Bill No. HB 1607, 2nd Eng. Amendment No. ____ Barcode 053070 CHAMBER ACTION Senate House 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 Senator Latvala moved the following amendment: 12 13 Senate Amendment (with title amendment) On page 23, line 27, through page 63, line 3, delete 14 15 those lines 16 17 and insert: Section 16. Effective July 1, 2001, subsections (2) 18 19 and (6) of section 627.351, Florida Statutes, are amended to 20 read: 21 627.351 Insurance risk apportionment plans.--22 (2) WINDSTORM INSURANCE RISK APPORTIONMENT.--(a) Agreements may be made among property insurers 23 24 with respect to the equitable apportionment among them of 25 insurance which may be afforded applicants who are in good 26 faith entitled to, but are unable to procure, such insurance 27 through ordinary methods; and such insurers may agree among themselves on the use of reasonable rate modifications for 28 29 such insurance. Such agreements and rate modifications shall 30 be subject to the applicable provisions of this chapter. 31 (b) The department shall require all insurers holding 1 2:45 PM 05/04/01 h1607.bi19.ge

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a certificate of authority to transact property insurance on a 1 2 direct basis in this state, other than joint underwriting 3 associations and other entities formed pursuant to this 4 section, to provide windstorm coverage to applicants from 5 areas determined to be eligible pursuant to paragraph (c) who 6 in good faith are entitled to, but are unable to procure, such 7 coverage through ordinary means; or it shall adopt a reasonable plan or plans for the equitable apportionment or 8 9 sharing among such insurers and insureds who procure property 10 insurance in this state pursuant to part VIII of chapter 626. 11 Such insurers shall be subject to assessment by the 12 association and shall be collectively referred to as 13 'assessable insurers"of windstorm coverage, which may include 14 formation of an association for this purpose. As used in this 15 subsection, the term "property insurance" means insurance on real or personal property, as defined in s. 624.604, whether 16 17 written by member insurers or procured by assessable insurers, including insurance for fire, industrial fire, allied lines, 18 farmowners multiperil, homeowners' multiperil, commercial 19 multiperil, and mobile homes, and including liability 20 21 coverages on all such insurance, but excluding inland marine as defined in s. 624.607(3) and excluding vehicle insurance as 22 defined in s. 624.605(1)(a) other than insurance on mobile 23 24 homes used as permanent dwellings. The department shall adopt 25 rules that provide a formula for the recovery and repayment of 26 any deferred assessments.

For the purpose of this section, properties
 eligible for such windstorm coverage are defined as dwellings,
 buildings, and other structures, including mobile homes which
 are used as dwellings and which are tied down in compliance
 with mobile home tie-down requirements prescribed by the

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Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles pursuant to s. 1 2 320.8325, and the contents of all such properties. An 3 applicant or policyholder is eligible for coverage only if an 4 offer of coverage cannot be obtained by or for the applicant 5 or policyholder from an admitted insurer at approved rates. 6 2.a.(I) All insurers required to be members of such 7 association and assessable insurers shall participate in its 8 writings, expenses, and losses. Surplus of the association 9 shall be retained for the payment of claims and shall not be 10 distributed to the member insurers or assessable insurers. Such participation by member insurers shall be in the 11 12 proportion that the net direct premiums of each member insurer 13 written for property insurance in this state during the 14 preceding calendar year bear to the aggregate net direct 15 premiums for property insurance of all member insurers, as 16 reduced by any credits for voluntary writings, in this state 17 during the preceding calendar year. For the purposes of this subsection, the term "net direct premiums" means direct 18 written premiums for property insurance, reduced by premium 19 for liability coverage and for the following if included in 20 21 allied lines: rain and hail on growing crops; livestock; association direct premiums booked; National Flood Insurance 22 Program direct premiums; and similar deductions specifically 23 24 authorized by the plan of operation and approved by the 25 department. A member's participation shall begin on the first day of the calendar year following the year in which it is 26 27 issued a certificate of authority to transact property 28 insurance in the state and shall terminate 1 year after the end of the calendar year during which it no longer holds a 29 30 certificate of authority to transact property insurance in the 31 state. The commissioner, after review of annual statements,

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other reports, and any other statistics that the commissioner 1 2 deems necessary, shall certify to the association the 3 aggregate direct premiums written for property insurance in 4 this state by all member insurers. 5 (II) The plan of operation shall provide for a board 6 of directors consisting of the members of the State Board of 7 Administration, which shall oversee the operations of the association and shall carry out any other duties provided by 8 law. The board shall appoint an advisory council consisting 9 10 of an actuary, a meteorologist, an engineer, a representative 11 of insurers, a representative of insurance agents, and three 12 consumers who shall also be representatives of other professions and industries, to provide the board with 13 information and advice in connection with its duties under 14 15 this section. Members of the advisory council shall be 16 eligible for per diem and travel expenses under s. 112.061. 17 The association shall not be considered a state agency and its 18 obligations shall not be considered obligations of the state. In the event that specifying the State Board of Administration 19 as the board of directors of the corporation is judicially 20 21 determined, or determined by an advisory opinion of the Florida Supreme Court, to subject the premiums or revenues of 22 the corporation to the revenue limitations of Article VII, 23 Section 1 of the Florida Constitution, the board of directors 24 of the corporation shall no longer be members of the State 25 Board of Administration and shall, instead, be the board of 26 27 the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association as specified in subsection (6) consisting of the 28 29 Insurance Consumer Advocate appointed under s. 627.0613, 1 30 consumer representative appointed by the Insurance 31 Commissioner, 1 consumer representative appointed by the 4

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Governor, and 12 additional members appointed as specified in the plan of operation. One of the 12 additional members shall be elected by the domestic companies of this state on the basis of cumulative weighted voting based on the net direct premiums of domestic companies in this state. Nothing in the 1997 amendments to this paragraph terminates the existing board or the terms of any members of the board.

8 (III) The plan of operation shall provide a formula 9 whereby a company voluntarily providing windstorm coverage in 10 affected areas will be relieved wholly or partially from 11 apportionment of a regular assessment pursuant to 12 sub-subparagraph d.(I) or sub-sub-subparagraph d.(II).

(IV) A company which is a member of a group of companies under common management may elect to have its credits applied on a group basis, and any company or group may elect to have its credits applied to any other company or group.

18 (V) There shall be no credits or relief from
19 apportionment to a company for emergency assessments collected
20 from its policyholders under sub-subparagraph d.(III).

21 The plan of operation may also provide for the (VI) award of credits, for a period not to exceed 3 years, from a 22 regular assessment pursuant to sub-subparagraph d.(I) or 23 sub-subparagraph d.(II) as an incentive for taking 24 policies out of the Residential Property and Casualty Joint 25 26 Underwriting Association. In order to qualify for the 27 exemption under this sub-sub-subparagraph, the take-out plan 28 must provide that at least 40 percent of the policies removed from the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 29 30 Association cover risks located in Dade, Broward, and Palm 31 Beach Counties or at least 30 percent of the policies so

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removed cover risks located in Dade, Broward, and Palm Beach 1 2 Counties and an additional 50 percent of the policies so 3 removed cover risks located in other coastal counties, and 4 must also provide that no more than 15 percent of the policies 5 so removed may exclude windstorm coverage. With the approval 6 of the department, the association may waive these geographic 7 criteria for a take-out plan that removes at least the lesser of 100,000 Residential Property and Casualty Joint 8 Underwriting Association policies or 15 percent of the total 9 10 number of Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association policies, provided the governing board of the 11 12 Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 13 Association certifies that the take-out plan will materially reduce the Residential Property and Casualty Joint 14 15 Underwriting Association's 100-year probable maximum loss from 16 hurricanes. With the approval of the department, the board 17 may extend such credits for an additional year if the insurer guarantees an additional year of renewability for all policies 18 removed from the Residential Property and Casualty Joint 19 Underwriting Association, or for 2 additional years if the 20 21 insurer guarantees 2 additional years of renewability for all policies removed from the Residential Property and Casualty 22 Joint Underwriting Association. 23

b. Assessments to pay deficits in the association
under this subparagraph shall be included as an appropriate
factor in the making of rates as provided in s. 627.3512.

27 c. The Legislature finds that the potential for 28 unlimited deficit assessments under this subparagraph may 29 induce insurers to attempt to reduce their writings in the 30 voluntary market, and that such actions would worsen the 31 availability problems that the association was created to

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1 remedy. It is the intent of the Legislature that insurers 2 remain fully responsible for paying regular assessments and 3 collecting emergency assessments for any deficits of the 4 association; however, it is also the intent of the Legislature 5 to provide a means by which assessment liabilities may be 6 amortized over a period of years.

7 d.(I) When the deficit incurred in a particular
8 calendar year is 10 percent or less of the aggregate statewide
9 direct written premium for property insurance for the prior
10 calendar year for all member insurers, the association shall
11 levy an assessment on member insurers <u>and assessable insurers</u>
12 in an amount equal to the deficit.

(II) When the deficit incurred in a particular 13 14 calendar year exceeds 10 percent of the aggregate statewide 15 direct written premium for property insurance for the prior 16 calendar year for all member insurers, the association shall 17 levy an assessment on member insurers and assessable insurers in an amount equal to the greater of 10 percent of the deficit 18 or 10 percent of the aggregate statewide direct written 19 20 premium for property insurance for the prior calendar year for 21 member insurers. Any remaining deficit shall be recovered 22 through emergency assessments under sub-subparagraph 23 (III).

(III) Upon a determination by the board of directors that a deficit exceeds the amount that will be recovered through regular assessments on member insurers, pursuant to sub-sub-subparagraph (I) or sub-sub-subparagraph (II), the board shall levy, after verification by the department, emergency assessments to be collected by member insurers and by underwriting associations created pursuant to this section which write property insurance, and to be collected from

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assessable insureds upon issuance or renewal of property 1 2 insurance policies other than National Flood Insurance 3 policies in the year or years following levy of the regular 4 assessments. The amount of the emergency assessment collected 5 in a particular year shall be a uniform percentage of that year's direct written premium for property insurance for all б 7 member insurers and underwriting associations, excluding National Flood Insurance policy premiums, as annually 8 9 determined by the board and verified by the department. The 10 department shall verify the arithmetic calculations involved in the board's determination within 30 days after receipt of 11 12 the information on which the determination was based. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, each member 13 insurer and each underwriting association created pursuant to 14 15 this section shall collect emergency assessments from its 16 policyholders without such obligation being affected by any 17 credit, limitation, exemption, or deferment. Emergency assessments levied by the association on assessable insureds 18 shall be collected by the surplus lines agent at the time the 19 surplus lines agent collects the surplus lines tax required by 20 21 s. 626.9320 and shall be paid to the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office at the time the surplus lines agent pays the 22 surplus lines tax to the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office. 23 24 The emergency assessments so collected shall be transferred 25 directly to the association on a periodic basis as determined by the association. The aggregate amount of emergency 26 27 assessments levied under this sub-sub-subparagraph in any calendar year may not exceed the greater of 10 percent of the 28 amount needed to cover the original deficit, plus interest, 29 30 fees, commissions, required reserves, and other costs 31 associated with financing of the original deficit, or 10

