Florida Senate - 2005

By Senator Fasano

11-1225-05 See HB 1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to public K-12 educational instruction; amending s. 1003.42, F.S.; 3 revising provisions relating to required 4 5 instruction and courses of study in the public б schools; including study of the history of the 7 United States and free enterprise; requiring 8 standards and assessments adopted by the State Board of Education to conform; providing 9 10 requirements for the teaching and assessment of the history of the United States; amending s. 11 12 1003.43, F.S., relating to general requirements 13 for high school graduation; including study of the Declaration of Independence; amending s. 14 1002.20, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; 15 providing an effective date. 16 17 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 18 19 Section 1. Section 1003.42, Florida Statutes, is 20 21 amended to read: 22 1003.42 Required instruction.--23 (1) Each district school board shall provide all courses required for high school graduation and appropriate 2.4 instruction designed to ensure that students meet State Board 25 of Education adopted standards in the following subject areas: 26 27 reading and other language arts, mathematics, science, social 2.8 studies, foreign languages, health and physical education, and the arts. 29 (2) All members of the instructional staff of the 30 public schools, subject to the rules of the State Board of 31

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1 Education and the district school board, shall teach 2 efficiently and faithfully, using the books and materials required that meet the highest standards for professionalism 3 and historic accuracy, following the prescribed courses of 4 5 study, and employing approved methods of instruction, the б following: 7 (a) The history and content of the Declaration of 8 Independence, including national sovereignty, natural law, self-evident truth, equality of all persons, limited 9 10 government, popular sovereignty, and God-given, inalienable rights of life, liberty, and property, and how it forms the 11 12 philosophical foundation of our government. 13 (b) The history, meaning, significance, and effect of the provisions of the Constitution of the United States and 14 amendments thereto, with emphasis on each of the 10 amendments 15 that make up the Bill of Rights and how the constitution 16 17 provides the structure of our government. 18 (c) The history of the state and the State Constitution. 19 20 (d) (b) The most important arguments in support of 21 adopting our republican form of government, as they are 22 embodied in the most important of the Federalist Papers. 23 (c) The essentials of the United States Constitution 2.4 and how it provides the structure of our government. 25 (e)(d) Flag education, including proper flag display 26 and flag salute. 27 (f)(e) The elements of <u>United States</u> civil government, 2.8 including the primary functions of and interrelationships between the Federal Government, the state, and its counties, 29 30 municipalities, school districts, and special districts. 31

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1	(q) The history of the United States, including the
2	period of discovery, early colonies, the War for Independence,
3	the Civil War, the expansion of the United States to its
4	present boundaries, the world wars, and the civil rights
5	movement to the present. The history of the United States
6	shall be taught as genuine history and shall not follow the
7	revisionist or postmodernist viewpoints of relative truth.
8	American history shall be viewed as factual, not as
9	constructed, shall be viewed as knowable, teachable, and
10	testable, and shall be defined as the creation of a new nation
11	based largely on the universal principles stated in the
12	Declaration of Independence.
13	(h)(f) The history of the Holocaust (1933-1945), the
14	systematic, planned annihilation of European Jews and other
15	groups by Nazi Germany, a watershed event in the history of
16	humanity, to be taught in a manner that leads to an
17	investigation of human behavior, an understanding of the
18	ramifications of prejudice, racism, and stereotyping, and an
19	examination of what it means to be a responsible and
20	respectful person, for the purposes of encouraging tolerance
21	of racial, ethnic, and religious diversity in a pluralistic
22	society and for nurturing and protecting democratic values and
23	institutions.
24	(i)(g) The history of African Americans, including the
25	history of African peoples before the political conflicts that
26	led to the development of slavery, the passage to America, the
27	enslavement experience, abolition, and the contributions of
28	African Americans to society.
29	(i) (h) The elementary principles of agriculture.
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1 (k) (i) The true effects of all alcoholic and 2 intoxicating liquors and beverages and narcotics upon the human body and mind. 3 (1)(j) Kindness to animals. 4 5 (k) The history of the state. б (m) (m) (1) The conservation of natural resources. 7 (n)(m) Comprehensive health education that addresses 8 concepts of community health; consumer health; environmental 9 health; family life, including an awareness of the benefits of sexual abstinence as the expected standard and the 10 consequences of teenage pregnancy; mental and emotional 11 12 health; injury prevention and safety; nutrition; personal 13 health; prevention and control of disease; and substance use and abuse. 14 (o)(n) Such additional materials, subjects, courses, 15 or fields in such grades as are prescribed by law or by rules 16 17 of the State Board of Education and the district school board 18 in fulfilling the requirements of law. (p) (o) The study of Hispanic contributions to the 19 United States. 20 21 (q)(p) The study of women's contributions to the 2.2 United States. 23 (r) The nature and importance of free enterprise to 2.4 the United States economy. (s)(q) A character-development program in the 25 elementary schools, similar to Character First or Character 26 27 Counts, which is secular in nature and stresses such character 2.8 qualities as attentiveness, patience, and initiative. Beginning in school year 2004-2005, the character-development 29 program shall be required in kindergarten through grade 12. 30 Each district school board shall develop or adopt a curriculum 31 4

