Florida Senate - 2005 CS for CS for SB's 1296 & CS for SB 2066

By the Committees on Community Affairs; Commerce and Consumer Services; Government Efficiency Appropriations; and Senators Haridopolos, Constantine and Dockery

578-2285-05

| 1 | A bill to be entitled |
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| 2 | An act relating to the communications services |
| 3 | tax; amending s. 202.16, F.S.; requiring |
| 4 | dealers to document exempt sales for resale; |
| 5 | providing requirements; providing a definition; |
| б | providing construction; providing for dealer |
| 7 | provision of evidence of the exempt status of |
| 8 | certain sales through an informal protest |
| 9 | process; requiring the Department of Revenue to |
| 10 | accept certain evidence during the protest |
| 11 | period; providing limitations; providing for |
| 12 | retroactive application; requiring the |
| 13 | Department of Revenue to establish a toll-free |
| 14 | telephone number for the purpose of verifying |
| 15 | registration numbers and resale certificates; |
| 16 | requiring the department to establish a system |
| 17 | for receiving information from dealers |
| 18 | regarding certificate numbers; amending s. |
| 19 | 202.19, F.S.; clarifying a characterization of |
| 20 | the local communications services tax as |
| 21 | including certain fees and being in lieu of |
| 22 | such fees; authorizing taxes distributed to a |
| 23 | local government under s. 202.18, F.S., to be |
| 24 | used for public purposes; amending s. 202.20, |
| 25 | F.S.; limiting local governmental authority to |
| 26 | make certain rate adjustments in the tax under |
| 27 | certain circumstances; deleting obsolete |
| 28 | provisions relating to making certain |
| 29 | adjustments in the tax for certain periods; |
| 30 | amending s. 202.21, F.S.; deleting provisions |
| 31 | relating to local government adjustments of the |
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1 tax by emergency ordinance or resolution to 2 conform; specifying that certain amendments are remedial in nature and clarify certain 3 4 provisions of law but do not grant rights to a 5 refund of certain fees or charges under certain б circumstances; providing a savings clause for 7 emergency rules adopted before the effective 8 dates of the act; providing effective dates. 9 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 10 11 12 Section 1. Effective upon this act becoming a law, and 13 operating retroactively to December 31, 2004, subsection (2) of section 202.16, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 14 202.16 Payment. -- The taxes imposed or administered 15 under this chapter and chapter 203 shall be collected from all 16 17 dealers of taxable communications services on the sale at 18 retail in this state of communications services taxable under this chapter and chapter 203. The full amount of the taxes on 19 a credit sale, installment sale, or sale made on any kind of 20 21 deferred payment plan is due at the moment of the transaction 22 in the same manner as a cash sale. 23 (2)(a) A sale of communications services that are used as a component part of or integrated into a communications 24 service or prepaid calling arrangement for resale, including, 25 but not limited to, carrier-access charges, interconnection 26 27 charges paid by providers of mobile communication services or 2.8 other communication services, charges paid by cable service 29 providers for the transmission of video or other programming by another dealer of communications services, charges for the 30 sale of unbundled network elements, and any other intercompany 31

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1 charges for the use of facilities for providing communications 2 services for resale, must be made in compliance with the rules 3 of the department. Any person who makes a sale for resale which is not in compliance with these rules is liable for any 4 5 tax, penalty, and interest due for failing to comply, to be 6 calculated pursuant to s. 202.28(2)(a). 7 (b)1. Any dealer who makes a sale for resale shall 8 document the exempt nature of the transaction, as established by rules adopted by the department, by retaining a copy of the 9 10 purchaser's initial or annual resale certificate issued pursuant to s. 202.17(6). In lieu of maintaining a copy of the 11 12 certificate, a dealer may document, prior to the time of sale, 13 an authorization number, provided telephonically or electronically by the department or by such other means 14 established by rule of the department. The dealer may rely on 15 an initial or annual resale certificate issued pursuant to s. 16 17 202.17(6), valid at the time of receipt from the purchaser, 18 without seeking additional annual resale certificates from such purchaser, if the dealer makes recurring sales to the 19 purchaser in the normal course of business on a continual 2.0 21 basis. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "recurring 2.2 sales to a purchaser in the normal course of business" means a 23 sale in which the dealer extends credit to the purchaser and records the debt as an account receivable, or in which the 2.4 dealer sells to a purchaser who has an established cash 25 account, similar to an open credit account. For purposes of 26 27 this paragraph, purchases are made from a selling dealer on a 2.8 continual basis if the selling dealer makes, in the normal course of business, sales to the purchaser no less frequently 29 than once in every 12-month period. 30 31