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percent of the aggregate statewide direct written premium for 1 2 property insurance written by member insurers and underwriting 3 associations for the prior year, plus interest, fees, 4 commissions, required reserves, and other costs associated 5 with financing the original deficit. The board may pledge the 6 proceeds of the emergency assessments under this 7 sub-sub-subparagraph as the source of revenue for bonds, to retire any other debt incurred as a result of the deficit or 8 9 events giving rise to the deficit, or in any other way that 10 the board determines will efficiently recover the deficit. The 11 emergency assessments under this sub-subparagraph shall 12 continue as long as any bonds issued or other indebtedness 13 incurred with respect to a deficit for which the assessment 14 was imposed remain outstanding, unless adequate provision has 15 been made for the payment of such bonds or other indebtedness 16 pursuant to the document governing such bonds or other 17 indebtedness. Emergency assessments collected under this sub-subparagraph are not part of an insurer's rates, are 18 not premium, and are not subject to premium tax, fees, or 19 20 commissions; however, failure to pay the emergency assessment 21 shall be treated as failure to pay premium. (IV) Each member insurer's share of the total regular 22 assessments under sub-sub-subparagraph (I) or 23 24 sub-subparagraph (II) shall be in the proportion that the 25 insurer's net direct premium for property insurance in this state, for the year preceding the assessment bears to the 26 27 aggregate statewide net direct premium for property insurance of all member insurers, as reduced by any credits for 28 voluntary writings for that year. The assessment percentage 29 30 applicable to each assessable insured shall be the ratio of the amount being assessed under sub-subparagraph d.(I) or 31

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sub-sub-subparagraph d.(II) to the aggregate statewide direct 1 2 written premium for property insurance for the prior year. 3 Assessments levied by the association on member insurers 4 pursuant to sub-sub-subparagraphs d.(I) and d.(II) shall be 5 paid as required by the association's plan of operation. 6 Assessments by the association on assessable insureds pursuant 7 to sub-subparagraphs d.(I) and d.(II) shall be collected by the surplus lines agent at the time the surplus lines agent 8 collects the surplus lines tax required by s. 626.9320 in 9 10 accordance with the procedures developed by the association and the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office and set forth in 11 12 their respective plans of operation. (V) If regular deficit assessments are made under 13 sub-subparagraph (I) or sub-subparagraph (II), or by 14 15 the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association under sub-subparagraph (6)(b)3.a. or 16 17 sub-subparagraph (6)(b)3.b., the association shall levy upon the association's policyholders, as part of its next rate 18 filing, or by a separate rate filing solely for this purpose, 19 20 a market equalization surcharge in a percentage equal to the 21 total amount of such regular assessments divided by the aggregate statewide direct written premium for property 22 insurance for member insurers for the prior calendar year. 23 24 Market equalization surcharges under this sub-subparagraph are not considered premium and are not subject to commissions, 25 fees, or premium taxes; however, failure to pay a market 26 27 equalization surcharge shall be treated as failure to pay 28 premium. The governing body of any unit of local government, 29 e. 30 any residents of which are insured under the plan, may issue 31 bonds as defined in s. 125.013 or s. 166.101 to fund an

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assistance program, in conjunction with the association, for 1 2 the purpose of defraying deficits of the association. In order 3 to avoid needless and indiscriminate proliferation, 4 duplication, and fragmentation of such assistance programs, any unit of local government, any residents of which are 5 insured by the association, may provide for the payment of 6 7 losses, regardless of whether or not the losses occurred within or outside of the territorial jurisdiction of the local 8 9 government. Revenue bonds may not be issued until validated 10 pursuant to chapter 75, unless a state of emergency is 11 declared by executive order or proclamation of the Governor 12 pursuant to s. 252.36 making such findings as are necessary to 13 determine that it is in the best interests of, and necessary for, the protection of the public health, safety, and general 14 15 welfare of residents of this state and the protection and preservation of the economic stability of insurers operating 16 17 in this state, and declaring it an essential public purpose to permit certain municipalities or counties to issue bonds as 18 will provide relief to claimants and policyholders of the 19 20 association and insurers responsible for apportionment of plan 21 losses. Any such unit of local government may enter into such contracts with the association and with any other entity 22 created pursuant to this subsection as are necessary to carry 23 24 out this paragraph. Any bonds issued under this 25 sub-subparagraph shall be payable from and secured by moneys received by the association from assessments under this 26 27 subparagraph, and assigned and pledged to or on behalf of the unit of local government for the benefit of the holders of 28 such bonds. The funds, credit, property, and taxing power of 29 30 the state or of the unit of local government shall not be 31 | pledged for the payment of such bonds. If any of the bonds

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remain unsold 60 days after issuance, the department shall 1 2 require all insurers subject to assessment to purchase the 3 bonds, which shall be treated as admitted assets; each insurer 4 shall be required to purchase that percentage of the unsold 5 portion of the bond issue that equals the insurer's relative 6 share of assessment liability under this subsection. An 7 insurer shall not be required to purchase the bonds to the extent that the department determines that the purchase would 8 9 endanger or impair the solvency of the insurer. The authority 10 granted by this sub-subparagraph is additional to any bonding 11 authority granted by subparagraph 6.

12 3. The plan shall also provide that any member with a 13 surplus as to policyholders of \$25\$20 million or less writing 14 25 percent or more of its total countrywide property insurance 15 premiums in this state may petition the department, within the 16 first 90 days of each calendar year, to qualify as a limited 17 apportionment company. The apportionment of such a member company in any calendar year for which it is qualified shall 18 not exceed its gross participation, which shall not be 19 affected by the formula for voluntary writings. In no event 20 21 shall a limited apportionment company be required to participate in any apportionment of losses pursuant to 22 sub-subparagraph 2.d.(I) or sub-subparagraph 2.d.(II) 23 24 in the aggregate which exceeds \$50 million after payment of 25 available plan funds in any calendar year. However, a limited 26 apportionment company shall collect from its policyholders any 27 emergency assessment imposed under sub-subparagraph 28 2.d.(III). The plan shall provide that, if the department determines that any regular assessment will result in an 29 30 impairment of the surplus of a limited apportionment company, 31 | the department may direct that all or part of such assessment

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be deferred. However, there shall be no limitation or 1 2 deferment of an emergency assessment to be collected from 3 policyholders under sub-sub-subparagraph 2.d.(III). 4 4. The plan shall provide for the deferment, in whole 5 or in part, of a regular assessment of a member insurer under 6 sub-subparagraph 2.d.(I) or sub-subparagraph 2.d.(II), 7 but not for an emergency assessment collected from 8 policyholders under sub-sub-subparagraph 2.d.(III), if, in the opinion of the commissioner, payment of such regular 9 10 assessment would endanger or impair the solvency of the member 11 insurer. In the event a regular assessment against a member 12 insurer is deferred in whole or in part, the amount by which 13 such assessment is deferred may be assessed against the other member insurers in a manner consistent with the basis for 14 15 assessments set forth in sub-sub-subparagraph 2.d.(I) or 16 sub-subparagraph 2.d.(II). 17 5.a. The plan of operation may include deductibles and rules for classification of risks and rate modifications 18 consistent with the objective of providing and maintaining 19 20 funds sufficient to pay catastrophe losses. 21 The association may require arbitration of a rate b. filing under s. 627.062(6). 22 It is the intent of the Legislature that the rates for 23 24 coverage provided by the association be actuarially sound and 25 not competitive with approved rates charged in the admitted voluntary market such that the association functions as a 26 27 residual market mechanism to provide insurance only when the 28 insurance cannot be procured in the voluntary market. The plan of operation shall provide a mechanism to assure that, 29 30 beginning no later than January 1, 1999, the rates charged by 31 the association for each line of business are reflective of

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approved rates in the voluntary market for hurricane coverage
 for each line of business in the various areas eligible for
 association coverage.

4 The association shall provide for windstorm c. 5 coverage on residential properties in limits up to \$10 million 6 for commercial lines residential risks and up to \$1 million 7 for personal lines residential risks. If coverage with the association is sought for a residential risk valued in excess 8 9 of these limits, coverage shall be available to the risk up to 10 the replacement cost or actual cash value of the property, at the option of the insured, if coverage for the risk cannot be 11 12 located in the authorized market. The association must accept a commercial lines residential risk with limits above \$10 13 million or a personal lines residential risk with limits above 14 15 \$1 million if coverage is not available in the authorized 16 market. The association may write coverage above the limits 17 specified in this subparagraph with or without facultative or 18 other reinsurance coverage, as the association determines appropriate. 19

d. The plan of operation must provide objective criteria and procedures, approved by the department, to be uniformly applied for all applicants in determining whether an individual risk is so hazardous as to be uninsurable. In making this determination and in establishing the criteria and procedures, the following shall be considered:

26 (I) Whether the likelihood of a loss for the 27 individual risk is substantially higher than for other risks 28 of the same class; and

29 (II) Whether the uncertainty associated with the 30 individual risk is such that an appropriate premium cannot be 31 determined.

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1 2 The acceptance or rejection of a risk by the association pursuant to such criteria and procedures must be construed as 3 4 the private placement of insurance, and the provisions of 5 chapter 120 do not apply. The policies issued by the association must provide б e. 7 that if the association obtains an offer from an authorized insurer to cover the risk with equivalent coverage at rates 8 that are no higher than the total premium that the insured is 9 10 paying (after application of any discounts the insured may be receiving at the time of the offer) and if the offering 11 12 insurer makes available at no increased premium additional 13 endorsements or policies that will replace all coverages which 14 the insured then has at its approved rates under either a 15 standard policy including wind coverage or, if consistent with 16 the insurer's underwriting rules as filed with the department, 17 a basic policy including wind coverage, the risk is no longer eligible for coverage through the association. Upon 18 termination of eligibility, the association shall provide 19 20 written notice to the policyholder and agent of record stating 21 that the association policy must be canceled as of 60 days after the date of the notice because of the offer of coverage 22 from an authorized insurer. Other provisions of the insurance 23 24 code relating to cancellation and notice of cancellation do 25 not apply to actions under this sub-subparagraph. 26 f. Association policies and applications must include 27 a notice that the association policy could, under this section, be replaced with a policy issued by an authorized 28 insurer that does not provide coverage identical to the 29 30 coverage provided by the association. The notice shall also 31 specify that acceptance of association coverage creates a

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conclusive presumption that the applicant or policyholder is 1 2 aware of this potential. 3 g. If the risk accepts an offer of coverage through 4 the market assistance program or through a mechanism 5 established by the association, either before the policy is 6 issued by the association or during the first 30 days of 7 coverage by the association, and the producing agent who submitted the application to the association is not currently 8 appointed by the insurer, the insurer shall either: 9 10 (I) Pay to the producing agent of record of the policy, for the first year, an amount that is the greater of 11 12 the insurer's usual and customary commission for the type of policy written or a fee equal to the usual and customary 13 14 commission of the association; or 15 (II) Offer to allow the producing agency of record of 16 the policy to continue servicing the policy for a period of 17 not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the greater of 18 the insurer's or the association's usual and customary 19 commission for the type of policy written. 20 21 If the new or producing agent is unwilling or unable to accept appointment, the new insurer shall pay the agent in accordance 22 23 with sub-sub-subparagraph (I). 24 h. When the association enters into a contractual agreement for a take-out plan, the producing agent of record 25 26 of the association policy is entitled to retain any unearned 27 commission on the policy, and the insurer shall either: 28 (I) Pay to the producing agent of record of the 29 association policy, for the first year, an amount that is the 30 greater of the insurer's usual and customary commission for the type of policy written or a fee equal to the usual and 31

