### The Florida Senate

#### **COMMITTEE MEETING EXPANDED AGENDA**

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE** Senator Martin, Chair Senator Bradley, Vice Chair

**MEETING DATE:** Monday, January 23, 2023

TIME: 3:30—5:30 p.m.

Mallory Horne Committee Room, 37 Senate Building PLACE:

Senator Martin, Chair; Senator Bradley, Vice Chair; Senators Ingoglia, Perry, Pizzo, Polsky, Powell, and Yarborough **MEMBERS:** 

TAB	BILL NO. and INTRODUCER	BILL DESCRIPTION and SENATE COMMITTEE ACTIONS	COMMITTEE ACTION
1	Presentation by the Department of Juver System."	nile Justice - "An Overview of the Juvenile Justice	Presented
	Other Related Meeting Documents		



# Agency Overview

Dr. Eric S. Hall, Secretary Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Senate Criminal Justice Committee January 23, 2023



Florida is the largest comprehensive juvenile justice system in the nation.





### **Mission Statement**

Enhance public safety through high-quality effective services for youth and families delivered by world-class professionals dedicated to building a stronger, safer Florida.

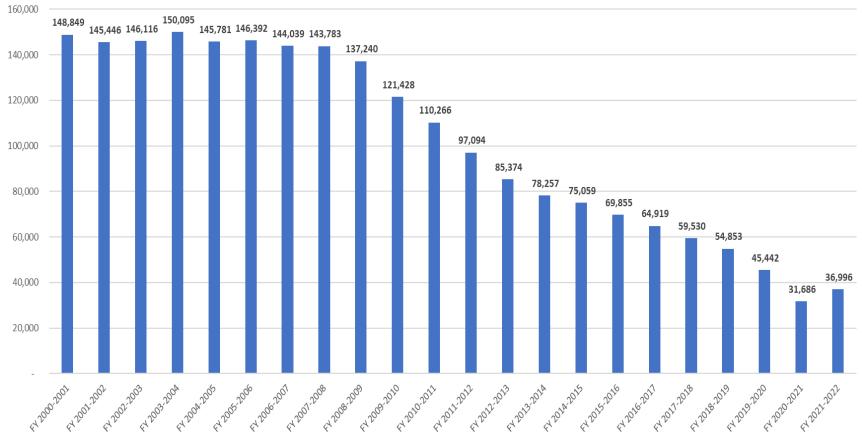
# **Objectives**

- 1. Preventing system contact for Florida's youth.
  - 2. Reducing recidivism.

