Florida Senate - 2002

CS for SB 980

By the Committee on Governmental Oversight and Productivity; and Senators Brown-Waite and Crist

302-2303-02 A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to public-records exemptions; 3 exempting personal identifying information contained in armed forces military-separation 4 5 forms from disclosure when held by the clerk of the court; providing exceptions; providing for 6 future review and repeal; providing findings of 7 8 public necessity; providing an effective date. 9 10 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 11 12 Section 1. Personal identifying information contained 13 in the following forms held by the clerk is confidential and 14 exempt from section 119.07(1), Florida Statutes, and Section 15 24(a), Article I of the State Constitution: DD-214; DD-215; WD AGO 53; WD AGO 55; WD AGO 53-55; NAVMC 78-PD; and NAVPERS 553. 16 'Personal identifying information" includes the name, social 17 security number, date of birth, home of record, and next of 18 19 kin. The clerk of court may release a complete copy of any of 20 these forms that include personal identifying information to the person named in the form as having served in the United 21 22 States armed forces or his or her personal representative, 23 executor, or court-appointed guardian. This section is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act of 1995 in accordance 24 with section 119.15, Florida Statutes, and shall stand 25 repealed on October 2, 2006, unless reviewed and saved from 26 27 repeal through reenactment by the Legislature. 28 Section 2. The Legislature finds that exempting 29 personal identifying information contained in military-separation forms is a public necessity because the 30 availability of that information in public records, especially 31 1

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when accessible on the internet, facilitates the crime of 1 identity theft as well as permits the identification of 2 3 specific individuals who have served in the armed forces, which information may be of use in planning for terrorist 4 5 acts. The United States armed forces issues these forms to б members of the armed forces that are being released from 7 active military duty. The United States armed forces advises 8 persons who are discharged to file these forms with the clerk of the court to ensure that there is a record of their service 9 in the United States armed forces. These forms contain much 10 11 information about these former military personnel. Personal identifying information contained in these forms, including 12 names, social security numbers, date of birth, home of record, 13 and next of kin, when revealed together on a single form, can 14 be used to facilitate the crime of identity theft, especially 15 when made available to the public, because such information 16 17 can be used to convincingly recreate the identity of former military personnel. Successful identity theft may result in 18 19 severe economic harm to former military personnel, as well as subject them to an invasion of privacy through access to 20 medical or other personal files. As such, this personal 21 identifying information must be made confidential and exempt. 22 Further, given the increased threat of terrorism in the United 23 24 States, and the large number of military personnel who choose 25 to retire in Florida, terrorists could use the information contained in these forms to identify and target former 26 27 military personnel and use such information in planning for terrorist acts. For example, terrorists may seek to avoid an 28 29 area with a large concentration of former military personnel because those individuals may be armed and, given their 30 military training, could threaten the success of a terrorist 31

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1 action. In the alternative, terrorists could seek to target a neighborhood with a large number of military retirees in order 2 3 to seek revenge against persons who have been in the frontline 4 of United States military actions. As a result, the 5 Legislature finds that it is a public necessity to make б confidential and exempt the personal identifying information, 7 including name, social security numbers, date of birth, home 8 of record, and next of kin, which is contained in 9 military-separation forms. 10 Section 3. This act shall take effect upon becoming a 11 law. 12 STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR 13 14 Senate Bill 980 15 Creates an exemption for personal identifying information in military separation forms filed with a clerk of court. 16 17 Authorizes the release of a form with personal identifying information in form to the person named in the form or his or her personal representative. 18 19 Creates a statement of public necessity. 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 3

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