 10,405,699 | - 122 |
| 123 | Grand Total |  | 1,242.75 | 5,672,187,728 | 552,397,000 | 1,830,044,953 | 383,493,878 | 7,885,726,559 | 562,397,000 123 |

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$1,396,924,129$
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$\frac{\text { Major District FEFP Formula Components }}{\text { Unweighted District FTE }}$
Unweighted District FTE
Weighted District FTE
School Taxable Value（Tax Roll）
Required Local Effort Millage
Discretionary Millage
Total Millage

## Base Student Allocation

## District FEFP Detail

WFTE x BSA x DCD（Base FEFP）
DJJ Supplemental Allocation
Instructional Materials Allocation
Mental Health Assistance Allocation
Reading Instruction Allocation
Reading Instruction Allocation
Student Transportation Allocation
Supplemental Academic Instruction
Supplemental Academic Instruction
Teacher Salary Increase Allocation
Teachers Classroom Supplies Allocation
Turnaround Supplemental Services Allocation
． 748 Mill Discretionary Compression
Federally－Connected Student Supplement
Funding Compression \＆Hold Harmless
Sparsity Supplement

## Less：Required Local Effort

## Net State District FEFP Funds

State District Categorical Programs
Class Size Reduction Allocation
Total District State Funding

## $\xrightarrow[\text { Local Funding }]{\text { Total Required }}$ <br> Total Required Local Effort .748 Mill Discretionary Local Effort Total Local Funding

Total Local Funding
District FEFP Totals
$\frac{\text { istrict FEFP Totals }}{\text { Total District Funding }}$
Total District Funds per FTE

## －12 Scholarships

Scholarship FTE
Scholarship Funding（4．75\％Award Increase）
Total FEFP with Scholarships
State Funds
Total Funding





K-12 Education Scholarship Program Allocato


 K-12 Education Scholarship Program Allocato


| $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{y}{5} \\ & \dot{s} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\sim}{\omega}$ | ¢ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|cc\|} \hline \infty & 0 \\ & 0 \\ \alpha_{0} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
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|  | $\underset{\sim}{\omega} \underset{\sim}{\underset{\sim}{0}}$ | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  | へ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | No |  |
|  |  | $\div$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{U}{5} \\ & \frac{H}{\square} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Education Pre-K - 12 Appropriation Projects

| Budget Entity | Appropriation Project | Operation | FCO | Total Funding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early Learning Services | Preschool Emergency Alert Response Learning System (PEARLS) (SF 1068) | 225,000 | 0 | 225,000 |
|  | Riviera Beach School Readiness Outreach Initiative (SF 2094) | 218,000 | 0 | 218,000 |
|  | University of South Florida Home Instruction for Parents of Preschool Youngsters (HIPPY) (SF 2809) | 2,500,000 | 0 | 2,500,000 |
| Early Learning Services Total |  | 2,943,000 | 0 | 2,943,000 |
| State Grants/K12 Non-FEFP | Academy at the Farm High School (SF 1221) | 517,000 | 13,983,000 | 14,500,000 |
|  | Aerospace Center for Excellence and Sun 'n Fun Long Term Resiliency Plan (SF 1677) | 150,000 | 0 | 150,000 |
|  | AmSkills - Youth Boot camps for Manufacturing \& Public Works (SF 2940) | 150,000 | 0 | 150,000 |
|  | Best Buddies Mentoring and Student Assistance Initiative (SF 1081) | 350,000 | 0 | 350,000 |
|  | Best Foot Forward Grounded for Life: Empowering At-Risk Foster Care Students (SF 1003) | 203,189 | 0 | 203,189 |
|  | Big Brothers Big Sisters Bigs Inspiring Scholastic Success (BISS) Project (SF 1268) | 1,000,000 | 0 | 1,000,000 |
|  | BLUE Missions REACH Program (SF 2073) | 850,000 | 0 | 850,000 |
|  | Boys \& Girls Club Alachua County (SF 1992) | 0 | 250,000 | 250,000 |
|  | Boys \& Girls Clubs of Martin County Education and Mentoring Program (SF 1889) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | Broward County Student Athlete Mentoring Pilot Program (SF 2254) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | Carpentry - Viera High School (SF 1984) | 100,000 | 0 | 100,000 |
|  | Certified Teens (SF 1240) | 175,000 | 0 | 175,000 |
|  | Citrus County Schools- Citrus High School Construction Academy (SF 3083) | 217,500 | 91,000 | 308,500 |
|  | Clay County District Schools: Expansion of Elevation Academy (SF 1850) | 213,500 | 0 | 213,500 |
|  | Community Scholars - Central Florida (SF 2932) | 140,000 | 0 | 140,000 |
|  | Developing S.T.E.M. Learning Zones in Inner City Communities (SF 2665) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | Dream On Purpose (SF 2907) | 0 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
|  | Eau Gallie High School: Buy a used Piper Arrow III PA28r-180 for Aerospace/Aircraft Training (SF 1285) | 200,000 | 0 | 200,000 |
|  | Expansion of After-School Activities (SF 2445) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | Flight Adventure Deck, a STEM to STAY Education and Scholarship Program (SF 1200) | 421,295 | 0 | 421,295 |
|  | Florida Children's Initiative Academic Support and Job Training Program (SF 1241) | 1,235,000 | 0 | 1,235,000 |
|  | Florida Debate Initiative, Inc. (SF 1453) | 600,000 | 0 | 600,000 |
|  | Florida Music Education Association (SF 3101) | 60,000 | 0 | 60,000 |
|  | Florida Youth Leadership, Mentoring and Character Education Pilot Program (SF 1491) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | Fort Lauderdale Education Enrichment Program (SF 1249) | 704,836 | 0 | 704,836 |
|  | Guide Right Boys Leadership, Education, and Mentorship Program (SF 3090) | 150,000 | 0 | 150,000 |
|  | Guy Harvey Academy of Arts and Science in School District of Manatee County (SF 1033) | 1,000,000 | 0 | 1,000,000 |

Education Pre-K - 12 Appropriation Projects

| Budget Entity | Appropriation Project | Operation | FCO | Total <br> Funding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State Grants/K12 Non-FEFP | Holocaust Education (SF 2586) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | Homeland Agribusiness Academy (SF 2078) | 0 | 1,900,000 | 1,900,000 |
|  | Indian River Community Complex (SF 1458) | 0 | 3,420,000 | 3,420,000 |
|  | James B. Sanderlin Family Service Center Design Project (SF 2949) | 9,500 | 200,000 | 209,500 |
|  | Jewish Community Alliance (JCA) School Security (SF 1759) | 0 | 500,000 | 500,000 |
|  | Learning Independence For Tomorrow (LiFT) Campus (SF 1783) | 0 | 400,000 | 400,000 |
|  | Made For More (SF 2888) | 200,000 | 0 | 200,000 |
|  | Mathematics Professional Development Statewide Pilot (SF 1351) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | Muzology (SF 1012) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | New World School of the Arts (SF 1069) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | Northeast Florida 21st Century Workforce Development (SF 2673) | 400,000 | 0 | 400,000 |
|  | Operation Love for H.P.C. (Hard Places and Cases) (SF 1314) | 195,500 | 0 | 195,500 |
|  | Purchase A Safe Way to Unstructured Play (SF 1586) | 0 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
|  | Safer, Smarter Schools (SF 2920) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | School Bond Issuance Database (SF 1308) | 670,223 | 0 | 670,223 |
|  | Seabreeze High School, Agritechnology (SF 2366) | 19,938 | 0 | 19,938 |
|  | Security Funding in Jewish Day Schools (SF 1492) | 3,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 5,000,000 |
|  | Seminole County Public Schools - Health Careers Pipeline Modernization (SF 1473) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | Solving with Students (SF 2939) | 400,000 | 0 | 400,000 |
|  | Summer Boost Kindergarten Readiness Camp (SF 1940) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | Supporting Parents, Teachers and Students to Improve Science Test Scores in Florida (SF 2666) | 200,000 | 0 | 200,000 |
|  | Tallahassee Lighthouse At-Risk Mentorship Program (SF 2794) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | The Bridge to Speech (SF 3121) | 1,750,000 | 0 | 1,750,000 |
|  | The Family Cafe (SF 1220) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | The Greatest Save Teen Program (SF 1493) | 225,000 | 0 | 225,000 |
|  | The JA HOPE Project for Brevard County (SF 2163) | 150,000 | 0 | 150,000 |
|  | The Parent Help Center Training Facility (SF 2536) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | Walton High School - Agriculture Academy (SF 2491) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
| State Grants/K12 Non-FEFP Total |  | 22,157,481 | 22,744,000 | 44,901,481 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Total |  | 25,100,481 | 22,744,000 | 47,844,481 |


| Budget Entity | Appropriation Project | Operation | FCO | Total Funding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vocational Rehabilitation | Brevard Adults with Disabilities (AWD) (SF 1946) | 275,000 | 0 | 275,000 |
|  | Bridging the Gap in Employment of Young Adults with Unique Abilities (SF 1781) | 400,000 | 0 | 400,000 |
|  | Florida Alliance for Assistive Services and Technology (SF 1866) | 305,585 | 0 | 305,585 |
|  | NextStep Autism Transition Program for Adults (SF 1735) | 400,000 | 576,000 | 976,000 |
| Vocational Rehabilitation Total |  | 1,380,585 | 576,000 | 1,956,585 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Blind Services | Florida Association of Agencies Serving the Blind (SF 2181) | 370,000 | 0 | 370,000 |
|  | Maintaining Independence for the Blind (SF 3017) | 150,000 | 0 | 150,000 |
| Blind Services Total |  | 520,000 | 0 | 520,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Private Colleges \& Universities | Embry-Riddle Research Park Equipment (SF 1501) | 1,000,000 | 0 | 1,000,000 |
|  | Flagler College Institute for Classical Education (SF 2023) | 2,000,000 | 0 | 2,000,000 |
|  | Florida Tech - AeroSpace Cybersecurity Engineering Development (ASCEND) (SF 1567) | 950,000 | 4,050,000 | 5,000,000 |
|  | Saint Leo University - Addressing the Nursing Shortage Crisis (SF 3048) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | SEU Early Childhood Center (SF 3122) | 0 | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
|  | Southeastern University Pathways: LifeSkills House (SF 1015) | 0 | 457,500 | 457,500 |
| Private Colleges \& Universities Total |  | 4,200,000 | 8,577,500 | 12,707,500 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Student Financial Aid - State | State College CDL Consortium (SF 2191) | 1,000,000 | 0 | 1,000,000 |
| Student Financial Aid - State Total |  | 1,000,000 | 0 | 1,000,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| District Workforce Education | Lake Technical College Institute of Public Safety (SF 1121) | 0 | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 |
|  | Lotus House Women's Shelter Education and Employment Program (SF 2205) | 200,000 | 0 | 200,000 |
|  | The Adult Literacy League - Building a Thriving Central Florida through Literacy and Education (SF 2709) | 25,000 | 0 | 25,000 |
| District Workforce Education Total |  | 225,000 | 3,500,000 | 3,725,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida College System | College of Central Florida Equine and Agribusiness Program Expansion (SF 2341) | 450,000 | 0 | 450,000 |
|  | Florida SouthWestern State College: Cyber Security Program - Equipment (SF 2218) | 400,000 | 0 | 400,000 |
|  | Indian River State College Nursing Simulation Laboratory (SF 1281) | 2,200,000 | 0 | 2,200,000 |
|  | Miami Dade College - Full STEM Forward: Building Continuity in the STEM Workforce Pipeline (SF 1311) | - | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
|  | North Florida Innovation Labs, Lab Equipment and Furnishings (SF 2274) | 0 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 |
|  | Santa Fe College - Engineering Technology, Welding and HVAC/R Program Equipment (SF 1970) | 0 | 1,800,000 | 1,800,000 |
|  | South Florida State College - Multiuse Driving Range Training Facility (SF 2121) | 0 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 |
|  | St. Petersburg College - Applied Mental Health Certificate (SF 2946) | 386,940 | 0 | 386,940 |
| Florida College System Total |  | 3,436,940 | 5,800,000 | 9,236,940 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| State University System | Establishing a Doctor of Dental Medicine Program at Florida Atlantic University (SF 2016) | 2,500,000 | 0 | 2,500,000 |
|  | Florida Atlantic University - Enhancing and Expanding Florida's Nursing Workforce at All Levels (SF 1732) | 1,000,000 | 0 | 1,000,000 |
|  | Florida State University Center for Rare Earths, Critical Minerals, and Recovered Materials (SF 2710) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | IHMC HVAC REPLACEMENT (SF 1205) | 975,000 | 0 | 975,000 |
|  | UCF - Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Clinic for Florida Veterans and First Responders (SF 1981) | 250,000 | 0 | 250,000 |
|  | UCF College of Medicine - Immunotherapy to Prevent \& Improve Muscle \& Bone Waste (SF 1951) | 500,000 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | UF IFAS West FL Research \& Extension Student Dorms (SF 3097) | 0 | 2,100,000 | 2,100,000 |
|  | UF/IFAS Southwest Florida Research and Education Center Expansion (SF 3077) | 0 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| State University System Total |  | 5,475,000 | 3,100,000 | 8,575,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Total |  | 16,237,525 | 21,483,500 | 37,721,025 |

## BILL:

SB 7026
INTRODUCER: Appropriations Committee on Education
sUbJECT: Higher Education Finances
DATE: March 22, 2023 REVISED:

ANALYST
Gray

STAFF DIRECTOR
Elwell

ACTION

## AED Submitted as Comm.

 Bill/Fav
## I. Summary:

SB 7026 provides flexibility for state universities and colleges relating to the use of funds in the following areas:

- Removing restrictions on certain uses of carry forward fund balances, including caps on maintenance and remodeling projects and the requirement that funds only be used for nonrecurring operating expenditures;
- Removing the requirement that universities comply with certain procurement processes and authorizes the Board of Governor's to establish procedures for universities to follow;
- Revises the limitation on the annual compensation of state university employees; and
- Authorizes state universities to waive out-of-state fees for student athletes receiving an athletic scholarship.

This bill has no state fiscal impact. See Fiscal, section V.
This bill takes effect July 1, 2023.

## II. Present Situation:

## Procurement Regulations for Universities

The Board of Governors (BOG) must develop guidelines for university boards of trustees relating to the acquisition of real and personal property, the sale and disposal of the approval and execution of contracts for the purchase, sale, lease, license, or acquisition of commodities, goods, equipment, contractual services, leases of real and personal property, and construction.

Each board of trustees is required to comply with s. 287.055 , F.S., related to the procurement of professional services. ${ }^{1}$ Professional services includes "services within the scope of the practice of

[^0]architecture, professional engineering, landscape architecture, or registered surveying and mapping, as defined by the laws of the state, or those performed by any architect, professional engineer, landscape architect, or registered surveyor and mapper in connection with his or her professional employment or practice. ${ }^{" 2}$ Procurement of professional services requires a prequalification process based on qualifications, which is then followed by negotiations to establish a fair, competitive, and reasonable price for the desired services. ${ }^{3}$

## Postsecondary Tuition and Fees

Under Florida law, "tuition" is defined as the basic fee charged to a student for instruction provided by a public postsecondary educational institution in the state. ${ }^{4}$ All students enrolled in college credit programs at state universities are required to pay fees, except students that are exempt or those whose fees are waived. In addition, the BOG may set tuition for graduate and professional programs and out-of-state fees for all programs. Except as otherwise provided in law, the sum of tuition and out-of-state fees assessed to nonresident students must be sufficient to offset the full instructional cost of serving such students. The BOG is authorized to make adjustments to out-of-state fees or tuition for graduate programs and professional programs as long the adjustments do not exceed 15 percent in any year.

The resident undergraduate tuition rate for the State University System (SUS) is currently set in statute at $\$ 105.07$ per credit hour. ${ }^{5}$ Out-of-state fees for universities vary by institution, ranging from $\$ 521.02$ (at the University of South Florida) to $\$ 897.06$ (at the University of Florida) per credit hour for the 2022-23 academic year. ${ }^{6}$

Waivers from specified fees are authorized for certain students who meet identified criteria. Some waivers are mandatory, while others are permissive for institutions. For example, each university board of trustees is authorized to waive tuition and out-of-state fees for purposes that support or enhance the mission of the university. ${ }^{7}$

## End-of-Year Carry Forward Balances

Currently, each university is required to maintain a minimum carry forward balance of at least 7 percent of its state operating budget. If a university retains a state operating fund carry forward balance in excess of 7 percent, it must submit a spending plan for the excess carry forward balance to the BOG. The authorized expenditures in the spending plan include:

- Completion of renovation, repair or maintenance projects, up to $\$ 5$ million per project and replacement of a minor facility that does not exceed 10,000 gross square feet in size up to $\$ 2$ million.

[^1]- Completion of a remodeling or infrastructure project, including a project for a developmental research school, up to $\$ 10$ million per project, if such project is survey recommended pursuant to s. 1011.31, F.S.
- Operating expenditures that support the university mission and that are nonrecurring.
- Any purpose specified by the board or in the General Appropriations Act. ${ }^{8}$

Additionally, there are limitations on the use of funds for comprehensive educational plant needs. ${ }^{9}$ University boards of trustees are authorized to utilize funds appropriated for the replacement of minor facilities provided the cost does not exceed $\$ 1$ million in cost or 10,000 gross square feet in size. If the work associated with repair of renovation is greater than or equal to the cost of replacement, the work associated with the minor facility is considered a replacement and beyond the scope of maintenance. ${ }^{10}$

Currently, each Florida College System (FCS) institution with a final FTE of less than 15,000 for the prior year must maintain a minimum carry forward balance of at least 5 percent of its state operating budget. If a FCS institution carries a balance forward in excess of 5 percent, it must submit a spending plan to its board of trustees. Each FCS institution with a final FTE of 15,000 or greater must maintain a carry forward balance of at least 7 percent of its state operating budget. If a FCS institution with a final FTE of 15,000 or greater carries a balance forward in excess of the 7 percent, it must submit a carry forward spending plan with estimated expenditures. The authorized expenditures in the spending plan may include:

- Completion of a renovation, repair, or maintenance project up to $\$ 5$ million per project;
- Completion of a remodeling or infrastructure project, up to 10 million per project;
- Operating expenditures that support the FCS institution's mission that are nonrecurring; or
- Any purpose approved by the state board or specified in the General Appropriations Act. ${ }^{11}$

The price of construction materials and services increased by 12.6 percent in 2022 as compared to $2021 .{ }^{12}$ The significant increases in construction costs, in conjunction with the statutory limitations on the amount of funds that may be used for maintenance, remodeling, or infrastructure projects, has created challenges for both SUS and FCS institutions.

## Limitations on Compensation for University Employees

Currently, a state university employee may not receive more than $\$ 200,000$ form state appropriated funds in salary, bonuses, or cash-equivalent compensation, excluding health and

[^2]retirement benefits, from a university for work performed. ${ }^{13}$ The term "appropriated state funds" means funds appropriated from the General Revenue Fund or funds appropriated from state trust funds. ${ }^{14}$

## III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

The bill provides flexibility for universities and colleges relating to the use of their funds.
Section 1 amends s. 1001.706, F.S., to require the Board of Governors (BOG) to develop regulations for university boards of trustees relating to the procedures for contracting for construction of new facilities, or for additions, remodeling, renovation, maintenance, or repairs to existing facilities.

