HB 1181

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A bill to be entitled

2 An act relating to deceptive and unfair trade practices; 3 amending s. 501.212, F.S.; expanding certain nonapplication provisions relating to certain real estate 4 5 practices to include persons or private parties seeking б certain relief under certain circumstances; providing an 7 exception; amending s. 501.975, F.S.; expanding 8 application of certain definitions; creating s. 501.977, 9 F.S.; specifying procedures and requirements for bringing certain actions against dealers by entities other than the 10 11 enforcing authority under certain circumstances; limiting 12 actions for damages or declaratory or injunctive relief 13 under certain circumstances; limiting awards of attorney's 14 fees and costs under certain circumstances; providing 15 procedures and requirements for consents by dealers under certain circumstances; providing for determinations of 16 17 certain damages under such consents; providing 18 limitations; specifying effects of such consents; providing for awarding attorney's fees and costs under 19 20 certain circumstances; providing limitations; providing an effective date. 21 22

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
Section 1. Subsection (6) of section 501.212, Florida
Statutes, is amended to read:
501.212 Application.--This part does not apply to:

(6) An act or practice involving the sale, lease, rental,
or appraisal of real estate by a person licensed, certified, or

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HB 1181 2004 30 registered pursuant to chapter 475, which act or practice 31 violates s. 475.42 or s. 475.626, or to persons or private parties seeking relief for actions pertaining to the ownership, 32 use, maintenance, development, or possession of, or a lien of 33 34 record upon, real property located in this state if the parties to the action executed a written contract or agreement that 35 36 expressly provides for the process of resolution of any dispute 37 or the award of damages, attorney's fees, and costs, if any, or if the real property contract, agreement, or undertaking which is 38 39 the subject of a dispute is otherwise specifically covered or regulated by the laws of this state. However, nothing in this 40 41 subsection is intended to prohibit the enforcing authority from 42 retaining exclusive jurisdiction to bring any cause of action 43 authorized under s. 501.207, and to seek any civil penalties 44 authorized under s. 501.2075, for actions pertaining to the 45 ownership, use, maintenance, development, or possession of, or a lien of record upon, real property located in this state. 46 Section 2. Section 501.975, Florida Statutes, is amended 47 to read: 48 49 501.975 Definitions.--As used in ss. s. 501.976 and 50 501.977, the following terms shall have the following meanings: "Customer" includes a customer's designated agent. 51 (1)"Dealer" means a motor vehicle dealer as defined in s. 52 (2) 320.27, but does not include a motor vehicle auction as defined 53 in s. 320.27(1)(c)4. 54 55 "Replacement item" means a tire, bumper, bumper (3) 56 fascia, glass, in-dashboard equipment, seat or upholstery cover 57 or trim, exterior illumination unit, grill, sunroof, external 58 mirror and external body cladding. The replacement of up to Page 2 of 7

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HB 1181 2004 59 three of these items does not constitute repair of damage if 60 each item is replaced because of a product defect or damaged due to vandalism while the new motor vehicle is under the control of 61 62 the dealer and the items are replaced with original manufacturer 63 equipment, unless an item is replaced due to a crash, collision, or accident. 64 "Threshold amount" means 3 percent of the 65 (4) 66 manufacturer's suggested retail price of a motor vehicle or \$650, whichever is less. 67 "Vehicle" means any automobile, truck, bus, 68 (5) 69 recreational vehicle, or motorcycle required to be licensed 70 under chapter 320 for operation over the roads of Florida, but does not include trailers, mobile homes, travel trailers, or 71 72 trailer coaches without independent motive power. 73 Section 3. Section 501.977, Florida Statutes, is created to 74 read: 501.977 Claimant's early recovery; speedy resolution.--With 75 76 respect to any action brought under this part by an entity other 77 than the enforcing authority against a dealer and notwithstanding 78 any other provision of law: 79 (1) At least 30 days before filing an action under this part, the party initiating the action must serve, via certified 80 81 mail, a written demand upon the dealer. (a) Such demand must in good faith: 82 1. Indicate that the demand is being made pursuant to this 83 84 part. 85 2. Specifically describe the alleged violation. 3. If damages are being sought, state the actual damages 86 87 recoverable under this part and suffered as a result of the Page 3 of 7

