Bill No. CS for SB 1844

Amendment No. ____ Barcode 954736

CHAMBER ACTION Senate House 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 Senator Pruitt moved the following amendment: 12 13 Senate Amendment (with title amendment) On page 3, line 2, 14 15 16 insert: 17 Section 1. Effective upon this act becoming a law, section 11.35, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 18 19 11.35 Joint Legislative Committee on Tax Exemptions; 20 membership; duties.--(1) The Joint Legislative Committee on Tax Exemptions 21 22 is created as a joint standing committee of the Legislature 23 composed of 12 members, 6 of whom are members of the Senate 24 appointed by the President of the Senate and 6 of whom are 25 members of the House of Representatives appointed by the 26 Speaker of the House of Representatives. The terms of members 27 are 2 years and run from one organization session of the Legislature to the following organization session. In each 28 29 even-numbered year, the President of the Senate shall appoint 30 a member of the Senate to serve as chair for a term of 1 year; and, in each odd-numbered year, the Speaker of the House of 31

Representatives shall appoint a member of the House of Representatives to serve as chair for a term of 1 year. A vacancy is to be filled for the unexpired portion of the term in the same manner as the original appointment.

- (2) The committee shall conduct a periodic review of all exemptions from taxation under chapter 212, except those specified in s. 212.25(3). The committee must complete the first of its reviews by December 1, 2004, and its initial review of all exemptions by December 1, 2009. For purposes of the review, the committee shall:
- (a) Assign each exemption to a discrete category of exemptions, placing, to the extent practicable, similar and related exemptions within the same category. The committee shall identify discrete classes of transactions exempted by s. 212.25(2) and assign the exemption of each class to the appropriate category.
- (b) Schedule, for each year, one or more of the categories to be reviewed before the following regular session of the Legislature. Each category must be reviewed once by December 1, 2009. By December 1, 2003, the committee shall prepare, and submit to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives for introduction at the 2004 regular session of the Legislature, a proposed bill that amends the statutes to set the expiration date for each exemption 18 months after the year in which it is scheduled for review. The proposed bill shall set July 1, 2006, as the expiration date for those exemptions which are scheduled to be reviewed by December 1, 2004.
- (c) Adopt standards and criteria that it will use for its review of exemptions and upon which it will base its recommendation to reauthorize an exemption. In developing

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these standards and criteria, the committee should consider the following principles of taxation:

- 1. Equity. -- The Florida tax system should treat individuals equitably. It should impose similar tax burdens on people in similar circumstances and should minimize regressivity.
- 2. Compliance. -- The Florida tax system should facilitate taxpayer compliance. It should be simple and easy to understand so as to minimize compliance costs and increase the visibility and awareness of the taxes being paid. Enforcement and collection of tax revenues should be done in a fair, consistent, professional, predictable, and cost-effective manner.
- 3. Promotion of competition. -- The Florida tax system should be responsive to interstate and international competition in order to encourage savings and investment in plant, equipment, people, and technology.
- 4. Neutrality.--The Florida tax system should affect competitors uniformly and not become a tool for "social engineering." It should minimize government involvement in investment decisions, making any such involvement explicit, and should minimize pyramiding.
- 5. Stability.--The Florida tax system should produce revenues in a stable and reliable manner which are sufficient to fund appropriate governmental functions and expenditures.
- 6. Integration. -- The Florida tax system should balance the need for integration of federal, state, and local taxation.
- 7. Public purpose. -- Any sales tax exemption should be based upon a determination that the exemption promotes an 31 important state interest, including, but not limited to,

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29 30 economic development, job creation and retention, economic diversification, and community revitalization.

(3) By December 1 of each year, the committee shall submit to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives a separate report for each category of exemptions reviewed during that year. Each report must contain the committee's recommendations with respect to each exemption assigned to that category and include, for consideration at the next regular session of the Legislature, a proposed bill to reauthorize, for a period not to exceed 10 years, those exemptions that the committee recommends be reauthorized and to cleanse the statutes of those exemptions that the committee recommends be allowed to expire. Each report must also include, for each exemption for which the committee makes no recommendation, a separate bill to reauthorize that exemption for a period not to exceed 10 years. Each proposed bill must provide that each reauthorized exemption expires on a specified date occurring no more than 10 years after the effective date of the bill and is to be reviewed pursuant to this section at least 18 months prior to its expiration.