The bill also removes the requirement that universities must comply with s. 287.055, F.S., relating to the procurement of professional services.

Section 2 amends s. 1009.26, F.S., to authorize a state university to waive the out-of-state fee for a student who is an intercollegiate athlete receiving an athletic scholarship.

Sections 3 and 4 amend ss. 1011.45 and 1013.841, F.S., respectively, to provide more flexibility to universities and colleges regarding the use of carry forward fund balances by:

- Removing the restriction from using the funds on only nonrecurring expenditures;
- Removing the caps on using the funds for renovation, repairs, or maintenance or remodeling or infrastructure projects; and
- Authorizing the use of the funds to be used for projects regardless of whether a specific appropriation has been previously provided.

Section 5 amends s. 1012.976, F.S., to increase the limitation on compensation from \$200,000 to $\$ 250,000$ a state university employee may receive annually from state appropriated funds.

Section 6 amends s. 1013.45, F.S., to provide that the requirements for educational facilities contracting and construction techniques only apply to district school boards and the boards of trustees of college system institutions and not the board of trustees of state universities. The bill in section 1 requires the BOG to develop procedures that will apply to state universities.

Section 7 amends s. 1013.64, F.S., to remove the restriction that minor facilities for which funds from the Public Education Capital Outlay and Debt Service Trust Fund may be used to replace are not limited to just projects that do not exceed $\$ 1$ million in cost or 10,000 gross square feet in size.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2023.

[^3]
## IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.
B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.
C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.
D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.
E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None.

## V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.
B. Private Sector Impact:

None.
C. Government Sector Impact:

This bill does not have an impact on state revenues or expenditures. The bill provides state universities and colleges with spending flexibility.

## VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

## VII. Related Issues:

None.

## VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill substantially amends the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 1001.706, 1009.26, $1011.45,1012.976,1013.45,1013.64,1013.841$.

## IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute - Statement of Changes:
(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)
None.
B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.

FOR CONSIDERATION By the Appropriations Committee on Education

An act relating to higher education finances; amending s. 1001.706, F.S.; requiring the Board of Governors to develop regulations for university boards of trustees relating to contracting for the construction of new facilities or for work on existing facilities; amending s. 1009.26, F.S.; authorizing a state university to waive the out-of-state fee for a student who is an intercollegiate athlete receiving a scholarship; amending ss. 1011.45 and 1013.841, F.S.; revising the list of authorized expenditures that may be included in a carry forward spending plan for state universities and Florida College System institutions, respectively; amending s. 1012.976, F.S.; revising a limitation on compensation for state university employees; amending s. 1013.45, F.S.; providing that certain educational facility contracting and construction techniques applicable to school districts also apply to Florida College System institutions; amending s. 1013.64, F.S.; deleting cost and size limitations applicable to minor facilities; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of section
1001.706, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1001.706 Powers and duties of the Board of Governors.(7) POWERS AND DUTIES RELATING TO PROPERTY.-

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comply with the provisions of 8.287 .055 for the procuroment o
profesoional servies as defined therein. Any aequisition
pursuant to this paragraph is subject to the provisions of s .
1010.62.

Section 2. Subsection (21) is added to section 1009.26, Florida Statutes, to read:
1009.26 Fee waivers.-
(21) A state university may waive the out-of-state fee for
(a) The Board of Governors shall develop guidelines for university boards of trustees relating to the acquisition of real and personal property and the sale and disposal thereof and the approval and execution of contracts for the purchase, sale, lease, license, or acquisition of commodities, goods, equipment, contractual services, leases of real and personal property, and construction. The acquisition may include purchase by
installment or lease-purchase. Such contracts may provide for payment of interest on the unpaid portion of the purchase price. Title to all real property acquired before prior to January 7, 2003, and to all real property acquired with funds appropriated by the Legislature shall be vested in the Board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund and shall be transferred and conveyed by it. The Board of Governors shall develop regulations for university boards of trustees relating to the procedures for contracting for the construction of new facilities, or for additions, remodeling, renovation, maintenance, or repairs to existing facilities. The regulations must include, but are not limited to, competitive bids, design-build, and selection of a onstruction management entity Notwithstanding any other

professional sexviees as defined therein. Any aequisition pursuant to this paragraph is subject to the provisions of s . 1010.62.

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602-02371A-23 expenditures in a carry forward spending plan may include: (a) Commitment of funds to a public education capital outlay project for which an appropriation has proviously been is included in the list required by s. $1001.706(12)(\mathrm{d})$;
(b) Completion of a renovation, repair, or maintenance project that is consistent with the provisions of s. 1013.64(1), up to $\$ 5$ milion and replacement of a minor facility that does not exceed 10,000 gross square feet in size up to $\$ 2$ milion;
(c) Completion of a remodeling or infrastructure project, including a project for a developmental research school, to \$10 million per project, if such project is survey recommended pursuant to s. 1013.31;
(d) Completion of a repair or replacement project necessary due to damage caused by a natural disaster for buildings included in the inventory required pursuant to s. 1013.31;
(e) Operating expenditures that support the university's Statutes, is amended to read:
1011.45 End of year balance of funds.-Unexpended amounts in any fund in a university current year operating budget shall be carried forward and included as the balance forward for that fund in the approved operating budget for the following year.
(3) A university's carry forward spending plan must shall nclude the estimated cost per planned expenditure and a imeline for completion of the expenditure. Authorized

Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 1011.45, Florida
athleti

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university mission and that are nonrecurring
(f) Any purpose specified by the board or in the General Appropriations Act, including the requirements in $s$. 1001.706(12)(c) or similar requirements pursuant to Board of Governors regulations; and
(g) A commitment of funds to a contingency reserve for expenses incurred as a result of a state of emergency declared by the Governor pursuant to s. 252.36 .

Section 4. Subsection (4) of section 1013.841, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1013.841 End of year balance of Florida College System institution funds.-
(4) A Florida College System institution identified in paragraph (3) (b) must include in its carry forward spending plan the estimated cost per planned expenditure and a timeline for completion of the expenditure. Authorized expenditures in a carry forward spending plan may include:
(a) Commitment of funds to a public education capital outlay project for which an appropxiation was previously provided, which requires additional funds for completion, and Whien is ineluded in the list requice by. 1001.03(18)(d),
(b) Completion of a renovation, repair, or maintenance project that is consistent with of s. 1013.64(1) and replacement of a minor facility, up to $\$ 5$ million per project;
(c) Completion of a remodeling or infrastructure project, up to $\$ 10$ million per project, if such project is survey recommended pursuant to s. 1013.31;
(d) Completion of a repair or replacement project necessary

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due to damage caused by a natural disaster for buildings included in the inventory required pursuant to s. 1013.31;
(e) Operating expenditures that support the Florida College System institution's mission which are nonreurring
(f) Any purpose approved by the state board or specified in the General Appropriations Act; and
(g) A commitment of funds to a contingency reserve for expenses incurred as a result of a state of emergency declared by the Governor pursuant to s. 252.36 .

Section 5. Subsection (2) of section 1012.976, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1012.976 Remuneration of state university employees; limitations.-
(2) LIMITATION ON COMPENSATION.-Notwithstanding any other law, resolution, or rule to the contrary, a state university employee may not receive more than $\$ 250,000 \$ 200,000$ in remuneration annually from appropriated state funds. Only compensation, as such term is defined in s. 121.021(22), provided to a state university employee may be used in calculating benefits under chapter 121.

Section 6. Section 1013.45, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1013.45 Educational facilities contracting and construction techniques for school districts and Florida College System institutions.-
(1) District school boards and boards of trustees of Florida College System institutions may employ procedures to contract for construction of new facilities, or for additions, remodeling, renovation, maintenance, or repairs to existing

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facilities, which that will include, but are not be limited to
(a) Competitive bids.
(b) Design-build pursuant to s. 287.055.
(c) Selecting a construction management entity, pursuant to s. 255.103 or the process provided by s. 287.055 , that would be responsible for all scheduling and coordination in both design and construction phases and is generally responsible for the successful, timely, and economical completion of the construction project. The construction management entity must consist of or contract with licensed or registered professionals for the specific fields or areas of construction to be performed, as required by law. At the option of the board, the construction management entity, after having been selected, may be required to offer a guaranteed maximum price or a guaranteed completion date; in which case, the construction management entity must secure an appropriate surety bond pursuant to s. 255.05 and must hold construction subcontracts. The criteria for selecting a construction management entity may shall not unfairly penalize an entity that has relevant experience in the delivery of construction projects of similar size and complexity by methods of delivery other than construction management.
(d) Selecting a program management entity, pursuant to s . 255.103 or the process provided by s. 287.055, that would act as the agent of the board and would be responsible for schedule control, cost control, and coordination in providing or procuring planning, design, and construction services. The program management entity must consist of or contract with licensed or registered professionals for the specific areas of design or construction to be performed as required by law. The

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program management entity may retain necessary design professionals selected under the process provided in s. 287.055. At the option of the board, the program management entity, after having been selected, may be required to offer a guaranteed maximum price or a guaranteed completion date, in which case the program management entity must secure an appropriate surety bond pursuant to s. 255.05 and must hold design and construction subcontracts. The criteria for selecting a program management entity may shall not unfairly penalize an entity that has relevant experience in the delivery of construction programs of similar size and complexity by methods of delivery other than program management.
(e) Day-labor contracts not exceeding $\$ 280,000$ for construction, renovation, remodeling, or maintenance of existing facilities. This amount shall be adjusted annually based upon changes in the Consumer Price Index.
(2) For the purposes of this section, "day-labor contract" means a project constructed using persons employed directly by a board or by contracted labor.
(3) Contractors, design-build firms, contract management entities, program management entities, or any other person under contract to construct facilities or major additions to facilities may use any construction techniques allowed by contract and not prohibited by law, including, but not limited to, those techniques known as fast-track construction scheduling, use of components, and systems building process.
(4) Except as otherwise provided in this section and $s$. 481.229, the services of a registered architect must be used for the development of plans for the erection, enlargement, or

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alteration of any educational facility. The services of a registered architect are not required for a minor renovation project for which the construction cost is less than $\$ 50,000$ or for the placement or hookup of relocatable educational
facilities that conform to with standards adopted under s. 1013.37. However, boards must provide compliance with building code requirements and ensure that these structures are adequately anchored for wind resistance as required by law. A district school board shall reuse existing construction documents or design criteria packages if such reuse is feasible and practical. If a school district's 5-year educational facilities work plan includes the construction of two or more new schools for students in the same grade group and program, such as elementary, middle, or high school, the district school board must require that prototype design and construction be used for the construction of these schools. Notwithstanding s. 287.055, a board may purchase the architectural services for the design of educational or ancillary facilities under an existing contract agreement for professional services held by a district school board in the State of Florida, provided that the purchase is to the economic advantage of the purchasing board, the services conform to the standards prescribed by rules of the State Board of Education, and such reuse is not without notice to, and permission from, the architect of record whose plans or design criteria are being reused. Plans must shall be reviewed for compliance with the State Requirements for Educational Facilities. Rules adopted under this section must establish uniform prequalification, selection, bidding, and negotiation procedures applicable to construction management contracts and

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the design-build process. This section does not supersede any small, woman-owned, or minority-owned business enterprise preference program adopted by a board. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the negotiation procedures applicable to construction management contracts and the design-build process must conform to the requirements of s. 287.055. A board may not modify any rules regarding construction management contracts or the design-build process.

Section 7. Paragraph (h) of subsection (1) of section 1013.64, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1013.64 Funds for comprehensive educational plant needs; construction cost maximums for school district capital projects.-Allocations from the Public Education Capital Outlay and Debt Service Trust Fund to the various boards for capital outlay projects shall be determined as follows:
(1)
(h) University boards of trustees may utilize funds appropriated pursuant to this section for replacement of minor facilities provided that sueh projects do not exece \$1 million in cost or 10,000 gross square feet in size. Minor facilities may not be replaced from funds provided pursuant to this section unless the board determines that the cost of repair or renovation is greater than or equal to the cost of replacement. Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

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$\square$ 4 I. ma registered lobbyist, representing:
University of

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$\square$ In Support $\square$ AgainstI am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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 Phone $\qquad$ $(954) 465-6811$

Address $\qquad$ Email $\qquad$ cbowen@abefiorida. com


Speaking: $\square$ For $\triangle$ Against $\square$ Information
OR Waive Speaking: $\square$ In SupportAgainst

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Associated Builders and Contractors of Fusion
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SAB 7026
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Name Sarah Kafnerine Massey Phone $\qquad$
Address $\frac{136}{\text { street }}$ s. Brenough st


Speaking: $\square$ Against $\square$ information
OR Waive Speaking: $\square$ In SupportAgainst

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Appropriations Committee on Education
Committee
George Levesque
Name

Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
850-577-9090

301 S Bronough Street, Ste 600
Street

| Tallahassee | FL | 32312 |
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|  | Florida Chapter of the American Institute of Architects | (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by: |

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While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. \$17.045 and Joint Rule 1. 2020 -2022 JointRules. df flsenate. oov

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APPEARANCE RECORD

Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting


Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
name Call talion Phone $\qquad$
Address $\frac{2400}{\text { Sheet }}$ Wankish Way, State 100 Email crijg.taltonotamu.edu


Speaking:For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information
OR Waive Speaking: $\square$ AgainstI am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.

I am a registered lobbyist, representing:I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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## I. Summary:

SB 244 expands opportunities for teacher recruitment and retention, and clarifies teachers' rights. Specifically in the areas of teacher recruitment and retention, the bill:

- Authorizes state-approved teacher preparation programs to be eligible for the buy-one-getone tuition and fee waiver for qualified students.
- Establishes the Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program to assist Florida public high school teachers in obtaining the graduate degree and credentials necessary to provide dual enrollment coursework directly to students on a Florida high school campus.
- Establishes the Teacher Apprenticeship Program as alternative pathway for individuals to enter the teaching profession, and authorizes a temporary apprenticeship certificate.
- Authorizes the receipt of a master's degree or higher to satisfy specified educator subject area certification requirements.
- Waives teacher certification initial exam and certification fees for a retired first responder.
- Establishes the Heroes in the Classroom Bonus Program to provide a one-time sign-on bonus to retired first responders and veterans who become a full-time classroom teacher.

The bill creates chapter 1015 of the Florida Statutes to catalog a number of teachers' rights that are currently guaranteed in law regarding employment, continuing education, controlling the classroom, directing classroom instruction, and receiving timely assessment data.

However, the bill creates a new pathway for objections by teachers who believe the school district has directed him or her to violate state law or State Board of Education (SBE) rule. The bill authorizes the teacher to request an investigation by a special magistrate, who will report findings to the SBE.

The fiscal impact of the bill is indeterminate at this time. See Section V.
The bill takes effect on July 1, 2023.

## II. Present Situation:

The Present Situation is presented under Section III, Effect of Proposed Changes.

## III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

## Office of Inspector General

## Present Situation

The Office of Chief Inspector General (CIG) is responsible for promoting accountability, integrity, and efficiency in agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The CIG also monitors the activities of the agency inspectors general under the Governor's jurisdiction. ${ }^{1}$

Authorized under s. 20.055, F.S., an Office of Inspector General (OIG) is established in each state agency to provide a central point for the coordination and responsibility for activities that promote accountability, integrity, and efficiency in government. Agency OIG duties include:

- Assessing agency performance measures and standards, and evaluating agency actions to improve performance.
- Supervising and coordinating audits, investigations, and reviews relating to the programs and operations of the state agency; and
- Conducting, supervising, or coordinating activities to prevent and detect fraud and abuse in agency programs and operations. ${ }^{2}$

The OIG in the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) is responsible for promoting accountability, efficiency, and effectiveness and detecting fraud and abuse within school districts, the Florida School for the Deaf and the Blind (FSDB), and Florida College System (FCS) institutions in Florida. The OIG is authorized to conduct, coordinate, or request investigations into substantiated allegations of waste, fraud, or financial mismanagement if the Commissioner of Education determines a school district, the FSDB, or an FCS institution is unwilling to address allegations. The office must also investigate allegations or reports of possible fraud or abuse against a district school board made by any member of the Cabinet; the presiding officer of either house of the Legislature; a chair of a substantive or appropriations committee with jurisdiction; or a member of the board for which an investigation is sought. ${ }^{3}$

## Effect of Proposed Changes

The bill amends s. 1001.20, F.S., to expand the scope of FDOE OIG investigations by authorizing the Office of Inspector General to investigate allegations or reports of suspected violations of a student's, a parent's, or a teacher's rights.

[^4]
## Postsecondary Tuition and Fees

## Present Situation

Under Florida law, "tuition" is defined as the basic fee charged to a student for instruction provided by a public postsecondary educational institution in the state. ${ }^{4}$ Florida law provides that all students enrolled in college credit programs at state universities will be charged fees, except students that are exempt or those whose fees are waived.

The resident undergraduate tuition rate for the State University System (SUS) is currently set in statute at $\$ 105.07$ per credit hour. ${ }^{5}$ The average tuition and fees per credit hour are $\$ 199.72 .{ }^{6}$

Florida law provides for waivers from specified fees to certain students who meet identified criteria. Some waivers are mandatory, while others are permissive. For example, an SUS or FCS institution may waive tuition and fees for a classroom teacher who is employed full-time by a school district and who meets the established academic requirements, up to 6 credit hours per term on a space-available basis in undergraduate courses approved by the FDOE. Such courses must be limited to undergraduate courses related to special education, mathematics, or science.

## Buy One, Get One Free Tuition \& Fee Waiver

SUS institutions must provide a "buy one, get one free" (BOGO) tuition and fee waiver on upper-level courses in one of ten science, technology, engineering, or math (STEM) programs of strategic emphasis (PSE), as adopted by the Board of Governors (BOG). Specifically, for every course in a qualifying PSE in which a student is enrolled, a state university must waive 100 percent of the tuition and fees for an equivalent course in such program. To be eligible, a student must:

- Be a resident for tuition purposes; ${ }^{7}$
- Earn at least 60 semester credit hours towards a baccalaureate degree within two academic years after initial enrollment at a Florida public postsecondary institution; and
- Be enrolled in one of 10 STEM PSE. ${ }^{8}$

On June 22, 2021, the BOG adopted eight programs for the BOGO fee waiver: Civil Engineering, Computer + Information Science, Computer Engineering, Electrical + Electronics Engineering, Information Technology, Management Information Systems, Mathematics, and Physics. ${ }^{9}$

[^5]Beginning in the 2022-2023 academic year, students are eligible to receive the tuition and fee waiver in two additional PSE, finance and accounting, as adopted by the BOG. ${ }^{10}$

The tuition and fee waiver is applicable only for upper-level courses and for up to 110 percent of the number of required credit hours of the degree program for which the student is enrolled. ${ }^{11}$ This means that for a 120-credit hour state university baccalaureate degree program, the waiver is applicable unless the student has earned an excess of 132 credit hours.