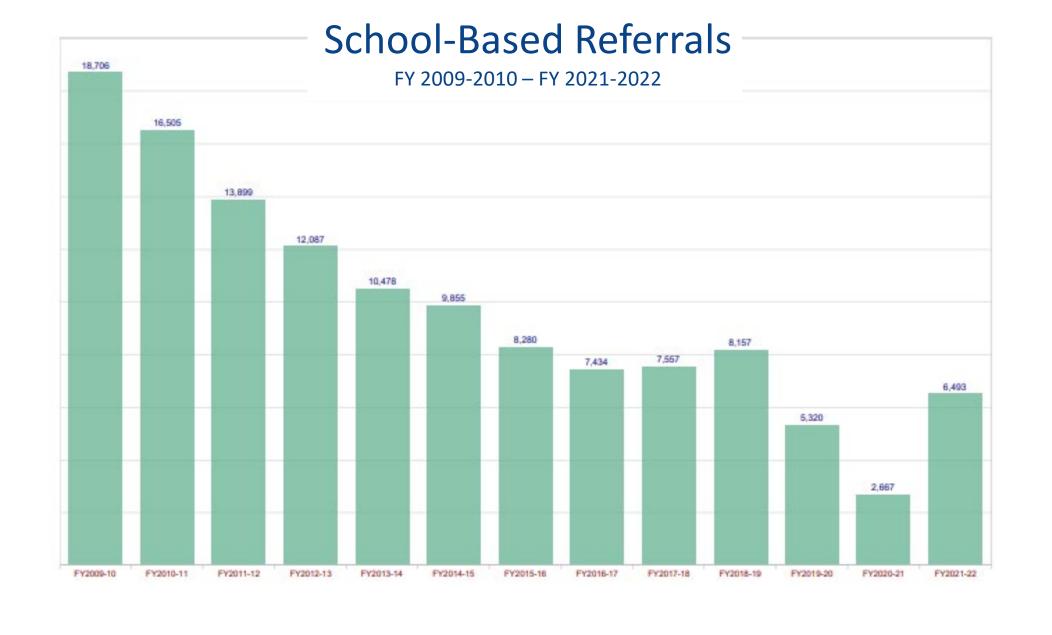


# **Juvenile Arrests**

FY 2000-01 through 2021-22





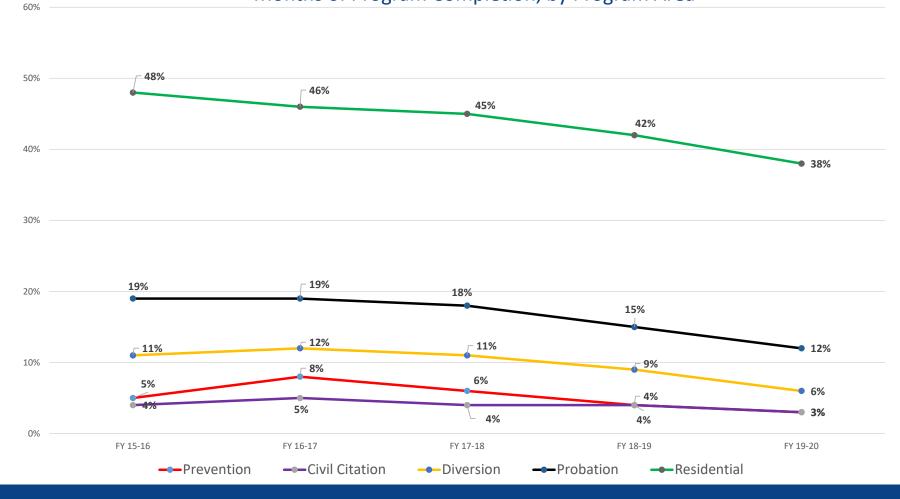


# **Civil Citation**

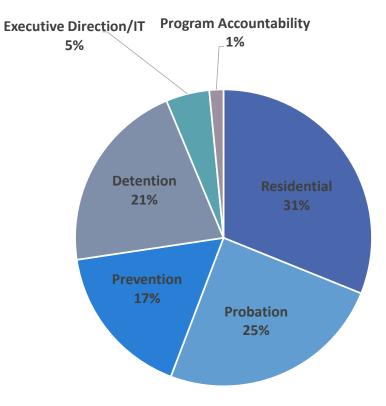
- In FY 2021-22, more than 11,000 youth received a civil citation.
- In FY 2021-22, 80% of youth successfully completed a civil citation program.
- 3% of completers committed a new law violation that was adjudicated or received adjudication withheld during the twelve month follow up period.



# Subsequent Offending/Recidivism (Adjudication or Adj. Withheld) within 12 Months of Program Completion, by Program Area







# FY 2022-23 Appropriations: \$635,351,969; 3,247.5 FTE

Prevention \$102,353,461

Detention \$143,315,518

Probation \$161,076,862

Residential \$189,195,486

Executive Direction/IT \$29,623,058

Program Accountability \$9,787,584



# Prevention

- Offers voluntary prevention, intervention, and treatment service programs for youth throughout the state.
- FY 2020-21, served 25,826 youth
  - Shelter Services (Children in Need of Service/Families in Need of Services or CINS/FINS)
  - Behavioral Interventions
  - Mentoring/Tutoring Programs



# Detention

- The department operates 21 secure regional detention facilities.
- Youth are held in secure detention if they are arrested and score for detention or after they have been adjudicated (found guilty) and disposed (sentenced) to residential commitment.
- Youth can also be ordered to supervised release or released to their parent/guardian.
- In FY 2020-21:
  - 8,420 youth were served in secure detention
  - 4,294 youth were released on supervised release
  - 2,809 youth were released with electronic monitoring



# **Probation and Community Intervention**

- Every youth referred to the department is assigned a juvenile probation officer (JPO).
- JPOs provide a recommendation to the court based on comprehensive assessments and staffings.
- JPOs will oversee home visits, urinalysis screens, curfews, and other sanctions that the
  judge imposes.
- Probation also contracts with private providers for aftercare when youth are released from residential commitment.



**Probation Dispositions** 





#### Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Disposition Recommendation Matrix

(Staff should begin with the least restrictive setting within a particular disposition category. See Structured Decision-Making guidelines.)

Most Serious	Assessed Risk to Reoffend Level								
Presenting Offense	Low Risk Moderate Risk to Reoffend to Reoffend		Moderate-High Risk to Reoffend	High Risk to Reoffend					
Civil Citation Eligible <sup>1</sup>	Level 1	Level 1	N/A	N/A					
Minor <sup>2</sup>	Level 2 or 3a	Level 2 or 3a	Level 2 or 3a-c	Level 3a-c or 4					
Serious <sup>3</sup>	Level 2 or 3a	Level 2 or 3a-b	Level 3a-c or 4	Level 3a-c or 4					
Violent⁴	Level 2 or 3a-b	Level 2, 3a-c, or 4	Level 3a-c, 4, or 5	Level 3a-c, 4, or 5					

<sup>1 –</sup> Eligibility for civil citation is outlined in F.S. 985.12. Youth deemed ineligible for civil citation (based on community standards) should be reviewed under the "Minor" offense category based on the assessed risk to reoffend level.