1	for the character-development program that shall be submitted
2	to the department for approval. The character-development
3	curriculum shall stress the qualities of patriotism $_{i au}$
4	responsibility; $ au$ citizenship; the Golden Rule; $ au$ kindness; $ au$
5	respect for authority, human life, liberty, and personal
б	property; τ honesty; abstinence until marriage; charity; τ
7	self-control: τ racial, ethnic, and religious tolerance: τ and
8	cooperation.
9	<u>(t)</u> In order to encourage patriotism, the
10	sacrifices that veterans have made in serving our country and
11	protecting democratic values worldwide. Such instruction must
12	occur on or before Veterans' Day and Memorial Day. Members of
13	the instructional staff are encouraged to use the assistance
14	of local veterans when practicable.
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16	Standards and assessments adopted by the State Board of
17	Education shall be based on, and conform to, the requirements
18	of this subsection.
19	(3) Each district school board shall require that:
20	(a) United States history, including the provisions of
21	paragraphs (2)(a)-(g), be taught in at least two grade levels
22	in elementary school, two grade levels in middle school, and
23	<u>two grade levels in high school.</u>
24	<u>(b) High school students achieve a grade of 75 percent</u>
25	or higher on a test to ensure that they understand the
26	contents, meaning, and significance of the Declaration of
27	Independence and the Constitution of the United States and the
28	amendments thereto.
29	(4)(3) Any student whose parent makes written request
30	to the school principal shall be exempted from the teaching of
31	reproductive health or any disease, including HIV/AIDS, its

1 symptoms, development, and treatment. A student so exempted 2 may not be penalized by reason of that exemption. Course descriptions for comprehensive health education shall not 3 interfere with the local determination of appropriate 4 curriculum which reflects local values and concerns. 5 б Section 2. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) of section 7 1003.43, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 8 1003.43 General requirements for high school 9 graduation.--10 (1) Graduation requires successful completion of either a minimum of 24 academic credits in grades 9 through 12 11 12 or an International Baccalaureate curriculum. The 24 credits 13 shall be distributed as follows: (g) One-half credit in American government, including 14 study of the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution 15 of the United States. For students entering the 9th grade in 16 17 the 1997-1998 school year and thereafter, the study of Florida government, including study of the State Constitution, the 18 three branches of state government, and municipal and county 19 government, shall be included as part of the required study of 20 21 American government. 22 23 District school boards may award a maximum of one-half credit in social studies and one-half elective credit for student 2.4 completion of nonpaid voluntary community or school service 25 26 work. Students choosing this option must complete a minimum of 27 75 hours of service in order to earn the one-half credit in 2.8 either category of instruction. Credit may not be earned for service provided as a result of court action. District school 29 boards that approve the award of credit for student volunteer 30 service shall develop guidelines regarding the award of the 31

1 credit, and school principals are responsible for approving 2 specific volunteer activities. A course designated in the Course Code Directory as grade 9 through grade 12 that is 3 taken below the 9th grade may be used to satisfy high school 4 graduation requirements or Florida Academic Scholars award 5 6 requirements as specified in a district school board's student 7 progression plan. A student shall be granted credit toward 8 meeting the requirements of this subsection for equivalent courses, as identified pursuant to s. 1007.271(6), taken 9 10 through dual enrollment. Section 3. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) of section 11 12 1002.20, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 13 1002.20 K-12 student and parent rights.--Parents of public school students must receive accurate and timely 14 information regarding their child's academic progress and must 15 be informed of ways they can help their child to succeed in 16 17 school. K-12 students and their parents are afforded numerous 18 statutory rights including, but not limited to, the following: (3) HEALTH ISSUES.--19 20 (d) Reproductive health and disease education.--A 21 public school student whose parent makes written request to 22 the school principal shall be exempted from the teaching of 23 reproductive health or any disease, including HIV/AIDS, in accordance with the provisions of s. 1003.42(4)(3). 2.4 Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005. 25 26 27 2.8 29 30 31

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