By the Committee on Election Reform and Representatives Detert, Turnbull, Logan, Wiles, Stafford, Heyman, Ritter and Brown

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1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to campaign financing; amending
3	s. 106.011, F.S.; revising definitions of the
4	terms "political committee," "contribution,"
5	"expenditure," and "political advertisement";
б	amending s. 106.021, F.S.; providing any
7	advertisement used for the purpose of jointly
8	endorsing three or more candidates must be
9	allocated equally; providing reporting
10	requirements; amending s. 106.03, F.S.;
11	requiring additional information for
12	registration of political committees; adding
13	penalties; amending ss. 106.04 and 106.07,
14	F.S.; requiring reports of committees of
15	continuous existence and political committees
16	to include certain information if a majority of
17	the committee's contributors share a common
18	economic or special interest; prohibiting
19	committees of continuous existence from making
20	certain expenditures; providing an effective
21	date.
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23	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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25	Section 1. Subsections (1) , (3) , (4) , and (17) of
26	section 106.011, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
27	106.011 DefinitionsAs used in this chapter, the
28	following terms have the following meanings unless the context
29	clearly indicates otherwise:
30	(1) "Political committee" means a combination of two
31	or more individuals, or a person other than an individual, the
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primary or incidental purpose of which is to support or oppose 1 2 any candidate, issue, or political party, which accepts 3 contributions or makes expenditures during a calendar year in an aggregate amount in excess of \$500.+"Political committee" 4 5 also means the sponsor of a proposed constitutional amendment by initiative who intends to seek the signatures of registered 6 7 electors."Political committee" also includes a combination of 8 two or more individuals or a person other than an individual 9 which anticipates spending funds, or makes expenditures, for political advertising in support of or in opposition to an 10 11 elected public official during a calendar year in an aggregate 12 amount in excess of \$500. Organizations which are certified by 13 the Department of State as committees of continuous existence pursuant to s. 106.04, national political parties, and the 14 state and county executive committees of political parties 15 16 regulated by chapter 103 shall not be considered political committees for the purposes of this chapter. Corporations 17 regulated by chapter 607 or chapter 617 or other business 18 19 entities formed for purposes other than to support or oppose 20 issues or candidates are not political committees if their political activities are limited to contributions to 21 candidates, political parties, or political committees or 22 expenditures in support of or opposition to an issue from 23 corporate or business funds and if no contributions are 24 25 received by such corporations or business entities. 26 (3) "Contribution" means: 27 A gift, subscription, conveyance, deposit, loan, (a) 28 payment, or distribution of money or anything of value, 29 including contributions in kind having an attributable monetary value in any form, made for the purpose of 30 31 influencing the results of an election.

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(b) A transfer of funds between political committees, 1 2 between committees of continuous existence, or between a 3 political committee and a committee of continuous existence. 4 (c) The payment, by any person other than a candidate 5 or political committee, of compensation for the personal б services of another person which are rendered to a candidate 7 or political committee without charge to the candidate or 8 committee for such services. (d) The transfer of funds by a campaign treasurer or 9 10 deputy campaign treasurer between a primary depository and a 11 separate interest-bearing account or certificate of deposit, 12 and the term includes any interest earned on such account or 13 certificate. 14 (e) Any funds received by a political committee which 15 are used or intended to be used, directly or indirectly, to 16 pay for a political advertisement supporting or opposing an 17 elected public official. 18 19 Notwithstanding the foregoing meanings of "contribution," the 20 word shall not be construed to include services, including, but not limited to, legal and accounting services, provided 21 22 without compensation by individuals volunteering a portion or all of their time on behalf of a candidate or political 23 24 committee. This definition shall not be construed to include editorial endorsements. 25 26 (4) "Expenditure" means a purchase, payment, 27 distribution, loan, advance, transfer of funds by a campaign 28 treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer between a primary 29 depository and a separate interest-bearing account or certificate of deposit, or gift of money or anything of value 30 31 made for the purpose of influencing the results of an election 3

