Florida Senate - 2001

By Senator Crist

13-968-01 A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to the Department of Corrections; amending s. 921.161, F.S.; 3 4 revising requirements for the department with 5 respect to calculating credit allowed to a defendant for time served; revising 6 7 requirements for certifying time served; amending s. 944.28, F.S.; providing for a 8 9 disciplinary hearing officer rather than a 10 disciplinary committee to determine forfeiture of gain-time; amending s. 944.35, F.S.; 11 12 requiring that the department's Inspector General review the use of force by department 13 employees; providing for the Inspector General 14 to determine the appropriateness of the force 15 used; amending ss. 944.012, 944.02, 944.023, 16 944.026, 944.033, 944.09, 944.095, 944.10, 17 944.11, 944.115, 944.14, 944.151, 944.23, 18 19 944.24, 944.31, 944.32, 944.39, 944.402, 20 944.44, 944.45, 944.46, 944.47, 944.611, 21 944.613, 944.801, 944.803, 944.8031, F.S., 22 relating to the state correctional system; amending ss. 945.025, 945.0311, 945.091, 23 945.215, 945.21501, 945.21502, 945.27, 945.35, 24 945.6031, 945.6037, 945.72, 945.75, F.S., 25 relating to the Department of Corrections; 26 27 amending ss. 946.002, 946.205, 946.25, 946.40, 28 946.504, 946.513, F.S., relating to inmate labor and correctional work programs; 29 30 redesignating correctional institutions as 31 "prisons" and community correctional centers as

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1 "work-release centers"; amending ss. 413.051, 414.40, 948.03, 951.23, 958.04, F.S., relating 2 3 to vending operations, the Stop Inmate Fraud 4 Program, probation and community control, 5 county and municipal detention facilities, and б youthful offenders; conforming cross-references 7 to changes made by the act; providing an effective date. 8 9 10 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 11 Section 1. Section 921.161, Florida Statutes, is 12 13 amended to read: 921.161 Sentence not to run until imposed; credit for 14 15 county jail time after sentence; certificate of custodian of 16 jail.--17 (1) A sentence of imprisonment shall not begin to run 18 before the date it is imposed, but the court imposing a 19 sentence shall allow a defendant credit for all of the time 20 she or he spent in the county jail before sentence. Unless documented on the sheriff's certificate, the Department of 21 22 Corrections may not credit time served that is awarded by the court when calculating, under s. 944.275, the date on which a 23 24 defendant will satisfy 85 percent of the sentence imposed. 25 However, the department may apply such additional credit for time served prior to sentencing if the court specifies on the 26 27 judgment and sentence, or by separate court order, the dates and places of the defendant's additional incarceration. The 28 29 credit must be for a specified period of time and shall be provided for in the sentence. 30 31

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1 (2)In addition to other credits, a person sentenced 2 to imprisonment in custody of the Department of Corrections 3 shall receive credit on her or his sentence for all time spent 4 between sentencing and being placed in custody of the 5 department. When delivering a prisoner to the department, the б custodian of the local jail shall certify to the department it 7 in writing: 8 (a) The date of arrest or, if the prisoner is received from another jurisdiction, the date on which and name of the 9 10 agency from which the prisoner is received, the date the 11 sentence was imposed, and the date the prisoner was delivered to the department or to another jurisdiction. 12 13 (b) The dates of any periods after sentence when the 14 prisoner was at liberty on bond. (c) The dates and reasons for any other times the 15 prisoner was at liberty between the date the prisoner was 16 17 arrested and the date the prisoner was delivered to the Department of Corrections after sentence. 18 19 (d) The offender-based transaction system number or 20 numbers from the uniform arrest report or reports established 21 pursuant to s. 943.05(2). 22 The certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the facts 23 24 certified. Section 2. Paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of section 25 944.28, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 26 27 944.28 Forfeiture of gain-time and the right to earn 28 gain-time in the future .--29 (2) 30 (c) The method of declaring a forfeiture under 31 paragraph (a) or paragraph (b) shall be as follows: A written 3 **CODING:**Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

SB 1534

1 charge shall be prepared, which shall specify each instance of 2 misconduct upon which it is based and the approximate date 3 thereof. A copy of such charge shall be delivered to the prisoner, and he or she shall be given notice of a hearing 4 5 before the disciplinary hearing officer designated committee б created under the authorization of rules heretofore or 7 hereafter adopted by the department for the institution in 8 which he or she is confined. The prisoner shall be present at the hearing. If at such hearing the prisoner pleads guilty to 9 10 the charge or if the disciplinary hearing officer committee 11 determines that the prisoner is guilty thereof upon the basis of proof presented at such hearing, it shall find him or her 12 guilty. If the disciplinary hearing officer committee 13 14 considers that all or part of the prisoner's gain-time and the prisoner's right to earn gain-time during all or any part of 15 the sentence or sentences under which he or she is imprisoned 16 17 shall be forfeited, it shall so recommend in its written report. Such report shall be presented to the warden of the 18 19 institution, who may approve such recommendation in whole or 20 in part by endorsing such approval on the report. In the event of approval, the warden shall forward the report to the 21 department. Thereupon, the department may, in its discretion, 22 declare the forfeiture thus approved by the warden or any 23 24 specified part thereof. Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) and 25 subsection (2) of section 944.35, Florida Statutes, are 26 27 amended to read: 28 944.35 Authorized use of force; malicious battery and 29 sexual misconduct prohibited; reporting required; penalties.--30

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1 (1)(a) An employee of the department is authorized to 2 apply physical force upon an inmate only when and to the 3 extent that it reasonably appears necessary: To defend himself or herself or another against 4 1. 5 such other imminent use of unlawful force; б 2. To prevent a person from escaping from a state 7 prison correctional institution when the officer reasonably 8 believes that person is lawfully detained in such institution; 9 3. To prevent damage to property; 10 4. To quell a disturbance; 11 5. To overcome physical resistance to a lawful 12 command; or 6. 13 To administer medical treatment only by or under 14 the supervision of a physician or his or her designee and 15 only: 16 When treatment is necessary to protect the health a. 17 of other persons, as in the case of contagious or venereal 18 diseases; or 19 b. When treatment is offered in satisfaction of a duty 20 to protect the inmate against self-inflicted injury or death. 21 As part of the correctional officer training program, the 22 Criminal Justice Standards and Training Commission shall 23 develop a course specifically designed to explain the 24 25 parameters of this subsection and to teach the proper methods and techniques in applying authorized physical force upon an 26 27 inmate. 28 (2) Each employee of the department who either applies 29 physical force or was responsible for making the decision to apply physical force upon an inmate or an offender supervised 30 31 by the department in the community pursuant to this subsection 5 **CODING:**Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1 shall prepare, date, and sign an independent report within 5 2 working days after of the incident. The report shall be 3 delivered to the circuit administrator or warden or the regional administrator, who shall forward the report with all 4 5 appropriate documentation to the Office of the Inspector б General have an investigation made and shall approve or disapprove the force used. The Inspector General shall conduct 7 8 a review and make recommendations regarding the appropriateness or inappropriateness of the use of force. If 9 10 the Inspector General finds that the use of force was 11 appropriate, the employee's report, together with the Inspector General's written determination of the 12 appropriateness of the force used and the reasons therefor, 13 shall be forwarded to the circuit administrator or warden 14 within 5 working days after the date of the completion of the 15 review. If the Inspector General finds that the use of force 16 17 was inappropriate, the Inspector General shall conduct a complete investigation into the incident and forward the 18 19 findings of fact to the appropriate regional director for 20 further action. The employee's report, together with the 21 warden's or regional administrator's written approval or disapproval of the force used and the reasons therefor, shall 22 be forwarded within 5 working days of the date of the 23 24 completion of the investigation to the regional director. The 25 regional director shall, in writing, concur in the warden's or regional administrator's evaluation or disapprove it. Copies 26 27 of the employee's report, the warden's or regional 28 administrator's evaluation, and the Inspector General's regional director's review shall be kept in the files of the 29 30 inmate or the offender supervised by the department in the 31 community. A notation of each incident involving use of force

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1 and the outcome based on the Inspector General's warden's or 2 regional director's evaluation and the regional 3 administrator's review shall be kept in the employee's file. 4 Section 4. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 944.012, 5 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: б 944.012 Legislative intent.--The Legislature hereby 7 finds and declares that: (1) Florida spends each year in excess of \$60 million 8 9 for its state correctional system, but Florida citizens have 10 not received a fair return on that investment. Florida 11 prisons correctional institutions have contributed little to the reduction of crime. To the contrary, crime rates continue 12 13 to rise; recidivism rates are notoriously high; and large prisons have for the most part become schools for crime, 14 making successful reintegration into the community unlikely. 15 (2) It is clear that major changes in correctional 16 17 methods are required. It is essential to abate the use of large institutions and continue the development of 18 19 community-based corrections; to equip judges with more 20 effective evaluative tools to deal with the criminal offender; and to provide alternatives to institutionalization, including 21 the availability of probationers' residences and work-release 22 community correctional centers. 23 Section 5. Subsections (2) and (8) of section 944.02, 24 25 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 944.02 Definitions.--The following words and phrases 26 used in this chapter shall, unless the context clearly 27 28 indicates otherwise, have the following meanings: 29 (2) "Correctional system" means all prisons and other 30 state prisons correctional institutions now existing or 31