Level 1 – Alternatives to Arrest
Level 2 – Diversion & Non-DJJ Probation
Level 3 – Community Supervision
Level 4 – Non-Secure Residential Commitment

(3a) – Probation Supervision Level 5 – Secure Residential Commitment (High & Maximum Risk Programs)

(3b) - Probation Enhancement Services (ART, EPICS, LifeSkills, etc.)

(3c) - Day Treatment, MST, FFT, Minimum Risk Commitment

Updated August 2019



<sup>2 -</sup> All misdemeanor offenses.

<sup>3 -</sup> Felony offenses that do not include violence.

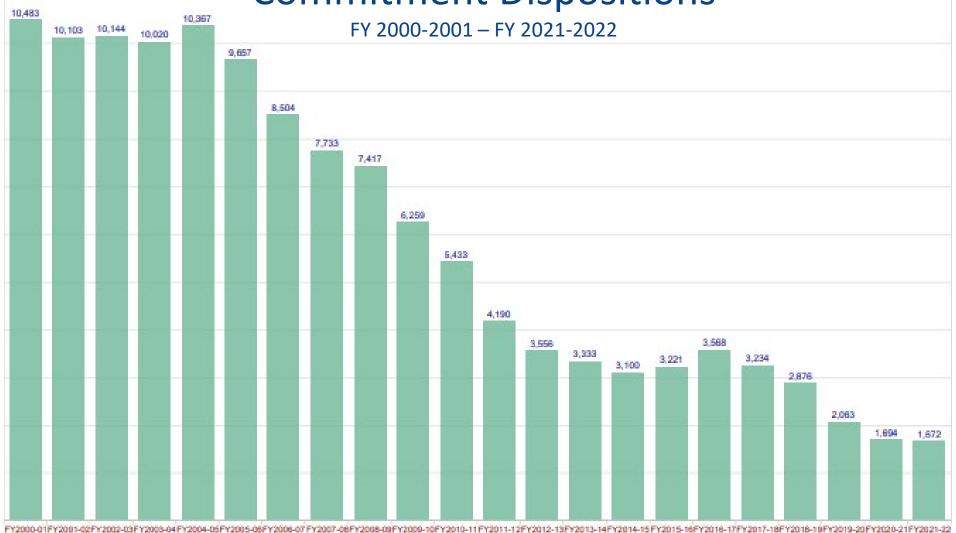
<sup>4 -</sup> Violent felony offenses (do not include misdemeanor assault and battery which are captured under "Minor").

# Residential

- Residential youth have been deemed a risk to public safety and are placed in a rehabilitative program where they receive education, counseling, and workforce training until they complete their treatment plan.
- Education for residential youth is provided by the local school district where the program is located.
- In FY 2021-22, residential commitment programs served 2,338 youth.
- Currently, there are approximately 1,500 beds, which are 100% specialized and run by private contracted providers.



**Commitment Dispositions** 



# **Project Anchor**

- Partnership with Tallahassee Community College to focus on high-quality educational services to include career and technical education for youth in the deeper end of the system.
- Youth work with Career Navigators to map out educational success plans and match youth with credentialing programs that allow them to work toward their long term career goals.
- Career Navigators connect youth with local state colleges to continue their education and attainment of diplomas or credentials-of-value after release from commitment.



# **Recent Legislation**

- Direct Care Staff Raises (2022)
- Workforce Education (2022):
  - \$3.7M for workforce education for residential and aftercare youth (Project Anchor)
- HB 7029 Time Limitations for Preadjudicatory Juvenile Detention Care (2022):
  - Allows for extension of detention care under specified circumstance when a judge finds good cause
  - Expansion of electronic monitoring
- HB 885 Juvenile Justice Programs and Detention (2021):
  - Created an effective response matrix and requires courts to consider additional information when a youth fails to appear





# THE 4 CORNERSTONES TO SERVICE EXCELLENCE



# Florida Scholars Academy

- A single unified juvenile justice education system in DJJ residential programs operated by a contracted provider.
- Focused on individual educational pathways:
  - High school diploma
  - High school equivalency diploma
  - Enrollment in an educational program of study at a Florida Technical College, State College or University
  - Attainment of industry recognized credentials of value
- Funded through General Revenue as part of the department's 2023-2024 Legislative Budget Request:
  - First Year Set Up Cost: \$12M



# Questions

Eric S. Hall, Secretary 850-717-2701, Office Eric.Hall@fldjj.gov

Sam Kerce, Legislative Affairs Director 850-717-2716, Office Sam.Kerce@fldjj.gov



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5	Meeting Date Crim Just	ice s	Deliver both of tenate professional s			1	Bill Number or Topic	
	Committee	11				~ .	Amendment Barcode (if app	licable)
Name	Eric H	all			Phone _	850-	717-2716	
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	Street  TLH  City	FL		239	9			
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While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. §11.045 and Joint Rule 1. 2020-2022 Joint Rules.pdf (flsenate.gov)

This form is part of the public record for this meeting.