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| 1 | 2. A dealer may, through the informal protest process |
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| 2 | provided for in s. 213.21 and the rules of the department, |
| 3 | provide the department with evidence of the exempt status of a |
| 4 | sale. Exemption certificates executed by entities that were |
| 5 | exempt at the time of sale, resale certificates provided by |
| б | purchasers who were active dealers at the time of sale, and |
| 7 | verification by the department of a purchaser's active dealer |
| 8 | status at the time of sale in lieu of a resale certificate |
| 9 | shall be accepted by the department when submitted during the |
| 10 | protest period but may not be accepted in any proceeding under |
| 11 | chapter 120 or any circuit court action instituted under |
| 12 | chapter 72. |
| 13 | Section 2. <u>Effective January 1, 2006, the Department</u> |
| 14 | of Revenue shall establish: |
| 15 | (1) A toll-free telephone number for the verification |
| 16 | of valid registration numbers and resale certificates under |
| 17 | section 202.16(2)(b), Florida Statutes. The system must be |
| 18 | adequate to quarantee a low busy rate, must respond to keypad |
| 19 | inquiries, and must provide data that is updated daily. |
| 20 | (2) A system for receiving information from dealers |
| 21 | regarding certificate numbers, under section 202.16(2)(b), |
| 22 | Florida Statutes, of dealers who are seeking to make purchases |
| 23 | for resale. The department shall provide such dealers, free of |
| 24 | charge, with verification of those numbers that are cancelled |
| 25 | or invalid. |
| 26 | Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) and |
| 27 | subsection (9) of section 202.19, Florida Statutes, are |
| 28 | amended to read: |
| 29 | 202.19 Authorization to impose local communications |
| 30 | services tax |
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| 1 | (3)(a) The tax authorized under this section includes |
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| 2 | and is in lieu of any fee or other consideration, including, |
| 3 | but not limited to, application fees, transfer fees, renewal |
| 4 | fees, or claims for related costs, to which the municipality |
| 5 | or county is otherwise entitled for granting permission to |
| 6 | dealers of communications services, including, but not limited |
| 7 | to, providers of cable television services, as authorized in |
| 8 | 47 U.S.C. s. 542, to use or occupy its roads or rights-of-way |
| 9 | for the placement, construction, and maintenance of poles, |
| 10 | wires, and other fixtures used in the provision of |
| 11 | communications services. |
| 12 | (9) The revenues raised by any tax imposed under |
| 13 | subsection (1), or s. 202.20(1), or distributed to a local |
| 14 | government under s. 202.18, may be used by a municipality or |
| 15 | county for any public purpose, including, but not limited to, |
| 16 | pledging such revenues for the repayment of current or future |
| 17 | bonded indebtedness. Revenues raised by a tax imposed under |
| 18 | subsection (5) shall be used for the same purposes as the |
| 19 | underlying discretionary sales surtax imposed by the county or |
| 20 | school board under s. 212.055. |
| 21 | Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section |
| 22 | 202.20, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: |
| 23 | 202.20 Local communications services tax conversion |
| 24 | rates |
| 25 | (2)(a)1. With respect to any local taxing |
| 26 | jurisdiction, if, for the periods ending December 31, 2001; |
| 27 | March 31, 2002; June 30, 2002; or September 30, 2002, the |
| 28 | revenues received by that local government from the local |
| 29 | communications services tax imposed under subsection (1) are |
| 30 | less than the revenues received from the replaced revenue |
| 31 | sources for the corresponding 2000-2001 period; plus |
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1 reasonably anticipated growth in such revenues over the 2 preceding 1-year period, based on the average growth of such revenues over the immediately preceding 5-year period; plus an 3 amount representing the revenues from the replaced revenue 4 sources for the 1-month period that the local taxing 5 6 jurisdiction was required to forego, the governing authority 7 may adjust the rate of the local communications services tax 8 upward to the extent necessary to generate the entire 9 shortfall in revenues within 1 year after the rate adjustment and by an amount necessary to generate the expected amount of 10 revenue on an ongoing basis. 11 12 2. If complete data are not available at the time of 13 determining whether the revenues received by a local government from the local communications services tax imposed 14 under subsection (1) are less than the revenues received from 15 the replaced revenue sources for the corresponding 2000-2001 16 17 period, as set forth in subparagraph 1., the local government 18 shall use the best data available for the corresponding 2000-2001 period in making such determination. 19 3. The adjustment permitted under subparagraph 1. may 20 21 be made by emergency ordinance or resolution and may be made 22 notwithstanding the maximum rate established under s. 23 202.19(2) and notwithstanding any schedules or timeframes or any other limitations contained in this chapter. The authority 2.4 of a local government to make such adjustment may be exercised 25 only if the department or a dealer reallocates revenue away 26 27 from the local government. The emergency ordinance or 2.8 resolution shall specify an effective date for the adjusted 29 rate, which shall be no less than 60 days after the date of adoption of the ordinance or resolution and shall be effective 30 with respect to taxable services included on bills that are 31

