HOUSE AMENDMENT

Bill No. SB 1264, 1st Eng.

Amendment No. ____ (for drafter's use only) CHAMBER ACTION Senate House 1 2 3 4 5 ORIGINAL STAMP BELOW 6 7 8 9 10 Representative(s) Cosgrove offered the following: 11 12 13 Amendment (with title amendment) On page 8, lines 15-17 14 remove from the bill: all of said lines 15 16 17 and insert in lieu thereof: Section 4. Section 921.137, Florida Statutes, is 18 19 created to read: 20 921.137 Imposition of the death sentence upon a mentally retarded defendant prohibited .--21 22 (1) As used in this section, the term "mental retardation" means significantly subaverage general 23 24 intellectual functioning existing concurrently with deficits 25 in adaptive behavior and manifested during the period from conception to age 18. The term "significantly subaverage 26 general intellectual functioning," for the purpose of this 27 28 section, means performance that is two or more standard 29 deviations from the mean score on a standardized intelligence 30 test specified in the rules of the Department of Children and Family Services. The term "adaptive behavior," for the purpose 31 1

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of this definition, means the effectiveness or degree with 1 2 which an individual meets the standards of personal 3 independence and social responsibility expected of his or her 4 age, cultural group, and community. The Department of Children 5 and Family Services shall adopt rules to administer this subsection. 6 7 (2) A sentence of death may not be imposed upon a 8 defendant convicted of a capital felony who suffers from mental retardation if the defendant's conduct at the time of 9 10 the commission of the crime is directly related to the mental 11 retardation. 12 (3) A defendant charged with a capital felony who 13 intends to raise mental retardation as a bar to the death 14 sentence under this section shall give notice of such 15 intention in accordance with the rules of court governing notice of intent to rely on an insanity defense. 16 17 (4) When a defendant who has given proper notice of 18 intent to raise mental retardation as a bar to the death sentence is convicted or adjudicated guilty of a capital 19 felony, the court must conduct a separate proceeding, without 20 the jury, to determine whether the defendant suffers from 21 mental retardation before conducting sentencing proceedings 22 under s. 921.141 or s. 921.142. If the court determines that 23 24 the defendant has demonstrated by clear and convincing evidence that the defendant suffers from mental retardation, 25 the court shall enter a written order that sets forth with 26 27 specificity its findings in support of its determination that the defendant suffers from mental retardation. 28 29 The state may appeal, pursuant to s. 924.07, a (5) 30 determination of mental retardation made under subsection (4). This section does not apply to a capital defendant 31 (6) 2

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who was sentenced to death before the effective date of this 1 2 act. 3 Section 5. Subsection (6) of section 921.141, Florida 4 Statutes, is amended to read: 921.141 Sentence of death or life imprisonment for 5 6 capital felonies; further proceedings to determine sentence .--(6) MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES. -- Mitigating 7 circumstances shall be the following: 8 9 (a) The defendant has no significant history of prior 10 criminal activity. (b) The capital felony was committed while the 11 12 defendant was under the influence of extreme mental or emotional disturbance. 13 (c) The victim was a participant in the defendant's 14 15 conduct or consented to the act. 16 The defendant was an accomplice in the capital (d) 17 felony committed by another person and his or her participation was relatively minor. 18 19 (e) The defendant acted under extreme duress or under 20 the substantial domination of another person. 21 (f) The capacity of the defendant to appreciate the criminality of his or her conduct or to conform his or her 22 conduct to the requirements of law was substantially impaired. 23 24 (g) The age of the defendant at the time of the crime. 25 (h) The defendant suffers from mental retardation, which shall be determined in accordance with the definition of 26 27 the term "retardation" in s. 393.063. (i)(h) The existence of any other factors in the 28 defendant's background that would mitigate against imposition 29 30 of the death penalty. 31 Section 6. Subsection (7) of section 921.142, Florida 3

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Statutes, is amended to read: 1 2 921.142 Sentence of death or life imprisonment for 3 capital drug trafficking felonies; further proceedings to 4 determine sentence .--5 (7) MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES.--Mitigating circumstances shall include the following: 6 7 (a) The defendant has no significant history of prior 8 criminal activity. (b) The capital felony was committed while the 9 10 defendant was under the influence of extreme mental or emotional disturbance. 11 12 (c) The defendant was an accomplice in the capital 13 felony committed by another person, and the defendant's 14 participation was relatively minor. 15 (d) The defendant was under extreme duress or under 16 the substantial domination of another person. 17 (e) The capacity of the defendant to appreciate the 18 criminality of her or his conduct or to conform her or his conduct to the requirements of law was substantially impaired. 19 20 (f) The age of the defendant at the time of the offense. 21 The defendant could not have reasonably foreseen 22 (a) that her or his conduct in the course of the commission of the 23 24 offense would cause or would create a grave risk of death to 25 one or more persons. The defendant suffers from mental retardation, 26 (h) 27 which shall be determined in accordance with the definition of the term "retardation" in s. 393.063. 28 29 (i) (h) The existence of any other factors in the 30 defendant's background that would mitigate against imposition 31 of the death penalty. 4

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Except for sections 4-6, this act shall 1 Section 7. 2 expire June 30, 2001. 3 Section 8. This act shall take effect upon becoming a 4 law. 5 6 7 And the title is amended as follows: 8 On page 1, lines 11-12 9 10 remove from the title of the bill: all of said lines 11 12 and insert in lieu thereof: 13 an appropriation; creating s. 921.137, F.S.; defining the term "mental retardation"; 14 15 prohibiting the imposition of a sentence of death on a defendant who suffers from mental 16 17 retardation if the mental retardation is directly related to the defendant's conduct at 18 the time of the crime; providing requirements 19 for raising mental retardation as a bar to the 20 death sentence; providing for a separate 21 proceeding to determine whether the defendant 22 suffers from mental retardation; providing for 23 24 an determination of mental retardation to be 25 appealed; providing for application of provisions prohibiting imposition of a sentence 26 27 of death; amending ss. 921.141, 921.142, F.S.; providing for a defendant's mental retardation 28 to be considered as a mitigating circumstance 29 30 by the jury for purposes of the advisory 31 sentence recommended by the jury in a capital 5

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1	felony or a capital drug-trafficking felony;
2	providing for expiration of certain sections of
3	the act; providing an effective date.
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