or for purchasing a political advertisement supporting or 1 2 opposing an elected public official. However, "expenditure" 3 does not include a purchase, payment, distribution, loan, advance, or gift of money or anything of value made for the 4 5 purpose of influencing the results of an election when made by б an organization, in existence prior to the time during which a 7 candidate qualifies or an issue is placed on the ballot for 8 that election, for the purpose of printing or distributing 9 such organization's newsletter, containing a statement by such 10 organization in support of or opposition to a candidate or 11 issue, which newsletter is distributed only to members of such 12 organization. 13 (17)(a) "Political advertisement" means a paid expression in any communications media prescribed in 14 subsection (13), whether radio, television, newspaper, 15 16 magazine, periodical, campaign literature, direct mail, or display or by means other than the spoken word in direct 17 18 conversation, which shall support or oppose any candidate, elected public official, or issue. In addition, an 19 20 advertisement is presumed to be a political advertisement if 21 it is a paid expression in any communications media described

22 in subsection (13), whether radio, television, newspaper,

23 <u>magazine</u>, periodical, campaign literature, direct mail, or

24 display, or by means other than the spoken word in direct

25 <u>conversation which substantially mentions or shows a clearly</u>

26 <u>identifiable candidate for election or reelection and is</u>

27 distributed at any point during the period following the last

- 28 day of qualifying for that candidacy through the ensuing
- 29 general election and which, when examined by a reasonable
- 30 person, would be understood as a communication intended to
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affect the outcome of an election and for which aggregate 1 2 expenditures on like advertisements exceed \$1,000. 3 (b) However, political advertisement does not include: 4 1.(a) A statement by an organization, in existence 5 prior to the time during which a candidate qualifies or an б issue is placed on the ballot for that election, in support of 7 or opposition to a candidate or issue, in that organization's 8 newsletter, which newsletter is distributed only to the 9 members of that organization. 10 2.(b) Editorial endorsements by any newspaper, radio 11 or television station, or other recognized news medium. 12 3. A paid expression in any communications media which 13 mentions or shows a clearly identifiable candidate for 14 election or reelection which: 15 a. Advertises a business rather than the candidate, is 16 paid for out of funds of that business, and is similar to other advertisements for that business which have mentioned or 17 shown the candidate and have been distributed regularly over a 18 19 period of at least 1 year before the qualifying period for 20 that candidacy; or 21 b. Is distributed or broadcast only to areas other 22 than the geographical area of the electorate for that 23 candidacy. 24 Section 2. Subsection (3) of section 106.021, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 25 26 106.021 Campaign treasurers; deputies; primary and 27 secondary depositories .--28 (3) Except for independent expenditures, no contribution or expenditure, including contributions or 29 expenditures of a candidate or of the candidate's family, 30 31 shall be directly or indirectly made or received in 5

furtherance of the candidacy of any person for nomination or 1 2 election to political office in the state or on behalf of any 3 political committee except through the duly appointed campaign treasurer of the candidate or political committee. However, 4 5 expenditures may be made directly by any political committee or political party regulated by chapter 103 for obtaining 6 7 time, space, or services in or by any communications medium 8 for the purpose of jointly endorsing three or more 9 candidates., and Any such expenditure for an endorsement which allocates substantially equal time, space, or service to each 10 11 candidate shall not be counted toward the contribution limits 12 of s. 106.08(2)(a). However, such contribution or expenditure 13 must be reported by the candidate under s. 106.07 and by the 14 political party under s. 106.29. not be considered a contribution or expenditure to or on behalf of any such 15 16 candidates for the purposes of this chapter. Section 3. Section 106.03, Florida Statutes, is 17 amended to read: 18 19 106.03 Registration of political committees.--20 (1) Each political committee which anticipates receiving contributions or making expenditures during a 21 22 calendar year in an aggregate amount exceeding \$500 or which is seeking the signatures of registered electors in support of 23 an initiative shall file a statement of organization as 24 provided in subsection(4)(3)within 10 days after its 25 26 organization or, if later, within 10 days after the date on 27 which it has information which causes the committee to 28 anticipate that it will receive contributions or make expenditures in excess of \$500. If a political committee is 29 organized within 10 days of any election, it shall immediately 30 31 file the statement of organization required by this section.