## Effect of Proposed Changes

In order to increase the number of students who choose to enroll in an initial teacher preparation program at a state university, the bill amends s. 1009.26, F.S., to include state-approved teacher preparation programs as eligible for the buy-one-get-one tuition and fee waiver for qualified students.

## Dual Enrollment

## Present Situation

Dual enrollment (DE) is the enrollment of an eligible public or private school student in grades 6-12 or home education student in a postsecondary course creditable toward both a high school diploma and a career certificate or an associate or baccalaureate degree. Students who meet the eligibility requirement and who participate in DE programs are exempt from the payment of registration, tuition, and laboratory fees. ${ }^{12}$ However, exemption and fees do not apply to dual enrollment at an eligible private postsecondary institution. ${ }^{13}$

Each faculty member providing instruction in college credit DE courses must, among other requirements, meet the qualifications, including college level teaching credentials, required by the entity accrediting the postsecondary institution offering the course, regardless of the location of instruction. ${ }^{14}$ For example, the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools requires faculty teaching general education courses to have a doctorate or master's degree in the teaching discipline, or a master's degree with at least 18 graduate semester hours in the teaching discipline. ${ }^{15}$

## Effect of Proposed Changes

## Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program

The bill establishes s. 1009.31, F.S., the Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program (DEES Program), administered by the FDOE in accordance with SBE rules, to assist Florida public high school teachers in obtaining the graduate degree and credentials necessary in order to provide DE

[^6]coursework directly to student on a Florida high school campus. The FDOE, in consultation with the BOG, must:

- Identify graduate-level degree programs offered at SUS institutions that would authorize an individual to teach postsecondary general education core courses and post it on its website.
- Identify qualified degree programs that are available entirely online.

The FDOE must:

- Identify and prioritize districts for participation in the DEES Program based on each district's ratio of students from low-income and moderate-income households, the availability of DE courses in the district, and the geographic proximity of high schools in the district to participating postsecondary institutions.
- Prioritize DEES Program applicants who are currently enrolled in an approved graduate program at a state university.
- Identify school districts with the highest need for teachers, in which participants completing the DEES Program may teach at for at least three years.

To be eligible for the DEES Program, an applicant must be a certified teacher in grades 9-12 in a Florida public school and be accepted into, or currently enrolled in, an approved graduate program in a subject within his or her area of certification.

As a condition of receiving a scholarship, the recipient must agree to do all of the following:

- Complete the graduate degree program and additional required credentials within three academic years of the initial award.
- Upon completion of the degree, teach at least one identified and mutually agreed upon general education core course per semester at a public school. The recipient may teach additional courses at the school upon approval.
- Remain in his or her district, or an eligible district as a certified classroom teacher for at least three school years after completion of his or her degree.

A scholarship recipient who does not complete an identified degree, or who does not complete at least three school years of service after the completion of such degree, must repay the amount of the scholarship to the FDOE. The FDOE may provide the teacher additional time to meet the service requirement under specified circumstances.

Funding for the DEES Program is contingent upon the appropriation of funds in the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

The SBE must adopt rules to implement the DEES Program.

## Apprenticeship Programs

## Present Situation

The federal government works in cooperation with states to oversee the nation's apprenticeship programs. The states have the authority to register apprenticeship programs through federallyrecognized State Apprenticeship Agencies. In Florida, the Department of Education serves as the
registering entity to ensure compliance with federal and state apprenticeship standards, provide technical assistance, and conduct quality assurance assessments. ${ }^{16}$

Work-based learning opportunities in Florida are encouraged to prioritize paid experiences, such as apprenticeship and preapprenticeship programs. ${ }^{17}$

## Registered Apprenticeship Programs

Florida law defines an apprentice as a person at least 16 years of age who has entered into a written apprentice agreement with an employer, an association of employers, or a local joint apprenticeship committee to learn a recognized skilled trade through actual work experience under the supervision of another worker who has completed an apprenticeship program or has worked in the field for a minimum number of years established by industry standard. Training for an apprentice should be combined with properly coordinated studies of related technical and supplementary instruction.

An apprenticeship program must be registered and approved by the FDOE, ${ }^{18}$ which is responsible for establishing minimum standards for registered apprenticeship programs and facilitating and supervising registered apprenticeship programs. ${ }^{19}$ In the 2021-2022 program year, the FDOE registered 27 new apprenticeship programs for a total of 275 programs, training 15,479 apprentices. Of these apprentices, 1,917 completed a program and received an apprenticeship certificate and an average exit annual salary of \$49,629. ${ }^{20}$

## Grow Your Own Programs

Grow Your Own (GYO) programs can be targeted to different groups, including high school students and paraprofessionals, ${ }^{21}$ or teaching positions, including hard-to-staff schools, but they are typically focused on recruiting and preparing community members to address local teacher shortages. Several states are in various stages of development for a GYO program, including teacher apprenticeships. Tennessee and West Virginia have registered teacher apprenticeship programs with the United States Department of Labor. ${ }^{22}$

## Effect of Proposed Changes

## Teacher Apprenticeship Program

The bill establishes s. 1012.555, the Teacher Apprenticeship Program (TAP), administered by the FDOE, to create an alternative pathway for an individual to enter the teaching profession.

[^7]To participate in the TAP, an individual must have:

- Received an associate degree from an accredited postsecondary institution.
- Earned a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 in that degree program.
- Successfully passed a background screening pursuant to law.
- Received a temporary apprenticeship certificate created in the bill.

As a condition of participating in the TAP, an apprentice teacher must commit to spending the first two years in the classroom of a mentor teacher using team teaching strategies as specified in law ${ }^{23}$ and fulfilling the on-the-job training component of the registered apprenticeship and its associated standards.

An apprentice teacher must receive related instruction required for the apprenticeship, and complete two years in an apprenticeship before being eligible to apply for a professional certificate. However, completion of the TAP does not exempt an apprentice from earning a bachelor's degree or higher.

An apprentice teacher must be appointed by the district school board as an education paraprofessional and must be paid in accordance with law and SBE rules. An apprentice teacher may change schools or districts after the first year of participation if the hiring school or district agrees to fund the remaining year of the TAP.

A teacher who serves as a mentor in the TAP must mentor the apprentice teacher using team teaching strategies and must, at a minimum meet all of the following requirements:

- Have at least seven years of teaching experience in Florida.
- Have received an aggregate score of highly effective (HE) on the 3 most recent available value-added model (VAM) scores, ${ }^{24}$ as used by the FDOE, or have received an aggregate score of HE on the 3 most recent available performance evaluations if the teacher does not generate a state VAM score.
- Satisfy any other requirements established by the FDOE.

Subject to legislative appropriation, a teacher who serves as a mentor in TAP may receive a bonus. If such funding is available, the district school board must pay a teacher who serves as a mentor:

- Fifty percent of the bonus amount upon completion of the first year of the apprenticeship.
- The remainder of the bonus at the conclusion of the apprenticeship if:
- The teacher successfully guides his or her apprentice to completion of the TAP;
- Upon completion of the TAP, his or her apprentice is hired by a Florida school district or charter school; and
- The teacher meets any additional requirements imposed by SBE rule.

[^8]A class in which an apprenticeship is conducted may exceed the class size maximums ${ }^{25}$ as required by law up to 1.5 times the allowable number of students.

The SBE is authorized to adopt rules to implement the TAP.

## Educator Certification

## Present Situation

Educational personnel in public schools must possess appropriate skills in reading, writing, and mathematics; adequate pedagogical knowledge; and relevant subject matter competence so as to demonstrate an acceptable level of professional performance. ${ }^{26}$ In order for a person to serve as an educator in a traditional public school, charter school, virtual school, or other publicly operated school, the person must hold a certificate issued by the FDOE. ${ }^{27}$

The SBE designates the certification subject areas, establishes competencies, and adopts rules in accordance with which education certificates are issued by the FDOE to qualified applicants. ${ }^{28}$

## General Eligibility

In order to seek educator certification, a person must attest to uphold the principles of the United States and meet other general eligibility requirements, which include receipt of a bachelor's or higher degree from an approved postsecondary institution and minimum age, background screening, moral character, and competence requirements. ${ }^{29}$

## Professional Educator Certificate

A professional teaching certificate is valid for five school fiscal years and is renewable. A professional certificate is awarded to an applicant who meets the basic eligibility requirements for certification and demonstrates mastery of: ${ }^{30}$

- General knowledge, only if serving as a classroom teacher.
- Subject area knowledge.
- Professional preparation and education competence.

Acceptable means of demonstrating mastery of general knowledge include passing one of several different examinations identified by the SBE, having a valid teaching certificate from another state, having a valid certificate from the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS), teaching a minimum of two semesters in either full-time or part-time status at a state college or university or at the private college level, or having a master's or higher degree from an accredited postsecondary education institution. ${ }^{31}$

[^9]The acceptable means of demonstrating mastery of subject area knowledge include passing a subject area or other alternative examination as approved by the SBE, having a valid teaching certificate from another state, having a valid certificate from the NBPTS, or a passing score or program completion of a specified defense language proficiency test or program. ${ }^{32}$

A candidate for a professional certificate may demonstrate professional preparation and education competence through the completion of a teacher preparation program and a passing score on the corresponding professional education competency exam required by the SBE. ${ }^{33}$ Other means include a valid certification from another state, postsecondary teaching experience, or completion of a professional development education competency program. ${ }^{34}$

Currently, 37 school districts operate their own FDOE approved professional development certification programs. ${ }^{35}$

## Temporary Educator Certificate

A temporary teaching certificate is valid for three school years and is nonrenewable. ${ }^{36}$ The FDOE is required by law to issue a temporary certificate to any applicant who: ${ }^{37}$

- Completes applicable subject area content requirements or demonstrates mastery of subject area knowledge by, for example, successful completion of an approved exam; and
- Holds an accredited degree or a degree approved by the FDOE at the level required for the subject area specialization in SBE rule.

A person who is issued a temporary certificate must be assigned a teacher mentor for a minimum of two school years after commencing employment. Each teacher mentor selected must: ${ }^{38}$

- Hold a valid professional certificate;
- Have earned at least 3 years of teaching experience in prekindergarten through grade 12; and
- Have earned an effective or highly effective rating on the prior year's performance evaluation.

A classroom teacher under a temporary certificate has the validity period of the certificate to complete the remaining requirements of general knowledge and professional preparation and education competence in preparation for application for a professional certificate. ${ }^{39}$

[^10]
## Other Instructional Staff Options

Florida law provides other mechanisms for school districts to hire classroom teachers, which include:

- Non-certificated personnel who may provide instructional services in the individuals' fields of specialty or assist instructional staff members as education paraprofessionals. ${ }^{40}$
- Issuance of an adjunct teaching certificate to any applicant who satisfies general eligibility requirements for certification and has demonstrated expertise in teaching area. ${ }^{41}$
- Non-degreed teachers of career education, whose qualifications are based primarily on successful occupational experience rather than academic training, and who may only teach in a career and technical education program. ${ }^{42}$


## Certification Exam Fee Waivers

The SBE is required to, in rule, establish separate fees for applications, examinations, certification, certification renewal, late renewal, recordmaking, and recordkeeping. Each fee must be based on FDOE estimates of the revenue required to implement the Florida law relating to certification of school personnel. Each examination fee must be sufficient to cover the actual cost of developing and administering the examination. ${ }^{43}$

The SBE is required to waive initial general knowledge, professional education, and subject area examination fees and certification fees for:

- A member of the U.S. Armed Forces or a reserve component thereof who is serving or has served on active duty or the spouse of such a member.
- The surviving spouse of a member of the U.S. Armed Forces or a reserve component thereof who was serving on active duty at the time of death.
- An honorably discharged veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces or a veteran of a reserve component thereof who served on active duty and the spouse or surviving spouse of such a veteran. ${ }^{44}$

A fee waiver is valid for up to five years after the veteran or his or her spouse is determined eligible. ${ }^{45}$

## Effect of Proposed Changes

## Educator Certification

The bill amends s. 1012.56, F.S., to add additional options to satisfy educator certification requirements. The bill:

- Authorizes, for a subject requiring only a baccalaureate degree for which a Florida subject area exam has been developed, documentation of a master's degree or higher from an accredited postsecondary educational institution identified as having a quality program in the certificate subject area, to meet the mastery of subject area knowledge requirement.

[^11]- In order to support the Teacher Apprenticeship Program created in the bill, requires the FDOE to issue a five-year nonrenewable temporary apprenticeship certificate to any applicant who meets specified eligibility requirements and completes specified subject area content requirements pursuant to SBE rule or law.


## Certification Exam Fee Waivers

The bill amends s. 1012.59 to waive initial general knowledge, professional education, and subject area exam fees and certification fees for a retired first responder, which includes a law enforcement officer, a firefighter, or an emergency medical technician or paramedic.

## Teacher Recruitment for Military and First Responders

## Present Situation

## Federal Troops to Teachers Program

In 1993, the Department of Defense (DOD) established the Troops to Teachers (TTT) program to assist transitioning service members and veterans in beginning careers as school teachers. The program provided counseling and referral services to assist members and veterans in meeting education and licensing requirements to secure a teaching position. ${ }^{46}$

Within the program, the DOD provided assistance of up to $\$ 5,000$ to eligible members to obtain certification or licensing as educators, and up to $\$ 10,000$ in bonuses to participants who agree to teach in high-poverty schools.

Members of the armed forces who wish to receive the program's assistance for placement are required to have a bachelor's or advanced degree, and priority is given to those members who have educational or military experience in science, mathematics, special education, or vocational/technical subjects. ${ }^{47}$ To receive the stipend, participants are required to:

- Be enrolled in an accredited institution that would result in licensure as a full-time teacher;
- Commit to full-time teaching in an eligible or high need school for three years; and
- If not retired or discharged due to service-connected physical disability, commit to serving three years in reserves.

The program's goals include reducing veteran unemployment, increasing the number of male and minority teachers in classrooms, and addressing the teacher shortage issues in schools that serve low-income families and in the critical subject areas including math, science, special education, foreign language, and career and technical education. Since the program's launch in 1993, more than 100,000 veterans have transitioned to a career in education. ${ }^{48}$

[^12]The TTT program was extended through July 1, 2025, in the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2022. ${ }^{49}$

## Alternative Certification Pathway for Veterans

In 2022, the Legislature provided an alternative pathway for veterans seeking subject area certification by removing the requirement for a baccalaureate degree for issuance of their temporary educator certificate if certain requirements are met, which include 48 months of active duty service and completion of 60 college credits. ${ }^{50}$

## Effect of Proposed Changes

## Heroes in the Classroom Bonus Program

The bill establishes s. 1012.715 F.S., the Heroes in the Classroom Bonus Program (HCB Program) to provide a one-time sign-on bonus, as provided in the GAA, to retired first responders and veterans, as defined, who commit to joining the teaching profession as a full-time classroom teacher. An eligible individual may also receive an additional bonus for teaching a course in a critical teacher shortage area ${ }^{51}$ as defined in law.

To be eligible to receive a bonus under the HCB Program, an individual must document:

- As applicable, that he or she has not been the subject of any specified disciplinary action during the most recent 5 years of his or her employment;
- His or her honorable discharge from the military;
- Receipt of a professional or temporary certificate; and
- Commit to maintaining employment with the district or charter school for a minimum of two school years.

The FDOE must administer the program and establish:

- A method for determining the estimated number of eligible military veterans and first responders hired in the applicable fiscal year.
- Additional minimum criteria necessary to receive the bonus.
- An estimated cost to the FDOE associated with developing and administering the HCB Program.
- A method by which a teacher must reimburse the state if he or she receives a bonus payment but fails to maintain continuous employment as required.

In addition, the FDOE must identify critical teacher shortage areas in which a military veteran or retired first responder who teaches may be eligible for an additional bonus.

Under the HCB Program, a school district that hires eligible participants must:

- Provide any necessary information requested by the FDOE.
- Notify, in a manner established by the FDOE, eligible employees for whom such employment may impact their pension from a previous position.

[^13]The SBE is authorized to adopt rules implement the HCB program.

## Teacher Rights

## Present Situation

The Florida Constitution and Early Learning-20 Education Code contain a number of educator rights and protections.

## Right-to-Work

The State Constitution provides that Florida is a right to work state; therefore, the right of an individual to work cannot be denied or abridged based on membership or non-membership in any employee organization. ${ }^{52}$ As such, public employees ${ }^{53}$ have the right to form, join, participate in, and be represented by an employee organization of their own choosing, or to refrain from forming, joining, participating in, or being represented by an employee organization. ${ }^{54}$

## Teacher Liability

Except in the case of excessive force or cruel and unusual punishment, a teacher or other member of the instructional staff must not be civilly or criminally liable for any action carried out in conformity with SBE and district school board rules regarding the control, discipline, suspension, and expulsion of students.

The SBE is required to adopt rules that outline the administrative standards for the use of reasonable force by school personnel to maintain a safe and orderly learning environment.

In addition, the FDOE is responsible for administering an educator liability insurance program to protect full-time instructional personnel from liability for monetary damages and the costs of defending actions resulting from claims made against the instructional personnel arising out of occurrences in the course of activities within the instructional personnel's professional capacity. Liability coverage of at least $\$ 2$ million must be provided to all full-time instructional personnel and may be provided at cost to part-time instructional personnel, administrative personnel, and students enrolled in a state-approved teacher preparation program. ${ }^{55}$

## Access to Legal Services

Each district school board may provide legal services for officers and employees of the school board who are charged with civil or criminal actions arising out of and in the course of performance of assigned duties and responsibilities. The district school board must provide for reimbursement of reasonable expenses for legal services for such officers and employees who

[^14]are charged with civil or criminal actions arising out of and in the course of the performance of assigned duties and responsibilities upon success defense by the employee or officer. ${ }^{56}$

However, in any case in which the officer or employee pleads guilty or nolo contendere or is found guilty of any such action, the officer or employee must reimburse the district school board for any legal services with the school board may have supplied. ${ }^{57}$

## Discrimination

Discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, disability, or marital status against a student or employee in the state system of public K-20 education is prohibited.

Florida law requires that no person shall, on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, disability, religion, or marital status, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any public K-20 education program or activity, or in any employment conditions or practices, conducted by a public educational institution that receives or benefits from federal or state financial assistance. ${ }^{58}$
A person aggrieved by a violation of such discrimination has a right of action for such equitable relief as the court may determine and the course may award reasonable attorney's fees and court costs to the prevailing party. ${ }^{59}$

## Continuing Education

Through the School Community Professional Development Act, each district school board is required to develop a professional development system with the purpose of increasing student achievement, enhancing classroom instructional strategies, and prepare students for continuing education and the workforce. The system must be developed in consultation with teachers, teacher-educators of FCS and SUS institutions, business and community representatives, and local education foundations, consortia, and professional organizations, and be FDOE approved. ${ }^{60}$

## Authority of Teachers and Responsibility for Control of Students

Subject to law and to the rules of the district school board, each teacher or other member of the school staff have authority for the control and discipline of students and must keep order in the classroom and in other places in which he or she is assigned to be in charge of students.