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customary commission of the association; or 1 (II) Offer to allow the producing agent of record of 2 3 the association policy to continue servicing the policy for a 4 period of not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the greater of the insurer's or the association's usual and 5 6 customary commission for the type of policy written. 7 8 If the new or producing agent is unwilling or unable to accept appointment, the new insurer shall pay the agent in accordance 9 10 with sub-sub-subparagraph(I). 6.a. The plan of operation may authorize the formation 11 12 of a private nonprofit corporation, a private nonprofit unincorporated association, a partnership, a trust, a limited 13 14 liability company, or a nonprofit mutual company which may be 15 empowered, among other things, to borrow money by issuing 16 bonds or by incurring other indebtedness and to accumulate 17 reserves or funds to be used for the payment of insured catastrophe losses. The plan may authorize all actions 18 necessary to facilitate the issuance of bonds, including the 19 20 pledging of assessments or other revenues. 21 Any entity created under this subsection, or any b. entity formed for the purposes of this subsection, may sue and 22 be sued, may borrow money; issue bonds, notes, or debt 23 24 instruments; pledge or sell assessments, market equalization 25 surcharges and other surcharges, rights, premiums, contractual rights, projected recoveries from the Florida Hurricane 26 27 Catastrophe Fund, other reinsurance recoverables, and other 28 assets as security for such bonds, notes, or debt instruments; 29 enter into any contracts or agreements necessary or proper to 30 accomplish such borrowings; and take other actions necessary 31 to carry out the purposes of this subsection. The association

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may issue bonds or incur other indebtedness, or have bonds 1 2 issued on its behalf by a unit of local government pursuant to 3 subparagraph (g)2., in the absence of a hurricane or other 4 weather-related event, upon a determination by the association 5 subject to approval by the department that such action would 6 enable it to efficiently meet the financial obligations of the 7 association and that such financings are reasonably necessary to effectuate the requirements of this subsection. Any such 8 entity may accumulate reserves and retain surpluses as of the 9 10 end of any association year to provide for the payment of losses incurred by the association during that year or any 11 12 future year. The association shall incorporate and continue 13 the plan of operation and articles of agreement in effect on the effective date of chapter 76-96, Laws of Florida, to the 14 15 extent that it is not inconsistent with chapter 76-96, and as 16 subsequently modified consistent with chapter 76-96. The board 17 of directors and officers currently serving shall continue to serve until their successors are duly qualified as provided 18 under the plan. The assets and obligations of the plan in 19 20 effect immediately prior to the effective date of chapter 21 76-96 shall be construed to be the assets and obligations of 22 the successor plan created herein.

In recognition of s. 10, Art. I of the State 23 с. 24 Constitution, prohibiting the impairment of obligations of 25 contracts, it is the intent of the Legislature that no action be taken whose purpose is to impair any bond indenture or 26 27 financing agreement or any revenue source committed by contract to such bond or other indebtedness issued or incurred 28 by the association or any other entity created under this 29 30 subsection.

31 7. On such coverage, an agent's remuneration shall be 2:45 PM 05/04/01 18 h1607.bi19.ge

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1 that amount of money payable to the agent by the terms of his 2 or her contract with the company with which the business is 3 placed. However, no commission will be paid on that portion of 4 the premium which is in excess of the standard premium of that 5 company.

8. Subject to approval by the department, the б 7 association may establish different eligibility requirements 8 and operational procedures for any line or type of coverage 9 for any specified eligible area or portion of an eligible area 10 if the board determines that such changes to the eligibility 11 requirements and operational procedures are justified due to 12 the voluntary market being sufficiently stable and competitive 13 in such area or for such line or type of coverage and that consumers who, in good faith, are unable to obtain insurance 14 15 through the voluntary market through ordinary methods would 16 continue to have access to coverage from the association. When 17 coverage is sought in connection with a real property transfer, such requirements and procedures shall not provide 18 for an effective date of coverage later than the date of the 19 20 closing of the transfer as established by the transferor, the 21 transferee, and, if applicable, the lender.

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9. Notwithstanding any other provision of law:

a. The pledge or sale of, the lien upon, and the
security interest in any rights, revenues, or other assets of
the association created or purported to be created pursuant to
any financing documents to secure any bonds or other
indebtedness of the association shall be and remain valid and
enforceable, notwithstanding the commencement of and during

29 the continuation of, and after, any rehabilitation,

30 insolvency, liquidation, bankruptcy, receivership,

31 conservatorship, reorganization, or similar proceeding against

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the association under the laws of this state or any other
 applicable laws.

b. No such proceeding shall relieve the association of its obligation, or otherwise affect its ability to perform its obligation, to continue to collect, or levy and collect, assessments, market equalization or other surcharges, projected recoveries from the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund, reinsurance recoverables, or any other rights, revenues, or other assets of the association pledged.

10 c. Each such pledge or sale of, lien upon, and 11 security interest in, including the priority of such pledge, lien, or security interest, any such assessments, emergency 12 13 assessments, market equalization or renewal surcharges, projected recoveries from the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe 14 15 Fund, reinsurance recoverables, or other rights, revenues, or other assets which are collected, or levied and collected, 16 17 after the commencement of and during the pendency of or after 18 any such proceeding shall continue unaffected by such proceeding. 19

d. As used in this subsection, the term "financing 20 21 documents" means any agreement, instrument, or other document now existing or hereafter created evidencing any bonds or 22 other indebtedness of the association or pursuant to which any 23 24 such bonds or other indebtedness has been or may be issued and 25 pursuant to which any rights, revenues, or other assets of the association are pledged or sold to secure the repayment of 26 27 such bonds or indebtedness, together with the payment of interest on such bonds or such indebtedness, or the payment of 28 29 any other obligation of the association related to such bonds 30 or indebtedness.

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e. Any such pledge or sale of assessments, revenues,

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contract rights or other rights or assets of the association 1 2 shall constitute a lien and security interest, or sale, as the case may be, that is immediately effective and attaches to 3 4 such assessments, revenues, contract, or other rights or 5 assets, whether or not imposed or collected at the time the 6 pledge or sale is made. Any such pledge or sale is effective, 7 valid, binding, and enforceable against the association or other entity making such pledge or sale, and valid and binding 8 9 against and superior to any competing claims or obligations 10 owed to any other person or entity, including policyholders in this state, asserting rights in any such assessments, 11 12 revenues, contract, or other rights or assets to the extent 13 set forth in and in accordance with the terms of the pledge or 14 sale contained in the applicable financing documents, whether 15 or not any such person or entity has notice of such pledge or 16 sale and without the need for any physical delivery, 17 recordation, filing, or other action. There shall be no liability on the part of, and no 18 f. cause of action of any nature shall arise against, any member 19 insurer or its agents or employees, agents or employees of the 20 association, members of the board of directors of the 21 association, or the department or its representatives, for any 22 action taken by them in the performance of their duties or 23 24 responsibilities under this subsection. Such immunity does not apply to actions for breach of any contract or agreement 25 pertaining to insurance, or any willful tort. 26 27 10. It is the intent of the Legislature that the 28 association vigorously pursue an exemption from federal income 29 taxation and tax-free status for bonds issued by or on behalf 30 of the association. In furtherance of this intent: The association shall retain such expert tax 31 a. 21

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counsel and bond counsel as necessary and expend such funds as 1 necessary to pursue such negotiations or litigation as may 2 3 lead to favorable tax rulings. 4 The association shall, no later than January 1, b. 5 2002, provide a report to the Governor, the Insurance 6 Commissioner, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of 7 the House of Representatives detailing the status of the negotiations or litigation and recommending statutory changes, 8 if any, needed to secure favorable tax rulings. 9 10 (c) The provisions of paragraph (b) are applicable 11 only with respect to: 12 1. Those areas that were eligible for coverage under 13 this subsection on April 9, 1993; or 14 Any county or area as to which the department, 2. 15 after public hearing, finds that the following criteria exist: Due to the lack of windstorm insurance coverage in 16 a. 17 the county or area so affected, economic growth and development is being deterred or otherwise stifled in such 18 county or area, mortgages are in default, and financial 19 20 institutions are unable to make loans; 21 The county or area so affected has adopted and is b. enforcing the structural requirements of the State Minimum 22 Building Codes, as defined in s. 553.73, for new construction 23 24 and has included adequate minimum floor elevation requirements 25 for structures in areas subject to inundation; and 26 c. Extending windstorm insurance coverage to such 27 county or area is consistent with and will implement and 28 further the policies and objectives set forth in applicable state laws, rules, and regulations governing coastal 29 30 management, coastal construction, comprehensive planning, 31 beach and shore preservation, barrier island preservation,

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coastal zone protection, and the Coastal Zone Protection Act 1 2 of 1985. 3 4 Any time after the department has determined that the criteria 5 referred to in this subparagraph do not exist with respect to 6 any county or area of the state, it may, after a subsequent 7 public hearing, declare that such county or area is no longer eligible for windstorm coverage through the plan. 8 (d) For the purpose of evaluating whether the criteria 9 10 of paragraph (c) are met, such criteria shall be applied as the situation would exist if policies had not been written by 11 12 the Florida Residential Property and Casualty Joint 13 Underwriting Association and property insurance for such 14 policyholders was not available. 15 (e) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph 16 (c)2. or paragraph (d), eligibility shall not be extended to 17 any area that was not eligible on March 1, 1997, except that 18 the department may act with respect to any petition on which a hearing was held prior to May 9, 1997. 19 20 (f) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (c), 21 after October 1, 2001, the association may not accept an 22 application for coverage under a new policy, in the area between I-95 and U.S. 1 in Miami-Dade, Broward, and Palm Beach 23 24 Counties. The provisions of this paragraph do not prevent the 25 association from renewing coverage for risks that are insured by the association on October 1, 2001. 26 27 (6) RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY AND CASUALTY JOINT 28 UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION. --(a) There is created a joint underwriting association 29 30 for equitable apportionment or sharing among insurers of 31 property and casualty insurance covering residential property, 23

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for applicants who are in good faith entitled, but are unable, 1 2 to procure insurance through the voluntary market. The 3 association shall operate pursuant to a plan of operation 4 approved by order of the department. The plan is subject to 5 continuous review by the department. The department may, by 6 order, withdraw approval of all or part of a plan if the 7 department determines that conditions have changed since approval was granted and that the purposes of the plan require 8 changes in the plan. For the purposes of this subsection, 9 10 residential coverage includes both personal lines residential 11 coverage, which consists of the type of coverage provided by 12 homeowner's, mobile home owner's, dwelling, tenant's, condominium unit owner's, and similar policies, and commercial 13 14 lines residential coverage, which consists of the type of 15 coverage provided by condominium association, apartment 16 building, and similar policies. 17 (b)1. All insurers authorized to write subject lines of business in this state, other than underwriting 18 associations or other entities created under this section, 19 must participate in and be members of the Residential Property 20 21 and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association. A member's participation shall begin on the first day of the calendar 22 year following the year in which the member was issued a 23 24 certificate of authority to transact insurance for subject

25 lines of business in this state and shall terminate 1 year 26 after the end of the first calendar year during which the 27 member no longer holds a certificate of authority to transact 28 insurance for subject lines of business in this state. 29 Insureds who procure one or more subject lines of business in

30 this state pursuant to part VIII of chapter 626 shall be

31 subject to assessment by the association and shall be

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collectively referred to as "assessable insureds". 1 All revenues, assets, liabilities, losses, and 2 2. 3 expenses of the association shall be divided into two separate 4 accounts, one of which is for personal lines residential coverages and the other of which is for commercial lines 5 6 residential coverages. Revenues, assets, liabilities, losses, 7 and expenses not attributable to particular coverages shall be prorated between the accounts. 8 9 With respect to a deficit in an account: 3. 10 а. When the deficit incurred in a particular calendar year is not greater than 10 percent of the aggregate statewide 11 12 direct written premium for the subject lines of business for 13 the prior calendar year for all member insurers, the entire 14 deficit shall be recovered through assessments of member 15 insurers under paragraph (g). 16 When the deficit incurred in a particular calendar b. 17 year exceeds 10 percent of the aggregate statewide direct written premium for the subject lines of business for the 18 prior calendar year for all member insurers, the association 19 shall levy an assessment on member insurers in an amount equal 20 21 to the greater of 10 percent of the deficit or 10 percent of the aggregate statewide direct written premium for the subject 22 lines of business for the prior calendar year for all member 23 24 insurers. Any remaining deficit shall be recovered through 25 emergency assessments under sub-subparagraph d. 26 с. Each member insurer's share of the total assessment 27 under sub-subparagraph a. or sub-subparagraph b. shall be in 28 the proportion that the member insurer's direct written premium for the subject lines of business for the year 29 30 preceding the assessment bears to the aggregate statewide 31 direct written premium for the subject lines of business for

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1 that year for all member insurers.