7

SB 1534

1 hereafter created under the jurisdiction of the Department of 2 Corrections. 3 (8) "State prison correctional institution" means any 4 prison, road camp, prison industry, prison forestry camp, or 5 any prison camp or prison farm or other correctional facility, 6 temporary or permanent, in which prisoners are housed, worked, or maintained, under the custody and jurisdiction of the 7 8 department. 9 Section 6. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 10 944.023, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 11 944.023 Comprehensive correctional master plan.--(1) As used in this section, the term: 12 "Total capacity" of the state correctional system 13 (b) means the total design capacity of all institutions and 14 facilities in the state correctional system, which may include 15 those facilities authorized and funded under chapter 957, 16 increased by one-half, with the following exceptions: 17 1. Medical and mental health beds must remain at 18 19 design capacity. 20 2. Community-based contracted beds must remain at 21 design capacity. The one-inmate-per-cell requirement at Florida 22 3. State Prison and other maximum security facilities must be 23 24 maintained pursuant to paragraph (7)(a). 25 Work-release Community correctional centers and 4. drug treatment centers must be increased by one-third. 26 27 A housing unit may not exceed its maximum capacity 5. 28 pursuant to paragraphs (7)(a) and (b). 29 6. A number of beds equal to 5 percent of total 30 capacity shall be deducted for management beds at 31 institutions.

1 Section 7. Paragraphs (a) and (c) of subsection (1) of section 944.026, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 2 3 944.026 Community-based facilities and programs.--(1) In addition to those facilities and services 4 5 described elsewhere in this chapter, the department shall 6 develop, provide, or contract for a statewide system of 7 community-based facilities, services, and programs dealing 8 with the rehabilitation of offenders, which shall include, but not be limited to: 9 10 (a) A system of work-release community correctional 11 centers to be used for reintegration of the offender back into the community, located at various places throughout the state 12 as provided in s. 944.033. 13 (c) A system of probation and restitution centers 14 15 throughout the state whereby probationers, drug offender probationers, and community controllees who have violated 16 17 their terms or conditions, and whose presumptive sentence 18 exceeds 22 months, may be required to reside while working, 19 receiving treatment, or attending school, or for persons on 20 probation, drug offender probation, or community control who may be required to attend outpatient substance abuse 21 22 counseling. The purpose of these facilities and services is to provide the court with an alternative to committing 23 24 offenders to more secure state prisons correctional 25 institutions and to assist in the supervision of probationers, drug offender probationers, and community controllees. 26 27 Section 8. Section 944.033, Florida Statutes, is 28 amended to read: 29 944.033 Work-release Community correctional centers; 30 existence; location; purpose; restriction.--31

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1 (1) A statewide system of correctional facilities is 2 established to be known as "work-release community 3 correctional centers." (2) The purpose of these centers is to facilitate the 4 5 reintegration of state inmates back into the community by 6 means of participation in various work-release, study-release, 7 community service, substance abuse treatment, and other 8 rehabilitative programs. 9 (3) No person convicted of sexual battery pursuant to 10 s. 794.011 is eligible for placement in any work-release 11 community correctional center. (4) No facility shall be constructed, leased, or 12 13 purchased in any county until public hearings have been held in that county. Such public hearings shall be held pursuant 14 to uniform rules adopted by the department. 15 Section 9. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) and 16 17 subsection (2) of section 944.09, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 18 944.09 Rules of the department; offenders, 19 probationers, and parolees. --20 21 (1) The department has authority to adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement its 22 statutory authority. The rules must include rules relating to: 23 24 (e) The operation and management of the prison 25 correctional institution or facility and its personnel and functions. 26 27 (2) It is the duty of the wardens to supervise the 28 governance, discipline, and policy of the state prisons 29 correctional institutions and to enforce all orders and rules. 30 Section 10. Section 944.095, Florida Statutes, is 31 amended to read:

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1 944.095 Siting of additional prisons correctional 2 facilities; procedure.--3 (1) It is the intent of the Legislature that the 4 siting of additional prisons correctional facilities shall be 5 achieved in the most cost-efficient manner possible. б (2) When the department proposes a site for a state prison correctional facility, it shall request that the local 7 8 government having jurisdiction over such proposed site 9 determine whether or not the proposed site is in compliance 10 with local government comprehensive plans, local land use 11 ordinances, local zoning ordinances or regulations, and other local ordinances in effect at the time of such request. 12 If no 13 such determination is made within 90 days after of the 14 request, it shall be presumed that the proposed site is in 15 compliance with such plans, ordinances, or regulations. (3) If the local government determines within 90 days 16 17 after of the request that construction of a prison 18 correctional facility on the proposed site does not comply 19 with any such plan, ordinance, or regulation, the department 20 may request a modification of such plan, ordinance, or 21 regulation without having an ownership interest in such property. For the purposes of this section, modification 22 includes, but is not limited to, a variance, rezoning, special 23 24 exception, or any other action of the local government having jurisdiction over the proposed site which would authorize 25 siting of a prison correctional facility. 26 27 (4) Upon receipt of a request for modification from 28 the department, the local government may recommend alternative 29 sites to the department and shall give notice and hold a 30 public hearing on the request for modification in the same 31 manner as for a rezoning as provided under the appropriate 11

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SB 1534

SB 1534

special or local law or ordinance, except that such proceeding shall be recorded by tape or by a certified court reporter and made available for transcription at the expense of any interested party. 5 (5) When the department requests such a modification

6 and it is denied by the local government or there is no action 7 on such request within 90 days <u>after</u> of the request, the 8 department may appeal the decision of the local government on 9 the requested modification of local plans, ordinances, or 10 regulations to the Governor and Cabinet.

11 (6) The Governor and Cabinet shall consider the 12 following when determining whether to grant the appeal from 13 the decision of the local government on the requested 14 modification:

15 (a) The record of the proceedings before the local 16 government.

17 (b) Reports and studies by any other agency relating
18 to matters within the jurisdiction of such agency which
19 matters may be potentially affected by the proposed site.

(c) Existing studies and reports and information maintained by the department as the Governor and Cabinet may request addressing the feasibility and availability of alternative sites in the general area.

(7) The Governor and Cabinet, upon determining that the local government has recommended no feasible alternative site and that the interests of the state in providing <u>prisons</u> correctional facilities outweigh the concerns of the local government, shall authorize construction and operation of a <u>prison</u> correctional facility on the proposed site notwithstanding any local plan, ordinance, or regulation.

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1	(8) The Governor and Cabinet may adopt rules of
2	procedure to govern these proceedings in accordance with the
3	provisions of s. 120.54.
4	(9) Actions taken by the department or the Governor
5	and Cabinet pursuant to this section shall not be subject to
6	the provisions of ss. 120.56, 120.569, and 120.57. The
7	decision by the Governor and Cabinet shall be subject to
8	judicial review pursuant to s. 120.68 in the District Court of
9	Appeal, First District.
10	(10) Insofar as the provisions of this section are
11	inconsistent with the provisions of any other law, general,
12	special, or local, the provisions of this section are
13	controlling. Additionally, the criteria and procedures set
14	forth in this section supersede and are in lieu of any review
15	and approval required by s. 380.06.
16	Section 11. Section 944.10, Florida Statutes, is
17	amended to read:
18	944.10 Department of Corrections to provide buildings;
19	sale and purchase of land; contracts to provide services and
20	inmate labor
21	(1) It is the intent of the Legislature to expedite
22	the siting of, acquisition of land for, and construction by
23	the Department of Corrections of state <u>prisons</u> correctional
24	facilities operated by the department or a private vendor
25	under contract with the department. Other agencies shall
26	cooperate with the department and expeditiously fulfill their
27	responsibilities to avoid unnecessary delay in the siting of,
28	acquisition of land for, and construction of state prisons
29	correctional facilities. This section and all other laws of
30	the state shall be construed to accomplish this intent. This
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1 section shall take precedence over any other law to the 2 contrary. 3 The department shall cause all necessary (2) 4 buildings, facilities, and physical plants to be erected to 5 accommodate all prisoners and from time to time shall make 6 such additional alterations as may be necessary to provide for 7 any increase in the number of prisoners; it shall cause to be 8 established proper accommodations for such officers of the 9 department who are required to reside constantly within the 10 precincts of the institutions. 11 (3)(a) The department may enter into lease-purchase agreements to provide prisons to house correctional facilities 12 13 for the housing of state inmates. However, no such lease-purchase agreement shall be entered into without 14 specific legislative authorization of that agreement, and 15 funds must be specifically appropriated for each 16 17 lease-purchase agreement. The facilities provided through such 18 agreements shall meet the program plans and specifications of 19 the department. The department may enter into such lease 20 agreements with private corporations and other governmental 21 entities. However, notwithstanding the provisions of s. 255.25(3)(a), no such lease agreement may be entered into 22 except upon advertisement for and receipt of competitive bids 23 24 and award to the lowest and best bidder. 25 (b) Such a lease-purchase agreement which is for a term extending beyond the end of a fiscal year shall be 26 27 subject to the provisions of s. 216.311. 28 (4)(a) Notwithstanding s. 253.025 or s. 287.057, 29 whenever the department finds it to be necessary for timely site acquisition, it may contract without the need for 30 31 competitive selection with one or more appraisers whose names 14

1 are contained on the list of approved appraisers maintained by 2 the Division of State Lands of the Department of Environmental 3 Protection in accordance with s. 253.025(6)(b). In those 4 instances in which the department directly contracts for 5 appraisal services, it must also contract with an approved 6 appraiser who is not employed by the same appraisal firm for 7 review services.