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88	HB 1181 2004 alleged violation, with an explanation for the computation
89	thereof, and afford the dealer 30 days within which to pay the
90	aggrieved person such damages.
91	4. If injunctive relief is being sought, specifically state
92	the practice sought to be enjoined and afford the dealer 30 days
93	within which to agree to cease and desist from further engaging
94	in such practice.
95	(b) No action for damages shall be brought against a dealer
96	under this part if the dealer has, within the 30-day time period,
97	paid the damages sought by an aggrieved person pursuant to a
98	demand made pursuant to paragraph (a). Such payment shall not
99	serve as an admission by the dealer of any wrongdoing or
100	violation of this part and shall serve to release the dealer from
101	any damage claim of the aggrieved person under this part in
102	connection with the transaction described in the demand.
103	(c) No action for declaratory or injunctive relief shall be
104	brought under this part if the dealer has, within the 30-day time
105	period, agreed to cease and desist from further engaging in the
106	practice complained of in a demand made pursuant to paragraph
107	(a). The agreement by the dealer to cease and desist shall:
108	1. Not serve as an admission by the dealer of any
109	wrongdoing or violation of this part.
110	2. Be served on the aggrieved person within the 30-day time
111	period.
112	3. Be forwarded by the dealer to the Department of Legal
113	Affairs, together with a copy of the demand, and have the same
114	effect and be enforced by the enforcing authority as if the
115	agreement were an order under s. 501.208.

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116	HB 1181 (d) If the dealer rejects the demand, the party initiating
117	the claim shall not be entitled to recover his or her reasonable
118	attorney's fees and costs if:
119	1. The demand made under this part was not made in good
120	faith; or
121	2. The judgment obtained for actual damages, not including
122	attorney's fees and costs, is not at least 75 percent of the
123	actual damages sought in the demand.
124	(2) Any time after the filing of an action under this
125	part, but no later than 60 days before trial, the dealer may
126	file a consent to the relief sought in such action.
127	(a) The consent may be directed to any one or more claims
128	of a violation of this part asserted by the aggrieved party but
129	need not be made as to all claims of violation of this part.
130	(b) With the filing of the consent, the consenting party
131	shall:
132	1. With respect to any damage claim, pay the aggrieved
133	party, contemporaneously with the filing of the consent, the
134	actual damages described in the demand in subsection (1) or any
135	lesser amount stated by the aggrieved party via interrogatory or
136	deposition or, if the consenting party disputes the amount of
137	actual damages sought under this part, the consenting party may
138	request a summary procedure with respect to the issue of damages
139	only in which the court shall, on an expedited basis, determine
140	the actual damages recoverable under this part.
141	2. With respect to any claim for declaratory or injunctive
142	relief, agree to such relief as specifically requested in the
143	complaint or, if the consenting party disputes the scope of such
144	requested relief, request a summary procedure in which the court

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145	shall, without further discovery, determine and impose the
146	appropriate and specific relief available under this part.
147	(c) In connection with a requested summary procedure to
148	determine actual damages, the court shall:
149	1. Establish what limited discovery, if any, is to be
150	taken, if not already taken, recognizing the limited purpose of
151	the proceeding.
152	2. After an evidentiary hearing, enter an order finding,
153	based on a preponderance of the evidence, the amount of actual
154	damages suffered under this part as if a violation had occurred.
155	3. Afford the dealer 30 days after the date of such order
156	within which to pay the actual damages determined. While a
157	dealer may file more than one consent during the course of the
158	proceedings and during such summary procedures more than one
159	consent may be heard, the dealer may only make one request for a
160	summary procedure in the course of litigating an action brought
161	pursuant to this part.
162	(d) A consent shall not serve as an admission by the
163	dealer of any wrongdoing or violation of this part and shall
164	serve to release the dealer from any claim of the aggrieved
165	person under this part in connection with the transaction
166	described in the complaint. However, if the consent was limited
167	to less than all claims of the asserted violations of this part,
168	the release shall be limited to the specific violation described
169	in the consent. If the dealer fails to pay the actual damages as
170	provided in paragraph (c), judgment shall be entered against the
171	consenting party for such actual damages and such consent shall
172	be deemed an admission of wrongdoing and a violation of this
173	<u>part.</u>

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174	(e) The party in whose favor a consent is filed shall
175	receive his or her reasonable attorney's fees and costs from the
176	dealer. However, such fees and costs shall not be recoverable if:
177	1. The demand in subsection (1) was not made in good faith;
178	or
179	2. The amount paid pursuant to subsection (2), not
180	including attorney's fees and costs, is not at least 75 percent
181	of the actual damages sought in the demand made pursuant to
182	subsection (1).
183	Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2004.

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