2 d. Upon a determination by the board of governors that 3 a deficit in an account exceeds the amount that will be 4 recovered through regular assessments on member insurers under 5 sub-subparagraph a. or sub-subparagraph b., the board shall 6 levy, after verification by the department, emergency 7 assessments to be collected by member insurers and by underwriting associations created under this section which 8 9 write subject lines of business upon issuance or renewal of 10 policies for subject lines of business, excluding National Flood Insurance policies, in the year or years following levy 11 12 of the regular assessments. The amount of the emergency 13 assessment collected in a particular year shall be a uniform percentage of that year's direct written premium for subject 14 15 lines of business for all member insurers and underwriting associations, excluding National Flood Insurance Program 16 17 policy premiums, as annually determined by the board and verified by the department. The department shall verify the 18 arithmetic calculations involved in the board's determination 19 within 30 days after receipt of the information on which the 20 21 determination was based. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, each member insurer and each underwriting association 22 created under this section which writes subject lines of 23 24 business shall collect emergency assessments from its 25 policyholders without such obligation being affected by any credit, limitation, exemption, or deferment. The emergency 26 27 assessments so collected shall be transferred directly to the 28 association on a periodic basis as determined by the association. The aggregate amount of emergency assessments 29 30 levied under this sub-subparagraph in any calendar year may 31 not exceed the greater of 10 percent of the amount needed to

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cover the original deficit, plus interest, fees, commissions, 1 2 required reserves, and other costs associated with financing 3 of the original deficit, or 10 percent of the aggregate 4 statewide direct written premium for subject lines of business 5 written by member insurers and underwriting associations for 6 the prior year, plus interest, fees, commissions, required 7 reserves, and other costs associated with financing the original deficit. 8

9 The board may pledge the proceeds of assessments, e. 10 projected recoveries from the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund, other insurance and reinsurance recoverables, market 11 12 equalization surcharges and other surcharges, and other funds 13 available to the association as the source of revenue for and 14 to secure bonds issued under paragraph (q), bonds or other 15 indebtedness issued under subparagraph (c)3., or lines of 16 credit or other financing mechanisms issued or created under 17 this subsection, or to retire any other debt incurred as a result of deficits or events giving rise to deficits, or in 18 any other way that the board determines will efficiently 19 recover such deficits. The purpose of the lines of credit or 20 21 other financing mechanisms is to provide additional resources to assist the association in covering claims and expenses 22 attributable to a catastrophe. As used in this subsection, the 23 24 term "assessments" includes regular assessments under 25 sub-subparagraph a., sub-subparagraph b., or subparagraph (g)1. and emergency assessments under sub-subparagraph d. 26 27 Emergency assessments collected under sub-subparagraph d. are not part of an insurer's rates, are not premium, and are not 28 subject to premium tax, fees, or commissions; however, failure 29 30 to pay the emergency assessment shall be treated as failure to 31 pay premium. The emergency assessments under sub-subparagraph

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1 d. shall continue as long as any bonds issued or other
2 indebtedness incurred with respect to a deficit for which the
3 assessment was imposed remain outstanding, unless adequate
4 provision has been made for the payment of such bonds or other
5 indebtedness pursuant to the documents governing such bonds or
6 other indebtedness.

f. As used in this subsection, the term "subject lines of business" means, with respect to the personal lines account, any personal lines policy defined in s. 627.4025, and means, with respect to the commercial lines account, all commercial property and commercial fire insurance.

12

(c) The plan of operation of the association:

13 May provide for one or more designated insurers, 1. able and willing to provide policy and claims service, to act 14 15 on behalf of the association to provide such service. Each 16 licensed agent shall be entitled to indicate the order of 17 preference regarding who will service the business placed by The association shall adhere to each agent's 18 the agent. preferences unless after consideration of other factors in 19 assigning agents, including, but not limited to, servicing 20 21 capacity and fee arrangements, the association has reason to believe it is in the best interest of the association to make 22 a different assignment. 23

24 2. Must provide for adoption of residential property
25 and casualty insurance policy forms, which forms must be
26 approved by the department prior to use. The association
27 shall adopt the following policy forms:

a. Standard personal lines policy forms including wind
coverage, which are multiperil policies providing what is
generally considered to be full coverage of a residential
property similar to the coverage provided under an HO-2, HO-3,

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1 HO-4, or HO-6 policy.

b. Standard personal lines policy forms without wind coverage, which are the same as the policies described in sub-subparagraph a. except that they do not include wind coverage.

c. Basic personal lines policy forms including wind
coverage, which are policies similar to an HO-8 policy or a
dwelling fire policy that provide coverage meeting the
requirements of the secondary mortgage market, but which
coverage is more limited than the coverage under a standard
policy.

d. Basic personal lines policy forms without wind
coverage, which are the same as the policies described in
sub-subparagraph c. except that they do not include wind
coverage.

e. Commercial lines residential policy forms including
wind coverage that are generally similar to the basic perils
of full coverage obtainable for commercial residential
structures in the admitted voluntary market.

f. Commercial lines residential policy forms without wind coverage, which are the same as the policies described in sub-subparagraph e. except that they do not include wind coverage.

24 3. May provide that the association may employ or otherwise contract with individuals or other entities to 25 26 provide administrative or professional services that may be 27 appropriate to effectuate the plan. The association shall 28 have the power to borrow funds, by issuing bonds or by incurring other indebtedness, and shall have other powers 29 30 reasonably necessary to effectuate the requirements of this 31 subsection. The association may issue bonds or incur other

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indebtedness, or have bonds issued on its behalf by a unit of 1 2 local government pursuant to subparagraph (g)2., in the 3 absence of a hurricane or other weather-related event, upon a 4 determination by the association, subject to approval by the 5 department, that such action would enable it to efficiently meet the financial obligations of the association and that 6 7 such financings are reasonably necessary to effectuate the requirements of this subsection. The association is 8 authorized to take all actions needed to facilitate tax-free 9 10 status for any such bonds or indebtedness, including formation of trusts or other affiliated entities. The association shall 11 12 have the authority to pledge assessments, projected recoveries 13 from the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund, other reinsurance recoverables, market equalization and other surcharges, and 14 15 other funds available to the association as security for bonds 16 or other indebtedness. In recognition of s. 10, Art. I of the 17 State Constitution, prohibiting the impairment of obligations of contracts, it is the intent of the Legislature that no 18 action be taken whose purpose is to impair any bond indenture 19 20 or financing agreement or any revenue source committed by 21 contract to such bond or other indebtedness. 4. Must require that the association operate subject 22 to the supervision and approval of a board of governors 23

24 consisting of 13 individuals, including 1 who is elected as 25 chair. The board shall consist of:

a. The insurance consumer advocate appointed under s.627.0613.

b. Five members designated by the insurance industry.
c. Five consumer representatives appointed by the
Insurance Commissioner. Two of the consumer representatives
must, at the time of appointment, be holders of policies

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issued by the association, who are selected with consideration 1 2 given to reflecting the geographic balance of association 3 policyholders. Two of the consumer members must be individuals 4 who are minority persons as defined in s. 288.703(3). One of 5 the consumer members shall have expertise in the field of 6 mortgage lending. 7 d. Two representatives of the insurance industry appointed by the Insurance Commissioner. Of the two insurance 8 9 industry representatives appointed by the Insurance 10 Commissioner, at least one must be an individual who is a minority person as defined in s. 288.703(3). 11 12 13 Any board member may be disapproved or removed and replaced by 14 the commissioner at any time for cause. All board members, 15 including the chair, must be appointed to serve for 3-year terms beginning annually on a date designated by the plan. 16 17 5. Must provide a procedure for determining the eligibility of a risk for coverage, as follows: 18 19 With respect to personal lines residential risks, а. 20 if the risk is offered coverage from an authorized insurer at 21 the insurer's approved rate under either a standard policy including wind coverage or, if consistent with the insurer's 22 underwriting rules as filed with the department, a basic 23 24 policy including wind coverage, the risk is not eligible for 25 any policy issued by the association. 26 (I) If the risk accepts an offer of coverage through 27 the market assistance program or through a mechanism established by the association, either before the policy is 28 29 issued by the association or during the first 30 days of 30 coverage by the association, and the producing agent who submitted the application to the association is not currently 31 31

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appointed by the insurer, the insurer shall either: 1 2 (A) Pay to the producing agent of record of the policy, for the first year, an amount that is the greater of 3 4 the insurer's usual and customary commission for the type of policy written or a fee equal to the usual and customary 5 6 commission of the association; or 7 (B) Offer to allow the producing agent of record of the policy to continue servicing the policy for a period of 8 not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the greater of 9 10 the insurer's or the association's usual and customary 11 commission for the type of policy written. 12 13 If the new or producing agent is unwilling or unable to accept 14 appointment, the new insurer shall pay the agent in accordance 15 with sub-sub-subparagraph (A). (II) When the association enters into a contractual 16 17 agreement for a take-out plan, the producing agent of record 18 of the association policy is entitled to retain any unearned 19 commission on the policy, and the insurer shall either: 20 (A) Pay to the producing agent of record of the 21 association policy, for the first year, an amount that is the greater of the insurer's usual and customary commission for 22 the type of policy written or a fee equal to the usual and 23 24 customary commission of the association; or 25 (B) Offer to allow the producing agent of record of the association policy to continue servicing the policy for a 26 27 period of not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the 28 greater of the insurer's or the association's usual and customary commission for the type of policy written. 29 30 31 If the new or producing agent is unwilling or unable to accept 32

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appointment, the new insurer shall pay the agent in accordance 1 2 with sub-sub-subparagraph (A). If the risk accepts an 3 offer of coverage through the market assistance plan or an 4 offer of coverage through a mechanism established by the 5 association before a policy is issued to the risk by the association or during the first 30 days of coverage by the б 7 association, and the producing agent who submitted the 8 application to the plan or to the association is not currently appointed by the insurer, the insurer shall either appoint the 9 10 agent to service the risk or, if the insurer places the 11 coverage through a new agent, require the new agent who then 12 writes the policy to pay not less than 50 percent of the first 13 year's commission to the producing agent who submitted the application to the plan or the association, except that if the 14 15 new agent is an employee or exclusive agent of the insurer, 16 the new agent shall pay a policy fee of \$50 to the producing 17 agent in lieu of splitting the commission. If the risk is not able to obtain any such offer, the risk is eligible for either 18 a standard policy including wind coverage or a basic policy 19 20 including wind coverage issued by the association; however, if the risk could not be insured under a standard policy 21 including wind coverage regardless of market conditions, the 22 risk shall be eligible for a basic policy including wind 23 24 coverage unless rejected under subparagraph 8. The association 25 shall determine the type of policy to be provided on the basis of objective standards specified in the underwriting manual 26 27 and based on generally accepted underwriting practices. With respect to commercial lines residential risks, 28 b. if the risk is offered coverage under a policy including wind 29 30 coverage from an authorized insurer at its approved rate, the

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31 risk is not eligible for any policy issued by the association.