8 (b) Notwithstanding s. 253.025(6), the department may 9 negotiate and enter into an option contract before an 10 appraisal is obtained. The option contract must state that the 11 final purchase price cannot exceed the maximum value allowed by law. The consideration for such an option contract may not 12 13 exceed 10 percent of the estimate obtained by the department 14 or 10 percent of the value of the parcel, whichever amount is 15 greater.

(c) This subsection does not apply to any purchase or 16 17 acquisition of state land except for a purchase or acquisition made specifically for a prison correctional facilities. This 18 19 subsection does not mitigate in any manner the authority of the Board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund 20 21 or the Division of State Lands to approve any contract for purchase for state lands as provided by law or to require 22 policies and procedures to obtain clear legal title to parcels 23 24 purchased for state purposes.

(5) The department may sell, to the best possible advantage, any or all detached parcels of land belonging to the bodies of land purchased for the state <u>prisons</u> correctional institutions. The department is authorized to purchase any contiguous parcels of land within the boundary lines of the lands purchased for state <u>prisons</u> correctional institutions.

15

Florida Senate - 2001 13-968-01

1	(6) The department is authorized to begin preliminary
2	site preparation and obtain the appropriate permits with
3	regard to the construction of state <u>prisons</u> correctional
4	institutions after approval by the Board of Trustees of the
5	Internal Improvement Trust Fund of the purchase agreement or
6	option agreement if, in the department's discretion,
7	commencing construction is in the best interests of the state.
8	(7) The department may enter into contracts with
9	federal, state, or local governmental entities or subdivisions
10	to provide services and inmate labor for the construction of
11	buildings, parks, roads, any <u>prisons</u> detention or commitment
12	facilities, or any other project deemed to be appropriate by
13	the Department of Corrections, which includes site acquisition
14	or preparation, management, or construction of such projects.
15	The department may charge fees for providing such services.
16	All fees collected must be placed in the Correctional Work
17	Program Trust Fund.
18	Section 12. Section 944.11, Florida Statutes, is
19	amended to read:
20	944.11 Department to regulate admission of books
21	(1) The department shall regulate the admission of
22	educational and other reading matter within the state prisons
23	institutions for the use of the prisoners, and for the proper
24	observance of days of religious significance within the
25	prisons institutions and for the proper instruction of the
26	prisoners in their basic moral and religious duties.
27	(2) The department <u>may</u> shall have the authority to
28	prohibit admission of reading materials or publications with
29	content that which depicts sexual conduct as defined by s.
30	847.001 or presents nudity in such a way as to create the
31	appearance that sexual conduct is imminent. The department
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1 <u>may shall have the authority to</u> prohibit admission of such 2 materials at a particular state <u>prison</u> correctional facility 3 upon a determination by the department that such material or 4 publications would be detrimental to the safety, security, 5 order,or rehabilitative interests of a particular state 6 <u>prison</u> correctional facility or would create a risk of 7 disorder at a particular state <u>prison</u> correctional facility.

8 Section 13. Section 944.115, Florida Statutes, is 9 amended to read:

10 944.115 Smoking prohibited inside state prisons
11 correctional facilities.--

(1) The purpose of this section is to protect the 12 health, comfort, and environment of employees of the 13 Department of Corrections, employees of privately operated 14 prisons correctional facilities, employees of the Correctional 15 Privatization Commission, and inmates by prohibiting inmates 16 17 from using tobacco products inside any office or building within state prisons correctional facilities, and by ensuring 18 19 that employees and visitors do not use tobacco products inside 20 any office or building within state prisons correctional 21 facilities. Scientific evidence links the use of tobacco products with numerous significant health risks. The use of 22 tobacco products by inmates, employees, or visitors is 23 24 contrary to efforts by the Department of Corrections to reduce the cost of inmate health care and to limit unnecessary 25 litigation. The Department of Corrections and the private 26 vendors operating prisons correctional facilities shall make 27 28 smoking-cessation assistance available to inmates in order to 29 implement this section. The Department of Corrections and the private vendors operating prisons correctional facilities 30 31 shall implement this section as soon as possible, and all

17

1 provisions of this section must be fully implemented by 2 January 1, 2000. 3 (2) As used in this section, the term: "Department" means the Department of Corrections. 4 (a) 5 "Employee" means an employee of the department or (b) б a private vendor in a contractual relationship with either the 7 Department of Corrections or the Correctional Privatization 8 Commission, and includes persons such as contractors, 9 volunteers, or law enforcement officers who are within a state 10 prison correctional facility to perform a professional 11 service. 12 (C) "State prison correctional facility" means a state 13 or privately operated prison correctional institution as defined in s. 944.02, or a prison correctional institution or 14 facility operated under s. 944.105 or chapter 957. 15 "Tobacco products" means items such as cigars, 16 (d) 17 cigarettes, snuff, loose tobacco, or similar goods made with 18 any part of the tobacco plant, which are prepared or used for 19 smoking, chewing, dipping, sniffing, or other personal use. 20 "Visitor" means any person other than an inmate or (e) 21 employee who is within a state prison correctional facility for a lawful purpose and includes, but is not limited to, 22 persons who are authorized to visit state prisons correctional 23 institutions pursuant to s. 944.23 and persons authorized to 24 25 visit as prescribed by departmental rule or vendor policy. (f) "Prohibited areas" means any indoor areas of any 26 27 building, portable, or other enclosed structure within a state 28 prison correctional facility. The secretary of the department 29 may, by rule, designate other areas, including vehicles, as 30 "prohibited areas" to be regulated under this section. Neither 31 employee housing on the grounds of a state prison correctional

18

1 facility nor maximum security inmate housing areas may be 2 designated as prohibited areas under this section. 3 (3)(a) An inmate within a state prison correctional facility may not use tobacco products in prohibited areas at 4 5 any time while in the custody of the department or under the б supervision of a private vendor operating a prison 7 correctional facility. 8 (b)1. An employee or visitor may not use any tobacco 9 products in prohibited areas. 10 2. The warden or supervisor of a state prison 11 correctional facility shall take reasonable steps to ensure that the tobacco prohibition for employees and visitors is 12 13 strictly enforced. (4) An inmate who violates this section commits a 14 disciplinary infraction and is subject to punishment 15 determined to be appropriate by the disciplinary authority in 16 17 the state prison correctional facility, including, but not 18 limited to, forfeiture of gain-time or the right to earn 19 gain-time in the future under s. 944.28. 20 (5) The department may adopt rules and the private 21 vendors operating prison correctional facilities may adopt policies and procedures for the implementation of this 22 section, the designation of prohibited areas and smoking 23 24 areas, and for the imposition of the following penalties: Inmates who violate this section will be subject 25 (a) to disciplinary action as provided by rule and in accordance 26 27 with this section. 28 (b) Employees who violate this section will be subject 29 to disciplinary action as provided by rule. 30 31 19

1 (c) Visitors who violate this section will be subject 2 to removal of authorization to enter a prison correctional 3 facility as provided by rule. Section 14. Section 944.14, Florida Statutes, is 4 5 amended to read: б 944.14 Supervision of prisons correctional 7 institutions; enforcement of orders and regulations.--Subject 8 to the orders, policies, and regulations established by the 9 department, it shall be the duty of the wardens to supervise 10 the government, discipline, and policy of the state prisons 11 correctional institutions, and to enforce all orders, rules and regulations. 12 Section 944.151, Florida Statutes, is 13 Section 15. amended to read: 14 15 944.151 Security of prisons correctional institutions; legislative intent; periodic physical inspection of 16 17 facilities; security audits; reports of security audits; procedures in the event of escapes; annual budget request.--It 18 19 is the intent of the Legislature that the Department of 20 Corrections shall be responsible for the security of the prisons correctional institutions and facilities. The security 21 of the state's prisons correctional institutions and 22 facilities is critical to ensure public safety and to contain 23 24 violent and chronic offenders until offenders are otherwise released from the department's custody pursuant to law. 25 The Secretary of Corrections shall, at a minimum: 26 27 (1) Appoint a security review committee which shall, 28 at a minimum, be composed of: the inspector general, the 29 statewide security coordinator, the regional security coordinators, and three wardens and one correctional officer. 30 31 The security review committee shall:

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(a) Establish a periodic schedule for the physical inspection of buildings and structures of each state and 3 private prison correctional institution to determine security deficiencies. In scheduling the inspections, priority shall be given to older institutions, institutions that house a large proportion of violent offenders, and institutions that have experienced a significant number of escapes or escape attempts in the past.