In accordance with this authority and within the framework of the district school board's code of student conduct, teachers and other instructional personnel have the authority to undertake any of the following actions in managing student behavior and ensuring the safety of all students in their classes and school and their opportunity to learn in an orderly and disciplined classroom, including:

- Establishing classroom rules of conduct.
- Establishing consequences, designed to change behavior, for infractions of classroom rules.

[^15]- Having disobedient, disrespectful, violent, abusive, uncontrollable, or disruptive students removed from the classroom for behavior management intervention, or directed for information or assistance from appropriate school or district school board personnel.
- Assisting in enforcing school rules on school property, during school-sponsored transportation, and during school-sponsored activities, and pressing charges if there is a reason to believe that a crime has been committed in such places or activities.
- Requesting and receiving:
- Information as to the disposition of any referrals to the administration for violation of classroom or school rules.
- Immediate assistance in classroom management if a student becomes uncontrollable or in case of emergency.
- Training and other assistance to improve skills in classroom management, violence prevention, conflict resolution, and related areas.
- Using reasonable force, according to standards adopted by the SBE, to protect himself or herself or others from injury.
- Using corporal punishment according to school board policy and required procedures, if a teacher feels that corporal punishment is necessary. ${ }^{61}$


## Education-related Disputes

The Commissioner of Education may appoint a special magistrate ${ }^{62}$ to determine facts relating to an education-related dispute, consider information provided by all parties, and render a recommended decision for resolution to the SBE within a specified time. The SBE must approve or reject the recommended decision at its next regularly scheduled meeting. ${ }^{63}$

## Florida Standards Assessment and End-of-Course Assessments: Reporting of Results and Achievement Levels

To facilitate timely interventions and supports specified in law results of the first two administrations of the coordinated screening and progress monitoring system in English Language Arts (ELA) and mathematics must be provided to a student's teacher within 1 week and to the student's parent within 2 weeks of the administration of the progress monitoring. ${ }^{64}$

## Effect of Proposed Changes

## Teacher Rights

The bill presents Legislative findings to support the establishment of a clear set of rights for teachers in their profession and in the classroom. Accordingly, the bill creates chapter 1015 of the Florida Statutes to catalog many of the rights of teachers specified elsewhere in law regarding employment, continuing education, controlling the classroom, and directing classroom instruction. This is similar to the catalog of rights for K-12 students and parents. ${ }^{65}$

[^16]The catalog reiterates that a teacher has a right to:

- Work regardless of union membership, pursuant to s. 447.301, F.S.
- Liability coverage pursuant to s. 1012.75, F.S.
- Reimbursement of specified legal services pursuant to s. 1012. 26, F.S.
- Be free from discrimination pursuant to s. 1000.05 , F.S.
- Earn an educator certificate through multiple pathways pursuant to s. 1012.56, F.S.
- A continuing education pursuant to ss. 1012.98, F.S. and 1009.26, F.S.
- Control his or her classroom pursuant to s. 1003.32, F.S.
- Receive student assessment data in a timely manner pursuant to s. 1008.25, F.S.

The bill reaffirms that a teacher has a right to direct his or her classroom instruction in accordance with general law and SBE rules. ${ }^{66}$ The bill establishes a new state-level administrative process to protect a teacher who is directed to violate such laws or rules. The bill authorizes a teacher to request the Commissioner of Education appoint a specified special magistrate to determine the facts and render a recommended decision for resolution to the SBE within 30 days after receipt of the request. ${ }^{67}$ The SBE:

- Must approve or reject the special magistrate's recommended decision at its next scheduled board meeting and any costs of the special magistrate must be borne by the school district.
- May withhold the salary of the superintendent until the violation is corrected, if the school district is found in violation of general law or SBE rules.

The bill takes effect on July 1, 2023.

## IV. Constitutional Issues:

## A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.
B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.
C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.
D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.
E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None.

[^17]
## V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

## A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.
B. Private Sector Impact:

None.
C. Government Sector Impact:

The fiscal impact of the bill is indeterminate at this time.
Without supplemental state funding, the inclusion of a fee waiver for those enrolling in a state-approved Teacher Preparation Program and fee waivers for continuing education for teachers, would result in a revenue loss for post-secondary institutions.

There could be a significant impact to general revenue for the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) to implement the Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program and provide exam and certification fee waivers for first responders. Without an Agency analysis, the amount is indeterminate. However, funding for the program is contingent upon the appropriation of funds in the General Appropriations Act.

There could also be a cost to the FDOE or additional full-time equivalent (FTE) positions needed to implement the Teacher Apprenticeship Program. The Teacher Apprenticeship Mentor bonus and sign on bonus for Heroes in the Classroom are subject to legislative appropriation.

## VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

## VII. Related Issues:

None.

## VIII. Statutes Affected:

1001.20, 1009.26, 1009.31, 1012.555, 1012.56, 1012.59, 1012.715, 1015.01, 1015.06, 1015.02, 1015.03, 1015.04, 1015.05

This bill substantially amends the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 1001.20, 1009.26, 1012.56, and 1012.59.

This bill creates the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 1009.31, 1012.555, 1012.715, 1015.01, 1015.02, 1015.03, 1015.04, 1015.05, and 1015.06.

## IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute - Statement of Changes:
(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)
None.
B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.

By Senator Calatayud

38-01464B-23

## A bill to be entitled

An act relating to $\mathrm{K}-12$ teachers; amending s. 1001.20, F.S.; authorizing the Office of Inspector General within the Department of Education to investigate allegations and reports of suspected violations of certain persons' rights; amending s. 1009.26, F.S.; revising the courses eligible for a fee waiver; creating s. 1009.31, F.S.; establishing the Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program; providing requirements for the department and the Board of Governors in administering the program; providing eligibility criteria for applicants; requiring scholarship recipients to agree to specified conditions; providing what the scholarship funds must cover; providing that funding for the program is contingent upon appropriation; requiring the State Board of Education to adopt rules; creating s. 1012.555, F.S.; establishing the Teacher Apprenticeship Program; providing eligibility requirements for apprentice teachers; providing requirements for mentor teachers; providing that a mentor teacher may receive a bonus under specified conditions; providing that an apprenticeship classroom may exceed class size requirements up to a specified limit; authorizing the state board to adopt rules; amending s. 1012.56, F.S.; providing an additional means of demonstrating mastery of subject area knowledge; requiring the department to issue a temporary apprenticeship certificate under certain

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conditions; amending s. 1012.59, F.S.; waiving specified certification requirements for retired first responders; creating s. 1012.715, F.S.; establishing the Heroes in the Classroom Bonus Program; providing that a retired military veteran or first responder who becomes a full-time classroom teacher may receive a one-time bonus, subject to legislative appropriation; defining the terms "retired first responder" and "veteran"; providing eligibility requirements for the bonus; providing responsibilities for the department; providing responsibilities for the school district; authorizing the state board to adopt rules; creating ch. 1015, F.S., to be entitled "Teachers' Bill of Rights"; creating s. 1015.01, F.S.; providing a short title; creating s. 1015.02, F.S.; providing legislative findings; creating s. 1015.03, F.S.; providing that the right of certain employees to work may not be denied or abridged by specified actions; providing civil and criminal immunity for teachers under certain circumstances; providing that teachers have access to certain liability coverage under certain circumstances; providing that teachers may receive reimbursement of certain expenses under certain circumstances; providing that certain persons have the right to be free from discrimination and may bring actions for specified relief, fees, and costs; providing that teachers must be provided multiple pathways to earn an educator certificate; creating s. 1015.04, F.S.; providing that teachers are guaranteed

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a coordinated system of professional development; providing that certain teachers may receive specified tuition and fee waivers; creating s. 1015.05, F.S.; authorizing teachers to control and discipline students in their classrooms and certain other places and to take specified actions; creating a rebuttable presumption for teachers under certain circumstances; creating s. 1015.06, F.S.; providing that teachers have the right to direct their classroom instruction; authorizing teachers to bring actions against school districts and request the appointment of a special magistrate under certain circumstances; providing requirements and responsibilities for such magistrates; providing requirements for the state board; providing that teachers have the right to receive certain data in a timely manner; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (e) of subsection (4) of section 1001.20, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1001.20 Department under direction of state board.-
(4) The Department of Education shall establish the following offices within the Office of the Commissioner of Education which shall coordinate their activities with all other divisions and offices:
(e) Office of Inspector General.-Organized using existing resources and funds and responsible for promoting

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fraud and abuse within scho the Deaf and the Blind, and Florida College System institutions in Florida. If the Commissioner of Education determines that a district school board, the Board of Trustees for the Florida School for the Deaf and the Blind, or a Florida College System institution board of trustees is unwilling or unable to address substantiated allegations made by any person relating to waste, fraud, or financial mismanagement within the school district, the Florida School for the Deaf and the Blind, or the Florida College System institution, the office must shall conduct, coordinate, or request investigations into such substantiated allegations. The office shall investigate allegations or reports of possible fraud or abuse against a district school board made by any member of the Cabinet; the presiding officer of either house of the Legislature; a chair of a substantive or appropriations committee with jurisdiction; or a member of the board for which an investigation is sought. The office may investigate allegations or reports of suspected violations of a student's, parent's, or teacher's rights. The office shall have access to all information and personnel necessary to perform its duties and shall have all of its current powers, duties, and responsibilities authorized in s. 20.055.

Section 2. Subsection (18) of section 1009.26, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1009.26 Fee waivers.-
(18)(a) For every course in a Program of Strategic Emphasis, as identified in subparagraph 3., or a state-approved teacher preparation program in which a student is enrolled, a

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state university shall waive 100 percent of the tuition and fees for an equivalent course in such program for a student who:

1. Is a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21.
2. Has earned at least 60 semester credit hours towards a baccalaureate degree within 2 academic years after initial enrollment at a Florida public postsecondary institution.
3. Enrolls in one of 10 Programs of Strategic Emphasis as adopted by the Board of Governors or a state-approved teacher preparation program. The Board of Governors shall adopt eight Programs of Strategic Emphasis in science, technology, engineering, or math and, beginning with the 2022-2023 academic year, two Programs of Strategic Emphasis in the critical workforce gap analysis category for which a student may be eligible to receive the tuition and fee waiver authorized by this subsection. The programs identified by the board must reflect the priorities of the state and be offered at a majority of state universities.
(b) A waiver granted under this subsection is applicable only for upper-level courses and up to 110 percent of the number of required credit hours of the baccalaureate degree program for which the student is enrolled.
(c) Upon enrollment in a Program of Strategic Emphasis or a state-approved teacher preparation program, the tuition and fees waived under this subsection must be reported for state funding purposes under ss. 1009.534 and 1009.535 and must be disbursed to the student. The amount disbursed to the student must shall be equal to the award amount the student has received under $s$. 1009.534(2) or s. 1009.535(2).
(d) Each state university shall report to the Board of

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and and value or alr waivers granted annually under this subsection. A state university in compliance with this subsection may earn incentive funding, subject to appropriation, in addition to the funding provided under s. 1001.92.
(e) The Board of Governors shall adopt regulations to administer this subsection.

Section 3. Section 1009.31, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1009.31 Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program.-
(1) The Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program is established to assist teachers in grades $9-12$ in public schools in this state in obtaining the graduate degree and credentials necessary to provide dual enrollment coursework directly to students on the campuses of such schools.
(2) The Department of Education shall:
(a) Administer the scholarship program in accordance with rules adopted by the State Board of Education.
(b) In consultation with the Board of Governors, identify graduate-level degree programs offered at state universities which meet accrediting agency requirements for teaching general education core courses, as identified in s. 1007.25. The department shall provide the list of approved degree programs to school districts and post it on its website.
(c) In consultation with the Board of Governors, identify qualified degree programs that are available entirely online.
(d) Identify and prioritize districts for participation in the scholarship program based on each district's ratio of students from low-income and moderate-income households, the

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availability of dual enrollment courses in the district, and the geographic proximity of high schools in the district to participating postsecondary institutions.
(e) Prioritize scholarship program applicants who are currently enrolled in an approved graduate program at a state university.
(f) Identify school districts with the highest need for teachers, as described in subsection (1), in which participants completing the scholarship program may teach to satisfy the requirement imposed by subparagraph (4) (a) 3.
(3) A scholarship applicant must satisfy the following eligibility criteria:
(a) Be a certified teacher in grades 9-12 in a public school in this state.
(b) Be accepted into, or currently enrolled in, an approved graduate program in a subject within his or her area of certification, as identified pursuant to paragraph (2) (b).
(4) (a) As a condition of receiving a scholarship, the recipient must agree to do all of the following:

1. Complete the graduate degree program and additional required credentials within 3 academic years of the initial award.
2. Upon completion of the degree, teach at least one general education core course, as identified in s. 1007.25, per semester at a public school mutually agreed upon by the school district and the postsecondary institution. The recipient may teach additional courses at the school upon the approval of the school district and the postsecondary institution.
3. Remain in his or her district, or an eligible district

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identified by the Department of Education, as a certified
classroom teacher for at least 3 school years after completion of his or her degree.
(b) A scholarship recipient who does not complete an identified degree, or who does not complete at least 3 school years of service after the completion of an identified degree, must repay the amount of the scholarship to the Department of Education on a schedule determined by the department. The department may provide the teacher additional time to meet his or her service requirement if the department finds that circumstances beyond the control of the teacher caused or contributed to his or her failure to complete the degree or meet the service requirement.
(5) The scholarship must cover the full cost of tuition and fees, including a book stipend each semester, required to complete the teacher's program.
(6) Funding for the Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program is contingent upon the appropriation of funds in the General Appropriations Act.
(7) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to implement this section.

Section 4. Section 1012.555, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1012.555 Teacher Apprenticeship Program.-
(1) The Teacher Apprenticeship Program is established to create an alternative pathway for individuals to enter the teaching profession. The Department of Education shall administer the program in accordance with s. 446.011.
(2) (a) An individual must meet the following minimum

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233 eligibility requirements to participate in the apprenticeship program:

1. Have received an associate degree from an accredited postsecondary institution.
2. Have earned a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 in that degree program.
3. Have successfully passed a background screening as provided in s. 1012.32.
4. Have received a temporary apprenticeship certificate as provided in s. 1012.56 (7) (d).
(b) As a condition of participating in the program, an apprentice teacher must commit to spending the first 2 years in the classroom of a mentor teacher using team teaching strategies identified in s. 1003.03 (5) (b) and fulfilling the on-the-job training component of the registered apprenticeship and its associated standards.
(c) An apprentice teacher must do both of the following:
5. Complete 2 years in an apprenticeship before being eligible to apply for a professional certificate established in s. 1012.56(7)(a). Completion of the Teacher Apprenticeship Program does not exempt an apprentice teacher from the requirements of s . 1012.56 (2) (c).
6. Receive related instruction as provided in s. 446.051.
(d) An apprentice teacher must be appointed by the district school board as an education paraprofessional and must be paid in accordance with s. 446.032 and rules adopted by the State Board of Education.
(e) An apprentice teacher may change schools or districts after the first year of his or her apprenticeship if the hiring

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of the apprenticeship.
(3) A teacher who serves as a mentor in the apprenticeship program shall mentor his or her apprentice teacher using team teaching strategies and must, at a minimum, meet all of the following requirements:
(a) Have at least 7 years of teaching experience in this state.
(b) Have received an aggregate score of highly effective on the three most recent available value-added model (VAM) scores, as used by the department, or have received an aggregate score of highly effective on the three most recent available
performance evaluations if the teacher does not generate a state VAM score.
(c) Satisfy any other requirements established by the department.
(4) Subject to legislative appropriation, a teacher who serves as a mentor in the apprenticeship program may receive a bonus, as specified in this subsection. If such funding is available:
(a) The district school board must pay a teacher who serves as a mentor 50 percent of the bonus amount upon completion of the first year of the apprenticeship.
(b) The district school board must pay a teacher who serves as a mentor the remainder of the bonus at the conclusion of the apprenticeship if:

1. The teacher successfully guides his or her apprentice to completion of the apprenticeship program;
2. Upon completion of the apprenticeship program, his or

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291 her apprentice is hired by a school district or charter school
in this state; and
3. The teacher meets any additional requirements imposed by state board rule.
(5) A class in which an apprenticeship is conducted may exceed the class size limitation imposed in s. 1003.03(1) up to 1.5 times the allowable number of students under that subsection.
(6) The State Board of Education may adopt rules to

## implement this section.

Section 5. Present paragraphs (d) and (e) of subsection (7) of section 1012.56, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (e) and (f), respectively, a new paragraph (d) is added to that subsection, and present paragraph (e) of that subsection is amended, and subsection (5) of that section is amended, to read:
1012.56 Educator certification requirements.-
(5) MASTERY OF SUBJECT AREA KNOWLEDGE.-Each of the following is an acceptable means of demonstrating mastery of subject area knowledge are:
(a) For a subject requiring only a baccalaureate degree for which a Florida subject area examination has been developed, achievement of a passing score on the Florida-developed subject area examination specified in state board rule.;
(b) For a subject for which a Florida subject area examination has not been developed, achievement of a passing score on a standardized examination specified in state board rule, including, but not limited to, passing scores on both the oral proficiency and written proficiency examinations

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administered by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages. ${ }^{\prime}$
(c) For a subject for which a Florida subject area examination has not been developed or a standardized examination has not been specified in state board rule, completion of the subject area specialization requirements specified in state board rule and verification of the attainment of the essential subject matter competencies by the district school superintendent of the employing school district or chief administrative officer of the employing state-supported or private school.;
(d) For a subject requiring a master's or higher degree, completion of the subject area specialization requirements specified in state board rule and achievement of a passing score on the Florida-developed subject area examination or a
standardized examination specified in state board rule.; ;
(e) Documentation of a valid professional standard teaching certificate issued by another state.;
(f) Documentation of a valid certificate issued by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards or a national educator credentialing board approved by the State Board of Education.;
(g) Documentation of successful completion of a United States Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center program.; or
(h) Documentation of a passing score on the Defense Language Proficiency Test (DLPT).
(i) For a subject requiring only a baccalaureate degree for which a Florida subject area examination has been developed,

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documentation of receipt of a master's degree or higher from an
accredited postsecondary educational institution that the
Department of Education has identified as having a quality
program resulting in a baccalaureate degree or higher in the certificate subject area as identified by state board rule.

School districts are encouraged to provide mechanisms for middle grades teachers holding only a $\mathrm{K}-6$ teaching certificate to obtain a subject area coverage for middle grades through postsecondary coursework or district add-on certification.
(7) TYPES AND TERMS OF CERTIFICATION.-
(d) The department shall issue a temporary apprenticeship certificate to any applicant who:

1. Meets the requirements of paragraphs (2) (a), (b), (d), (e), and (f).
2. Completes the subject area content requirements specified in state board rule or demonstrates mastery of subject area knowledge as provided in subsection (5).
(f) ${ }^{1}$. A temporary certificate issued under subparagraph (b) 1. is valid for 3 school fiscal years and is nonrenewable.
3. A temporary certificate issued under subparagraph (b) 2. is valid for 5 school fiscal years, is limited to a one-time issuance, and is nonrenewable.
4. A temporary apprenticeship certificate issued under paragraph (d) is valid for 5 school years, may be issued only once, and is nonrenewable.