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1 dated on the first day of a month subsequent to the expiration 2 of the 60-day period. At the end of 1 year following the effective date of such adjusted rate, the local governing 3 authority shall, as soon as is consistent with s. 202.21, 4 5 reduce the rate by that portion of the emergency rate which 6 was necessary to recoup the amount of revenues not received 7 prior to the implementation of the emergency rate. 8 4. If, for the period October 1, 2001, through September 30, 2002, the revenues received by a local 9 government from the local communications services tax 10 conversion rate established under subsection (1), adjusted 11 12 upward for the difference in rates between paragraphs (1)(a) 13 and (b) or any other rate adjustments or base changes, are above the threshold of 10 percent more than the revenues 14 received from the replaced revenue sources for the 15 corresponding 2000-2001 period plus reasonably anticipated 16 17 growth in such revenues over the preceding 1-year period, 18 based on the average growth of such revenues over the immediately preceding 5-year period, the governing authority 19 must adjust the rate of the local communications services tax 20 21 to the extent necessary to reduce revenues to the threshold by 22 emergency ordinance or resolution within the timeframes 23 established in subparagraph 3. The foregoing rate adjustment requirement shall not apply to a local government that adopts 2.4 a local communications services tax rate by resolution or 25 ordinance. If complete data are not available at the time of 26 27 determining whether the revenues exceed the threshold, the 2.8 local government shall use the best data available for the 29 corresponding 2000-2001 period in making such determination. This subparagraph shall not be construed as establishing a 30 right of action for any person to enforce this subparagraph or 31

