Florida Senate - 2005

By Senator Garcia

40-1381-05

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to insurance; creating s.
3	627.40951, F.S.; providing legislative findings
4	and intent; providing for an advisory
5	committee; providing for membership; providing
6	authority for the Office of Insurance
7	Regulation to require standard residential
8	property insurance policies; amending s.
9	627.4143, F.S.; requiring insurers to provide
10	personal lines property insurance policyholders
11	with a checklist of items contained in
12	policies; prescribing elements to be contained
13	in the checklist; requiring the checklist and
14	outline of insurance coverage to be sent with
15	each renewal; clarifying that homeowners'
16	insurance includes mobile homeowners',
17	dwelling, and condominium unit owners'
18	insurance for purposes of the outline of
19	coverage; amending s. 627.701, F.S.; requiring
20	insurers to provide written notice explaining
21	hurricane deductible options for residential
22	property insurance policies to policyholders;
23	providing an effective date.
24	
25	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
26	
27	Section 1. Section 627.40951, Florida Statutes, is
28	created to read:
29	627.40951 Standard personal lines residential
30	insurance policy
31	

1

1	(1) The Legislature finds that many consumers who
2	filed property loss claims as a result of the hurricanes that
3	struck this state in 2004 were inadequately insured due to the
4	difficulty consumers encounter in trying to understand the
5	complex nature of property insurance policies. The purpose and
б	intent of this section is to have property and casualty
7	insurers offer standard personal lines residential property
8	insurance policies and standard checklists of policy contents,
9	in accordance with s. 627.4143, to consumers and to ensure
10	that these policies and checklists are written in a simple
11	format with easily readable language that will enable most
12	consumers to understand the principal benefits and coverage
13	provided in the policy; the principal exclusions and
14	limitations or reductions contained in the policy, including,
15	but not limited to, deductibles, coinsurance, and any other
16	limitations or reductions; and any additional coverage
17	provided through any rider or endorsement that accompanies the
18	policy and renewal or cancellation provisions.
19	(2) The Chief Financial Officer shall appoint an
20	advisory committee composed of two representatives of insurers
21	currently selling personal lines residential property
22	insurance coverage, two representatives of property and
23	casualty agents, two representatives of consumers, two
24	representatives of the Commissioner of Insurance Regulation,
25	and the Insurance Consumer Advocate or her or his designee.
26	The Chief Financial Officer or her or his designee shall serve
27	as chair of the committee. The committee shall develop policy
28	language for coverage that represents general industry
29	standards in the market for comprehensive coverage under
30	personal lines residential insurance policies and shall
31	develop a checklist to be used with each type of personal

1 lines residential property insurance policy. The committee 2 shall review policies and related forms written by Insurance Services Office, Inc. The committee shall file a report 3 4 containing its recommendations to the office by January 1, 5 2006. б (3) If the Commissioner of Insurance Regulation 7 accepts the recommendations of the committee, the commissioner 8 shall issue an order approving standard personal lines residential insurance policies and a checklist for each type 9 10 of personal lines residential insurance policy. (4) Within 12 months after the effective date of the 11 12 order, each insurer offering similar coverage shall offer the 13 standard plan in addition to other products it is authorized to offer. This does not preclude insurers from underwriting 14 risks to determine eligibility of an applicant in accordance 15 with the insurer's underwriting guidelines. 16 17 (5) After approval of the standard policies, the 18 commissioner may make modifications to a policy which he or she finds appropriate as market conditions change and loss 19 experience is determined for standard policies that have been 20 21 issued. The commissioner may determine that modifications are 2.2 necessary if he or she finds that any of the standard policies 23 are providing coverage that is significantly different than what the market has available. Modifications shall be made by 2.4 order of the commissioner. 25 (6) The Financial Services Commission may adopt rules 26 to administer this section. 27 2.8 (7) For purposes of this section, personal lines residential property insurance includes homeowners', dwelling, 29 30 and condominium unit owners' insurance. 31

3

SB 2414

1 Section 2. Subsection 627.4143, Florida Statutes, is 2 amended to read: 3 627.4143 Outline of coverage.--4 (1) No private passenger automobile or basic homeowner's policy shall be delivered or issued for delivery 5 6 in this state unless an appropriate outline of coverage has 7 been delivered prior to issuance of the policy or accompanies 8 the policy when issued. 9 (2) The outline of coverage for a private passenger motor vehicle insurance policy shall contain all of the 10 following: 11 12 (a) A brief description of the principal benefits and 13 coverage provided in the policy, broken down by each class or type of coverage provided under the policy for which a premium 14 is charged, and itemization of the applicable premium. 15 (b) A summary statement of the principal exclusions 16 17 and limitations or reductions contained in the policy by class or type, including, but not limited to, deductibles, 18 coinsurance, and any other limitations or reductions. 19 20 (c) A summary statement of any renewal or cancellation 21 provisions. 22 (d) A description of the credit or surcharge plan that 23 is being applied. The description may display numerical or alphabetical codes on the declarations page or premium notice 2.4 to enable the insured to determine the reason or reasons why 25 26 her or his policy is being surcharged or is receiving a 27 credit. 2.8 (e) A list of any additional coverage provided through 29 any rider or endorsement which accompanies the policy. The 30 list shall contain a descriptive reference to each additional 31