9 (b) Conduct or cause to be conducted announced and 10 unannounced comprehensive security audits of all state and 11 private prisons correctional institutions. In conducting the security audits, priority shall be given to older 12 13 institutions, institutions that house a large proportion of violent offenders, and institutions that have experienced a 14 history of escapes or escape attempts. At a minimum, the 15 audit shall include an evaluation of the physical plant, 16 17 landscaping, fencing, security alarms and perimeter lighting, 18 and inmate classification and staffing policies. Each prison 19 correctional institution shall be audited at least annually. 20 The secretary shall report the general survey findings 21 annually to the Governor and the Legislature. (c) Adopt and enforce minimum security standards and 22 policies that include, but are not limited to: 23 24 1. Random monitoring of outgoing telephone calls by 25 inmates. Maintenance of current photographs of all inmates. 26 2. 27 3. Daily inmate counts at varied intervals. 28 Use of canine units, where appropriate. 4.

Use of escape alarms and perimeter lighting. 5.

30 Florida Crime Information Center/National Crime 6. 31 Information Center capabilities.

21

Florida Senate - 2001

13-968-01

SB 1534

1 7. Employment background investigations. 2 (d) Annually make written prioritized budget 3 recommendations to the secretary that identify critical security deficiencies at major prisons correctional 4 5 institutions. б (e) Investigate and evaluate the usefulness and 7 dependability of existing security technology at the prisons 8 institutions and new technology available and make periodic written recommendations to the secretary on the 9 10 discontinuation or purchase of various security devices. 11 (f) Contract, if deemed necessary, with security personnel, consulting engineers, architects, or other security 12 experts the committee deems necessary for security audits and 13 security consultant services. 14 (g) Establish a periodic schedule for conducting 15 announced and unannounced escape simulation drills. 16 17 (2) Maintain and produce quarterly reports with accurate escape statistics. For the purposes of these 18 19 reports, "escape" includes all possible types of escape, 20 regardless of prosecution by the state attorney, and including 21 offenders who walk away from nonsecure community facilities. (3) Adopt, enforce, and annually evaluate the 22 emergency escape response procedures, which shall at a minimum 23 include the immediate notification and inclusion of local and 24 state law enforcement through a mutual aid agreement. 25 (4) Submit in the annual legislative budget request a 26 27 prioritized summary of critical repair and renovation security 28 needs. 29 Section 16. Section 944.23, Florida Statutes, is 30 amended to read: 31 22

1	944.23 Persons authorized to visit state prisonsThe
2	following persons shall be authorized to visit at their
3	pleasure all state <u>prisons</u> correctional institutions : The
4	Governor, all Cabinet members, members of the Legislature,
5	judges of state courts, state attorneys, public defenders, and
6	authorized representatives of the commission. No other person
7	not otherwise authorized by law shall be permitted to enter a
8	state <u>prison</u> correctional institution except under such
9	regulations as the department may prescribe. Permission shall
10	not be unreasonably withheld from those who give sufficient
11	evidence to the department that they are bona fide reporters
12	or writers.
13	Section 17. Section 944.24, Florida Statutes, is
14	amended to read:
15	944.24 Administration of prisons correctional
16	institutions for women
17	(1) This section may be cited as the "Corrections
18	Equality Act."
19	(2) All regularly employed assistants, officers, and
20	employees whose duties bring them into contact with the
21	inmates of the <u>prison</u> institution shall be women as far as
22	practicable.
23	(3) Women inmates shall have access to programs of
24	education, vocational training, rehabilitation, and substance
25	abuse treatment that are equivalent to those programs which
26	are provided for male inmates. The department shall ensure
27	that women inmates are given opportunities for exercise,
28	recreation, and visitation privileges according to the same
29	standards as those privileges are provided for men. Women
30	inmates shall be given opportunities to participate in
31	work-release programs which are comparable to the
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opportunities provided for male inmates and shall be eligible for early release according to the same standards and procedures under which male inmates are eligible for early release.

5 (4) The department shall continue to provide prenatal
6 care and such medical treatment as determined by the Assistant
7 Secretary for Health Services for an inmate who is pregnant.

8 (5) An inmate who is pregnant shall be provided with 9 prenatal care and medical treatment for the duration of her 10 pregnancy. The department shall ensure that a pregnant inmate 11 receives supplemental food and clothing and is excused from inappropriate work assignments. An inmate shall be 12 transferred to a hospital outside the prison grounds if a 13 condition develops which is beyond the scope and capabilities 14 of the prison's medical facilities. 15

(6) Any woman inmate who gives birth to a child during 16 17 her term of imprisonment may be temporarily taken to a 18 hospital outside the prison for the purpose of childbirth, and 19 the charge for hospital and medical care shall be charged 20 against the funds allocated to the prison institution. The department shall provide for the care of any child so born and 21 shall pay for the child's care until the child is suitably 22 placed outside the prison system. 23

24 Section 18. Section 944.31, Florida Statutes, is 25 amended to read:

944.31 Inspector general; inspectors; power and duties.--The inspector general shall be responsible for prison inspection and investigation, internal affairs investigations, and management reviews. The office of the inspector general shall be charged with the duty of inspecting the penal and correctional systems of the state. The office of the inspector

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1 general shall inspect each prison correctional institution or 2 any place in which state prisoners are housed, worked, or kept 3 within the state, with reference to its physical conditions, cleanliness, sanitation, safety, and comfort; the quality and 4 5 supply of all bedding; the quality, quantity, and diversity of б food served and the manner in which it is served; the number 7 and condition of the prisoners confined therein; and the 8 general conditions of each institution. The office of 9 inspector general shall see that all the rules and regulations 10 issued by the department are strictly observed and followed by 11 all persons connected with the correctional systems of the state. The office of the inspector general shall coordinate 12 13 and supervise the work of inspectors throughout the state. The 14 inspector general and inspectors may enter any place where prisoners in this state are kept and shall be immediately 15 admitted to such place as they desire and may consult and 16 17 confer with any prisoner privately and without molestation. 18 The inspector general and inspectors shall be responsible for 19 criminal and administrative investigation of matters relating 20 to the Department of Corrections. In such investigations, the inspector general and inspectors may consult and confer with 21 any prisoner or staff member privately and without molestation 22 and shall have the authority to detain any person for 23 24 violations of the criminal laws of the state. Such detention shall be made only on properties owned or leased by the 25 department, and the detained person shall be surrendered 26 without delay to the sheriff of the county in which the 27 28 detention is made, with a formal complaint subsequently made 29 against her or him in accordance with law. 30 Section 19. Section 944.32, Florida Statutes, is 31 amended to read:

1	944.32 Reports of prison inspectors; recordation;
2	inspectionUpon completing an inspection of a prison,
3	correctional institution the inspector shall make a full and
4	complete report on such forms as shall be provided by the
5	department. One copy of each report <u>must</u> shall be filed with
6	the department, one copy <u>must</u> $\frac{1}{2}$ shall be sent to the officer in
7	charge of the <u>prison</u> correctional institution , and as many
8	other copies <u>must be provided</u> as the department <u>requires.</u>
9	shall require; These reports shall be matters of public record
10	and subject to inspection by the public at any time.
11	Section 20. Section 944.39, Florida Statutes, is
12	amended to read:
13	944.39 Interference with prisoners; penaltyAny
14	person who, without authority, interferes with or in any way
15	interrupts the work of any prisoner under the custody of the
16	department or who in any way interferes with the discipline or
17	good conduct of any prisoner shall be guilty of a misdemeanor
18	of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or
19	s. 775.083. No person shall, by disguise, misrepresentation
20	of identity or other illicit means, attempt to gain admission
21	to or enter upon the grounds of any state <u>prison</u> correctional
22	institution for the purpose of visiting any prisoner in
23	violation of the general visiting policy adopted by the
24	department. A person, upon conviction of an offense as
25	outlined in this section, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor of
26	the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s.
27	775.083. Any peace officer or any correctional officer of the
28	department or any prison inspector or any employee of the
29	department may arrest without warrant any person violating the
30	provisions of this section.
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1 Section 21. Section 944.402, Florida Statutes, is 2 amended to read: 3 944.402 Reward for capture of escapee from prison 4 correctional institution. -- The warden of a state prison 5 correctional institution may pay a reward in an amount not б greater than \$100 from institutional funds to each person who 7 is directly responsible for the capture of an inmate who has escaped from the institution. The warden of the institution 8 from which the inmate escaped shall determine the amount of 9 10 the reward. Employees of state, county, and municipal law 11 enforcement or correctional agencies who are engaged in the apprehension, detection, or detention of prisoners are not 12 13 eligible to receive such rewards. Section 22. Section 944.44, Florida Statutes, is 14 amended to read: 15 944.44 Holding persons as hostages; penalty.--Any 16 17 prisoner who holds as hostage any person within any prison correctional institution or anywhere while under the 18 19 jurisdiction of the department, or who by force, or threat of force holds any person or persons against their will in 20 defiance of official orders, commits shall be guilty of a 21 22 felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 23 24 Section 23. Section 944.45, Florida Statutes, is 25 amended to read: 944.45 Mutiny, riot, strike; penalty.--Whoever 26 instigates, contrives, willfully attempts to cause, assists, 27 28 or conspires to cause any mutiny, riot, or strike in defiance 29 of official orders, in any state prison, commits correctional institution, shall be guilty of a felony of the second degree, 30 31