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1 challenge a local government's implementation of this 2 subparagraph. Section 5. Effective July 1, 2007, subsection (2) of 3 4 section 202.20, Florida Statutes, as amended by this act, is amended to read: 5 б 202.20 Local communications services tax conversion 7 rates.--8 (2)(a)1. With respect to any local taxing 9 jurisdiction, if, for the periods ending December 31, 2001; 10 March 31, 2002; June 30, 2002; or September 30, 2002, the revenues received by that local government from the local 11 12 communications services tax imposed under subsection (1) are 13 less than the revenues received from the replaced revenue sources for the corresponding 2000 2001 period; plus 14 reasonably anticipated growth in such revenues over the 15 preceding 1 year period, based on the average growth of such 16 17 revenues over the immediately preceding 5 year period; plus an 18 amount representing the revenues from the replaced revenue sources for the 1 month period that the local taxing 19 jurisdiction was required to forego, the governing authority 2.0 21 may adjust the rate of the local communications services tax 2.2 upward to the extent necessary to generate the entire 23 shortfall in revenues within 1 year after the rate adjustment 2.4 and by an amount necessary to generate the expected amount of 25 revenue on an ongoing basis. 26 If complete data are not available at the time of 2 27 determining whether the revenues received by a local 2.8 government from the local communications services tax imposed under subsection (1) are less than the revenues received from 29 the replaced revenue sources for the corresponding 2000 2001 30 period, as set forth in subparagraph 1., the local government 31

1 shall use the best data available for the corresponding 2 2000 2001 period in making such determination. 3. The adjustment permitted under subparagraph 1. may 3 4 be made by emergency ordinance or resolution and may be made notwithstanding the maximum rate established under s. 5 6 202.19(2) and notwithstanding any schedules or timeframes or 7 any other limitations contained in this chapter. The authority 8 of a local government to make such adjustment may be exercised 9 only if the department or a dealer reallocates revenue away 10 from the local government. The emergency ordinance or resolution shall specify an effective date for the adjusted 11 12 rate, which shall be no less than 60 days after the date of adoption of the ordinance or resolution and shall be effective 13 with respect to taxable services included on bills that are 14 dated on the first day of a month subsequent to the expiration 15 of the 60 day period. At the end of 1 year following the 16 17 effective date of such adjusted rate, the local governing 18 authority shall, as soon as is consistent with s. 202.21, reduce the rate by that portion of the emergency rate which 19 was necessary to recoup the amount of revenues not received 2.0 21 prior to the implementation of the emergency rate. 22 If, for the period October 1, 2001, through 23 September 30, 2002, the revenues received by a local government from the local communications services tax 2.4 conversion rate established under subsection (1), adjusted 25 upward for the difference in rates between paragraphs (1)(a) 26 27 and (b) or any other rate adjustments or base changes, are 2.8 above the threshold of 10 percent more than the revenues 29 received from the replaced revenue sources for the corresponding 2000 2001 period plus reasonably anticipated 30 growth in such revenues over the preceding 1 year period, 31

1 based on the average growth of such revenues over the 2 immediately preceding 5 year period, the governing authority must adjust the rate of the local communications services tax 3 4 to the extent necessary to reduce revenues to the threshold by 5 emergency ordinance or resolution within the timeframes 6 established in subparagraph 3. The foregoing rate adjustment 7 requirement shall not apply to a local government that adopts 8 local communications services tax rate by resolution or ordinance. If complete data are not available at the time of 9 10 determining whether the revenues exceed the threshold, the local government shall use the best data available for the 11 12 corresponding 2000 2001 period in making such determination. 13 This subparagraph shall not be construed as establishing a right of action for any person to enforce this subparagraph or 14 challenge a local government's implementation of this 15 16 subparagraph. 17 (b) The term Except as otherwise provided in this 18 subsection, "replaced revenue sources," as used in this section, means the following taxes, charges, fees, or other 19 impositions to the extent that the respective local taxing 2.0 21 jurisdictions were authorized to impose them prior to July 1, 2.2 2000. 23 (a) 1. With respect to municipalities and charter counties and the taxes authorized by s. 202.19(1): 2.4 25 1.a. The public service tax on telecommunications authorized by former s. 166.231(9). 26 27 2.b. Franchise fees on cable service providers as 2.8 authorized by 47 U.S.C. s. 542. 29 <u>3.c.</u> The public service tax on prepaid calling 30 arrangements. 31