At least 1 year before an individual's temporary certificate is set to expire, the department shall electronically notify the

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individual of the date on which his or her certificate will expire and provide a list of each method by which the qualifications for a professional certificate can be completed. The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to allow the department to extend the validity period of a temporary certificate for 2 years when the requirements for the professional certificate were not completed due to the serious illness or injury of the applicant, the military service of an applicant's spouse, other extraordinary extenuating circumstances, or if the certificateholder is rated highly effective in the immediate prior year's performance evaluation pursuant to s. 1012.34 or has completed a 2 -year mentorship program pursuant to subsection (8). The department shall extend the temporary certificate upon approval by the Commissioner of Education. A written request for extension of the certificate shall be submitted by the district school superintendent, the governing authority of a university lab school, the governing authority of a state-supported school, or the governing authority of a private school.

Section 6. Paragraph (d) is added to subsection (3) of section 1012.59, Florida Statutes, to read:
1012.59 Certification fees.-
(3) The State Board of Education shall waive initial general knowledge, professional education, and subject area examination fees and certification fees for:
(d) A retired first responder, which includes a law enforcement officer as defined in s. 943.10(1), a firefighter as defined in s. 633.102(9), or an emergency medical technician or paramedic as defined in s. 401.23.

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Section 7. Section 1012.715, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1012.715 Heroes in the Classroom Bonus Program.-
(1) PURPOSE.-Subject to legislative appropriation, the Department of Education must provide a one-time sign-on bonus, as provided in the General Appropriations Act, to retired first responders and veterans who commit to joining the teaching profession as a full-time classroom teacher. A retired first responder or veteran may receive an additional bonus for teaching a course in a critical teacher shortage area as defined in s. 1012.07.
(2) DEFINITIONS.-As used in this section, the term:
(a) "Retired first responder" means an individual who can document his or her full retirement as a law enforcement officer as defined in s. 943.10(1), a firefighter as defined in s. 633.102(9), or an emergency medical technician or paramedic as defined in s. 401.23.
(b) "Veteran" has the same meaning as defined in $s$. 1.01 (14).
(3) ELIGIBILITY.-To be eligible to receive a bonus under this section, an individual must:
(a) As applicable, document that he or she has not been the subject of any disciplinary action during the most recent 5 years of his or her employment. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "disciplinary action" includes suspensions, dismissals, and involuntary demotions associated with disciplinary actions;
(b) Document his or her honorable discharge from the military;
(c) Document receipt of a professional certificate or

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temporary certificate under s. $1012.56(7)(\mathrm{a})$ and (b)1., respectively; and
(d) Commit to maintaining employment with the district or charter school for a minimum of 2 school years.
(4) DEPARTMENT DUTIES.-The Department of Education shall administer the bonus program. At a minimum, the department shall:
(a) Establish a method for determining the estimated number of eligible military veterans and first responders hired in the applicable fiscal year.
(b) Establish additional minimum criteria necessary to receive the bonus.
(c) Establish an estimated cost to the department associated with developing and administering the program.
(d) Establish a method by which a teacher must reimburse the state if he or she receives the bonus payment under the program but fails to maintain continuous employment for the required 2-year school period.
(e) Identify critical teacher shortage areas in which a military veteran or retired first responder who teaches may be eligible for an additional bonus.
(5) DISTRICT DUTIES.-A school district that hires eligible participants must:
(a) Provide any necessary information requested by the department.
(b) Notify, in a manner established by the department, eligible employees for whom such employment may impact their pension from a previous position.
(6) RULES.-The State Board of Education may adopt rules to

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implement this section.
Section 8. Chapter 1015, Florida Statutes, consisting of ss. 1015.01-1015.06, Florida Statutes, is created and entitled "Teachers' Bill of Rights."

Section 9. Section 1015.01, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1015.01 Short title.-This section and ss. 1015.02-1015.06 may be cited as the "Teachers' Bill of Rights."

Section 10. Section 1015.02, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1015.02 Legislative findings.-The Legislature finds that education is critically important in the development of children in this state. The Legislature additionally recognizes the supreme importance of having high-quality teachers in the classroom. Further, the Legislature finds it is necessary to establish a clear set of rights for teachers regarding their profession and classrooms.

Section 11. Section 1015.03, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1015.03 Rights of employment.-
(1) Pursuant to s. 447.301 and s. 6., Art. I of the State Constitution, the right of public employees, including teachers, to work may not be denied or abridged on account of membership or nonmembership in any labor union.
(2) (a) A teacher, except in cases of excessive force or cruel and unusual punishment, may not be held civilly or criminally liable for actions carried out in conformity with State Board of Education rules. Pursuant to s. 1012.75, a teacher shall have access to liability coverage, subject to the

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General Appropriations Act, through the educator liability insurance program.
(b) Pursuant to s. 1012.26, a teacher may receive a reimbursement of reasonable expenses for legal services from his or her school district if the teacher is charged with civil or criminal actions arising out of and in the course of the performance of assigned duties and responsibilities.
(3) All students and public K-20 educational institution employees, including teachers, have the right to be free from discrimination in public $K-20$ educational institutions. Pursuant to s. 1000.05, a person may bring an action for equitable relief, attorney fees, and court costs as determined by the court.
(4) Pursuant to s. 1012.56, teachers must be provided multiple pathways to earn an educator certificate.

Section 12. Section 1015.04, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1015.04 Right to continuing education.-
(1) Teachers are guaranteed a coordinated system of professional development with the goals of increasing student achievement, enhancing classroom instruction, and preparing students for continuing their education or joining the workforce. Pursuant to s. 1012.98, the Department of Education, public postsecondary educational institutions, public school districts, public schools, state education foundations, consortia, and professional organizations must work collaboratively to provide a coordinated system of professional development.
(2) Pursuant to s. 1009.26(10), teachers employed by a

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523 school district may receive a waiver for tuition and fees for up
to 6 credit hours per term at a state university or Florida
College System institution.
Section 13. Section 1015.05, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1015.05 Right to control the classroom.-
(1) In accordance with state board rules and general law, a teacher has the authority to control and discipline students in his or her classroom and in other places in which the teacher is assigned to be in charge of students. Pursuant to s. 1003.32 and in order to provide an orderly and safe learning environment for students, a teacher may:
(a) Establish classroom rules of conduct.
(b) Establish and implement consequences, which are designed to change behavior, for infractions of classroom rules of conduct.
(c) Have disobedient, disrespectful, violent, abusive, uncontrollable, or disruptive students removed from the classroom for behavior management intervention.
(d) Have violent, abusive, uncontrollable, or disruptive students directed to appropriate school or district school board personnel for information and assistance.
(e) Assist in enforcing school rules on school property, during school-sponsored transportation, and during schoolsponsored activities.
(f) Request and receive information relating to the disposition of any referrals to administration for a violation of classroom rules of conduct or school rules.
(g) Request and receive immediate assistance in classroom

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management if a student becomes uncontrollable or in the case of an emergency.
(h) Request and receive training and other assistance to improve his or her skills in classroom management, violence prevention, conflict resolution, and related areas.
(i) Press charges if there is a reason to believe that a crime has been committed on school property, during schoolsponsored transportation, or during school-sponsored activities.
(j) Use reasonable force, according to standards adopted by the State Board of Education, to protect himself or herself or others from injury.
(2) For purposes of this section, in cases in which a teacher faces litigation or professional practices sanctions for an action taken pursuant to subsection (1), there is a rebuttable presumption that a teacher was taking necessary action to restore or maintain the safety or educational atmosphere of his or her classroom.

Section 14. Section 1015.06, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
1015.06 Right to direct classroom instruction.-
(1) (a) In accordance with general law and State Board of Education rules, a teacher has the right to direct his or her classroom instruction. If a teacher is directed by his or her school district or school to violate general law or state board rules, he or she may request the Commissioner of Education to appoint a special magistrate who is a member of The Florida Bar in good standing and who has at least 5 years' experience in administrative law. The special magistrate shall determine facts relating to the dispute over the school district procedure or

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practice, consider information provided by the teacher and the school district, and render a recommended decision for resolution to the state board within 30 days after receipt of the request by the teacher.
(b) The state board must approve or reject the special magistrate's recommended decision at its next scheduled board meeting. The costs of the special magistrate must be borne by the school district.
(c) If the school district is found in violation of general law or state board rules, the State Board of Education may withhold the salary of the superintendent until the violation is corrected.
(2) Pursuant to s. 1008.25, a teacher has the right to receive student assessment data in a timely manner in order to assist in instruction.

Section 15. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

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## SENATOR Alexis M. Calatayud

 38th District
## THE FLORIDA <br> SENATE

Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100

March 8 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2023$
Honorable Senator Keith Perry
Chair
Committee on Appropriations on Education
Honorable Chair Perry,
I respectfully request SB $244 \mathrm{~K}-12$ Teachers be placed on the next committee agenda.
This bill requests authorizing the Office of Inspector General within the Department of Education to investigate allegations and reports of suspected violations of certain persons' rights; establishing the Dual Enrollment Educator Scholarship Program; establishing the Teacher Apprenticeship Program; providing an additional means of demonstrating mastery of subject area knowledge, etc.

Sincerely,
Alexis II. Calatayad
Senator Alexis M. Calatayud
Florida Senate, District 39

CC: Tim Elwell, Staff Director
Amanda Fountain, Committee Administrative Assistant
$\therefore$ The Florida Senate


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Meeting Date
Appropriaitons Committee on Education
Committee
Edward Briggs

The Florida Senate

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## 244

Bill Number or Topic


[^18] that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. $\$ 11.045$ and Joint Rule 1. 2020-2022lointhules.poff (flsenate.gov)

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Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
$\qquad$
Address $\frac{11145}{\text { Street }}$ )ptanst
Email $\qquad$


Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information $\quad \square$ In Support $\varnothing$ Against

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SB 244 SPB20G
Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)

Name Joanne Me Sarejam
Phone $\qquad$


Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ AgainstInformation
OR
Waive Speaking:
In Support


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I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Professional Educators Netursk

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BILL:
CS/SB 290
INTRODUCER: Education Pre-K -12 Committee and Senator Jones and others
SUBJECT: Public School Student Progression for Students with Disabilities
DATE: March 20, 2023 REVISED:

ANALYST

1. Sagues
2. Gray
3. $\qquad$

STAFF DIRECTOR

| Bouck |
| :--- |
| Elwell |

ACTION
Fav/CS
Favorable

# Please see Section IX. for Additional Information: 

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE - Substantial Changes

## I. Summary:

SB 290 authorizes a parent to retain his or her child in prekindergarten, in consultation with the individual education plan team, if that child has a disability, an individual education plan (IEP), is enrolled in a public school prekindergarten program at the age of four, and is fully funded through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP).

The bill requires that a four-year old student with an IEP, who has been retained in a public school prekindergarten program that was fully funded through the FEFP and has demonstrated a substantial deficiency in early literacy skills, instruction in such skills.

The bill also revises the "good cause exemptions" from mandatory retention, which allows a student in grade 3 , who has a learning disability and who is severely below grade-level, be promoted to grade 4 , if the student was retained in a prekindergarten program.

The bill does not have a fiscal impact.
This bill takes effect on July 1, 2023.

## II. Present Situation:

## Students with Disabilities

All students who are between the ages of three and 21, and have a disability ${ }^{1}$ have the right to a free, appropriate public education (FAPE). ${ }^{2}$ It is the responsibility of each state and school district to develop procedures to provide all students with disabilities access to a FAPE in the least restrictive environment. ${ }^{3}$

## Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

The federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) ${ }^{4}$ governs how state and public agencies provide early intervention, education, and related services to eligible children with disabilities. ${ }^{5}$ The IDEA was enacted in 1975 and was most recently reauthorized in 2004. ${ }^{6}$ The purpose of the IDEA is to:

- Ensure that all children with disabilities are provided with a FAPE that emphasizes special education and related services designed to meet their unique needs and prepare them for further education, employment, and independent living;
- Ensure that the rights of children with disabilities and their parents are protected;
- Assist states, localities, educational service agencies, and federal agencies to provide for the education of all children with disabilities;
- Assist states in the implementation of a statewide, comprehensive, coordinated, multidisciplinary, interagency system of early intervention;
- Ensure that educators and parents have the necessary tools to improve educational results for children with disabilities; and
- Assess and ensure the effectiveness of efforts to educate children with disabilities. ${ }^{7}$

States receiving IDEA funds must comply with detailed procedural requirements, including identifying, evaluating, and making placements for students with disabilities and for developing an individualized education program (IEP) ${ }^{8}$ for each student. ${ }^{9}$ In developing an IEP, the IEP team is required to consider a child's strengths, concerns of the parents for enhancing education, results of the initial evaluation or most recent evaluation of the child, and the academic,

[^19]developmental, and functional needs of the child, as well as special factors. Federal law requires the IEP team to review the student's IEP at least annually to determine whether the student's goals are being achieved and to revise the IEP as necessary. ${ }^{10}$

## Florida Law Governing Exceptional Student Education

As the state educational agency, the Florida Department of Education (DOE) exercises general supervision over all educational programs for children with disabilities in the state, including all programs administered by other state or local agencies. ${ }^{11}$ The DOE's Bureau of Exceptional Education and Student Services (bureau) is responsible for ensuring that the requirements of federal law and the educational requirements of the state are implemented. ${ }^{12}$ The bureau is required to examine and evaluate exceptional student education (ESE) procedures, records, and programs; provide information and assistance to school districts; and assist the districts in operating effectively and efficiently. ${ }^{13}$

## Individual Education Plan in Florida

For each eligible student or child with a disability served by a school district, or other state agency that provides special education and related services either directly, by contract, or through other arrangements, an IEP or individual family support plan must be developed, reviewed, and revised, as needed. ${ }^{14}$ The IEP is the primary vehicle for communicating the school district's commitment to addressing the unique educational needs of a Florida student with a disability. ${ }^{15}$

Students with disabilities must be reevaluated at least once every three years to determine their continuing eligibility for special education and related services. ${ }^{16}$ However, a student's parent or teacher may request an IEP team meeting or a reevaluation at any time. ${ }^{17}$

## Voluntary Prekindergarten Program

In 2004, the Legislature established the Voluntary Prekindergarten program (VPK), a voluntary, free prekindergarten program offered to eligible four-year-old children in the year before admission to kindergarten. A child must be a Florida resident and attain four years of age on or before September 1 of the program year to be eligible for the VPK program. The child is eligible for the VPK program during that program year or the subsequent program year and remains eligible until enrollment in kindergarten or attaining six years of age by February 1 of any school year. Parents may choose either a school-year program or summer program offered by either a public school or private prekindergarten provider. ${ }^{18}$

[^20]| Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Programs |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Program Characteristics | School Year-Programs |  | Summer Program ${ }^{19}$ |
|  | Public School ${ }^{\mathbf{2 0}}$ | Private <br> Prekindergarten ${ }^{21}$ |  |
| Provider Type | Public school | Private prekindergarten provider | Public school or private prekindergarten provider |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Minimum } \\ & \text { Program Length } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 540 instructional hours | 540 instructional hours | 300 instructional hours |

An additional option for parents of VPK-eligible children with a current IEP is the VPK specialized instructional services (SIS) program. ${ }^{22}$ VPK SIS is available outside the traditional VPK classroom setting, and allows a parent to choose specialized services instead of a traditional VPK school year or summer program. The parent can choose services consistent with their child's IEP from an approved VPK SIS provider. ${ }^{23}$ Services may include, but are not limited to, applied behavior analysis, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, physical therapy, and listening and spoken language specialists. Parents and providers work together to complete required forms and the local early learning coalition pays VPK SIS providers directly for services delivered to children in the program based on the schedule of services form. ${ }^{24}$

Funding for each student is the same as for traditional VPK, but based on the rates these specialists charge for their services. Therefore, students in VPK SIS may receive fewer hours of service than students in traditional VPK. ${ }^{25}$

## Funding for Prekindergarten Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities and an IEP may participate in a prekindergarten program offered by a public school district and these students are fully funded in the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP).

## Florida Education Finance Program

In 1973, the Florida Legislature enacted the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) "to guarantee to each student in the Florida public educational system the availability of programs and services appropriate to his or her educational needs which are substantially equal to those available to any similar student notwithstanding geographic differences and varying local economic factors. ${ }^{, 26}$ The FEFP allocates funds to each school district based on student

[^21]enrollment. ${ }^{27}$ Students with disabilities and an IEP, attending a public school district prekindergarten exceptional student education (ESE) program, are funded with state and local funds through the FEFP. ${ }^{28}$

## Kindergarten Readiness

In 2022-2023 school year, all public and private VPK providers will use a coordinated screening and progress monitoring program (CSPMP) measures learning gains and outcomes based on performance standards in early literacy and mathematics, as well as performance in oral language development, phonological awareness, knowledge of print and letters, decoding, fluency, vocabulary, and comprehension. ${ }^{29}$

For students in the VPK program through grade 2, the CSPMP is administered three times a year by each school district and VPK provider, within the first 30 days of the program year, midyear, and within the last 30 days before the end of the program year. ${ }^{30}$ Results of the CSPMP provide data for VPK program accountability, baseline data to the DOE regarding each student's kindergarten readiness, and assess how well educational goals and curricular standards are being met. Results must also identify students with a substantial deficiency in reading, including students with dyslexia and other learning disorders. ${ }^{31}$

A VPK program student who exhibits a substantial deficiency in early literacy skills must be referred to the local school district and may be eligible to receive intensive reading interventions before participating in kindergarten. ${ }^{32}$

## Florida Third Grade Student Retention

Florida law provides that to be promoted to grade 4, a student must score a Level 2 or higher on the statewide, standardized English Language Arts ${ }^{33}$ assessment for grade 3. However, some grade 3 students who score below a Level 2 may be exempted from the retention requirement and be promoted to grade 4 through a good cause exemption. Florida law provides for several good cause exemptions including specific exceptions for students with disabilities. A student with disabilities may be promoted if the:

- Student's IEP indicates that participation in the statewide assessment program is not appropriate; or
- Student takes the statewide, standardized English Language Arts (ELA) assessment and who have an IEP or a Section 504 plan that reflects that the student has received intensive

[^22]instruction in reading or ELA for more than 2 years but still demonstrates a deficiency and was previously retained in kindergarten or grades 1,2 , or $3 .{ }^{34}$

## III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

CS/SB 290 modifies s. 1008.25 , F.S., to allow the parent of a student with disabilities who is enrolled in a public school prekindergarten program at the age of four and who is fully funded through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP), the authority, in consultation with the individual education plan team, to retain their child. If such student is retained, and the student demonstrates a substantial deficiency in early literacy skills, the bill requires the student to receive instruction in such skills.

The bill also revises the "good cause exemptions" from mandatory retention by allowing a student in grade 3, with a learning disability and who is severely below grade-level, be promoted to grade 4 , if the student was retained in a prekindergarten program.