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(I) If the risk accepts an offer of coverage through 1 2 the market assistance program or through a mechanism 3 established by the association, either before the policy is 4 issued by the association or during the first 30 days of coverage by the association, and the producing agent who 5 6 submitted the application to the association is not currently 7 appointed by the insurer, the insurer shall either: (A) Pay to the producing agent of record of the 8 policy, for the first year, an amount that is the greater of 9 10 the insurer's usual and customary commission for the type of policy written or a fee equal to the usual and customary 11 commission of the association; or 12 (B) Offer to allow the producing agent of record of 13 the policy to continue servicing the policy for a period of 14 15 not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the greater of the insurer's or the association's usual and customary 16 17 commission for the type of policy written. 18 19 If the new or producing agent is unwilling or unable to accept 20 appointment, the new insurer shall pay the agent in accordance 21 with sub-sub-sub-subparagraph (A). (II) When the association enters into a contractual 22 agreement for a take-out plan, the producing agent of record 23 24 of the association policy is entitled to retain any unearned 25 commission on the policy, and the insurer shall either: 26 (A) Pay to the producing agent of record of the 27 association policy, for the first year, an amount that is the 28 greater of the insurer's usual and customary commission for 29 the type of policy written or a fee equal to the usual and 30 customary commission of the association; or (B) Offer to allow the producing agent of record of 31 34

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the association policy to continue servicing the policy for a 1 2 period of not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the 3 greater of the insurer's or the association's usual and 4 customary commission for the type of policy written. 5 6 If the new or producing agent is unwilling or unable to accept 7 appointment, the new insurer shall pay the agent in accordance with sub-sub-subparagraph (A). If the risk accepts an 8 9 offer of coverage through the market assistance plan or an 10 offer of coverage through a mechanism established by the association before a policy is issued to the risk by the 11 12 association, and the producing agent who submitted the 13 application to the plan or the association is not currently 14 appointed by the insurer, the insurer shall either appoint the 15 agent to service the risk or, if the insurer places the 16 coverage through a new agent, require the new agent who then 17 writes the policy to pay not less than 50 percent of the first year's commission to the producing agent who submitted the 18 application to the plan, except that if the new agent is an 19 employee or exclusive agent of the insurer, the new agent 20 21 shall pay a policy fee of \$50 to the producing agent in lieu of splitting the commission. If the risk is not able to obtain 22 any such offer, the risk is eligible for a policy including 23 24 wind coverage issued by the association. 25 c. This subparagraph does not require the association to provide wind coverage or hurricane coverage in any area in 26 27 which such coverage is available through the Florida Windstorm 28 Underwriting Association. 6. Must include rules for classifications of risks and 29 30 rates therefor. 31 7. Must provide that if premium and investment income 35 2:45 PM 05/04/01 h1607.bi19.ge

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attributable to a particular plan year are in excess of 1 2 projected losses and expenses of the plan attributable to that 3 year, such excess shall be held in surplus. Such surplus shall 4 be available to defray deficits as to future years and shall 5 be used for that purpose prior to assessing member insurers as 6 to any plan year. 7 8. Must provide objective criteria and procedures to be uniformly applied for all applicants in determining whether 8 an individual risk is so hazardous as to be uninsurable. In 9 10 making this determination and in establishing the criteria and 11 procedures, the following shall be considered: 12 a. Whether the likelihood of a loss for the individual risk is substantially higher than for other risks of the same 13 14 class; and 15 b. Whether the uncertainty associated with the 16 individual risk is such that an appropriate premium cannot be 17 determined. 18 The acceptance or rejection of a risk by the association shall 19 20 be construed as the private placement of insurance, and the provisions of chapter 120 shall not apply. 21 Must provide that the association shall make its 22 9. best efforts to procure catastrophe reinsurance at reasonable 23 24 rates, as determined by the board of governors. 25 10. Must provide that in the event of regular deficit assessments under sub-subparagraph (b)3.a. or sub-subparagraph 26 27 (b)3.b., or by the Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association under sub-sub-subparagraph (2)(b)2.d.(I) or 28 sub-subparagraph (2)(b)2.d.(II), the association shall 29 30 levy upon association policyholders in its next rate filing, 31 or by a separate rate filing solely for this purpose, a market 36

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equalization surcharge in a percentage equal to the total 1 2 amount of such regular assessments divided by the aggregate 3 statewide direct written premium for subject lines of business 4 for member insurers for the prior calendar year. Market 5 equalization surcharges under this subparagraph are not 6 considered premium and are not subject to commissions, fees, 7 or premium taxes; however, failure to pay a market 8 equalization surcharge shall be treated as failure to pay 9 premium.

10 11. The policies issued by the association must 11 provide that, if the association or the market assistance plan 12 obtains an offer from an authorized insurer to cover the risk 13 at its approved rates under either a standard policy including wind coverage or a basic policy including wind coverage, the 14 15 risk is no longer eligible for coverage through the association. However, if the risk is located in an area in 16 17 which Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association coverage is available, such an offer of a standard or basic policy 18 terminates eligibility regardless of whether or not the offer 19 20 includes wind coverage. Upon termination of eligibility, the 21 association shall provide written notice to the policyholder and agent of record stating that the association policy shall 22 be canceled as of 60 days after the date of the notice because 23 24 of the offer of coverage from an authorized insurer. Other provisions of the insurance code relating to cancellation and 25 notice of cancellation do not apply to actions under this 26 27 subparagraph.

28 12. Association policies and applications must include 29 a notice that the association policy could, under this section 30 or s. 627.3511, be replaced with a policy issued by an 31 admitted insurer that does not provide coverage identical to

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1 the coverage provided by the association. The notice shall 2 also specify that acceptance of association coverage creates a 3 conclusive presumption that the applicant or policyholder is 4 aware of this potential.

5 13. May establish, subject to approval by the 6 department, different eligibility requirements and operational 7 procedures for any line or type of coverage for any specified county or area if the board determines that such changes to 8 9 the eligibility requirements and operational procedures are 10 justified due to the voluntary market being sufficiently stable and competitive in such area or for such line or type 11 12 of coverage and that consumers who, in good faith, are unable 13 to obtain insurance through the voluntary market through ordinary methods would continue to have access to coverage 14 15 from the association. When coverage is sought in connection with a real property transfer, such requirements and 16 17 procedures shall not provide for an effective date of coverage later than the date of the closing of the transfer as 18 established by the transferor, the transferee, and, if 19 20 applicable, the lender.

21 (d)1. It is the intent of the Legislature that the rates for coverage provided by the association be actuarially 22 sound and not competitive with approved rates charged in the 23 24 admitted voluntary market, so that the association functions 25 as a residual market mechanism to provide insurance only when the insurance cannot be procured in the voluntary market. 26 27 Rates shall include an appropriate catastrophe loading factor 28 that reflects the actual catastrophic exposure of the association and recognizes that the association has little or 29 30 no capital or surplus; and the association shall carefully 31 review each rate filing to assure that provider compensation

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1 is not excessive.

2 2. For each county, the average rates of the 3 association for each line of business for personal lines 4 residential policies shall be no lower than the average rates 5 charged by the insurer that had the highest average rate in 6 that county among the 20 insurers with the greatest total 7 direct written premium in the state for that line of business in the preceding year, except that with respect to mobile home 8 9 coverages, the average rates of the association shall be no 10 lower than the average rates charged by the insurer that had 11 the highest average rate in that county among the 5 insurers 12 with the greatest total written premium for mobile home 13 owner's policies in the state in the preceding year.

Rates for commercial residential coverage shall not
be subject to the requirements of subparagraph 2., but shall
be subject to all other requirements of this paragraph and s.
627.062.

Nothing in this paragraph shall require or allow
 the association to adopt a rate that is inadequate under s.
 627.062 or to reduce rates approved under s. 627.062.

5. The association may require arbitration of a filing pursuant to s. 627.062(6). Rate filings of the association under this paragraph shall be made on a use and file basis under s. 627.062(2)(a)2. The association shall make a rate filing at least once a year, but no more often than quarterly.

(e) Coverage through the association is hereby activated effective upon approval of the plan, and shall remain activated until coverage is deactivated pursuant to paragraph (f). Thereafter, coverage through the association shall be reactivated by order of the department only under one of the following circumstances:

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If the market assistance plan receives a minimum of 1 1. 2 100 applications for coverage within a 3-month period, or 200 3 applications for coverage within a 1-year period or less for 4 residential coverage, unless the market assistance plan 5 provides a quotation from admitted carriers at their filed 6 rates for at least 90 percent of such applicants. Any market 7 assistance plan application that is rejected because an individual risk is so hazardous as to be uninsurable using the 8 9 criteria specified in subparagraph (c)8. shall not be included 10 in the minimum percentage calculation provided herein. In the event that there is a legal or administrative challenge to a 11 12 determination by the department that the conditions of this 13 subparagraph have been met for eligibility for coverage in the 14 association, any eligible risk may obtain coverage during the 15 pendency of such challenge. 16 In response to a state of emergency declared by the 2.

Governor under s. 252.36, the department may activate coverage by order for the period of the emergency upon a finding by the department that the emergency significantly affects the availability of residential property insurance.

(f) The activities of the association shall be reviewed at least annually by the board and, upon recommendation by the board or petition of any interested party, coverage shall be deactivated if the department finds that the conditions giving rise to its activation no longer exist.

(g)1. The board shall certify to the department its needs for annual assessments as to a particular calendar year, and any startup or interim assessments that it deems to be necessary to sustain operations as to a particular year pending the receipt of annual assessments. Upon verification,

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the department shall approve such certification, and the board 1 2 shall levy such annual, startup, or interim assessments. Such 3 assessments shall be prorated as provided in paragraph (b). 4 The board shall take all reasonable and prudent steps 5 necessary to collect the amount of assessment due from each participating member insurer, including, if prudent, filing б 7 suit to collect such assessment. If the board is unable to collect an assessment from any member insurer, the uncollected 8 assessments shall be levied as an additional assessment 9 10 against the participating member insurers and any 11 participating member insurer required to pay an additional 12 assessment as a result of such failure to pay shall have a 13 cause of action against such nonpaying member insurer. 14 Assessments shall be included as an appropriate factor in the 15 making of rates.