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punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.
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    775.084.
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           Section 24.
                        Section 944.46, Florida Statutes, is
    amended to read:
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           944.46 Harboring, concealing, aiding escaped
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   prisoners; penalty.--Whoever harbors, conceals, maintains, or
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    assists, or gives any other aid to any prisoner after his or
   her escape from any state prison correctional institution,
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   knowing that he or she is an escaped prisoner, commits shall
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   be guilty of a felony of the third degree, punishable as
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   provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
           Section 25. Section 944.47, Florida Statutes, is
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   amended to read:
           944.47 Introduction, removal, or possession of certain
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   articles unlawful; penalty.--
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           (1)(a) Except through regular channels as authorized
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   by the officer in charge of the prison correctional
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   institution, it is unlawful to introduce into or upon the
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   grounds of any state prison correctional institution, or to
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    take or attempt to take or send or attempt to send therefrom,
    any of the following articles, which are hereby declared to be
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    contraband for the purposes of this section, to wit:
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           1. Any written or recorded communication or any
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    currency or coin given or transmitted, or intended to be given
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    or transmitted, to any inmate of any state prison correctional
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    institution.
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           2. Any article of food or clothing given or
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    transmitted, or intended to be given or transmitted, to any
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    inmate of any state prison correctional institution.
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           3. Any intoxicating beverage or beverage that which
31 causes or may cause an intoxicating effect.
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1 4. Any controlled substance as defined in s. 893.02(4) 2 or any prescription or nonprescription drug having a hypnotic, 3 stimulating, or depressing effect. 4 5. Any firearm or weapon of any kind or any explosive 5 substance. б (b) It is unlawful to transmit or attempt to transmit 7 to, or cause or attempt to cause to be transmitted to or received by, any inmate of any state prison correctional 8 9 institution any article or thing declared by this subsection 10 to be contraband, at any place that which is outside the 11 grounds of the prison such institution, except through regular channels as authorized by the officer in charge of the prison 12 13 such correctional institution. (c) It is unlawful for any inmate of any state prison 14 correctional institution or any person while upon the grounds 15 of any state prison correctional institution to be in actual 16 17 or constructive possession of any article or thing declared by 18 this section to be contraband, except as authorized by the 19 officer in charge of the prison such correctional institution. 20 (2) A person who violates any provision of this section as it pertains to an article of contraband described 21 22 in subparagraph (1)(a)1. or subparagraph (1)(a)2., commits is guilty of a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided 23 24 in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. In all other cases, a violation of a provision of this section constitutes a 25 felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 26 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 27 28 Section 26. Section 944.611, Florida Statutes, is 29 amended to read: 30 944.611 Legislative intent.--The Legislature finds and 31 declares that:

(2)

of transportation.

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committed.

(1) It is desirable that each inmate be confined in and released from a prison an institution or facility as close to the inmate's permanent residence or county of commitment as possible, in order to lessen the transportation expense to the It is the intent of the Legislature that: (a) To the extent possible, an inmate be returned, upon release, to the same area from which the inmate was (b) An inmate being released from a community work-release center program is not eligible for the provision (c) Transportation provided for an eligible inmate upon release shall be to one of the following points:

15 The county where parole placement has been approved 1 and supervision is to commence. 16

> 2. Another state.

The county of employment within the state. 3.

4. The county of legal residence within the state.

The county of original commitment within the state. 20 5. (d) Each release who is eligible for the provision of 21 transportation shall be escorted to the site of embarkation by 22 an officer of the prison correctional facility, who shall 23 24 remain until the releasee has departed.

Section 27. Subsection (2) of section 944.613, Florida 25 Statutes, is amended to read: 26

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944.613 Methods of transportation.--

(2) FLORIDA RELEASEE. -- In instances when a release 28 29 remains in this state but leaves the county where the prison correctional institution or facility of her or his confinement 30 31 is located, transportation shall be provided by common carrier

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1 using the most economical means. Transportation as authorized 2 herein shall be furnished by nonnegotiable travel voucher 3 payable to the common carrier being utilized, and in no event shall there be any cash disbursement to the releasee or any 4 5 person, firm, or corporation. Such travel voucher is to be б utilized immediately by the releasee. The source of any 7 private transportation must be a family member or friend whose 8 purpose is to immediately transport the release to the 9 approved location pursuant to section 1.

Section 28. Subsection (1), paragraphs (c), (d), and (i) of subsection (3), and subsection (5) of section 944.801, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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944.801 Education for state prisoners.--

(1) There is hereby established under the Department of Corrections a Correctional Education Program which shall be composed of the educational facilities and services of all <u>prisons</u> institutions and facilities housing inmates operated by the Department of Corrections and shall be supervised by the Department of Corrections.

20 (3) The responsibilities of the Correctional Education 21 Program shall be to:

(c) In cooperation with the Department of Education, 22 pursuant to s. 229.8075, develop complete and reliable 23 24 statistics on the educational histories, the city/intracity area and school district where the inmate was domiciled prior 25 to incarceration, the participation in state educational and 26 training programs, and the occupations of inmates confined to 27 28 state prisons correctional facilities. The compiled 29 statistics shall be summarized and analyzed in the annual report of correctional educational activities required by 30 31 paragraph (f).

1 (d) Approve educational programs of the appropriate 2 levels and types in the prisons correctional institutions and 3 develop procedures for the admission of inmate students thereto. 4 5 (i) Ensure that every inmate who has 2 years or more б remaining to serve on his or her sentence at the time that he 7 or she is received at an institution and who lacks basic and 8 functional literacy skills as defined in s. 239.105 attends 9 not fewer than 150 hours of sequential instruction in a 10 correctional adult basic education program. The basic and 11 functional literacy level of an inmate shall be determined by the average composite test score obtained on a test approved 12 13 for this purpose by the State Board of Education. Upon completion of the 150 hours of instruction, 14 1. the inmate shall be retested and, if a composite test score of 15 functional literacy is not attained, the department is 16 17 authorized to require the inmate to remain in the 18 instructional program. 19 2. Highest priority of inmate participation shall be 20 focused on youthful offenders and those inmates nearing 21 release from the correctional system. 3. An inmate shall be required to attend the 150 hours 22 of adult basic education instruction unless such inmate: 23 24 a. Is serving a life sentence or is under sentence of 25 death. Is specifically exempted for security or health 26 b. 27 reasons. 28 Is housed at a work-release community correctional c. 29 center, road prison, work camp, or vocational center. 30 31

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1 d. Attains a functional literacy level after 2 attendance in fewer than 150 hours of adult basic education 3 instruction. e. Is unable to enter such instruction because of 4 5 insufficient facilities, staff, or classroom capacity. б 4. The Department of Corrections shall provide classes 7 to accommodate those inmates assigned to correctional or public work programs after normal working hours. The 8 9 department shall develop a plan to provide academic and 10 vocational classes on a more frequent basis and at times that 11 accommodate the increasing number of inmates with work assignments, to the extent that resources permit. 12 13 5. If an inmate attends and actively participates in the 150 hours of instruction, the Department of Corrections 14 15 may grant a one-time award of up to 6 additional days of incentive gain-time, which must be credited and applied as 16 17 provided by law. Active participation means, at a minimum, 18 that the inmate is attentive, responsive, cooperative, and 19 completes assigned work. (5) Notwithstanding s. 120.81(3), all inmates under 22 20 21 years of age who qualify for special educational services and 22 programs pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. ss. 1400 et seq., and who request a 23 24 due process hearing as provided by that act shall be entitled to such hearing before the Division of Administrative 25 Hearings. Administrative law judges shall not be required to 26 travel to state or private prisons correctional institutions 27 28 and facilities in order to conduct these hearings. 29 Section 29. Section 944.803, Florida Statutes, is 30 amended to read: 944.803 Faith-based programs for inmates.--31 33