The bill provides that a student who has been retained in a voluntary prekindergarten education program and who exhibits a substantial deficiency in early literacy skills based on the results of the administration of the final coordinated screening and progress monitoring must be referred to the local school district and may be eligible to receive instruction in such skills before participating in kindergarten.

This bill takes effect on July 1, 2023.

## IV. Constitutional Issues:

## A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.
B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.
C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.
D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.
E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None.

[^23]
## V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.
B. Private Sector Impact:

None.
C. Government Sector Impact:

None.

## VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

## VII. Related Issues:

None.

## VIII. Statutes Affected:

1008.25

This bill substantially amends section 1008.25 of the Florida Statutes.

## IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute - Statement of Substantial Changes:
(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)
CS by Education Pre-K - 12 on March 14, 2023:
The committee substitute removes the term "intensive reading interventions" and replaces it with "instruction in early literacy skills."

The committee substitute also removes an unnecessary cross-reference.
B. Amendments:

None.

By the Committee on Education Pre-K -12; and Senators Jones and Berman

## A bill to be entitled

An act relating to public school student progression for students with disabilities; amending s. 1008.25, F.S.; requiring comprehensive plans for student progression to provide for specified students with disabilities to be retained in prekindergarten at the discretion of a student's parent; authorizing certain prekindergarten students to receive instruction in early literacy skills, rather than intensive reading interventions; requiring certain prekindergarten students to receive such instruction; revising the requirements for certain students with disabilities to receive a good cause exemption from mandatory retention in grade 3; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) and paragraph (b) of subsection (6) of section 1008.25, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (g) is added to subsection (2) of that section, to read:
1008.25 Public school student progression; student support; coordinated screening and progress monitoring; reporting requirements.-
(2) STUDENT PROGRESSION PLAN.-Each district school board shall establish a comprehensive plan for student progression which must provide for a student's progression from one grade to another based on the student's mastery of the standards in $s$. 1003.41, specifically English Language Arts, mathematics,

Page 1 of 4
CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

581-02536-23
2023290c1
(5) READING DEFICIENCY AND PARENTAL NOTIFICATION.-
(b) A Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program student who exhibits a substantial deficiency in early literacy skills in accordance with the standards under s. 1002.67(1)(a) and based upon the results of the administration of the final coordinated screening and progress monitoring under subsection (8) shall be referred to the local school district and may be eligible to receive instruction in early literacy skills intensive reading interven before participating in kindergarten. A student with an individual education plan who has been retained pursuant to paragraph (2) (g) and has demonstrated a substantial deficiency in early literacy skills must receive instruction in early literacy skills. Such instruction in early literacy skills intensive reading interventions shall be paid for using funds from the district's evidence-based reading instruction allocation in accordance with s. 1011.62(8).
(6) ELIMINATION OF SOCIAL PROMOTION.-
(b) The district school board may only exempt students from mandatory retention, as provided in paragraph (5) (c), for good cause. A student who is promoted to grade 4 with a good cause exemption shall be provided intensive reading instruction and intervention that include specialized diagnostic information and specific reading strategies to meet the needs of each student so

$$
\text { Page } 2 \text { of } 4
$$

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions. students promoted with a good cause exemption which research has shown to be successful in improving reading among students who have reading difficulties. Good cause exemptions are limited to the following:

1. Limited English proficient students who have had less than 2 years of instruction in an English for Speakers of Other Languages program based on the initial date of entry into a school in the United States.
2. Students with disabilities whose individual education plan indicates that participation in the statewide assessment program is not appropriate, consistent with the requirements of s. 1008.212.
3. Students who demonstrate an acceptable level of performance on an alternative standardized reading or English Language Arts assessment approved by the State Board of Education.
4. A student who demonstrates through a student portfolio that he or she is performing at least at Level 2 on the statewide, standardized English Language Arts assessment.
5. Students with disabilities who take the statewide, standardized English Language Arts assessment and who have an individual education plan or a Section 504 plan that reflects that the student has received intensive instruction in reading or English Language Arts for more than 2 years but still demonstrates a deficiency and was previously retained in prekindergarten, kindergarten, grade 1, grade 2 , or grade 3.

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\text { Page } 3 \text { of } 4
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## 581-02536-23

6. Students who have received intensive reading intervention for 2 or more years but still demonstrate a deficiency in reading and who were previously retained in kindergarten, grade 1, grade 2 , or grade 3 for a total of 2 years. A student may not be retained more than once in grade 3 . Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

Page 4 of 4
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Committee


Speaking:For $\square$ AgainstInformation
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Address $\frac{4305 \mathrm{~S} \text { Street }}{} 98 \mathrm{AV}$ Email GLENAS: ABIGLT 4 GMALC. can


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Waive Speaking: $\square$ Against

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3/21/23
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SB 290
Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)

Address $18181^{\text {street }}$ Ave
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Ermandina Beach } \\ & \text { City } \\ & \text { State }\end{aligned} \quad 3203 \%$

Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information
OR
Waive Speaking: $\qquad$ In Support $\square$ Against


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Amendment Barcode (if applicable) Phone $\qquad$
Address 256 Seed Todd Ave Email $\qquad$


OR Waive Speaking:
X In Support $\square$ Against

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| I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship. | PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: I am a registered lobbyist, representing: | I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by: |
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 Email


Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information
OR
Waive Speaking:
V In Support $\square$ Against

PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.
$\square$ I. am a registered lobbyist, representing:I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:


The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD

SB290
Bill Number or Topic



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I am appearing without $\square$ I am a registered lobbyist, compensation or sponsorship.

I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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| I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship. | PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: I am a registered lobbyist, representing: | I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by: |
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Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)


Street


Speaking:ForAgainstInformation
OR
Waive Speaking: $\square$ Against

PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
D. I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.
$\square$ I am a registered lobbyist, representing:I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

The Florida Senate


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Bill Number or Topic

Committee

## EDWARD GRABOWSKI

Phone $\qquad$
Name


Email $\qquad$


Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information
In Support
 Against

## PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

I am a registered lobbyist, representing:

I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Committee


Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Bill Number or Topic Senate professional staff conducting the meeting


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PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
1am appearing without $\square$ I am a registered lobbyist,I am not a lobbyist, but received representing:
something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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## PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

[^24]

Meeting Date


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Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)

$\qquad$
Address $\frac{6113 \text { WATERLOO AV }}{\text { street }}$ tanewton 330 gail. com


Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information
OR
Waive Speaking: $\square$ Against


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SB 290
Bill Number or Topic


Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
 Phone $\qquad$



Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information
OR
Waive Speaking: $\square$ In SupportAgainst

PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:I am appearing withoutI am a registered lobbyist,I am not a lobbyist, but received compensation or sponsorship. representing:
something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name Alberto Gonzalez
$\qquad$ Phone $\qquad$
Address 5962 NW Maynard Drive Email


Speaking:ForAgainst $\square$ Information
OR
Waive Speaking: $\square$ In SupportAgainst

| PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: |  |  |
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| I am appearing without <br> compensation or sponsorship. | $\square$I am a registered lobbyist, <br> representing: | $\square$ <br> I am not a lobbyist, but received <br> something of value for my appearance <br> (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), <br> sponsored by: |

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$\qquad$ Michael Guenon
$\qquad$ $\frac{12}{1 / 2}$ Sea Breeze Cir


Speaking: $\square$ For $\square$ Against $\square$ Information
OR
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PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
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Bill Number or Topic

Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
 Email Recyg2. cG@uqmail.com


Speaking: $\square$ ForAgainstInformation
OR
Waive Speaking:- $\square$ In SupportAgainst

PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
$\boxed{X}$
I am appearing withoutI am a registered lobbyist, representing:I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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INTRODUCER: Education Pre-K -12 Committee and Senator DiCeglie
SUBJECT: Economic and Vocational Development
DATE: March 20, 2023 REVISED:


| ANALYST | STAFF DIRECTOR <br> Bouck |  | REFERENCE <br> ED |  | Fav/CS |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Jahnke |  |  | ACTION |  |  |
| 2. | Gray |  | AED | Favorable |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  |  |

ANALYST
STAFF DIRECTOR


FP

ACTION

# Please see Section IX. for Additional Information: 

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE - Substantial Changes

## I. Summary:

CS/SB 936 extends the repeal date to July 1, 2027, for future review and repeal of the Florida Development Finance Corporation.

The bill also extends the repeal date to October 1, 2027, for future review and repeal of the Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation (The Able Trust), which is a direct-support organization for the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation in the Department of Education.

The bill has no fiscal impact on state revenues or expenditures.
This bill is effective July 1, 2023.

## II. Present Situation:

## Florida Development and Finance Corporation

The Florida Development Finance Corporation (FDFC) was formed by the Florida Development Finance Corporation Act of 1993 and is designated as a state-wide, special development financing authority for economic development purposes. ${ }^{1}$ Its purpose is to assist new and existing businesses and organizations (for-profit and not-for-profit) with access to capital through financing that promotes business activity, job creation, and an improved standard of

[^25]living for the citizens of Florida. ${ }^{2}$ The primary mechanism for accessing the capital markets is through tax-exempt and taxable bonds. ${ }^{3}$

The FDFC was conceived through the efforts of the Enterprise Florida Capital Partnership, whereby the newly created Enterprise Florida would be a public-private partnership to address the needs outlined in a report by the Florida Department of Commerce and the Florida Chamber of Commerce titled Cornerstone. The four main areas of focus would include:

- The commercialization of university research and development.
- Job training.
- Access to capital (Capital Partnership).
- Distribution systems. ${ }^{4}$

The FDFC is governed by a Board of Directors (Board). The FDFC Board consists of seven directors with the Secretary of Economic Opportunity serving as the chair of the Board and the director of the Division of Bond Finance of the State Board Administration serving as the director of the Board. The remaining five directors are appointed by the Governor, subject to the confirmation of the Senate. The appointed directors serve a four-year term of office and can be reappointed. At three of the appointed directors must have experience in finance, and one of the directors must have experience in economic development. ${ }^{5}$

The FDFC has been helping Florida business for 30 years, created over 8,900 jobs, and has over 180 closings. ${ }^{6}$

The authorizing statute for the FDFC is scheduled for repeal on July 1, 2023, unless reviewed and reenacted by the Legislature. ${ }^{7}$

## Citizen Support Organizations and Direct-Support Organizations

Citizen support organizations (CSOs) and direct-support organizations (DSOs) are statutorily created private entities that are generally required to be non-profit corporations, and are authorized to carry out specific tasks in support of public entities or public causes. The functions and purpose of a CSO or DSO are prescribed by its enacting statute and, for most, by a written contract with the agency the CSO or DSO was created to support.

## CSO and DSO Transparency and Reporting Requirements

In 2014, the Legislature created s. 20.058, F.S., establishing a comprehensive set of transparency and reporting requirements for CSOs and DSOs that are created or authorized pursuant to law or

[^26]executive order and created, approved, or administered by a state agency. ${ }^{8}$ Specifically, the law requires each CSO and DSO to annually submit, by August 1 , the following information related to its organization, mission, and finances to the agency it supports: ${ }^{9}$

- The name, mailing address, telephone number, and website address of the organization;
- The statutory authority or executive order that created the organization;
- A brief description of the mission of, and results obtained by, the organization;
- A brief description of the organization's plans for the next three fiscal years;
- A copy of the organization's code of ethics; and
- A copy of the organization's most recent federal Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax form (Form 990). ${ }^{10}$

Each agency receiving the above information must make the information available to the public through the agency's website. If the CSO or DSO maintains a website, the agency's website must provide a link to the website of the CSO or DSO. Additionally, any contract between an agency and a CSO or DSO must be contingent upon the CSO or DSO submitting and posting the information. If a CSO or DSO fails to submit the required information for two consecutive years, the agency must terminate the contract with the CSO or DSO. The contract must also include a provision for ending operations and returning state-issued funds to the state if the authorizing statute is repealed, the contract is terminated, or the organization is dissolved.

By August 15 of each year, the agency must report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Office of Program Policy Analysis and Government Accountability (OPPAGA) the information provided by the CSO or DSO. The report must also include a recommendation by the agency, with supporting rationale, to continue, terminate, or modify the agency's association with each CSO or DSO.

Finally, a law creating or authorizing the creation of a CSO or DSO must state that the creation or authorization for the CSO or DSO is repealed on October 1 of the fifth year after enactment, unless reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature. ${ }^{11}$

## CSO and DSO Audit Requirements

Section 215.981 , F.S., requires each CSO and DSO created or authorized pursuant to law with annual expenditures in excess of $\$ 100,000$ to provide for an annual financial audit of its accounts and records. ${ }^{12}$ The audit must be conducted by an independent certified public accountant in accordance with rules adopted by the Auditor General and the state agency that created, approved, or administers the CSO or DSO. The audit report must be submitted within nine months after the end of the fiscal year to the Auditor General and to the state agency the CSO or DSO supports.

[^27]Additionally, the Auditor General may conduct audits or other engagements of the accounts and records of the CSO or DSO, pursuant to his or her own authority, or at the direction of the Legislative Auditing Committee. The Auditor General is authorized to require and receive any records from the CSO or DSO, or its independent auditor. ${ }^{13}$

## CSO and DSO Ethics Code Requirement

Section 112.3251, F.S., requires a CSO or DSO created or authorized pursuant to law to adopt its own ethics code. The ethics code must contain the specified standards of conduct and disclosures provided in ss. 112.313 and 112.3143(2), F.S. A CSO or DSO may adopt additional or more stringent standards of conduct and disclosure requirements and must conspicuously post its code of ethics on its website. ${ }^{14}$

## Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) is a federal-state program that helps people who have physical or mental disabilities get or keep a job. VR is committed to helping people with disabilities find meaningful careers. ${ }^{15}$

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (DVR) is one of several divisions within the Department of Education (DOE). ${ }^{16}$ The DVR is the administrative unit designated at the state level to ensure compliance with the Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended. ${ }^{17}$ The DVR's mission is "to help people with disabilities find and maintain employment and enhance their independence." ${ }^{18}$

## Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation

In 1990, the Legislature created the Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation (Foundation or The Able Trust ${ }^{19}$ ) as a direct-support organization of the DVR within the DOE for the purpose of encouraging public and private support to enhance vocational rehabilitation and employment of citizens who are disabled. ${ }^{20}$ The Able Trust endowment fund was created as a long-term, stable, and growing source of revenue to be administered by the Foundation as a direct-support organization of the DVR. ${ }^{21}$

The Foundation operates under contract with the DVR to exclusively raise funds; submit requests and receive grants from the Federal Government, the state, private foundations, and individuals; and to receive, hold, and administer property.

[^28]The authorizing statute for the Foundation is scheduled for repeal on October 1, 2023, unless reviewed and reenacted by the Legislature. ${ }^{22}$

## Legislative Findings and Recommendations

Senate professional staff reviewed documents related to the Foundation for compliance with accountability and authorizing statutes. The Foundation appears to be substantially in compliance with such statutes. Findings and recommendations are summarized below.

## Foundation Compliance with Accountability Requirements

- The Foundation must submit specified information to the Department of Education (DOE) by August $1 .{ }^{23}$

Finding: The Foundation submitted the information by the specified deadline. ${ }^{24}$

- The DOE must make the information received from the Foundation available to the public through the agency's website. If the Foundation maintains a website, the DOE's website must provide a link to the Foundation's website. ${ }^{25}$

Finding: The DOE includes a link to The Able Trust on the Division of Vocational
Rehabilitation (DVR) webpage, but the required report is only available through the Florida Fiscal Portal. ${ }^{26}$
Recommendation: Provide a link to the required report ${ }^{27}$ directly on the DOE website.

- The DOE must report, by August 15 of each year, to the Governor, Legislature, and OPPAGA the information provided by the Foundation. The report must also include a recommendation by the DOE, with supporting rationale, to continue, terminate, or modify the DOE's association with the Foundation. ${ }^{28}$

Finding: The DOE has complied with the requirement to report this information and include specified information. ${ }^{29}$

- The contract between the Foundation and the DVR must include a provision for the orderly cessation of operations and reversion to the state of state funds held in trust by the organization within 30 days after its authorizing statute is repealed, the contract is terminated, or the organization is dissolved. ${ }^{30}$

[^29]Finding: The current contract includes a provision regarding the orderly cessation of operations and includes a provision regarding the reversion of state funds within 45 days. ${ }^{31}$
Recommendation: The contract should include a provision specifying 30 days, rather than 45 days, for the reversion of state funds.