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The statement of organization shall include: 1 (2) 2 The name and address of the committee; (a) 3 (b) The names, addresses, and relationships of 4 affiliated or connected organizations; 5 (C) The area, scope, or jurisdiction of the committee; б The name, address, and position, and principal (d) 7 employer of the custodian of books and accounts; 8 (e) The name, address, and position, and principal 9 employer of each other principal officers, including officers and members of the finance committee, if any; 10 11 (f) The name, address, office sought, and party affiliation of: 12 13 1. Each candidate whom the committee is supporting; 14 Any other individual, if any, whom the committee is 2. supporting for nomination for election, or election, to any 15 16 public office whatever; (g) Any issue or issues such organization is 17 18 supporting or opposing; 19 (h) If the committee is supporting the entire ticket 20 of any party, a statement to that effect and the name of the 21 party; 22 (i) A statement of whether the committee is a continuing one; 23 24 (j) Plans for the disposition of residual funds which 25 will be made in the event of dissolution; 26 (k) A listing of all banks, safe-deposit boxes, or 27 other depositories used for committee funds; and 28 (1) A statement of the reports required to be filed by 29 the committee with federal officials, if any, and the names, addresses, and positions of such officials. 30 31

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1	(3)(a) The name of the committee provided in the
2	statement of organization must include the name of the
3	corporation, labor union, professional association, political
4	committee, committee of continuous existence, or other
5	business entity whose officials, employees, agents, or
6	members, directly or indirectly, established or organized the
7	committee, if any.
8	(b) If the name of the committee provided in the
9	statement or organization does not include the name of a
10	corporation, labor union, professional association, political
11	committee, committee of continuous existence, or other
12	business entity, the name must include the economic or special
13	interest, if identifiable, principally represented by the
14	committee's organizers or intended to be advanced by the
15	committee's receipts.
16	(c) Any person who knowingly and willfully violates
17	this section shall be fined not less than \$1,000 and not more
18	than \$10,000 for each violation. Any officer, partner, agent,
19	attorney, or other representative of a corporation, labor
20	union, professional association, political committee,
21	committee of continuous existence, or other business entity
22	who aids, abets, advises, or participates in a violation of
23	any provision of this section shall be fined not less than
24	\$1,000 and not more than \$10,000 for each violation.
25	(d) Any committee organized before January 1, 2000,
26	shall have until April 1, 2000, to amend its name, if
27	necessary, to comply with the requirements of this subsection.
28	(4)(3)(a) A political committee which is organized to
29	support or oppose statewide, legislative, or multicounty
30	candidates or issues to be voted upon on a statewide or
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multicounty basis shall file a statement of organization with
 the Division of Elections.

(b) Except as provided in paragraph (c), a political committee which is organized to support or oppose candidates or issues to be voted on in a countywide election or candidates or issues in any election held on less than a countywide basis shall file a statement of organization with the supervisor of elections of the county in which such election is being held.

10 (c) A political committee which is organized to 11 support or oppose only candidates for municipal office or 12 issues to be voted on in a municipal election shall file a 13 statement of organization with the officer before whom 14 municipal candidates qualify.

(d) Any political committee which would be required under this subsection to file a statement of organization in two or more locations by reason of the committee's intention to support or oppose candidates or issues at state or multicounty and local levels of government need file only with the Division of Elections.

21 (5)(4) Any change in information previously submitted 22 in a statement of organization shall be reported to the agency 23 or officer with whom such committee is required to register 24 pursuant to subsection(4)(3), within 10 days following the 25 change.

26 (6)(5) Any committee which, after having filed one or 27 more statements of organization, disbands or determines it 28 will no longer receive contributions or make expenditures 29 during the calendar year in an aggregate amount exceeding \$500 30 shall so notify the agency or officer with whom such committee 31 is required to file the statement of organization.