Florida Senate - 2001 13-968-01

1	(1) The Legislature finds and declares that
2	faith-based programs offered in state and private <u>prisons</u>
3	correctional institutions and facilities have the potential to
4	facilitate inmate institutional adjustment, help inmates
5	assume personal responsibility, and reduce recidivism.
6	(2) It is the intent of the Legislature that the
7	Department of Corrections and the private vendors operating
8	prisons private correctional facilities shall continuously:
9	(a) Measure recidivism rates for inmates who have
10	participated in religious programs;
11	(b) Increase the number of volunteers who minister to
12	inmates from various faith-based institutions in the
13	community;
14	(c) Develop community linkages with churches,
15	synagogues, mosques, and other faith-based institutions to
16	assist inmates in their release back into the community; and
17	(d) Fund through the use of inmate welfare trust funds
18	pursuant to s. 945.215 an adequate number of chaplains and
19	support staff to operate faith-based programs in correctional
20	institutions.
21	Section 30. Subsections (1) and (2) of section
22	944.8031, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
23	944.8031 Inmate's family visitation; legislative
24	intent; minimum services provided to visitors; budget
25	requests
26	(1) The Legislature finds that maintaining an inmate's
27	family and community relationships through enhancing visitor
28	services and programs and increasing the frequency and quality
29	of the visits is an underutilized correctional resource that
30	can improve an inmate's behavior in <u>prison</u> the correctional
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1 facility and, upon an inmate's release from a prison 2 correctional facility, will help to reduce recidivism. 3 (2) The department shall provide, at a minimum, the following services at designated visiting areas for approved 4 5 visitors in state prisons correctional facilities: б (a) Information relating to applicable visiting 7 regulations, dress codes, and visiting procedures. 8 (b) A sheltered area, outside the security perimeter, for visitors waiting before and after visiting inmates. 9 (c) Food services with food choices which are 10 11 nutritious and acceptable for children and youth visitors. (d) Minimal equipment and supplies which assist staff 12 13 and visitors in managing and occupying the time and meeting the needs of children and youth visitors. 14 Section 31. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 15 945.025, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 16 17 945.025 Jurisdiction of department.--(1) The Department of Corrections shall have 18 19 supervisory and protective care, custody, and control of the 20 inmates, buildings, grounds, property, and all other matters pertaining to the following facilities and programs for the 21 imprisonment, correction, and rehabilitation of adult 22 23 offenders: 24 (a) Department of Corrections adult prisons 25 correctional institutions; (b) Department of Corrections youthful offender 26 27 institutions; 28 (c) Department of Corrections Mental Health Treatment 29 Facility; 30 (d) Department of Corrections Probation and 31 Restitution Center; 35

1 (e) Department of Corrections work-release community 2 correctional centers; and 3 (f) Department of Corrections vocational centers. 4 (3) There shall be other correctional facilities, 5 including detention facilities of varying levels of security, б work-release centers facilities, and community correctional 7 facilities, halfway houses, and other approved community 8 residential and nonresidential facilities and programs.+ 9 However, an no adult prison correctional facility may not be 10 established by changing the use and purpose of any mental 11 health facility or mental health institution under the jurisdiction of any state agency or department without 12 authorization in the General Appropriations Appropriation Act 13 or other approval by the Legislature. Any facility the 14 purpose and use of which was changed subsequent to January 1, 15 1975, shall be returned to its original use and purpose by 16 17 July 1, 1977. However, the G. Pierce Wood Memorial Hospital 18 located at Arcadia, DeSoto County, may not be converted into a 19 prison correctional facility as long as such hospital is in 20 use as a state mental health hospital. Any community 21 residential facility may be deemed a part of the state correctional system for purposes of maintaining custody of 22 offenders, and for this purpose the department may contract 23 24 for and purchase the services of such facilities. Section 32. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 25 945.0311, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 26 27 945.0311 Employment of relatives.--28 (1) For the purposes of this section, the term: 29 "Organizational unit" includes: (C) 30 1. A unit of a state prison correctional institution 31 such as security, medical, dental, classification, 36

1 maintenance, personnel, or business. A work camp, boot camp, 2 or other annex of a state prison correctional institution is 3 considered part of the institution and not a separate unit. 4 2. An area of a regional office such as personnel, 5 medical, administrative services, probation and parole, or б community facilities. 7 3. A correctional work center, road prison, or 8 work-release work release center. 9 4. A probation and parole circuit office or a 10 suboffice within a circuit. 11 5. A bureau of the Office of the Secretary or of any of the assistant secretaries. 12 Section 33. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) 13 of section 945.091, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 14 945.091 Extension of the limits of confinement; 15 restitution by employed inmates. --16 17 (1) The department is authorized to adopt regulations permitting the extension of the limits of the place of 18 19 confinement of an inmate as to whom there is reasonable cause to believe that the inmate will honor his or her trust by 20 authorizing the inmate, under prescribed conditions and 21 following investigation and approval by the secretary, or the 22 secretary's designee, who shall maintain a written record of 23 24 such action, to leave the confines of that place unaccompanied 25 by a custodial agent for a prescribed period of time to: (a) Visit, for a specified period, a specifically 26 27 designated place or places: 28 1. For the purpose of visiting a dying relative, 29 attending the funeral of a relative, or arranging for 30 employment or for a suitable residence for use when released; 31

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1 2. To otherwise aid in the rehabilitation of the 2 inmate; or 3 3. For another compelling reason consistent with the 4 public interest, 5 б and return to the same or another prison institution or facility designated by the Department of Corrections. 7 8 (b) Work at paid employment, participate in an education or a training program, or voluntarily serve a public 9 10 or nonprofit agency in the community, while continuing as an 11 inmate of the prison institution or facility in which the inmate is confined, except during the hours of his or her 12 employment, education, training, or service and traveling 13 thereto and therefrom. An inmate may participate in paid 14 employment only during the last 36 months of his or her 15 confinement, unless sooner requested by the Parole Commission 16 17 or the Control Release Authority. Section 34. Paragraphs (a), (b), and (e) of subsection 18 19 (1) and paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 945.215, 20 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 21 945.215 Inmate welfare and employee benefit trust funds.--22 23 (1) INMATE WELFARE TRUST FUND; DEPARTMENT OF 24 CORRECTIONS. --(a) The Inmate Welfare Trust Fund constitutes a trust 25 held by the department for the benefit and welfare of inmates 26 27 incarcerated in prisons correctional facilities operated 28 directly by the department and for visitation and family 29 programs and services in such prisons correctional facilities. Funds shall be credited to the trust fund as follows: 30 31

1	1. All funds held in any auxiliary, canteen, welfare,
2	or similar fund in any <u>prison</u> correctional facility operated
3	directly by the department.
4	2. All net proceeds from operating inmate canteens,
5	vending machines used primarily by inmates and visitors, hobby
6	shops, and other such facilities; however, funds necessary to
7	purchase items for resale at inmate canteens and vending
8	machines must be deposited into local bank accounts designated
9	by the department.
10	3. All proceeds from contracted telephone commissions.
11	The department shall develop and update, as necessary,
12	administrative procedures to verify that:
13	a. Contracted telephone companies accurately record
14	and report all telephone calls made by inmates incarcerated in
15	prisons correctional facilities under the department's
16	jurisdiction;
17	b. Persons who accept collect calls from inmates are
18	charged the contracted rate; and
19	c. The department receives the contracted telephone
20	commissions.
21	4. Any funds that may be assigned by inmates or
22	donated to the department by the general public or an inmate
23	service organization; however, the department shall not accept
24	any donation from, or on behalf of, any individual inmate.
25	5. All proceeds from:
26	a. The confiscation and liquidation of any contraband
27	found upon, or in the possession of, any inmate;
28	b. Disciplinary fines imposed against inmates;
29	c. Forfeitures of inmate earnings; and
30	d. Unexpended balances in individual inmate trust fund
31	accounts of less than \$1.
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1 6. All interest earnings and other proceeds derived 2 from investments of funds deposited in the trust fund. In the 3 manner authorized by law for fiduciaries, the secretary of the department, or the secretary's designee, may invest any funds 4 5 in the trust fund when it is determined that such funds are б not needed for immediate use. 7 (b) Funds in the Inmate Welfare Trust Fund must be 8 used exclusively for the following purposes at prisons 9 correctional facilities operated directly by the department: 10 1. To operate inmate canteens and vending machines, 11 including purchasing items for resale at inmate canteens and vending machines; employing personnel and inmates to manage, 12 13 supervise, and operate inmate canteens and vending machines; and covering other operating and fixed capital outlay expenses 14 associated with operating inmate canteens and vending 15 16 machines; 17 2. To employ personnel to manage and supervise the 18 proceeds from telephone commissions; 19 3. To develop, implement, and maintain the medical 20 copayment accounting system; 21 To provide literacy programs, vocational training 4. programs, and educational programs that comply with standards 22 of the Department of Education, including employing personnel 23 24 and covering other operating and fixed capital outlay expenses associated with providing such programs; 25 To operate inmate chapels, faith-based programs, 26 5. 27 visiting pavilions, visiting services and programs, family services and programs, libraries, and law libraries, including 28 29 employing personnel and covering other operating and fixed 30 capital outlay expenses associated with operating inmate 31 chapels, faith-based programs, visiting pavilions, visiting