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1 4.d. Franchise fees on dealers of communications 2 services which use the public roads or rights-of-way, up to the limit set forth in s. 337.401. For purposes of calculating 3 rates under this section, it is the legislative intent that 4 5 charter counties be treated as having had the same authority 6 as municipalities to impose franchise fees on recurring local 7 telecommunication service revenues prior to July 1, 2000. 8 However, the Legislature recognizes that the authority of 9 charter counties to impose such fees is in dispute, and the treatment provided in this section is not an expression of 10 legislative intent that charter counties actually do or do not 11 12 possess such authority. 13 5.e. Actual permit fees relating to placing or maintaining facilities in or on public roads or rights-of-way, 14 collected from providers of long-distance, cable, and mobile 15 communications services for the fiscal year ending September 16 17 30, 1999; however, if a municipality or charter county elects 18 the option to charge permit fees pursuant to s. 337.401(3)(c)1.a., such fees shall not be included as a 19 replaced revenue source. 20 21 (b)2. With respect to all other counties and the taxes 22 authorized in s. 202.19(1), franchise fees on cable service 23 providers as authorized by 47 U.S.C. s. 542. Section 6. Effective July 1, 2007, section 202.21, 2.4 Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 25 202.21 Effective dates; procedures for informing 26 27 dealers of communications services of tax levies and rate 2.8 changes. -- Any adoption, repeal, or change in the rate of a 29 local communications services tax imposed under s. 202.19 is effective with respect to taxable services included on bills 30 that are dated on or after the January 1 subsequent to such 31

1 adoption, repeal, or change. A municipality or county 2 adopting, repealing, or changing the rate of such tax must notify the department of the adoption, repeal, or change by 3 September 1 immediately preceding such January 1. Notification 4 must be furnished on a form prescribed by the department and 5 6 must specify the rate of tax; the effective date of the 7 adoption, repeal, or change thereof; and the name, mailing 8 address, and telephone number of a person designated by the 9 municipality or county to respond to inquiries concerning the tax. The department shall provide notice of such adoption, 10 repeal, or change to all affected dealers of communications 11 12 services at least 90 days before the effective date of the 13 tax. Any local government that adjusts the rate of its local 14 communications services tax by emergency ordinance or resolution pursuant to s. 202.20(2) shall notify the 15 16 department of the new tax rate immediately upon its adoption. 17 The department shall provide written notice of the adoption of 18 the new rate to all affected dealers within 30 days after receiving such notice. In any notice to providers or 19 publication of local tax rates for purposes of this chapter, 20 21 the department shall express the rate for a municipality or 22 charter county as the sum of the tax rates levied within such 23 jurisdiction pursuant to s. 202.19(2)(a) and (5), and shall express the rate for any other county as the sum of the tax 2.4 rates levied pursuant to s. 202.19(2)(b) and (5). The 25 department is not liable for any loss of or decrease in 26 27 revenue by reason of any error, omission, or untimely action 2.8 that results in the nonpayment of a tax imposed under s. 202.19. 29 30 Section 7. The amendments to section 202.19(3)(a), Florida Statutes, contained in this act are remedial in nature 31

1 and intended to clarify the law in effect on October 1, 2001, 2 but do not grant any right to a refund of any fees or charges paid prior to July 1, 2005, unless the payment was made under 3 4 written protest as to the authority of any local government to 5 impose such fees or costs on a dealer. б Section 8. The amendments to provisions of law made by 7 this act do not apply to emergency rates adopted under section 8 202.20, Florida Statutes, prior to the effective dates of this 9 <u>act.</u> 10 Section 9. Except as otherwise expressly provided in 11 this act, this act shall take effect upon becoming a law. 12 13 STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR CS/SB 1296 and CS/SB 2066 14 15 16 The CS revises requirements relating to the establishment of a system by the Department of Revenue to verify resale 17 certificates and valid registration numbers of communications dealers. 18 The CS clarifies the authority of local governments to pledge 19 the revenues from communications services tax extends to the revenues generated through the local government half-cent 20 sales tax authorized under s. 218.61, F.S. 21 The CS provides a grandfathering provision for existing emergency rates already adopted by local governments. 22 The CS implements several technical revisions. 23 2.4 25 2.6 27 2.8 29 30 31