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(7) (7) (6) If the filing officer finds that a political 1 2 committee has filed its statement of organization consistent 3 with the requirements of subsection (2), it shall notify the committee in writing that it has been registered as a 4 5 political committee. If the filing officer finds that a political committee's statement of organization does not meet 6 7 the requirements of subsection (2), it shall notify the 8 committee of such finding and shall state in writing the 9 reasons for rejection of the statement of organization. (8) (7) The Division of Elections shall adopt 10 11 promulgate rules to prescribe the manner in which inactive committees may be dissolved and have their registration 12 13 canceled. Such rules shall, at a minimum, provide for: (a) Notice which shall contain the facts and conduct 14 which warrant the intended action, including but not limited 15 16 to failure to file reports and limited activity. 17 (b) Adequate opportunity to respond. (c) Appeal of the decision to the Florida Elections 18 19 Commission. Such appeals shall be exempt from the 20 confidentiality provisions of s. 106.25. Section 4. Subsections (2) and (5) and paragraph (c) 21 22 of subsection (4) of section 106.04, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 23 106.04 Committees of continuous existence .--24 (2) Any group, organization, association, or other 25 26 entity may seek certification from the Department of State as 27 a committee of continuous existence by filing an application 28 with the Division of Elections on a form provided by the 29 division. Such application shall provide the information required of political committees by s. 106.03(2) and (3), and 30 any change in such information shall be reported pursuant to 31

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s. 106.03(5). Each application shall be accompanied by the 1 2 name and street address of the principal officer of the 3 applying entity as of the date of the application; a copy of the charter or bylaws of the organization; a copy of the dues 4 5 or assessment schedule of the organization, or formula by б which dues or assessments are levied; and a complete financial 7 statement or annual audit summarizing all income received, and 8 all expenses incurred, by the organization during the 12 9 months preceding the date of application. A membership list 10 shall be made available for inspection if deemed necessary by 11 the division.

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(4)

13 (c) All committees of continuous existence shall file the original and one copy of their reports with the Division 14 of Elections. In addition, a duplicate copy of each report 15 16 shall be filed with the supervisor of elections in the county in which the committee maintains its books and records, except 17 that if the filing officer to whom the committee is required 18 to report is located in the same county as the supervisor no 19 20 such duplicate report is required to be filed with the 21 supervisor. Reports shall be on forms provided by the 22 division and shall contain the following information:

The full name, address, and occupation of each 23 1. person who has made one or more contributions to the committee 24 during the reporting period, together with the amounts and 25 26 dates of such contributions. For corporations, the report 27 must provide as clear a description as practicable of the 28 principal type of business conducted by the corporation. However, if the contribution is \$100 or less, the occupation 29 of the contributor or principal type of business need not be 30 listed. However, for any contributions which represent the 31

1 payment of dues by members in a fixed amount pursuant to the 2 schedule on file with the Division of Elections, only the 3 aggregate amount of such contributions need be listed, 4 together with the number of members paying such dues and the 5 amount of the membership dues.

2. For reporting committees whose name does not 6 7 include the name of a corporation, labor union, professional 8 association, political committee, committee of continuous 9 existence, or other business entity, or economic or special interest, the report must include as clear a description as 10 11 practicable of a common economic or other special interest, if 12 any, of a majority of the committee's contributors. For 13 purposes of this subparagraph, the term "majority of the 14 committee's contributors" means more than 50 percent of the 15 total number of contributors who have contributed in excess of \$100 or more than 50 percent of the sum of all contributions 16 17 received in excess of \$100 each.

18 <u>3.2.</u> The name and address of each political committee 19 or committee of continuous existence from which the reporting 20 committee received, or the name and address of each political 21 committee, committee of continuous existence, or political 22 party to which it made, any transfer of funds, together with 23 the amounts and dates of all transfers.

<u>4.3.</u> Any other receipt of funds not listed pursuant to
subparagraph 1. <u>through</u> or subparagraph <u>3.2.</u>, including the
sources and amounts of all such funds.

27 <u>5.4</u>. The name and address of, and office sought by,
28 each candidate to whom the committee has made a contribution
29 during the reporting period, together with the amount and date
30 of each contribution.

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1 (5) No committee of continuous existence shall 2 contribute to any candidate or political committee an amount 3 in excess of the limits contained in s. 106.08(1) or participate in any other activity which is prohibited by this 4 5 chapter. If any violation occurs, it shall be punishable as provided in this chapter for the given offense. No funds of a 6 7 committee of continuous existence shall be expended on behalf 8 of a candidate, except by means of a contribution made through 9 the duly appointed campaign treasurer of a candidate. No such committee shall make expenditures in support of, or in 10 opposition to, an issue or an elected public official unless 11 12 such committee first registers as a political committee 13 pursuant to this chapter and undertakes all the practices and 14 procedures required thereof; provided such committee may make contributions in a total amount not to exceed 25 percent of 15 16 its aggregate income, as reflected in the annual report filed for the previous year, to one or more political committees 17 registered pursuant to s. 106.03 and formed to support or 18 19 oppose issues. 20 Section 5. Subsection (3) and paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section 106.07, Florida Statutes, are 21 22 amended to read: 106.07 Reports; certification and filing .--23 24 (3) Reports required of a political committee shall be 25 filed with the agency or officer before whom such committee 26 registers pursuant to s. 106.03(4)(3) and shall be subject to 27 the same filing conditions as established for candidates' 28 reports. Only committees that file with the Department of 29 State shall file the original and one copy of their reports. Incomplete reports by political committees shall be treated in 30