16 2. The governing body of any unit of local government, 17 any residents of which are insured by the association, may issue bonds as defined in s. 125.013 or s. 166.101 from time 18 to time to fund an assistance program, in conjunction with the 19 association, for the purpose of defraying deficits of the 20 association. In order to avoid needless and indiscriminate 21 proliferation, duplication, and fragmentation of such 22 assistance programs, any unit of local government, any 23 24 residents of which are insured by the association, may provide 25 for the payment of losses, regardless of whether or not the losses occurred within or outside of the territorial 26 27 jurisdiction of the local government. Revenue bonds may not be 28 issued until validated pursuant to chapter 75, unless a state of emergency is declared by executive order or proclamation of 29 30 the Governor pursuant to s. 252.36 making such findings as are 31 necessary to determine that it is in the best interests of,

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and necessary for, the protection of the public health, 1 2 safety, and general welfare of residents of this state and the 3 protection and preservation of the economic stability of 4 insurers operating in this state, and declaring it an 5 essential public purpose to permit certain municipalities or counties to issue such bonds as will permit relief to 6 7 claimants and policyholders of the joint underwriting association and insurers responsible for apportionment of 8 association losses. Any such unit of local government may 9 10 enter into such contracts with the association and with any other entity created pursuant to this subsection as are 11 12 necessary to carry out this paragraph. Any bonds issued under 13 this subparagraph shall be payable from and secured by moneys 14 received by the association from emergency assessments under 15 sub-subparagraph (b)3.d., and assigned and pledged to or on 16 behalf of the unit of local government for the benefit of the 17 holders of such bonds. The funds, credit, property, and taxing power of the state or of the unit of local government 18 shall not be pledged for the payment of such bonds. If any of 19 20 the bonds remain unsold 60 days after issuance, the department 21 shall require all insurers subject to assessment to purchase the bonds, which shall be treated as admitted assets; each 22 insurer shall be required to purchase that percentage of the 23 24 unsold portion of the bond issue that equals the insurer's 25 relative share of assessment liability under this subsection. An insurer shall not be required to purchase the bonds to the 26 27 extent that the department determines that the purchase would endanger or impair the solvency of the insurer. 28 29 3.a. In addition to any credits, bonuses, or

30 exemptions provided under s. 627.3511, the board shall adopt a 31 program for the reduction of both new and renewal writings in

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the association. The board may consider any prudent and not 1 2 unfairly discriminatory approach to reducing association 3 writings, but must adopt at least a credit against assessment 4 liability or other liability that provides an incentive for insurers to take risks out of the association and to keep 5 6 risks out of the association by maintaining or increasing 7 voluntary writings in counties in which association risks are highly concentrated and a program to provide a formula under 8 9 which an insurer voluntarily taking risks out of the 10 association by maintaining or increasing voluntary writings will be relieved wholly or partially from assessments under 11 12 sub-subparagraphs (b)3.a. and b.

Any credit or exemption from regular assessments 13 b. adopted under this subparagraph shall last no longer than the 14 15 3 years following the cancellation or expiration of the policy 16 by the association. With the approval of the department, the 17 board may extend such credits for an additional year if the insurer guarantees an additional year of renewability for all 18 policies removed from the association, or for 2 additional 19 20 years if the insurer guarantees 2 additional years of 21 renewability for all policies so removed.

c. There shall be no credit, limitation, exemption, or
deferment from emergency assessments to be collected from
policyholders pursuant to sub-subparagraph (b)3.d.

4. The plan shall provide for the deferment, in whole or in part, of the assessment of a member insurer, other than an emergency assessment collected from policyholders pursuant to sub-subparagraph (b)3.d., if the department finds that payment of the assessment would endanger or impair the solvency of the insurer. In the event an assessment against a member insurer is deferred in whole or in part, the amount by

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which such assessment is deferred may be assessed against the
 other member insurers in a manner consistent with the basis
 for assessments set forth in paragraph (b).

4 (h) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to
5 preclude the issuance of residential property insurance
6 coverage pursuant to part VIII of chapter 626.

7 (i) There shall be no liability on the part of, and no cause of action of any nature shall arise against, any member 8 9 insurer or its agents or employees, the association or its 10 agents or employees, members of the board of governors or 11 their respective designees at a board meeting, association 12 committee members, or the department or its representatives, 13 for any action taken by them in the performance of their duties or responsibilities under this subsection. Such 14 15 immunity does not apply to:

1. Any of the foregoing persons or entities for any
 willful tort;

18 2. The association or its servicing or producing
19 agents for breach of any contract or agreement pertaining to
20 insurance coverage;

The association with respect to issuance or payment
 of debt; or

4. Any member insurer with respect to any action to
enforce a member insurer's obligations to the association
under this subsection.

(j) The Residential Property and Casualty Joint
Underwriting Association is not a state agency, board, or
commission. However, for the purposes of s. 199.183(1), the
Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting
Association shall be considered a political subdivision of the
state and shall be exempt from the corporate income tax.

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Upon a determination by the board of governors 1 (k) 2 that the conditions giving rise to the establishment and activation of the association no longer exist, and upon the 3 4 consent thereto by order of the department, the association is 5 dissolved. Upon dissolution, the assets of the association 6 shall be applied first to pay all debts, liabilities, and 7 obligations of the association, including the establishment of reasonable reserves for any contingent liabilities or 8 9 obligations, and all remaining assets of the association shall 10 become property of the state and deposited in the Florida 11 Hurricane Catastrophe Fund.

12 (1) All obligations, rights, assets, and liabilities 13 of the Florida Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 14 Association created by subsection (5), which obligations, 15 rights, assets, or liabilities relate to the provision of 16 commercial lines residential property insurance coverage as 17 described in this section are hereby transferred to the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 18 Association. The Residential Property and Casualty Joint 19 Underwriting Association is not required to issue endorsements 20 21 or certificates of assumption to insureds during the remaining term of in-force transferred policies. 22

23

The pledge or sale of, the lien upon, and the 1.

(m) Notwithstanding any other provision of law:

24 25 security interest in any rights, revenues, or other assets of the association created or purported to be created pursuant to 26 27 any financing documents to secure any bonds or other 28 indebtedness of the association shall be and remain valid and enforceable, notwithstanding the commencement of and during 29 30 the continuation of, and after, any rehabilitation, 31 insolvency, liquidation, bankruptcy, receivership,

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conservatorship, reorganization, or similar proceeding against
 the association under the laws of this state.

2. No such proceeding shall relieve the association of 4 its obligation, or otherwise affect its ability to perform its 5 obligation, to continue to collect, or levy and collect, 6 assessments, market equalization or other surcharges under 7 subparagraph (c)10., or any other rights, revenues, or other 8 assets of the association pledged pursuant to any financing 9 documents.

10 3. Each such pledge or sale of, lien upon, and 11 security interest in, including the priority of such pledge, lien, or security interest, any such assessments, market 12 13 equalization or other surcharges, or other rights, revenues, or other assets which are collected, or levied and collected, 14 15 after the commencement of and during the pendency of, or 16 after, any such proceeding shall continue unaffected by such 17 proceeding. As used in this subsection, the term "financing 18 documents" means any agreement or agreements, instrument or instruments, or other document or documents now existing or 19 20 hereafter created evidencing any bonds or other indebtedness 21 of the association or pursuant to which any such bonds or other indebtedness has been or may be issued and pursuant to 22 which any rights, revenues, or other assets of the association 23 24 are pledged or sold to secure the repayment of such bonds or 25 indebtedness, together with the payment of interest on such bonds or such indebtedness, or the payment of any other 26 27 obligation of the association related to such bonds or 28 indebtedness.

4. Any such pledge or sale of assessments, revenues,
contract rights, or other rights or assets of the association
shall constitute a lien and security interest, or sale, as the

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case may be, that is immediately effective and attaches to 1 2 such assessments, revenues, or contract rights or other rights 3 or assets, whether or not imposed or collected at the time the 4 pledge or sale is made. Any such pledge or sale is effective, 5 valid, binding, and enforceable against the association or 6 other entity making such pledge or sale, and valid and binding 7 against and superior to any competing claims or obligations 8 owed to any other person or entity, including policyholders in this state, asserting rights in any such assessments, 9 10 revenues, or contract rights or other rights or assets to the extent set forth in and in accordance with the terms of the 11 12 pledge or sale contained in the applicable financing 13 documents, whether or not any such person or entity has notice 14 of such pledge or sale and without the need for any physical 15 delivery, recordation, filing, or other action. 16 (n)1. The following records of the Residential 17 Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) 18 and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution: 19 a. Underwriting files, except that a policyholder or 20

21 an applicant shall have access to his or her own underwriting 22 files.

b. Claims files, until termination of all litigation 23 24 and settlement of all claims arising out of the same incident, 25 although portions of the claims files may remain exempt, as otherwise provided by law. Confidential and exempt claims file 26 27 records may be released to other governmental agencies upon written request and demonstration of need; such records held 28 by the receiving agency remain confidential and exempt as 29 30 provided for herein.

31

c. Records obtained or generated by an internal

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auditor pursuant to a routine audit, until the audit is completed, or if the audit is conducted as part of an investigation, until the investigation is closed or ceases to be active. An investigation is considered "active" while the investigation is being conducted with a reasonable, good faith belief that it could lead to the filing of administrative, civil, or criminal proceedings.

8 d. Matters reasonably encompassed in privileged9 attorney-client communications.

e. Proprietary information licensed to the association
under contract and the contract provides for the
confidentiality of such proprietary information.

13 f. All information relating to the medical condition 14 or medical status of an association employee which is not 15 relevant to the employee's capacity to perform his or her 16 duties, except as otherwise provided in this paragraph. 17 Information which is exempt shall include, but is not limited 18 to, information relating to workers' compensation, insurance 19 benefits, and retirement or disability benefits.