S-001 (08/10/2021)

## The Florida Senate

### APPEARANCE RECORD

DJJ	
Bill Number or Topic	

Deliver both copies of this form to Constant professional staff conducting the mosting

J FIMI	M JUSTICE	Seriate prof	essional stail condu	icting the meetin	9
	Committee				Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name	Alfredo Z	amara		Phone	407-836-2400
Address	Street North	Orange Ave		Email	azamora @ Sao9.org
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	<b>Speaking:</b> For	Against Informat	ion <b>OR</b>	Waive Spea	ı <b>king:</b>
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S-001 (08/10/2021)

#### THE FLORIDA SENATE

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Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100

#### **COMMITTEES:**

Governmental Oversight and Accountability, Vice Chair Appropriations
Appropriations Committee on Agriculture, Environment, and General Government
Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development
Criminal Justice
Environment and Natural Resources
Ethics and Elections

SELECT COMMITTEE:

Select Committee on Resiliency

#### SENATOR TINA SCOTT POLSKY

30th District

January 17, 2023

Chairman Jonathan Martin Committee on Criminal Justice 510 Knott Building 404 S. Monroe Street Tallahassee, FL 32399-1100

#### Dear Chairman Martin:

I am writing to you to be excused from the Committee on Criminal Justice meeting that will be held on Monday, January 23 at 3:30 p.m. I sincerely apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.

Thank you for your consideration. Please feel free to contact me at (850) 487-5030 if you have any questions.

Kindest Regards,

Senator Tina S. Polsky

Florida Senate, District 30

cc: Amanda Stokes, Staff Director Sue Arnold, Administrative Assistant

□ 220 Senate Building, 404 South Monroe Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100 (850) 487-5030

### **CourtSmart Tag Report**

Room: SB 37 Case No.: Type: Caption: Senate Criminal Justice Committee Judge:

Started: 1/23/2023 3:33:29 PM

Ends: 1/23/2023 4:38:43 PM Length: 01:05:15

3:33:28 PM Chair Martin calls the meeting to order

**3:33:37 PM** Roll call, quorum present Chair introduces staff

3:35:31 PM Tab 1. Secretary Eric Hall (DJJ) - An Overview of the Juvenile Justice System

3:36:49 PM Chair remarks

3:36:58 PM Secretary Hall presents

**4:06:25 PM** Secretary Hall concludes presentation

**4:07:28 PM** Questions:

**4:07:31 PM** Sen. Powell **4:08:11 PM** Secretary Hall

4:09:14 PM Sen. Pizzo

**4:10:22 PM** Secretary Hall

**4:10:40 PM** Sen. Pizzo

4:11:31 PM Secretary Hall

**4:12:45 PM** Sen. Pizzo **4:12:58 PM** Secretary Hall

**4:13:31 PM** Sen. Pizzo

4:13:44 PM Secretary Hall

**4:14:16 PM** Sen. Pizzo **4:14:32 PM** Secretary Hall

**4:14:55 PM** Sen. Pizzo

**4:15:04 PM** Secretary Hall

**4:15:10 PM** Sen. Perry

**4:16:10 PM** Secretary Hall **4:17:12 PM** Chair Martin

4:17:53 PM Secretary Hall

**4:18:00 PM** Chair Martin **4:18:04 PM** Secretary Hall

4:18:28 PM Chair Martin

4:19:17 PM Secretary Hall

**4:19:30 PM** Sen. Pizzo **4:20:46 PM** Secretary Hall

4:22:12 PM Sen. Pizzo

**4:22:42 PM** Secretary Hall **4:23:02 PM** Sen. Powell

4:23:20 PM Secretary Hall

**4:25:28 PM** Sen. Pizzo

**4:25:47 PM** Secretary Hall **4:25:56 PM** Sen. Pizzo

**4:26:34 PM** Secretary Hall

**4:26:44 PM** Sen. Pizzo

**4:27:05 PM** Appearance Cards:

4:27:16 PM Afredo Zamora, Deputy Chief Assistant State Attorney, 9th Judicial Circuit

**4:31:45 PM** Chair comments and opens for discussion

4:32:45 PM Sen. Pizzo

**4:34:35 PM** Chair Martin **4:34:53 PM** Alfredo Zamora

4:36:46 PM Sen. Bradley moves to adjourn

4:36:48 PM Without objection, meeting adjourned