- The Foundation's Code of Ethics must be conspicuously posted on the Foundation's website, ${ }^{32}$ and must address specified standards of conduct. ${ }^{33}$

Finding: The Able Trust Code of Ethics is posted and includes required provisions. ${ }^{34}$

- The Foundation must provide for an annual financial audit of its accounts and records to be conducted by an independent certified public accountant in accordance with rules adopted by the Auditor General and the DOE. The audit report must be submitted within 9 months after the end of the fiscal year to the Auditor General and to the DOE. ${ }^{35}$

Finding: The Able Trust has provided for an audit for the 2021-2022 fiscal year within the specified timeframe. ${ }^{36}$

## Foundation Compliance with Authorizing Requirements

- The Foundation must separately account for funds received from state sources ${ }^{37}$ from bequests, gifts, grants, and donations. Earnings on funds received from state sources and funds received from public or private sources must also be accounted for separately. ${ }^{38}$ Finding: The Able Trust has separately accounted for revenues ${ }^{39}$ and earnings on funds ${ }^{40}$ between state and private sources.
- The Foundation must have a contract with the DVR, and must:
- Be a Florida corporation not for profit.
- Be organized and operated exclusively to raise funds; to submit requests and receive grants from the Federal Government, the state, private foundations, and individuals; to receive, hold, and administer property; and to make expenditures to or for the benefit of the VR programs approved by the Foundation board of directors. ${ }^{41}$

[^30]Finding: The Able Trust contract with the DVR meets this requirement. ${ }^{42}$

- The Able Trust contract with the DVR must provide information relating to the articles of incorporation, governance, conditions for expenditures of state revenues, and a reversion of state funds following a cessation of operations. In addition, as a part of the contract, the Foundation must submit an annual budget for approval to the DVR, which may not approve such annual budget that does not comply with requirements relating to administrative costs. ${ }^{43}$

Finding: The Able Trust contact with the DVR complies with this requirement. Additionally, the annual budget for Fiscal Year 2022 was approved by the DVR and complies with the requirement that administrative costs be limited to 15 percent of total expenditures. ${ }^{44}$

- The Foundation must comply with requirements relating to confidential and exempt donor records and client information and exemptions from public meetings at which donor or client information is discussed. ${ }^{45}$

Finding: The Able Trust has not had any donations since 2019 which were confidential and/or exempt. However, the Able Trust has ensured that donor confidentiality is respected by asking donors to indicate their preference to remain anonymous on their donor form. ${ }^{46}$ On May 8, 2023, the Able Trust Bylaws, Ethics, and Policy Committee will meet to begin a comprehensive review of statutory requirements and determine gaps in existing Able Trust policy. ${ }^{47}$

- The Foundation is administered by a 9-member board of directors (board) qualified for membership on the board and appointed by the Governor to two 3-year terms. ${ }^{48}$ Finding: The composition of the Able Trust board meets this requirements. ${ }^{49}$
- The Foundation board must monitor, review, and annually evaluate funded programs to determine whether funding should be continued, terminated, reduced, or increased. ${ }^{50}$

Finding: The Able Trust board has enacted mechanisms to evaluate funded programs, which include outcome measurement requirements in each grant award contract. ${ }^{51}$

- The board is required to limit administrative costs to the minimum amount necessary for the efficient and effective administration of the foundation; such costs are limited to 15 percent

[^31]of total estimated expenditures in any calendar year. For the 2021-2022 fiscal year, administrative costs may be paid from interest and earnings on the endowment principal. ${ }^{52}$

Finding: Administrative costs in 2021-2022 were $\$ 248,570$, or 8.5 percent of expenses. ${ }^{53}$ Additionally, for 2021-2022, The Able Trust used interest and dividends to cover operating expenses. ${ }^{54}$

- The Foundation is required to publish on its website:
- The required annual audit and annual report.
- For each position filled by an officer or employee, the position's compensation level.
- A copy of each contract into which the foundation enters.
- Information on each program, gift, or grant funded by the foundation, including specified information.
- The foundation's contract with the DVR. ${ }^{55}$

Finding: The Foundation has posted its annual audit, ${ }^{56}$ the annual report, ${ }^{57}$ compensation policy ${ }^{58}$ and officer compensation, ${ }^{59}$ contracts, ${ }^{60}$ grant information, ${ }^{61}$ and the Foundation's contract. ${ }^{62}$

- The Foundation board must establish an operating account, ${ }^{63}$ which must provide for purposes specified in law. ${ }^{64}$

Finding: The Foundation board has established an operating account. For 2021-2022, The Able Trust used interest and dividends to cover operating expenses. ${ }^{65}$

- Any allocation of funds for research, advertising, or consulting is subject to a competitive solicitation process. ${ }^{66}$

Finding: The Able Trust policy regarding competitive bidding is to require that purchases $\$ 20,000$ and higher must be subject to competitive bidding. As well as, any allocation o

[^32]funds for research, advertising, or consulting is subject to a competitive solicitation process per statutory law. ${ }^{67}$

- State funds may not be used to fund events for private sector donors or potential donors or to honor supporters. ${ }^{68}$

Finding: The Able Trust has not held any private sector donor/prospective donor/support events since 2019. On May 8, 2023, the Able Trust Bylaws, Ethics, and Policy Committee will meet to begin a comprehensive review of statutory requirements and determine gaps in existing Able Trust policy. ${ }^{69}$

- The Foundation board must provide for an annual financial audit of the foundation in accordance with Florida law. ${ }^{70}$ The auditor's report must maintain the anonymity of donors and prospective donors who desire to remain anonymous. ${ }^{71}$

Finding: The Foundation board provided for an audit for the 2021-2022 fiscal year, which does not contain specific donor information. ${ }^{72}$

- The Foundation board must issue a report by December 30 each year summarizing the performance of the endowment fund for the previous fiscal year. The report must summarize the Foundation's fundraising activities, and detail those activities and programs supported by the endowment principal or earnings on the endowment principal and those activities and programs supported by private sources, bequests, gifts, grants, donations, and other valued goods and services received. The report must also include:
- Financial data, by service type, including expenditures for administration and the provision of services.
- The amount of funds spent on administrative expenses and fundraising and the amount of funds raised from private sources.
- Outcome data, including the number of individuals served and employment outcomes. ${ }^{73}$ Finding: The Foundation issued its annual report in the required timeframe. The annual report includes financial data related to administration and expenditures, fundraising, program outcomes, and programs supported by endowment principal or earnings and those supported by private sources. ${ }^{74}$


## III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

## The Florida Development Finance Corporation

CS/SB 936 extends the repeal date to July 1, 2027, for future review and repeal of the Florida Development Finance Corporation (FDFC). The extenuation of the repeal date will provide for the continuation of FDFC's support of Florida's economic development.

[^33]
## The Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation

The bill extends the repeal date to October 1, 2027, for future review and repeal of the Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation (The Able Trust). This extenuation of the repeal date will provide for the continuation of programs administered by The Able Trust, which include, but are not limited to, the following programs.

## High School High Tech Program

The Able Trust High School High Tech (HSHT) program is designed to provide high school students with all types of disabilities the opportunity to explore jobs or postsecondary education leading to technology-related careers. HSHT programming is based on the nationally recognized and evidenced-based Guideposts for Success. Students are provided a wide variety of opportunities to explore in-demand industries and careers through education tours, work-based experiences, workshops, and career mentoring.

During the 2021-2022 school year, HSHT served 1,076 students with disabilities in 39 Florida counties. 756 students participated in career-based work experiences. The HSHT program achieved a graduation rate of 99 percent of all participating seniors with 80 percent of graduates attaining post-secondary education or employment. ${ }^{75}$

## Project Venture

Project Venture is a competition for high school students with disabilities who participate in The Able Trust High School High Tech program. Project Venture teams prepare and present a comprehensive business plan to promote and sell a new product or service.

Students who participate in this competition gain important skills they will need as they transition out of high school into post-secondary education or training, or go directly into the workforce:

- Introduce students to entrepreneurism and the entrepreneurial spirit.
- Facilitate students working in teams on real-world applications.
- Allow students to develop workplace communication skills and other soft skills.
- Enable students to learn by doing. ${ }^{76}$


## Work Experiences and Relationships with the Business Community

Disability Employment Awareness Month (DEAM) is part of a national initiative highlighting career paths and industries for students and job seekers with disabilities. The Able Trust promotes DEAM with Florida businesses as an opportunity to:

- Participate in career exploration workshops and conduct job site tours to provide persons with disabilities the opportunity to explore the daily life of their career interest.

[^34]- Introduce other businesses and organizations to the capabilities and profitability of this talented labor market. ${ }^{77}$

This bill is effective July 1, 2023.

## IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.
B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.
C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.
D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.
E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None.

## V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.
B. Private Sector Impact:

By extending the repeal dates of the Florida Development Finance Corporation and the Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation direct-support organization, this bill will sustain a source of business access to capital for project financing, as well as financial and other direct assistance for individuals who are disabled.
C. Government Sector Impact:

The bill has no impact on state revenues or expenditures.

## VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

[^35]
## VII. Related Issues:

None.

## VIII. Statutes Affected:

413.615, 288.9604

This bill substantially amends sections 288.9604 and 413.615 of the Florida Statutes.

## IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute - Statement of Substantial Changes:
(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)
CS by Education Pre-K -12 on March 14, 2023:
The committee substitute retains the provisions in the bill saving from repeal the ABLE Trust, and saves the Florida Development Finance Corporation from repeal by extending the repeal date to July 1, 2027.

The committee substitute also updates the title of the bill to an act relating to economic and vocational development.
B. Amendments:

None.

By the Committee on Education Pre-K -12; and Senator DiCeglie

581-02535-23
2023936c1
A bill to be entitled
An act relating to economic and vocational development; amending ss. 288.9604 and 413.615, F.S.; extending the scheduled dates of repeal of the Florida Development Finance Corporation and the Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation, respectively; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (5) of section 288.9604, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
288.9604 Creation of the corporation.-
(5) This section is repealed July 1, 2027 2023, and July 1 of every fourth year thereafter, unless reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature.

Section 2. Subsection (14) of section 413.615, Florida
Statutes, is amended to read:
413.615 Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation.-
(14) REPEAL.-This section is repealed October 1, 2027 z023, unless reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature.

Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

Page 1 of 1
CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.


## CourtSmart Tag Report



Type:
Judge:

| 11:07:59 AM | Curtis Hierro (waives in support) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 11:08:01 AM | Nancy Lawther, Ph.D., Florida Parent Teacher Association (waives in support) |
| 11:08:06 AM | Anais Castillo (waives in support) |
| 11:08:08 AM | Byron Flores (waives in support) |
| 11:08:11 AM | Glenda Abicht (waives in support) |
| 11:08:18 AM | Harry Huff (waives in support) |
| 11:08:22 AM | Chevy George (waives in support - recorded at 11:31:48) |
| 11:08:22 AM | Lindsey Grigsby (waives in support - recorded at 11:31:52) |
| 11:09:22 AM | SB 936 |
| 11:09:28 AM | Sen. DiCeglie |
| 11:10:01 AM | Sen. Perry |
| 11:10:10 AM | Bethany McAlister, Florida Development Finance Corporation (waives in support) |
| 11:11:06 AM | Sen. Jones (Chair) |
| 11:11:08 AM | SB 7026 |
| 11:11:13 AM | Sen. Perry |
| 11:12:34 AM | Sen. Jones |
| 11:13:05 AM | George Levesque, Florida Chapter of the American Institute of Architects |
| 11:14:27 AM | Kendall Jones, Florida A\&M University |
| 11:16:44 AM | Sarah Massey, Florida Chamber of Commerce |
| 11:17:28 AM | Carol Bowan, Associated Builders and Contractors of Florida |
| 11:19:27 AM | Mark Kaplan, University of Florida |
| 11:20:06 AM | Kyle Clark, Senior Vice President of Finance and Administration, Florida State University |
| 11:23:23 AM | Peter Moore, Florida Engineering Society |
| 11:25:00 AM | Richard Sobieray, University of South Florida |
| 11:27:02 AM | Scott Bennett, Vice President of Administration and Finance, University of North Florida |
| 11:28:12 AM | Raymond Rodrigues, Chancellor, Florida Board of Governors |
| 11:31:28 AM | Sen. Jones |
| 11:31:33 AM | Mark Walsh, University of South Florida (waives in support) |
| 11:31:36 AM | Camila Mychalczuk, Florida Atlantic University (waives in support) |
| 11:31:41 AM | Craig Talton (waives in support) |
| 11:31:44 AM | Danielle McBeth, Florida A\&M University (waives in support) |
| 11:31:57 AM | Lauren Mariano, Florida Polytechnic University (waives in support) |
| 11:32:02 AM | Lina Rojas, Florida State University (waives in support) |
| 11:32:05 AM | Jennifer Goen, Florida Gulf Coast University (waives in support) |
| 11:32:08 AM | Janet Owen, University of Central Florida (waives in support) |
| 11:32:23 AM | Sen. Davis |
| 11:33:44 AM | Sen. Perry |
| 11:35:02 AM | Sen. Jones |
| 11:35:43 AM | Sen. Perry (Chair) |
| 11:35:46 AM | SB 244 |
| 11:35:52 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:38:05 AM | Sen. Harrell |
| 11:38:50 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:39:47 AM | Sen. Harrell |
| 11:40:14 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:40:42 AM | Sen. Harrell |
| 11:41:09 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:41:33 AM | Sen. Harrell |
| 11:42:21 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:42:55 AM | Sen. Davis |
| 11:43:19 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:43:45 AM | Sen. Davis |
| 11:44:00 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:44:41 AM | Sen. Davis |
| 11:45:00 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:45:45 AM | Sen. Davis |
| 11:46:10 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:47:06 AM | Sen. Davis |
| 11:47:22 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:47:57 AM | Keith Calloway, Professional Educators Network of Florida |
| 11:50:32 AM | Sen. Perry |
| 11:50:35 AM | Joanne Sarejari (waives against) |


| 11:50:44 AM | Scarlett Semack (waives against) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 11:50:49 AM | Edward Briggs, Helios Education Foundation (waives in support) |
| 11:50:55 AM | Tatiana Ahlbum (waives against) |
| 11:51:00 AM | Shan Goff, Foundation for Florida's Future (waives in support) |
| 11:51:16 AM | Sen. Broxson |
| 11:52:24 AM | Sen. Harrell |
| 11:53:47 AM | Sen. Davis |
| 11:55:46 AM | Sen. Calatayud |
| 11:58:27 AM | Sen. Perry |
| 11:58:32 AM | TAB 1 - Review and Discussion of Fiscal Year 2023-2024 Budget Issues |
| 12:06:08 PM | Sen. Davis |
| 12:06:36 PM | Sen. Thompson |
| 12:06:50 PM | Sen. Perry |
| 12:07:44 PM | Sen. Book |
| 12:07:53 PM | Sen. Burton |
| 12:08:05 PM | Sen. Perry |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Section 1001.706, F.S.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Section $287.055(2)($ a), F.S.
    ${ }^{3}$ Section 287.055, F.S.
    ${ }^{4}$ Section 1009.01(1), F.S.
    ${ }^{5}$ Section 1009.24, F.S.
    ${ }^{6}$ State University System of Florida, Tuition and Required Fees, 2022-22 available at https://www.flbog.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/2022-2023-SUS-Tuition-and-Fees-Report_updated-with-footnote.pdf (last visited Mar. 18, 2023)
    ${ }^{7}$ Section 1009.26(9), F.S.

[^2]:    ${ }^{8}$ Section 1011.45, F.S.
    ${ }^{9}$ Section 1013.01, F.S., defines the term "educational plant" to mean the "educational facilities, site, and site improvements necessary to accommodate students, faculty, administrators, staff, and the activities of the educational program of each plant."
    ${ }^{10}$ Section 1013.64, F.S.
    ${ }^{11}$ Section 1013.841, F.S.
    ${ }^{12}$ Florida Construction News, Construction material costs post double-digit increases in 2022, available at https://www.floridaconstructionnews.com/construction-material-costs-post-double-digit-increases-in-2022-
    FloridaConstructionNews. (last visited March 15, 2023)

[^3]:    ${ }^{13}$ Section 1012.976, F.S.
    ${ }^{14}$ Id.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Section 14.32, F.S.
    ${ }^{2}$ Section 20.055, F.S.
    ${ }^{3}$ Section 1001.20(4)(e), F.S.

[^5]:    ${ }^{4}$ Section 1009.01 (1), F.S.
    ${ }^{5}$ Section1009.24, F.S.
    ${ }^{6}$ See State University System of Florida, Tuition and Required Fees, 2022-23 (2022), available at https://www.flbog.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/2022-2023-SUS-Tuition-and-Fees-Report updated-with-footnote.pdf
    ${ }^{7}$ A student who is classified as a "resident for tuition purposes" is a student who qualifies for the in-state tuition rate. Section 1009.21(1)(g), F.S.
    ${ }^{8}$ Section 1009.26, F.S., Rule 6A-14.0542, F.A.C.
    ${ }^{9}$ State University System, Strategic Planning Committee Meeting Agenda for June 22, 2021, available at https://www.flbog.edu/session/strategic-planning-committee-klwekqle/ Strategic Planning Committee - State University System of Florida (flbog.edu)

[^6]:    ${ }^{10}$ The Florida Channel, Florida BOG Meeting Part 2 June 29, 2022, available at https://thefloridachannel.org/videos/6-29-22-florida-board-of-governors-meeting-part-2/ at 6:20-14:51.
    ${ }^{11}$ Section 1009.26(b), F.S.
    ${ }^{12}$ Section 1007.271, F.S.
    ${ }^{13}$ Section 1011.62(1)(i), F.S.
    ${ }^{14}$ Section 1007.271(5), F.S.
    ${ }^{15}$ Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, Commission on Colleges, Faculty Credentials Guidelines (Apr. 2018), available at https://sacscoc.org/app/uploads/2019/07/faculty-credentials.pdf.

[^7]:    ${ }^{16} 29$ C.F.R. s. 29
    ${ }^{17}$ Section 446.0915, F.S.
    ${ }^{18}$ Section 446.021, F.S.
    ${ }^{19}$ Section 446.041, F.S.
    ${ }^{20}$ FDOE, Florida's Annual Apprenticeship and Preapprenticeship Report (2022), available at https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/9904/urlt/2122ApprenticeshipReport.pdf, at 6 and 31.
    ${ }^{21}$ Education paraprofessionals is defined as individuals who are under the direct supervision of an instructional staff member, aiding the instructional process. Section 1012.01(2)(e), F.S.
    ${ }^{22}$ Education Commission of the States, State Approaches to Fund Grow-Your-Own Programs (2022), available at https://www.ecs.org/wp-content/uploads/State-Information-Request_Grow-Your-Own-Programs-and-Teacher-Apprenticeship-Programs.pdf.

[^8]:    23 "Team teaching" or "co-teaching" means two or more teachers are assigned to a group of students and each teacher is responsible for all of the students during the entire class period. Section 1003.03(5)(c), F.S.
    ${ }^{24}$ Rule 6A-5.0411(2), F.A.C. "Value-added model" or "VAM." is a statistical model used for the purpose of determining an individual teacher's contribution to student learning growth.

[^9]:    ${ }^{25}$ Section 1003.03, F.S.
    ${ }^{26}$ Section 1012.54, F.S.
    ${ }^{27}$ Sections 1012.55(1) and 1002.33(12)(f), F.S.
    ${ }^{28}$ Section 1012.55(1)(a), F.S.
    ${ }^{29}$ Section 1012.56(2), F.S., and Rule 6A-4.003, F.A.C.
    ${ }^{30}$ Section 1012.56(2)(g)-(i), F.S.
    ${ }^{31}$ Section 1012.56(3), F.S.; and Rule 6A-4.004, F.A.C.

[^10]:    ${ }^{32}$ Section 1012.56(5), F.S., and Rule 6A-4.002(4), F.A.C.
    ${ }^{33}$ FDOE, Competencies and Skills Required for Teacher Certification in Florida (Oct. 1, 2020), incorporated by reference in rule 6A-4.0021, F.A.C., available at http://www.flrules.org/Gateway/reference.asp?No=Ref-10344.
    ${ }^{34}$ Section 1012.56(6), F.S.
    ${ }^{35}$ Florida Department of Education, Professional Development Certification Programs, https://www.fldoe.org/teaching/preparation/pdcp.stml (last visited Feb. 27, 2023).
    ${ }^{36}$ Section 1012.56(7), F.S.
    ${ }^{37}$ Section $1012.56(7)(b)$, F.S.As specified in law, an alternative pathway for a temporary certificate is available for a military service member, for a subject area specialization for which the SBE otherwise requires a bachelor's degree.
    ${ }^{38}$ Section 1012.56(7), F.S.
    ${ }^{39}$ FDOE, Upgrading from the Temporary to the Professional Certificate, https://www.fldoe.org/teaching/certification/general-cert-requirements/moving-from-the-temporary-to-the-profe.stml (last visited Feb. 27, 2023).

[^11]:    ${ }^{40}$ Section 1012.55(1)(c), F.S.
    ${ }^{41}$ Section 1012.57(1), F.S.
    ${ }^{42}$ Section 1012.43, F.S.
    ${ }^{43}$ Section 1012.59, F.S. Rule 6A-4.0021, F.A.C.
    ${ }^{44}$ Section 1012.59(3), F.S.
    ${ }^{45}$ Rule 6A-4.0012(8)(e), F.A.C.

[^12]:    ${ }^{46}$ United States Army, Troops to Teachers (TTT), https://myarmybenefits.us.army.mil/Benefit-Library/Federal-Benefits/Troops-to-Teachers-(TTT)?serv=122 (last visited Feb. 24, 2023).
    ${ }^{47}$ U.S. Department of Education, Troops to Teachers Program, https://www2.ed.gov/programs/troops/index.html (last visited Feb. 24, 2023).
    ${ }^{48}$ United States Army, Troops to Teachers (TTT), https://myarmybenefits.us.army.mil/Benefit-Library/Federal-Benefits/Troops-to-Teachers-(TTT)?serv=122 (last visited Feb. 24, 2023).