20 q. Upon an employee's entrance into the employee 21 assistance program, a program to assist any employee who has a behavioral or medical disorder, substance abuse problem, or 22 emotional difficulty which affects the employee's job 23 24 performance, all records relative to that participation shall 25 be confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution, except as 26 27 otherwise provided in s. 112.0455(11).

h. Information relating to negotiations for financing,
reinsurance, depopulation, or contractual services, until the
conclusion of the negotiations.

i. Minutes of closed meetings regarding underwriting

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2 file until termination of all litigation and settlement of all 3 claims with regard to that claim, except that information 4 otherwise confidential or exempt by law will be redacted. 5 6 When an authorized insurer is considering underwriting a risk 7 insured by the association, relevant underwriting files and confidential claims files may be released to the insurer 8 provided the insurer agrees in writing, notarized and under 9 10 oath, to maintain the confidentiality of such files. When a file is transferred to an insurer that file is no longer a 11 12 public record because it is not held by an agency subject to 13 the provisions of the public records law. Underwriting files and confidential claims files may also be released to staff of 14 15 and the board of governors of the market assistance plan 16 established pursuant to s. 627.3515, who must retain the 17 confidentiality of such files, except such files may be released to authorized insurers that are considering assuming 18 the risks to which the files apply, provided the insurer 19 agrees in writing, notarized and under oath, to maintain the 20 21 confidentiality of such files. Finally, the association or the board or staff of the market assistance plan may make the 22 following information obtained from underwriting files and 23 24 confidential claims files available to licensed general lines 25 insurance agents: name, address, and telephone number of the residential property owner or insured; location of the risk; 26 27 rating information; loss history; and policy type. The receiving licensed general lines insurance agent must retain 28 the confidentiality of the information received. 29 30 2. Portions of meetings of the Residential Property 31 and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association are exempt from

files, and minutes of closed meetings regarding an open claims

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the provisions of s. 286.011 and s. 24(b), Art. I of the State 1 2 Constitution wherein confidential underwriting files or 3 confidential open claims files are discussed. All portions of 4 association meetings which are closed to the public shall be recorded by a court reporter. The court reporter shall record 5 6 the times of commencement and termination of the meeting, all 7 discussion and proceedings, the names of all persons present at any time, and the names of all persons speaking. No 8 9 portion of any closed meeting shall be off the record. 10 Subject to the provisions hereof and s. 119.07(2)(a), the 11 court reporter's notes of any closed meeting shall be retained 12 by the association for a minimum of 5 years. A copy of the 13 transcript, less any exempt matters, of any closed meeting wherein claims are discussed shall become public as to 14 15 individual claims after settlement of the claim. Section 17. Subsection (4) of section 627.3511, 16 17 Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 627.3511 Depopulation of Residential Property and 18 19 Casualty Joint Underwriting Association .--20 (4) AGENT BONUS. -- When the Residential Property and 21 Casualty Joint Underwriting Association enters into a contractual agreement for a take-out plan that provides a 22 bonus to the insurer, the producing agent of record of the 23 24 association policy is entitled to retain any unearned 25 commission on such policy, and the insurer shall either: 26 (a) Pay to the producing agent of record of the 27 association policy, for the first year, an amount that is the 28 greater of the insurer's usual and customary commission for 29 the type of policy written or a fee equal to the usual and 30 customary commission of the association an amount equal to the 31 | insurer's usual and customary commission for the type of 50

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policy written if the term of the association policy was in 1 2 excess of 6 months, or one-half of such usual and customary 3 commission if the term of the association policy was 6 months 4 or less; or 5 (b) Offer to allow the producing agent of record of 6 the association policy to continue servicing the policy for a 7 period of not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the greater of the insurer's or the association's usual and 8 9 customary commission for the type of policy written. 10 11 If the new or producing agent is unwilling or unable to accept 12 appointment, the new insurer shall pay the agent in accordance 13 with paragraph (a). The insurer need not take any further action if the offer is rejected. This subsection does not 14 15 apply to any reciprocal interinsurance exchange, nonprofit federation, or any subsidiary or affiliate of such 16 17 organization. This subsection does not apply if the agent is also the agent of record on the new coverage. The requirement 18 of this subsection that the producing agent of record is 19 entitled to retain the unearned commission on an association 20 21 policy does not apply to a policy for which coverage has been provided in the association for 30 days or less or for which a 22 cancellation notice has been issued pursuant to s. 23 24 627.351(6)(c)11. during the first 30 days of coverage. Section 18. Subsection (7) of section 627.7295, 25 Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 26 27 627.7295 Motor vehicle insurance contracts.--28 (7) A policy of private passenger motor vehicle insurance or a binder for such a policy may be initially 29 30 issued in this state only if the insurer or agent has 31 collected from the insured an amount equal to 2 months' 51

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premium. An insurer, agent, or premium finance company may 1 2 not directly or indirectly take any action resulting in the insured having paid from the insured's own funds an amount 3 4 less than the 2 months' premium required by this subsection. 5 This subsection applies without regard to whether the premium 6 is financed by a premium finance company or is paid pursuant 7 to a periodic payment plan of an insurer or an insurance agent. This subsection does not apply if an insured or member 8 of the insured's family is renewing or replacing a policy or a 9 10 binder for such policy written by the same insurer or a member of the same insurer group. This subsection does not apply to 11 12 an insurer that issues private passenger motor vehicle 13 coverage primarily to active duty or former military personnel or their dependents. This subsection does not apply if all 14 15 policy payments are paid pursuant to a payroll deduction plan 16 or an automatic electronic funds transfer payment plan from 17 the policyholder, provided that the first policy payment may be is made by cash, cashier's check, check, or a money order. 18 This subsection and subsection (4) do not apply if all policy 19 20 payments to an insurer are paid pursuant to an automatic 21 electronic funds transfer payment plan from an agent or a managing general agent, or if the policy is issued pursuant to 22 the transfer of a book of business by an agent from one 23 24 insurer to another, provided that and if the policy includes, 25 at a minimum, personal injury protection pursuant to ss. 627.730-627.7405; motor vehicle property damage liability 26 27 pursuant to s. 627.7275; and bodily injury liability in at 28 least the amount of \$10,000 because of bodily injury to, or death of, one person in any one accident and in the amount of 29 30 \$20,000 because of bodily injury to, or death of, two or more 31 persons in any one accident. This subsection and subsection

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(4) do not apply if an insured has had a policy in effect for 1 2 at least 6 months, the insured's agent is terminated by the insurer that issued the policy, and the insured obtains 3 4 coverage on the policy's renewal date with a new company 5 through the terminated agent. Section 19. Subsection (1) of section 627.901, Florida б 7 Statutes, is amended to read: 627.901 Premium financing by an insurance agent or 8 9 agency.--10 (1) A general lines agent may make reasonable service 11 charges for financing insurance premiums on policies issued or 12 business produced by such an agent or agency, s. 626.9541 13 notwithstanding. The service charge shall not exceed \$1 per 14 installment, or a \$6 total service charge per year, for any 15 premium balance of \$120 or less. For any premium balance 16 greater than \$120 but not more than \$220, the service charge 17 shall not exceed \$9 per year. The maximum service charge for any premium balance greater than \$220 shall not exceed \$12 per 18 year. In lieu of such service charges, an insurance agent or 19 agency may charge interest or service charges, which may be 20 21 level amounts and subject to endorsement changes, that in the aggregate do not exceed a rate of interest not to exceed 18 22 23 percent simple interest per year on the average unpaid balance 24 as billed over the term of the policy. Section 20. Paragraphs (n) of subsection (1) of 25 26 section 626.9541, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 27 626.9541 Unfair methods of competition and unfair or 28 deceptive acts or practices defined. --29 (1) UNFAIR METHODS OF COMPETITION AND UNFAIR OR 30 DECEPTIVE ACTS.--The following are defined as unfair methods 31 of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices:

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(n) Free insurance prohibited.--1 1. Advertising, offering, or providing free insurance 2 3 as an inducement to the purchase or sale of real or personal 4 property or of services directly or indirectly connected with 5 such real or personal property. For the purposes of this paragraph, "free" б 2. 7 insurance is: Insurance for which no identifiable and additional 8 а. 9 charge is made to the purchaser of such real property, 10 personal property, or services. Insurance for which an identifiable or additional 11 b. 12 charge is made in an amount less than the cost of such 13 insurance as to the seller or other person, other than the 14 insurer, providing the same. 15 3. Subparagraphs 1. and 2. do not apply to: 16 Insurance of, loss of, or damage to the real or a. 17 personal property involved in any such sale or services, under 18 a policy covering the interests therein of the seller or vendor. 19 20 b. Blanket disability insurance as defined in s. 21 627.659. 22 c. Credit life insurance or credit disability 23 insurance. 24 d. Any individual, isolated, nonrecurring unadvertised 25 transaction not in the regular course of business. 26 Title insurance. e. 27 Any purchase agreement involving the purchase of a f. cemetery lot or lots in which, under stated conditions, any 28 balance due is forgiven upon the death of the purchaser. 29 30 g. Life insurance, trip cancellation insurance, or 31 lost baggage insurance offered by a travel agency as part of a 54 2:45 PM 05/04/01 h1607.bi19.ge

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travel package offered by and booked through the agency. 1 h. 2 Third-party payor programs approved by the 3 department. 4 4. Using the word "free" or words which imply the 5 provision of insurance without a cost to describe life or disability insurance, in connection with the advertising or 6 7 offering for sale of any kind of goods, merchandise, or services. 8 9 Section 21. Section 627.7013, Florida Statutes, is 10 amended to read: 627.7013 Orderly markets for personal lines 11 12 residential property insurance. --(1) FINDINGS AND PURPOSE. --13 14 (a) The Legislature finds, on May 1, 2001, that 15 personal lines residential property insurers, as a condition 16 of doing business in this state, have a responsibility to 17 contribute to an orderly market for personal lines residential property insurance and that there is a compelling state 18 interest in maintaining an orderly market for personal lines 19 residential property insurance. The Legislature further finds 20 that Hurricane Andrew, which caused over \$15 billion of 21 insured losses in South Florida, has reinforced the need of 22 consumers to have reliable homeowner's insurance coverage; 23 24 however, the enormous monetary impact to insurers of Hurricane Andrew claims has prompted insurers to propose substantial 25 cancellation or nonrenewal of their homeowner's insurance 26 27 policyholders. The Legislature further finds that the massive 28 cancellations and nonrenewals announced, proposed, or 29 contemplated by certain insurers constituted constitute a 30 significant danger to the public health, safety, and welfare, 31 and destabilized destabilize the insurance market and that

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such danger to the public health, safety, and welfare, and 1 2 destabilization of the market may occur after another 3 hurricane. In furtherance of the overwhelming public 4 necessity for an orderly market for property insurance, if the Governor and Cabinet determine, after a hurricane and the 5 declaration by the Governor of a state of emergency pursuant б 7 to s. 252.36, that a danger to the public health, safety, and welfare exists due to the threat of massive cancellations and 8 non-renewals by insurers, the Governor and Cabinet may issue 9 10 an order imposing the Legislature, in chapter 93-401, Laws of Florida, imposed, for a limited time, not to exceed 180 days, 11 12 a moratorium on cancellation or nonrenewal of personal lines 13 residential property insurance policies subject to such conditions and exceptions as the Governor and Cabinet may 14 15 reasonably require to adequately protect the public health, 16 safety, and welfare. The Legislature further finds that upon 17 expiration of the moratorium, additional actions are required to maintain an orderly market for personal lines residential 18 19 property insurance in this state. The purposes of this section 20 are to provide for a phaseout of the moratorium and to require 21 advance planning and approval for programs of exposure 22 reduction. 23 (b) The Legislature finds, as of the beginning of the 24 1996 Regular Session of the Legislature, that: 25 1. The conditions described in paragraph (a) remain applicable to the property insurance market in this state in 26 27 1996 and are likely to remain applicable for several years 28 thereafter. 29 2. The Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association, a residual market mechanism created 30 31 to alleviate temporary unavailability of property insurance 56

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1 coverage, remains the primary or exclusive source of new 2 property insurance coverage in significant portions of the 3 state. 4 3. Recent enactments intended to restore a 5 competitive, private sector property insurance market, including creation and enhancement of the Florida Hurricane 6 7 Catastrophe Fund, incentives for depopulation of the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 8 9 Association, incentives for hurricane loss mitigation and prevention, creation of the Florida Commission on Hurricane 10 Loss Projection Methodology, and revisions of laws relating to 11 12 rates and coverages, are beginning to have their intended effects; however, the market instability that persists could 13 frustrate these efforts to restore the market. 14 15 4. The moratorium completion provided in this section is the least intrusive method for maintaining an orderly 16 17 market, insofar as it applies only to hurricane-related cancellations and nonrenewals of personal lines residential 18 policies that were in force on the effective date, and insofar 19 as it allows an insurer annually to nonrenew up to 5 percent 20 of the total number of such policies as of the effective date. 21 (c) The Legislature finds, as of January 1, 1998, 22 that: 23 24 1. The conditions described in paragraphs (a) and (b) 25 remain applicable to the property insurance market in this state in 1998 and are likely to remain applicable for several 26 27 years thereafter. 2. The general instability of the market is reflected 28 29 by the following facts: 30 a. In spite of depopulation efforts under which 31 approximately 600,000 policies have been transferred from the 57 2:45 PM 05/04/01 h1607.bi19.ge