SB 1534

1 services and programs, family services and programs, 2 libraries, and law libraries; 3 To provide for expenses associated with various 6 inmate clubs; 4 5 7. To provide for expenses associated with legal б services for inmates; 7 To provide inmate substance abuse treatment 8. 8 programs and transition and life skills training programs, 9 including employing personnel and covering other operating and 10 fixed capital outlay expenses associated with providing such 11 programs. Items for resale at inmate canteens and vending 12 (e) 13 machines maintained at prisons the correctional facilities shall be priced comparatively with like items for retail sale 14 15 at fair market prices. (3) EMPLOYEE BENEFIT TRUST FUND; DEPARTMENT OF 16 17 CORRECTIONS. --18 (b) Funds from the Employee Benefit Trust Fund may be 19 used to construct, operate, and maintain training and 20 recreation facilities at prisons correctional facilities for the exclusive use of department employees. Such facilities are 21 the property of the department and must provide the maximum 22 benefit to all interested employees, regardless of gender. 23 Section 35. Subsection (1) of section 945.21501, 24 Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 25 26 945.21501 Employee Benefit Trust Fund .--27 (1) There is hereby created in the Department of 28 Corrections the Employee Benefit Trust Fund. The purpose of 29 the trust fund shall be to construct, operate, and maintain training and recreation facilities at prisons correctional 30 31 facilities for the exclusive use of department employees. 41

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   Moneys shall be deposited in the trust fund as provided in s.
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    945.215.
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           Section 36. Subsection (1) of section 945.21502,
   Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
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           945.21502 Inmate Welfare Trust Fund.--
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           (1) There is hereby created in the Department of
7
    Corrections the Inmate Welfare Trust Fund. The purpose of the
8
    trust fund shall be the benefit and welfare of inmates
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    incarcerated in prisons correctional facilities operated by
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    the department. Moneys shall be deposited in the trust fund
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    and expenditures made from the trust fund as provided in s.
12
    945.215.
           Section 37. Subsection (1) of section 945.27, Florida
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    Statutes, is amended to read:
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           945.27 Proceedings by department.--
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           (1) Whenever it becomes necessary to increase the
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   number of prison beds by acquiring private property for the
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    construction of new prisons correctional facilities or for the
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    expansion of existing prisons facilities, and the property
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    cannot be acquired by agreement satisfactory to the Department
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    of Corrections and the parties interested in, or the owners
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    of, the private property, the department may is hereby
    empowered and authorized to exercise the right of eminent
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    domain and to proceed to condemn the property in the same
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    manner as provided by law for the condemnation of property.
           Section 38. Subsection (2) of section 945.35, Florida
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    Statutes, is amended to read:
28
           945.35 Requirement for education on human
29
    immunodeficiency virus and acquired immune deficiency
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    syndrome.--
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1 (2) The Department of Corrections, in conjunction with the Department of Health, shall establish a mandatory 2 3 education program on human immunodeficiency virus and acquired 4 immune deficiency syndrome with an emphasis on appropriate 5 behavior and attitude change to be offered on an annual basis б to all staff in prisons correctional facilities, including new 7 staff. 8 Section 39. Subsections (2), (3), (4), and (5) of section 945.6031, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 9 10 945.6031 Required reports and surveys .--11 The authority shall conduct surveys of the (2) physical and mental health care system at each prison 12 13 correctional institution at least triennially and shall report the survey findings for each institution to the Secretary of 14 Corrections. 15 (3) Deficiencies found by the authority to be 16 17 life-threatening or otherwise serious shall be immediately reported to the Secretary of Corrections. The Department of 18 19 Corrections shall take immediate action to correct life-threatening or otherwise serious deficiencies identified 20 21 by the authority and within 3 calendar days file a written corrective action plan with the authority indicating the 22 actions that will be taken to address the deficiencies. 23 24 Within 60 calendar days following a survey, the authority 25 shall submit a report to the Secretary of Corrections indicating deficiencies found at the prison institution. 26 27 (4) Within 30 calendar days after the receipt of a survey report from the authority, the Department of 28 Corrections shall file a written corrective action plan with 29 30 the authority, indicating the actions which will be taken to 31 address deficiencies determined by the authority to exist at a 43

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prison an institution. Each plan shall set forth an estimate of the time and resources needed to correct identified deficiencies. (5) The authority shall monitor the Department of Corrections' implementation of corrective actions which have been taken at each prison institution to address deficiencies related to the Department of Corrections' provision of physical and mental health care services found to exist by the authority. Section 40. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section 945.6037, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 945.6037 Nonemergency health care; inmate copayments. --(3) (C) The expenses and operating capital outlay required to develop, implement, and maintain the medical copayment accounting system must be appropriated from the Inmate Welfare Trust Fund. The fiscal assistants and accountants at prisons the correctional facilities funded from the Inmate Welfare Trust Fund are, in addition to their duties relating to the inmate canteen and bank, responsible for managing the medical copayment system. Subsection (1) of section 945.72, Florida Section 41. Statutes, is amended to read: 945.72 Eligibility and screening of inmates .--(1) The provisions of ss. 945.71-945.74 apply to all eligible inmates in state prisons correctional institutions. Section 42. Section 945.75, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 945.75 Tours of state correctional facilities for

31 juveniles.--The Department of Corrections shall develop a

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1 program under which a judge may order that juveniles who have 2 committed delinquent acts shall be allowed to tour state 3 prisons correctional facilities under the terms and conditions 4 established by the department. Each county shall develop a 5 comparable program to allow juveniles to tour county jails 6 pursuant to a court order.

7 Section 43. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section8 946.002, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

9 946.002 Requirement of labor; compensation; amount; 10 crediting of account of prisoner; forfeiture; civil rights; 11 prisoner not employee or entitled to compensation insurance 12 benefits.--

13 (2)(a) Each prisoner who is engaged in productive work 14 in any state prison correctional institution, program, or 15 facility under the jurisdiction of the department may receive for work performed such compensation as the department shall 16 17 determine. Such compensation shall be in accordance with a 18 schedule based on quality and quantity of work performed and 19 skill required for performance, and said compensation shall be 20 credited to the account of the prisoner or the prisoner's 21 family.

22 Section 44. Section 946.205, Florida Statutes, is 23 amended to read:

946.205 Institutional work.--The department may cause to be cultivated by the inmates of the adult <u>prisons</u> correctional institutions that are under the control and supervision of the department such food items as are grown on farms or in gardens generally, and as are needed and used in the state institutions. The department may sell any surplus food items to the corporation authorized under part II of this chapter. Any proceeds received from such sales by the

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1 department shall be deposited into the Correctional Work 2 Program Trust Fund. The department may also use the services 3 of inmates of the adult prisons who correctional institutions 4 that are under the control and supervision of the department 5 to perform such work as is needed and used within the state б institutions.

7 Section 45. Section 946.25, Florida Statutes, is 8 amended to read:

9 946.25 Sale of hobbycrafts by prisoners.--When, in the 10 planning of the rehabilitation program of the Department of 11 Corrections through its recreational facilities, plans are made for prisoners to engage in hobbies and hobbycrafts after 12 13 their normal working hours and when they are not required by 14 the warden of a state prison or correctional institution to be 15 on their assigned duties, they may make items of a hobby or hobbycraft nature which may be disposed of by the prisoner 16 17 through the institutional canteen or commissary to persons 18 visiting the institution.