[^13]:    ${ }^{49}$ Pub. L. No. 117-81, s. 1605 (Dec. 27, 2021).
    ${ }^{50}$ Section 1012.55(1)(d), F.S.
    ${ }^{51}$ Section 1012.07, F.S., Identification of Critical Teacher Shortage Areas for 2022-2023 (2022), available at https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/20042/urlt/7-2.pdf

[^14]:    ${ }^{52}$ Fla. Const. art. I, s. 6, (1968).
    ${ }^{53}$ Section 447.203(3), F.S.,
    ${ }^{54}$ Section 447.301(1) and (2), F.S. Section 447.203(11), F.S.
    ${ }^{55}$ Section 1012.75, F.S.

[^15]:    ${ }^{56}$ Section 1012.26, F.S.
    ${ }^{57}$ Section 1012.26, F.S.
    ${ }^{58}$ Section $1000.05(2)($ a), F.S and Rule 6A-10.081(2), F.A.C
    ${ }^{59}$ Section 1000.05(9), F.S.
    ${ }^{60}$ Section 1012.98, F.S.

[^16]:    ${ }^{61}$ Section 1003.32, F.S.
    62 "Special Magistrate" means an administrative law judge provided by the Division of Administrative Hearings under Section 120.65(6), F.S., or a person appointed by the Commissioner of Education who is a member of the Florida Bar in good standing with a minimum of five years of administrative law experience. Rule 6A-6.0791(2)(f), F.A.C.
    ${ }^{63}$ See Sections 1001.42(8)(c)7., F.S., and 1002.333(11)(c), F.S.
    ${ }^{64}$ Section 1008.25, F.S.
    ${ }^{65}$ See Section 1002.20, F.S.

[^17]:    ${ }^{66}$ Section 1012.53, F.S.
    ${ }^{67}$ Section 120.65, F.S. and Rule 6A-6.0791(2)(f), F.A.C.

[^18]:    While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so

[^19]:    ${ }^{1}$ Disabilities that qualify a student as an exceptional student include an intellectual disability; an autism spectrum disorder; a speech impairment; a language impairment; an orthopedic impairment; another health impairment; traumatic brain injury; a visual impairment; an emotional or behavioral disability; a specific learning disability, including, but not limited to, dyslexia, dyscalculia, or developmental aphasia; deafness, hard of hearing, or dual sensory impairment; or developmental delays from birth through five years old or if the student is hospitalized or homebound. Section 1003.01(3)(a), F.S.
    ${ }^{2} 20$ U.S.C. s. 1412(a)(1); s. 1003.5716, F.S.
    ${ }^{3}$ Florida Department of Education, Developing Quality Individual Education Plans (2015), available at http://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/7690/urlt/0070122-qualityieps.pdf, at 9.
    ${ }^{4} 20$ U.S.C. s. 1400 et seq.; 34 C.F.R. s. 300.17.
    ${ }^{5}$ See 20 U.S.C. s. 1412(a)(1); See also U.S. Department of Education, National Assessment of IDEA Overview (July 2011), available at https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/pubs/20114026/pdf/20114026.pdf. at 1-2.
    ${ }^{6}$ U.S. Department of Education, OSEP Fast Facts: IDEA 45 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Anniversary, November 2020, https://sites.ed.gov/idea/osep-fast-facts-idea-45th-anniversary/ (last visited Mar. 9, 2023).
    ${ }^{7} 20$ U.S.C. s. 1400(d), U.S. Department of Education, National Assessment of IDEA Overview, at 2, available at https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/pubs/20114026/pdf/20114026.pdf.
    ${ }^{8}$ In Florida statute, IEP refers to an "individual education plan." Section 1003.5716, F.S.
    ${ }^{9} 20$ U.S.C. s. 1415.

[^20]:    ${ }^{10} 20$ U.S.C. s. 1414(d)
    ${ }^{11} 20$ U.S.C. s. $1412(\mathrm{a})(11) ; 34$ C.F.R. s. 300.149.
    ${ }^{12} 34$ C.F.R. s. 300.149(a)(1) and (2).
    ${ }^{13}$ Florida Department of Education, Bureau of Exceptional Student Education and Student Services, Exceptional Student Education Compliance Protocols 2020-2021, available at
    http://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/7673/urlt/MonitoringIntroduction.pdf at 1.
    ${ }^{14}$ Rule 6A-6.03028(3), F.A.C.
    ${ }^{15}$ Florida Department of Education, Developing Quality Individual Education Plans (2015), available at http://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/7690/urlt/0070122-qualityieps.pdf at 9.
    ${ }^{16}$ Rule 6A-6.0331(7), F.A.C.
    ${ }^{17}$ See Rule 6A-6.03028, F.A.C.
    ${ }^{18}$ Section 1002.53, F.S.

[^21]:    ${ }^{19}$ Section 1002.61, F.S.
    ${ }^{20}$ Section 1002.63, F.S.
    ${ }^{21}$ Section 1002.55, F.S.
    ${ }^{22}$ Section 1002.53(3)(d), F.S.
    ${ }^{23}$ Section 1002.66, F.S.; see also rule 6A-6.03033, F.A.C; Florida's Office of Early Learning, Specialized Instructional Service Providers, http://www.floridaearlylearning.com/vpk/vpk-providers/specialized-instructional-services-providers (last visited Jan. 31, 2023).
    ${ }^{24}$ Section 1002.66, F.S.; see also rule 6M-8.500, F.A.C.
    ${ }^{25}$ Section 1002.66, F.S.; see also rule 6M-8.500, F.A.C.
    ${ }^{26}$ Chapter 73-345, Laws of Fla.

[^22]:    ${ }^{27}$ Section 1011.62(1)(d)1., F.S.
    ${ }^{28}$ Florida Department of Education, Bureau of School Business Services, Office of Funding and Financial Reporting, Funding for Florida School Districts 2022-23 (2022), available at https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/7507/urlt/Fefpdist.pdf.
    ${ }^{29}$ Section $1008.25(8)(a)$, F.S.; See also Section 1002.68, F.S.
    ${ }^{30}$ Section 1008.25(8)(b)1., F.S.; Rule 6M-8.620, F.A.C. The DOE contracts with Renaissance Learning, Inc. to implement the CSPMP as Florida's Assessment of Student Thinking (FAST) using Star Early Literacy. See Florida Department of Education, Division of Early Learning, Florida's Assessment of Student Thinking (FAST) using Star Early Literacy (May 20, 2022), available at https://www.floridaearlylearning.com/Content/Uploads/floridaearlylearning.com/files/DEL\%20Memo-\%20FAST\%20-Star\%20Early\%20Literacy.pdf.
    ${ }^{31}$ Section 1008.25(8)(a), F.S.
    ${ }^{32}$ Section 1008.25(5)(b), F.S.
    ${ }^{33}$ Section 1008.22, F.S.

[^23]:    ${ }^{34}$ Section 1008.25, F.S. See Section 1008.212(2), F.S.

[^24]:    While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. $\$ 17.045$ and Joint Rule 1. 2020-2022lointRules. df flsenate.aov

    This form is part of the public record for this meeting.

[^25]:    ${ }^{1}$ Section 288.9604, F.S.

[^26]:    ${ }^{2}$ Florida Development Finance Corporation, FDFC History, https://www.fdfcbonds.com/history (last visited March 13, 2023).
    ${ }^{3}$ Florida Development Finance Corporation, About Us, https://www.fdfcbonds.com/about (last visited March 13, 2023).
    ${ }^{4}$ Florida Development Finance Corporation, FDFC History, https://www.fdfcbonds.com/history (last visited March 13, 2023).
    ${ }^{5}$ Section 288.9604(2), F.S.
    ${ }^{6}$ Florida Development Finance Corporation, Home, FDFC Economic Development, https://www.fdfcbonds.com/ (last visited March 13, 2023).
    ${ }^{7}$ Section 288.9604(5), F.S.

[^27]:    ${ }^{8}$ Ch. 2014-96, s. 3, Laws of Fla.
    ${ }^{9}$ Section 20.058(1), F.S.
    ${ }^{10}$ Section 20.058(1), F.S.
    ${ }^{11}$ Section 20.058, F.S
    ${ }^{12}$ The independent audit requirement does not apply to a CSO or DSO for a university, district board of trustees of a community college, or district school board. Additionally, the expenditure threshold for an independent audit is $\$ 300,000$ for a CSO or DSO for the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.

[^28]:    ${ }^{13}$ Section 11.45, F.S.
    ${ }^{14}$ Section 112.3251, F.S.
    ${ }^{15}$ Florida Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, New Providers, New Provider FAQs, https://www.rehabworks.org/providers/providers-new-faqs.html (last visited March 6, 2023).
    ${ }^{16}$ Section 20.15(3)(e), F.S.
    ${ }^{17}$ Section 413.202, F.S.
    ${ }^{18}$ Florida Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, About, About Us, https://www.rehabworks.org//about/about-us.html (last visited March 6, 2023).
    ${ }^{19}$ The Foundation conducts business as The Able Trust. The Able Trust, http://www.abletrust.org/ (last visited March 6, 2023).
    ${ }^{20}$ Ch. 90-330, s. 9, Laws of Fla., codified as s. 413.615(5), F.S.
    ${ }^{21}$ Section 413.615(4), F.S.

[^29]:    ${ }^{22}$ Section 413.615(14), F.S.
    ${ }^{23}$ Section 20.058(1), F.S.
    ${ }^{24}$ Florida Fiscal Portal, Education, Required Report Pursuant to Chapter 2014-096 Citizen Support and Direct Support Organizations (Aug. 5, 2022) available at http://floridafiscalportal.state.fl.us/Document.aspx?ID=24364\&DocType=PDF. ${ }^{25}$ Section 20.058(2), F.S.
    ${ }^{26}$ The Florida Fiscal Portal is maintained by the Executive Office of the Governor to house a collection of documents that detail the fiscal status of the State of Florida. Florida Fiscal Portal, http://floridafiscalportal.state.fl.us/ (last visited March 6, 2023).
    ${ }^{27}$ Florida Fiscal Portal, Education, Required Report Pursuant to Chapter 2014-096 Citizen Support and Direct Support Organizations (Aug. 5, 2022) available at http://floridafiscalportal.state.fl.us/Document.aspx?ID=24364\&DocType=PDF.
    ${ }^{28}$ Section 20.058(3), F.S.
    ${ }^{29}$ Florida Fiscal Portal, Education, Required Report Pursuant to Chapter 2014-096 Citizen Support and Direct Support Organizations (Aug. 5, 2022) available at http://floridafiscalportal.state.fl.us/Document.aspx?ID=24364\&DocType=PDF, at 44.
    ${ }^{30}$ Section 20.058(4), F.S.

[^30]:    ${ }^{31}$ The Able Trust, Memorandum of Understanding for The Able Trust, SA-519, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/SA-519-Executed-Contract-1.pdf, at 3.
    ${ }^{32}$ Section 112.3251, F.S.
    ${ }^{33}$ Section 112.313 , F.S.
    ${ }^{34}$ The Able Trust, Ethics Policy (Dec. 12, 2014), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Ethics-Policy-12-2014.pdf; also The Able Trust, Conflict of Interest Policy (June 15, 2012), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Conflict-of-Interest-as-revised-6-15-2012.pdf.
    ${ }^{35}$ Section 215.981(1), F.S.
    ${ }^{36}$ Thompson ,Howell, Ferguson, P.A., The Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation, Inc. d/b/a The Able Trust, Financial Statements and Additional Information, Years ended June 30, 2022 (Nov. 8, 2022), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/0622-Issued-Financial-Statements-The-Able-Trust-FINAL.pdf.
    ${ }^{37}$ The ABLE Trust receives state funds only from general revenue for the DOE/DVR High School/High Tech Program. Specific Appropriation 28, ch. 2022-156, Laws of Fla., appropriates \$549,823 in recurring funds for 2022-2023.
    ${ }^{38}$ Section $413.615(4)(\mathrm{d})$, F.S.
    ${ }^{39}$ The Able Trust, 2022 Annual Report, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FY2022-DSO-Annual-Report-Cover-Letter-Report-FINAL-FOR-WEBSITE.pdf.
    ${ }^{40}$ The Able Trust (March 9, 2023). Earnings from the state investments for the year were $\$ 753,895$, and earnings for the private investments were $\$ 102,268$. Thompson ,Howell, Ferguson, P.A., The Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation, Inc. d/b/a The Able Trust, Financial Statements and Additional Information, Years ended June 30, 2022 (Nov. 8, 2022), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/0622-Issued-Financial-Statements-The-Able-Trust-FINAL.pdf. (last visited March 16, 2023).
    ${ }^{41}$ Section $413.615(5)$, F.S.

[^31]:    ${ }^{42}$ The Able Trust, Memorandum of Understanding for The Able Trust, SA-519, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/SA-519-Executed-Contract-1.pdf, at 1.
    ${ }^{43}$ Section 413.615, F.S.
    ${ }^{44}$ The Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation, Inc. d/b/a The Able Trust, Financial Statements and Additional Information, Years ended June 30, 2022 (Nov. 8, 2022), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/0622-Issued-Financial-Statements-The-Able-Trust-FINAL.pdf. (last visited March 16, 2023) . Administrative costs were $\$ 248,570$, which was $8.5 \%$ of total expenses.
    ${ }^{45}$ Section $413.615(7)$, F.S.
    ${ }^{46}$ The Able Trust, Donation Page, available at https://abletrust.ejoinme.org/MyPages/DonationPage/tabid/5364/Default.aspx.
    ${ }^{47}$ Email, The Able Trust (March 9, 2023) (on file with Senate Committee on Education).
    ${ }^{48}$ Section 413.615(8), F.S.
    ${ }^{49}$ The Able Trust, By-Laws (Adopted Feb. 21, 1991, last amended Sept. 21, 2017), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/BY-LAWS-REVISED-10_6_2017.pdf. See also, The Able Trust, Board of Directors, Officers, \& Ambassadors, https://www.abletrust.org/board-of-directors/ (last visited March 7, 2023).
    ${ }^{50}$ Section $413.615(9)(\mathrm{g})$, F.S.
    ${ }^{51}$ The Able Trust, Grant Policies (May 2021), available at http://www.abletrust.org/sites/default/files/media/images/documents/Able\%20Trust-Able\%20Charitable\%20Grant\%20Policy\%20-\%20final\%2011-30-2018.pdf. The Able Trust, Grant Award Contract Attachment Two Grant Performance Measures (May 2021), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Grants-Performance-Measures-May-2021.pdf.

[^32]:    ${ }^{52}$ Section 413.615(9)(j), F.S.
    ${ }^{53}$ The Able Trust, 2022 Annual Report, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FY2022-DSO-Annual-Report-Cover-Letter-Report-FINAL-FOR-WEBSITE.pdf, at 5 . Total expenses were $\$ 2,920,938$.
    ${ }^{54}$ Thompson, Howell, Ferguson, P.A., The Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation, Inc. d/b/a The Able Trust, Financial Statements and Additional Information, Years ended June 30, 2022 (Nov. 8, 2022), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/0622-Issued-Financial-Statements-The-Able-Trust-FINAL.pdf., at 6.
    ${ }^{55}$ Section 413.615(9)(k), F.S.
    ${ }^{56}$ Thompson, Howell, Ferguson, P.A., The Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation, Inc. d/b/a The Able Trust, Financial Statements and Additional Information, Years ended June 30, 2022 (Nov. 8, 2022), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/0622-Issued-Financial-Statements-The-Able-Trust-FINAL.pdf.
    ${ }^{57}$ The Able Trust, 2022 Annual Report, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FY2022-DSO-Annual-Report-Cover-Letter-Report-FINAL-FOR-WEBSITE.pdf
    ${ }^{58}$ The Able Trust, Compensation Policy: Officers and Directors (June 15, 2012), available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Compensation-Policy-Revisions-6-15-2012-Current-7-29-14.pdf.
    ${ }^{59}$ The Able Trust, Salary Posting, https://www.abletrust.org/salary-listing/ (last visited March 7, 2023).
    ${ }^{60}$ The Able Trust, Active Contracts, https://www.abletrust.org/active-contracts/ (last visited March 7, 2023).
    ${ }^{61}$ The Able Trust, Grant Award Contracts, https://www.abletrust.org/grant-award-contracts/ (last visited March 7, 2023).
    ${ }^{62}$ The Able Trust, Memorandum of Understanding for The Able Trust, SA-519, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/SA-519-Executed-Contract-1.pdf.
    ${ }^{63}$ The Able Trust board of directors is required to establish an operating account to deposit non-principal funds from investment and reinvestment transmitted from the State Board of Administration. Section 413.615(4)(c), F.S.
    ${ }^{64}$ Section 413.615(10), F.S.
    ${ }^{65}$ Thompson, Howell, Ferguson, P.A., The Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation, Inc. d/b/a The Able Trust, Financial Statements and Additional Information, Years ended June 30, 2022 (Nov. 8, 2022), available at http://www.abletrust.org/sites/default/files/media/docs/FINAL\%20-\%202018\%20Audited\%20Financial\%20Statements.pdf, at 6.
    ${ }^{66}$ Section 413.615(10), F.S.

[^33]:    ${ }^{67}$ Email, The Able Trust (March 9 2023) (on file with Senate Committee on Education).
    ${ }^{68}$ Section 413.615(10), F.S.
    ${ }^{69}$ Email, The Able Trust (March 9 2023) (on file with Senate Committee on Education.
    ${ }^{70}$ Section 215.981, F.S.
    ${ }^{71}$ Section 413.615(11), F.S.
    ${ }^{72}$ Thompson, Howell, Ferguson, P.A., The Florida Endowment Foundation for Vocational Rehabilitation, Inc. d/b/a The Able Trust, Financial Statements and Additional Information, Years ended June 30, 2022 (Nov. 8, 2022), available at http://www.abletrust.org/sites/default/files/media/docs/FINAL\%20-\%202018\%20Audited\%20Financial\%20Statements.pdf.
    ${ }^{73}$ Section 413.615(12), F.S.
    ${ }^{74}$ The Able Trust, 2022 Annual Report, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FY2022-DSO-Annual-Report-Cover-Letter-Report-FINAL-FOR-WEBSITE.pdf.

[^34]:    ${ }^{75}$ The Able Trust, 2022 Annual Report, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FY2022-DSO-Annual-Report-Cover-Letter-Report-FINAL-FOR-WEBSITE.pdf, at 6.
    ${ }^{76}$ The Able Trust, 2023 Project Venture, https://www.abletrust.org/2023projectventure/ (last visited March 9, 2023).

[^35]:    ${ }^{77}$ The Able Trust, Inclusive Florida Strategic Plan FY 2023-2025, available at https://www.abletrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/Inclusive-Florida-Strategic-Plan-2023-2025-FINAL.pdf, at 9.