Section 2. Effective upon this act becoming a law, section 212.25, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

212.25 Expiration and review of tax exemptions; status of transactions neither expressly taxable nor exempt.--

(1) Effective July 1, 2011, and on July 1 of every 10th year thereafter, each exemption from taxation under this chapter expires, except those specified in subsection (3) and those specifically set by law to expire on another date. Prior to its expiration, each such exemption shall be reviewed by 31 the Joint Legislative Committee on Tax Exemptions in

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accordance with the law governing such reviews. 1 (2) Until July 1, 2011, any sale of goods or services 2 that is neither expressly taxable nor expressly exempt from 3 4 taxation under this chapter is exempt from such taxation, and the exemptions provided by this subsection are subject to 5 review under s. 11.35. Effective July 1, 2011, any sale of 6 7 goods or services that is neither expressly taxable nor expressly exempt from taxation under this chapter is subject 8 to tax at the same rate as the general tax rate prescribed by 9 10 this chapter for the retail sale of items of tangible personal 11 property. 12 (3) Notwithstanding the other provisions of this 13 section, the following transactions remain exempt from taxation under this chapter and are not subject to expiration 14 15 or review under this section or s. 11.35: the sale of groceries, prescription drugs, health services, real property, 16 17 intangible personal property, or communications services; the 18 sale of tangible personal property purchased for resale or 19 imported, produced, or manufactured in this state for export; and the payment of residential rent or employee salaries or 20 21 benefits. 22 23 (Redesignate subsequent sections.) 24 25 ======= T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ========= 26 27 And the title is amended as follows: On page 1, lines 2 through 27, delete those lines, 28 29 30 and insert: 31 An act relating to economic development;

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creating s. 11.35, F.S.; creating the Joint Legislative Committee on Tax Exemptions; providing for its membership and prescribing its duties; requiring it to periodically review and make recommendations concerning tax exemptions prescribed in ch. 212, F.S.; creating s. 212.25, F.S.; providing for the periodic expiration and review of tax exemptions under ch. 212, F.S.; providing that sales of goods or services that are neither expressly taxable nor expressly exempt from taxation by a specified date become taxable; exempting specified transactions from taxation and from the the expiration and review requirements of the act; creating the "Florida Technology Development Act"; defining terms; creating the Emerging Technology Commission; providing for membership, powers, and duties of the commission; providing for Florida Research Consortium, Inc., to report to the commission regarding factors contributing to the success of the creation of a center of excellence; requiring the commission to develop and approve criteria for evaluating proposals related to the creation of centers of excellence; requiring the commission to solicit such proposals from state universities; requiring the commission to submit recommended plans to the State Board of Education for establishing centers of excellence in the state; providing for the State Board of Education to develop and

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approve a final plan for establishing centers of excellence in the state and authorize expenditures for plan implementation; providing commission reporting requirements; providing an expiration date; providing an appropriation for commission staff support and certain administrative expenses; providing an effective date.

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> WHEREAS, the Legislature has identified a crisis in the economy which compels the Legislature to take a broad and comprehensive approach to economic development, addressing its many facets, including both economic stimulus for emerging technologies and the state's tax policy, and

> WHEREAS, the Legislature recognizes the obvious natural and logical connection between economic development and the distribution of the tax burden among the diverse segments of the economy, and

WHEREAS, the Legislature seeks by this legislation to accomplish goals that are not separate or disassociated objects of legislative effort, but that are integrated and dependent elements of a comprehensive approach to a rational economic policy that will fairly and equitably promote economic development throughout the diverse segments of the economy, and

WHEREAS, the Legislature, as part of this comprehensive approach to a rational economic policy, seeks to create a process by which the Legislature will periodically review, on an orderly schedule, the array of tax exemptions and identify those that serve as a widespread stimulus to the economy and 31 | those that hamper economic development by unfairly

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1	distributing the tax burden or giving an undue competitive
2	advantage to a business over others similarly situated, and
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