1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to foreign licensed physicians; 3 creating s. 458.3124, F.S.; providing for development of formulas for reserving certain 4 5 medical education postgraduate training 6 positions for foreign licensed physicians; 7 providing for proposals to increase the number of certified or establish noncertified 8 9 postgraduate training positions; providing 10 eligibility requirements for such positions for foreign licensed physicians; specifying 11 circumstances under which supervised practice 12 13 shall fulfill the postgraduate training 14 requirement; requiring additional supervised 15 practice for certain foreign licensed physicians prior to examination for licensure; 16 17 providing for rules; providing for future 18 repeal and legislative review; amending s. 19 458.311, F.S.; revising a medical education 20 specialty requirement for foreign licensed 21 physicians; providing an effective date. 22 23 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 24 25 Section 1. Section 458.3124, Florida Statutes, is 26 created to read: 27 458.3124 Foreign licensed physicians; intern positions 28 leading to licensure by examination .--29 (1) The Legislature recognizes that in order to ensure 30 the safe practice of medicine in Florida, every physician

practicing in this state must meet minimum requirements and

demonstrate minimum competencies, as determined by the board.

The Legislature recognizes that a significant portion of

Florida's population comes from other countries in the Western

Hemisphere, particularly Cuba, Haiti, and Nicaragua. Further,

the Legislature recognizes that, in order to ensure access to

quality health care for these individuals, a concerted effort

is required to increase the number of qualified health care

practitioners who represent these populations. Therefore,

foreign licensed physicians from other countries in the

Western Hemisphere are afforded reasonable opportunities to

meet Florida's requirements for licensure by examination.

- (2) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall work with representatives of the medical schools at the Universities of Florida, Miami, and South Florida to develop mutually agreed-upon formulas for reserving a minimum number of existing postgraduate training positions certified by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education for foreign licensed physicians, which shall be agreed upon by January 1, 1998.
- (3) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall work with representatives of the medical schools at the Universities of Florida, Miami, and South Florida to develop proposals to increase the number of postgraduate training positions certified by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education, or to establish postgraduate training positions not certified by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education. Proposals shall be submitted to the approving authority no later than January 1, 1998.

 Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 458.311(1)(f)3.c., any foreign licensed physician who is approved to enroll in a postgraduate training position not certified by the

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Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education and who 1 successfully completes the training as determined by the appropriate institution shall be required to practice 12 additional months as an unlicensed physician under the indirect supervision of a fully licensed physician, or a physician holding a medical faculty certificate, before he or she may be sponsored to sit for Part III of the United States Medical Licensing Examination.

- (4) If the postgraduate training positions described in subsections (2) and (3) are not created or are not sufficient to satisfy the need and demand for such positions, the requirement for postgraduate training shall be satisfied by full-time work or participation in:
- (a) A program of the Department of Health or the Department of Corrections, in which the participant provides supervised medical services;
- (b) Any special program, approved by the agency, provided by a nonteaching hospital, a clinic, or a health maintenance organization in the state, in which the participant provides supervised medical services; or
- (c) Any program, activity, or employment in which the participant provides supervised medical services.
- (5) To be eligible for an intern position as described in subsections (2) and (3), an applicant must document in the application to the appropriate institution that he or she meets the following requirements:
- (a) Is a United States citizen or has lawful immigration status.
- (b) Was a resident of Florida during the immediately preceding 12 months prior to applying under this section.

- (c) Is a graduate of a foreign medical institution located in the Western Hemisphere and listed in the World Directory of Medical Schools published by the World Health Organization.
 - (d) Has practiced medicine a minimum of 5 years.
- (e) Has not committed any act or offense in this or any other jurisdiction which would constitute the basis for disciplining a physician or physician assistant pursuant to this chapter or chapter 455 or chapter 893.
- (f) Is not under discipline, investigation, or prosecution in any jurisdiction for an action that would constitute a violation of this chapter or chapter 455 or chapter 893.

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> The application for an internship under this program must be submitted and accepted prior to October 1, 2002.

- The Agency for Health Care Administration and the board shall adopt rules to implement this section.
- (7) This section shall stand repealed on October 1, 2002. The Legislature shall prior to such repeal review the need to continue this program.

Section 2. Paragraph (f) of subsection (1) of section 458.311, Florida Statutes, 1996 Supplement, is amended to read:

458.311 Licensure by examination; requirements; fees.--

(1) Any person desiring to be licensed as a physician shall apply to the department to take the licensure examination. The department shall examine each applicant whom the board certifies:

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- (f) Meets one of the following medical education and postgraduate training requirements:
- 1.a. Is a graduate of an allopathic medical school or allopathic college recognized and approved by an accrediting agency recognized by the United States Office of Education;
- b. If the language of instruction of the medical school is other than English, has demonstrated competency in English through presentation of a satisfactory grade on the Test of Spoken English of the Educational Testing Service or a similar test approved by rule of the board; and
- $\ensuremath{\text{c.}}$ Has completed an approved residency of at least 1 year.
- 2.a. Is a graduate of a foreign medical school registered with the World Health Organization and certified pursuant to s. 458.314 as having met the standards required to accredit medical schools in the United States or reasonably comparable standards;
- b. If the language of instruction of the foreign medical school is other than English, has demonstrated competency in English through presentation of the Educational Commission on Foreign Medical Graduates English proficiency certificate or by a satisfactory grade on the Test of Spoken English of the Educational Testing Service or a similar test approved by rule of the board; and
- $\ensuremath{\text{c.}}$ Has completed an approved residency of at least 1 year.
- 3.a. Is a graduate of a foreign medical school which has not been certified pursuant to s. 458.314;
- $\hbox{b. Has had his medical credentials evaluated by the } \\ \hbox{Education Commission on Foreign Medical Graduates, holds an}$

active, valid certificate issued by that commission, and has passed the examination utilized by that commission; and Has completed an approved residency of at least 1 year; however, after July 1, 1997 October 1, 1992, the applicant shall have completed an approved residency or fellowship of at least 2 3 years in one specialty area. Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 1997. SENATE SUMMARY Provides responsibilities of the Agency for Health Care Administration and the medical schools at the Universities of Florida, Miami, and South Florida for reserving internships, and for proposing establishment of or increase in the number of certain internship positions, to provide training of foreign licensed physicians prior to examination for licensure in the state. Provides that if such positions are not established or are not sufficient to meet the need state. Provides that if such positions are not established or are not sufficient to meet the need therefor, certain supervised practice will fulfill internship requirements. Provides for 12 months' additional supervised practice prior to examination under certain circumstances. Provides requirements for eligibility of a foreign licensed physician for an internship position created under the program. Repeals the program on October 1, 2002, and provides for legislative review. Reduces the minimum specialty requirement for licensure by examination for foreign licensed physicians from a 3-year residency to a 2-year residency or fellowship in the specialty area.