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Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 1 2 Association to the voluntary market, the joint underwriting 3 association, with approximately 500,000 policies in force, 4 remains the primary or exclusive source of new property 5 insurance coverage in significant portions of the state. b. The Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association is 6 7 growing rapidly, with more than 400,000 policies in force, approximately half of which were initially issued in 1997. 8 9 3. A further extension of the operation of this section until June 1, 2001, will provide an opportunity for 10 the market to stabilize and for continuation of residual 11 12 market depopulation efforts. 13 (2) MORATORIUM COMPLETION.--(a) As used in this subsection, the term "total number 14 15 of policies" means the number of an insurer's policies of a specified type that were in force on June 1, 1996, or the date 16 17 on which this section became law, whichever was later. (b) The following restrictions apply only to 18 cancellation or nonrenewal of personal lines residential 19 20 property insurance policies that were in force on June 1, 1996, or the date on which this section became law, whichever 21 22 was later. 1. In any 12-month period, an insurer may not cancel 23 24 or nonrenew more than 5 percent of such insurer's total number 25 of homeowner's policies, 5 percent of such insurer's total 26 number of mobile home owner's policies, or 5 percent of such 27 insurer's total number of personal lines residential policies 28 of all types and classes in the state for the purpose of 29 reducing the insurer's exposure to hurricane claims and may 30 not, with respect to any county, cancel or nonrenew more than 31 10 percent of its total number of homeowner's policies, 10

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percent of its total number of mobile home owner's policies, 1 2 or 10 percent of its total number of personal lines 3 residential policies of all types and classes in the county 4 for the purpose of reducing the insurer's exposure to 5 hurricane claims. This subparagraph does not prohibit any cancellations or nonrenewals of such policies for any other 6 7 lawful reason unrelated to the risk of loss from hurricane 8 exposure.

2.a. If, for any 12-month period, an insurer proposes 9 10 to cancel or nonrenew personal lines residential policies to an extent not authorized by subparagraph 1. for the purpose of 11 12 reducing exposure to hurricane claims, the insurer must file a phaseout plan with the department at least 90 days prior to 13 the effective date of the plan. In the plan, the insurer must 14 15 demonstrate to the department that the insurer is protecting market stability and the interests of its policyholders. The 16 plan may not be implemented unless it is approved by the 17 department. In developing the plan, the insurer must consider 18 policyholder longevity, the use of voluntary incentives to 19 accomplish the reduction, and geographic distribution. The 20 21 insurer must demonstrate that under the plan the insurer will not cancel or nonrenew more policies in the 12-month period 22 than the largest number of similar policies the insurer 23 24 canceled or nonrenewed for any reason in any 12-month period between August 24, 1989, and August 24, 1992. 25 26 b. If the insurer considers the number of 27 cancellations and nonrenewals under sub-subparagraph a. to be 28 insufficient, the insurer may apply for approval of additional 29 cancellations or nonrenewals on the basis of an unreasonable 30 risk of insolvency. In evaluating a request under this 31 sub-subparagraph, the department shall consider and shall 59

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require the insurer to provide information relevant to: the 1 2 insurer's size, market concentration, and general financial condition; the portion of the insurer's business in this state 3 represented by personal lines residential property insurance; 4 5 the reasonableness of assumptions with respect to size, frequency, severity, and path of hurricanes; the reinsurance 6 7 available to the insurer and potential recoveries from the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund; and the extent to which 8 the insurer's assets have been voluntarily transferred by 9 10 dividend or otherwise from the insurer to its stockholders, parent companies, or affiliated companies since June 1, 1996, 11 12 or the date on which this section became law, whichever was later. In the implementation of exposure reductions under this 13 sub-subparagraph, the department and the insurer shall 14 15 consider such factors as policyholder longevity, the use of 16 voluntary incentives to accomplish the exposure reduction, and 17 geographic distribution. c. A policy shall not be counted as having been 18 canceled or nonrenewed for purposes of this subsection if any 19 20 of the following apply: 21 (I) The policy was canceled or nonrenewed for an underwriting reason unrelated to the risk of loss from 22 23 hurricane exposure, nonpayment of premium, or any other lawful 24 reason that is unrelated to the risk of loss from hurricane 25 exposure. The department shall consider the reason specified in the notice of cancellation or nonrenewal to be the reason 26 27 for the cancellation or nonrenewal unless the department finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the stated reason was 28 not the insurer's actual reason for the cancellation or 29 30 nonrenewal. (II) The cancellation or nonrenewal was initiated by 31

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the insured. 1 (III) The insurer has offered the policyholder 2 3 replacement or alternative coverage at approved rates, which 4 coverage meets the requirements of the secondary mortgage 5 market. 6 d. In addition to any other cancellations or 7 nonrenewals subject to the limitations in this subsection, a policy shall be considered as having been canceled or 8 nonrenewed for purposes of this subsection if: 9 (I) The insurer implements a rate increase under the 10 use-and-file provisions of s. 627.062(2)(a)2., which rate 11 12 increase exceeds 150 percent of the increase ultimately approved by the department, and, while the rate filing was 13 pending, the policyholder voluntarily canceled or nonrenewed 14 the policy and obtained replacement coverage from another 15 insurer, including the Residential Property and Casualty Joint 16 17 Underwriting Association; or (II) The insurer reduces the commission to an agent by 18 more than 25 percent and the agent thereafter places the risk 19 with another insurer, including the Residential Property and 20 Casualty Joint Underwriting Association, or the Florida 21 Windstorm Underwriting Association. 22 e. The department must approve or disapprove an 23 application for a waiver within 90 days after the department 24 receives the application for waiver. 25 3. In addition to the cancellations or nonrenewals 26 27 authorized under this section, an insurer may cancel or 28 nonrenew policies to the extent authorized by an exemption 29 from or waiver of either the moratorium created by chapter 30 93-401, Laws of Florida, or the moratorium phaseout under 31 former s. 627.7013(2).

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1 4. Notwithstanding any provisions of this section to 2 the contrary, this section does not apply to any insurer that, 3 prior to August 24, 1992, filed notice of such insurer's 4 intent to discontinue writing insurance in this state under s. 624.430, and for which a finding has been made by the 5 department, the Division of Administrative Hearings of the 6 7 Department of Management Services, or a court that such notice satisfied all requirements of s. 624.430. Nothing in this 8 section shall be construed to authorize an insurer to withdraw 9 from any line of property insurance business for the purpose 10 of reducing exposure to risk of hurricane loss if such 11 12 withdrawal commenced at any time that the moratorium under chapter 93-401, Laws of Florida, or the moratorium phaseout 13 14 under this section is in effect. 5. The following actions by an insurer do not 15 16 constitute cancellations or nonrenewals for purposes of this 17 subsection: a. The transfer of a risk from one admitted insurer to 18 another admitted insurer, unless the terms of the new or 19 20 replacement policy place the policyholder in default of a 21 mortgage obligation. b. An increase in the hurricane deductible applicable 22 to the policy, unless the new deductible places the 23 policyholder in default of a mortgage obligation or the 24 deductible exceeds the limits specified in s. 627.701. 25 26 c. Any other lawful change in coverage that does not 27 place the policyholder in default of a mortgage obligation. d. A cancellation or nonrenewal that is part of the 28 29 same action as the removal of a policy including windstorm or 30 hurricane coverage from the Residential Property and Casualty 31 Joint Underwriting Association.

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1 6. In order to assure fair and effective enforcement 2 of this subsection, each insurer shall, no later than October 3 1, 1996, report to the department the policy number of each 4 policy subject to this subsection, arranged by county. The report shall include the policy number for each personal lines 5 residential policy that was in force on June 1, 1996, or the б 7 date this section became law, whichever was later. Beginning October 1, 1996, each insurer shall also report, on a monthly 8 basis, all cancellations and nonrenewals of policies included 9 10 in such policy list and the reasons for the cancellations and 11 nonrenewals. 12 (c) The department may adopt rules to implement this 13 subsection. 14 (d) This section shall cease to operate at such time 15 as the department determines that the insured value of all 16 residential properties insured by the Florida Windstorm 17 Underwriting Association and all properties insured by the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 18 Association under policies providing wind coverage, combined, 19 20 has remained below \$25 billion for 3 consecutive months, based 21 on exposure data reported to the department by the 22 associations. 23 (e) This subsection is repealed on June 1, 2001. 24 Section 22. Subsection (7) is added to section 631.57, Florida Statutes, to read: 25 631.57 Powers and duties of the association .--26 27 (7) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the 28 net direct written premiums of medical malpractice insurance are not subject to assessment under this section to cover 29 30 claims and administrative costs for the type of insurance 31 defined in s. 624.604.

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1 Section 23. Effective June 1, 2001, section 627.7014, 2 Florida Statutes, is repealed. 3 4 5 And the title is amended as follows: 6 7 On page 2, line 15, through page 3, line 8, delete those lines 8 9 10 and insert: amending s. 627.351, F.S.; specifying 11 12 membership of the board of the Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association; revising 13 14 criteria for limited apportionment; specifying 15 duties with respect to pursuit of federal tax 16 exemptions and tax-free bond status; revising 17 conditions under which a risk is no longer eligible for coverage from the association; 18 19 providing standards for certain payments to 20 agents of record of Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association and Residential 21 Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 22 Association policies; providing that risks in 23 24 certain areas are not eligible for new coverage 25 from the association; amending s. 627.3511, 26 F.S.; revising agent compensation in connection 27 with take-out plans; amending s. 627.7295, 28 F.S.; revising the exceptions to the requirement that 2 months' premium be collected 29 30 by an insurer or agent for private passenger motor vehicle insurance policies; amending s. 31

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Bill No. <u>HB 1607, 2nd Eng.</u>

Amendment No. ____ Barcode 053070

1	627.901, F.S.; revising the method of
2	calculating interest or service charges for
3	premium financing by an insurance agent or
4	insurance agency; amending s. 626.9541, F.S.;
5	adding an exception to the prohibition against
6	free insurance; amending s. 631.57, F.S.;
7	exempting medical malpractice premiums from
8	assessments by the Florida Insurance Guaranty
9	Association due to insolvent property insurers;
10	amending s. 627.7013, F.S.; authorizing the
11	Governor and Cabinet to issue an order imposing
12	a moratorium on cancellation or nonrenewal of
13	residential property insurance policies;
14	deleting the provisions of the current
15	limitations on the number of residential
16	property insurance policies that may be
17	cancelled or nonrenewed; amending s. 631.57,
18	F.S.; exempting medical malpractice premiums
19	from assessments that are due to insolvent
20	property insurers; repealing s. 627.7014, F.S.;
21	repealing the current limitations on the number
22	of commercial residential property insurance
23	policies that may not be cancelled or
24	nonrenewed;
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