19 Section 46. Subsection (1) of section 946.40, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 20

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946.40 Use of prisoners in public works.--

(1) The Department of Corrections shall, subject to 22 the availability of funds appropriated for that purpose, and, 23 in the absence of such funds, may, enter into agreements with 24 25 such political subdivisions in the state, as defined by s. 1.01(8), including municipalities; with such agencies and 26 27 institutions of the state; and with such nonprofit 28 corporations as might use the services of inmates of prisons 29 correctional institutions and camps when it is determined by the department that such services will not be detrimental to 30 31 the welfare of such inmates or the interests of the state in a

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1 program of rehabilitation. An agreement for use of fewer than 2 15 minimum custody inmates and medium custody inmates may 3 provide that supervision will be either by the department or by the political subdivision, institution, nonprofit 4 5 corporation, or agency using the inmates. The department is 6 authorized to adopt rules governing work and supervision of 7 inmates used in public works projects, which rules shall 8 include, but shall not be limited to, the proper screening and 9 supervision of such inmates. Inmates may be used for these 10 purposes without being accompanied by a correctional officer, 11 provided the political subdivision, municipality, or agency of the state or the nonprofit corporation provides proper 12 supervision pursuant to the rules of the Department of 13 Corrections. 14 Section 47. Subsections (4) and (8) of section 15 946.504, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 16 17 946.504 Organization of corporation to operate correctional work programs; lease of facilities .--18 19 (4) If the department leases a single correctional 20 work program at any prison correctional institution to the 21 corporation, the corporation shall lease all such correctional 22 work programs at that prison institution. 23 (8) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, the 24 corporation may is authorized to use tax-exempt financing 25 through the issuance of tax-exempt bonds, certificates of participation, lease-purchase agreements, or other tax-exempt 26 27 financing methods for the purpose of constructing facilities

28 or making capital improvements for correctional work programs

29 and prison industry enhancement programs on state-owned land

30 within state prisons correctional institutions. Such

31 tax-exempt financing may be funded by the General

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1 Appropriations Act. If the corporation obtains tax-exempt 2 financing, the state retains a secured interest by holding a 3 lien against any structure or improvement for which tax-exempt 4 financing or state funds are used. The corporation shall 5 include a provision in its financing contract requiring that a б lien be filed by the Department of Corrections, on behalf of 7 the state, in order to procure the issuance of tax-exempt 8 bonds or certificates of participation; to enter into 9 lease-purchase agreements; or to obtain any other tax-exempt 10 financing methods for the construction or renovation of 11 facilities related to correctional work programs or prison industry enhancement programs. The lien shall be against the 12 property where any facility or structure is located which has 13 been constructed or substantially renovated, in whole or in 14 part, through the use of state funds. However, there is no 15 requirement for the Department of Corrections to file a lien 16 17 if the amount of state funds does not exceed \$25,000 or 10 percent of the contract amount, whichever is less. The lien 18 19 must be recorded, upon the execution of the contract 20 authorizing such construction or renovation, in the county where the property is located. The lien must specify that the 21 Department of Corrections has a financial interest in the 22 property equal to the pro rata portion of the state's original 23 24 investment of the then-fair-market value of the construction. The lien must also specify that the Department of Corrections' 25 financial interest is proportionately reduced and subsequently 26 vacated over a 20-year period of depreciation. The contract 27 28 must include a provision that as a condition of receipt of 29 state funding for this purpose, the corporation agrees that, if it disposes of the property before the state's interest is 30

31 vacated, the corporation will refund the proportionate share

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1 of the state's initial investment, as adjusted by 2 depreciation. 3 Section 48. Section 946.513, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 4 5 946.513 Private employment of inmates; disposition of б compensation received .--7 (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, 8 an inmate may be employed by the corporation or by any other 9 private entity operating on the grounds of a prison 10 correctional institution prior to the last 24 months of the 11 inmate's confinement. Compensation received for such employment shall be credited by the department to an account 12 13 for the inmate and shall be used to make any court-ordered payments, including restitution to the victim. The department 14 15 rules shall provide that a portion of such compensation be credited by the department in the manner provided in s. 16 17 946.512. (2) No inmate is eligible for unemployment 18 19 compensation, whether employed by the corporation or by any 20 other private enterprise operating on the grounds of a prison 21 correctional institution or elsewhere, when such employment is part of a correctional work program or work-release program of 22 either the corporation or the department. 23 24 Section 49. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) of section 413.051, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 25 413.051 Eligible blind persons; operation of vending 26 27 stands.--28 (2) As used in this section: 29 (d) "State property" means any building or land owned, leased, or otherwise controlled by the state, but does not 30 31 include any building or land under the control of the Board of 49 CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1 Regents, a community college district board of trustees, or 2 any state prison correctional institution as defined in s. 3 944.02. Section 50. Paragraphs (a), (c), and (d) of subsection 4 5 (2) of section 414.40, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: б 414.40 Stop Inmate Fraud Program established; 7 quidelines. --8 (2) The Department of Law Enforcement is directed to 9 implement the Stop Inmate Fraud Program in accordance with the 10 following guidelines: 11 (a) The program shall establish procedures for sharing public records not exempt from the public records law among 12 social services agencies regarding the identities of persons 13 14 incarcerated in state prisons correctional institutions, as defined in s. 944.02, or in county, municipal, or regional 15 jails or other detention facilities of local governments under 16 17 chapter 950 or chapter 951 who are wrongfully receiving public assistance benefits or entitlement benefits. 18 19 (c) Database searches shall be conducted of the inmate 20 population at each prison correctional institution or other 21 detention facility. A prison correctional institution or a detention facility shall provide the Stop Inmate Fraud Program 22 with the information necessary to identify persons wrongfully 23 24 receiving benefits in the medium requested by the Stop Inmate 25 Fraud Program if the prison correctional institution or detention facility maintains the information in that medium. 26 27 (d) Data obtained from prisons correctional 28 institutions or other detention facilities shall be compared with the client files of the Department of Children and Family 29 Services, the Department of Labor and Employment Security, and 30 31 other state or local agencies as needed to identify persons

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1 wrongfully obtaining benefits. Data comparisons shall be 2 accomplished during periods of low information demand by 3 agency personnel to minimize inconvenience to the agency. 4 Section 51. Paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of section 5 948.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: б 948.03 Terms and conditions of probation or community 7 control.--8 (7)(a) If the court imposes a period of residential 9 treatment or incarceration as a condition of probation or 10 community control, the residential treatment or incarceration 11 shall be restricted to the following facilities: 1. A Department of Corrections probation and 12 13 restitution center; 14 2. A probation program drug punishment treatment 15 community; 16 3. A community residential facility that which is 17 owned and operated by any public or private entity, excluding a work-release community correctional center as defined in s. 18 19 944.026; or 20 4. A county-owned facility. Section 52. Paragraphs (a) and (e) of subsection (2) 21 of section 951.23, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 22 951.23 County and municipal detention facilities; 23 24 definitions; administration; standards and requirements .--(2) COLLECTION OF INFORMATION. -- In conjunction with 25 the administrators of county detention facilities, the 26 27 Department of Corrections shall develop an instrument for the collection of information from the administrator of each 28 29 county detention facility. Whenever possible, the information shall be transmitted by the administrator to the Department of 30 31 Corrections electronically or in a computer readable format. 51

1 The information shall be provided on a monthly basis and shall include, but is not limited to, the following: 2 3 (a) The number of persons housed per day who are: 1. Felons sentenced to cumulative sentences of 4 5 incarceration of 364 days or less. б 2. Felons sentenced to cumulative sentences of 7 incarceration of 365 days or more. 8 3. Sentenced misdemeanants. 9 4. Awaiting trial on at least one felony charge. 10 5. Awaiting trial on misdemeanor charges only. 11 6. Convicted felons and misdemeanants who are awaiting 12 sentencing. 7. Juveniles. 13 8. State parole violators. 14 State inmates who were transferred from a state 15 9. prison correctional facility, as defined in s. 944.02, to the 16 17 county detention facility. (e) The number of persons admitted per month, and the 18 19 number of persons housed on the last day of the month, by age, 20 race, and sex, who are: 21 Felons sentenced to cumulative sentences of 1. incarceration of 364 days or less. 22 2. Felons sentenced to cumulative sentences of 23 24 incarceration of 365 days or more. 25 3. Sentenced misdemeanants. 4. Awaiting trial on at least one felony charge. 26 27 Awaiting trial on misdemeanor charges only. 5. 28 6. Convicted felons and misdemeanants who are awaiting 29 sentencing. 30 7. Juveniles. 31 8. State parole violators. 52

1 9. State inmates who were transferred from a state prison correctional facility, as defined in s. 944.02, to the 2 3 county detention facility. Section 53. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 4 5 958.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: б 958.04 Judicial disposition of youthful offenders.--7 (2) In lieu of other criminal penalties authorized by 8 law and notwithstanding any imposition of consecutive 9 sentences, the court shall dispose of the criminal case as 10 follows: 11 (b) The court may impose a period of incarceration as a condition of probation or community control, which period of 12 13 incarceration shall be served in either a county facility, a department probation and restitution center, or a community 14 residential facility which is owned and operated by any public 15 or private entity providing such services. No youthful 16 17 offender may be required to serve a period of incarceration in a work-release community correctional center as defined in s. 18 19 944.026. Admission to a department facility or center shall 20 be contingent upon the availability of bed space and shall 21 take into account the purpose and function of such facility or center. Placement in such a facility or center shall not 22 23 exceed 364 days. 24 Section 54. This act shall take effect July 1, 2001. 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

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Florida Senate - 2001 13-968-01

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2	SENATE SUMMARY
3	Requires that the court specify any additional incarceration served by a defendant for purposes of
4	calculating credit allowed by the Department of
5	Corrections for time served. Requires that a disciplinary hearing officer rather than a disciplinary committee determine an inmate's forfeiture of gain-time. Requires
6	the Inspector General of the Department of Corrections to review instances of the use of force by department
7	employees and determine whether the use of force was appropriate. Revises various provisions of law relating
8	to the state correctional system, the Department of Corrections, and inmate labor and correctional work
9	programs to redesignate the term "correctional
10	institution" as "prison" and the term "community correctional center" as "work-release center."
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SB 1534