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1 the manner provided for incomplete reports by candidates in 2 subsection (2).

3 (4)(a) Each report required by this section shall 4 contain:

5 1. The full name, address, and occupation, if any of each person who has made one or more contributions to or for 6 7 such committee or candidate within the reporting period, 8 together with the amount and date of such contributions. For 9 corporations, the report must provide as clear a description as practicable of the principal type of business conducted by 10 11 the corporation. However, if the contribution is \$100 or less or is from a relative, as defined in s. 112.312, provided that 12 13 the relationship is reported, the occupation of the 14 contributor or the principal type of business need not be listed. 15

16 2. For reporting committees whose name does not 17 include the name of a corporation, labor union, professional association, political committee, committee of continuous 18 existence, or other business entity, or economic or special 19 20 interest, the report must include as clear a description as practicable of a common economic or other special interest, if 21 22 any, of a majority of the committee's contributors. For 23 purposes of this subparagraph, the term "majority of the committee's contributors" means more than 50 percent of the 24 total number of contributors who have contributed in excess of 25 26 \$100 or more than 50 percent of the sum of all contributions 27 received in excess of \$100 each. 28 3.2. The name and address of each political committee 29 from which the reporting committee or the candidate received, 30 or to which the reporting committee or candidate made, any 31

1 transfer of funds, together with the amounts and dates of all
2 transfers.

3 <u>4.3.</u> Each loan for campaign purposes to or from any 4 person or political committee within the reporting period, 5 together with the full names, addresses, and occupations, and 6 principal places of business, if any, of the lender and 7 endorsers, if any, and the date and amount of such loans.

8 <u>5.4</u>. A statement of each contribution, rebate, refund,
9 or other receipt not otherwise listed under subparagraphs 1.
10 through <u>4.3</u>.

11 <u>6.5.</u> The total sums of all loans, in-kind 12 contributions, and other receipts by or for such committee or 13 candidate during the reporting period. The reporting forms 14 shall be designed to elicit separate totals for in-kind 15 contributions, loans, and other receipts.

16 7.6. The full name and address of each person to whom expenditures have been made by or on behalf of the committee 17 18 or candidate within the reporting period; the amount, date, and purpose of each such expenditure; and the name and address 19 20 of, and office sought by, each candidate on whose behalf such expenditure was made. However, expenditures made from the 21 22 petty cash fund provided by s. 106.12 need not be reported individually. 23

<u>8.7</u>. The full name and address of each person to whom
an expenditure for personal services, salary, or reimbursement
for authorized expenses has been made and which is not
otherwise reported, including the amount, date, and purpose of
such expenditure. However, expenditures made from the petty
cash fund provided for in s. 106.12 need not be reported
individually.

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1	9.8. The total amount withdrawn and the total amount
2	spent for petty cash purposes pursuant to this chapter during
3	the reporting period.
4	<u>10.9.</u> The total sum of expenditures made by such
5	committee or candidate during the reporting period.
6	<u>11.10.</u> The amount and nature of debts and obligations
7	owed by or to the committee or candidate, which relate to the
8	conduct of any political campaign.
9	<u>12.11.</u> A copy of each credit card statement which
10	shall be included in the next report following receipt thereof
11	by the candidate or political committee. Receipts for each
12	credit card purchase shall be retained by the treasurer with
13	the records for the campaign account.
14	<u>13.12.</u> The amount and nature of any separate
15	interest-bearing accounts or certificates of deposit and
16	identification of the financial institution in which such
17	accounts or certificates of deposit are located.
18	Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 1999.
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