4

1	coverage, rather than solely a reference to a form or code
2	number.
3	(f) For a private passenger motor vehicle insurance
4	policy, The extent of coverage provided to the insured in the
5	event of collision damage to a rental vehicle rented by the
6	insured. The proof-of-insurance card required by s. 316.646
7	must also specify whether rental car coverage is provided, and
8	may refer to the outline of coverage as to the details or
9	extent of coverage.
10	(3) A basic homeowners' mobile homeowners', dwelling,
11	<u>or condominium unit owners' policy may not be delivered or</u>
12	<u>issued for delivery in this state unless a checklist of</u>
13	<u>coverage and an appropriate outline of coverage has been</u>
14	delivered prior to issuance of the policy or accompanies the
15	policy when issued. Insurers must use the checklists developed
16	pursuant to s. 627.40951.
17	(a) The checklist must contain a list of the standard
18	provisions and elements that may typically be included in
19	these policies, whether or not they are included in the
20	particular policy being issued, in a format that allows the
21	insurer to place a check mark next to the provisions elements
22	that are included so that the consumer can see both what is
23	included and what is not included in the policy. Limits of
24	liability shall be listed for each item. The checklist must
25	include, but is not limited to, the following:
26	1. Covered real property. Items for this category
27	shall be broader than simply listing "dwelling." It shall
28	include references to specific property in the category of
29	attached and unattached structures that may be covered in a
30	typical policy. It shall include references to whether
30 31	cypical policy. It shall include lefences to whether
JT	

5

2 <u>coverage or actual cash value coverage.</u> 3 <u>2. Primary exclusions from real property coverage</u> 4 <u>shall be listed after the real property coverage items.</u> 5 <u>3. Personal property coverage.</u> 6 <u>4. Primary exclusions from personal property coverage</u> 7 <u>items shall be listed after the personal property coverage.</u>	-
 4 shall be listed after the real property coverage items. 5 <u>3. Personal property coverage.</u> 6 <u>4. Primary exclusions from personal property coverage.</u> 	-
 5 <u>3. Personal property coverage.</u> 6 <u>4. Primary exclusions from personal property covera</u> 	-
6 <u>4. Primary exclusions from personal property covera</u>	-
	-
7 itoms shall be listed after the personal property sources	
<u>items shall be listed after the personal property coverage.</u>	age
8 <u>5. Personal liability coverage.</u>	age
9 <u>6. Primary exclusions from personal liability cover</u>	· -
10 shall be listed after the personal liability coverage items	<u>.</u>
11 <u>7. Medical payments coverage.</u>	
12 <u>8. Primary discounts that are available.</u>	
13 <u>9. Hurricane deductibles that are available. The</u>	
14 notice to consumers set forth in s. 627.701(3)(c) shall be	set
15 forth immediately following the list of deductibles.	
16 <u>10. References to specific additional property</u>	
17 coverage that may be provided through any rider or	
18 endorsement. This shall include building ordinance or law	
19 coverage, personal injury endorsements, motor vehicle	
20 endorsements, jewelry, furs, and communication property	
21 endorsements, home business endorsements, and replacement of	ost
22 <u>endorsement for contents.</u>	
23 <u>11. Covered perils.</u>	
24 <u>12. Excluded perils.</u>	
25 (b) The outline of coverage must contain:	
26 <u>1. A brief description of the principal benefits an</u>	<u>ıd</u>
27 <u>coverage provided in the policy, broken down by each class</u>	or
28 type of coverage provided under the policy for which a prem	<u>iium</u>
29 is charged, and itemization of the applicable premium.	
30 <u>2. A summary statement of the principal exclusions</u>	and
31 limitations or reductions contained in the policy by class	

1 type, including, but not limited to, deductibles, coinsurance, 2 and any other limitations or reductions. 3. A summary statement of any renewal or cancellation 3 4 provisions. 5 4. A description of the credit or surcharge plan that 6 is being applied. The description may display numerical or 7 alphabetical codes on the declarations page or premium notice 8 to enable the insured to determine the reason or reasons why her or his policy is being surcharged or is receiving a 9 10 <u>credit.</u> 5. A summary of any additional coverage provided 11 12 through any rider or endorsement that accompanies the policy. 13 (4)(3) The outline of coverage for a private passenger motor vehicle policy is required only on the initial policy 14 issued by an insurer. The outline of coverage and the 15 checklist for a basic homeowners', mobile homeowners', 16 dwelling, or condominium unit owners' policy is required on 17 18 the initial policy and each renewal thereof issued by an insurer. 19 20 (5) (4) An insurer must insert the following language 21 on the outline of coverage: 22 23 "The following outline of coverage or checklist is for informational purposes only. Florida law prohibits this 2.4 outline or checklist from changing any of the provisions of 25 the insurance contract which is the subject of this outline. 26 27 Any endorsement regarding changes in types of coverage, 2.8 exclusions, limitations, reductions, deductibles, coinsurance, renewal provisions, cancellation provisions, surcharges, or 29 30 credits will be sent separately." 31

7

1 (6) (6) (5) Neither this section nor the outline of 2 coverage or checklist mandated by this section alters or modifies the terms of the insurance contract, creates a cause 3 of action, or is admissible in any civil action. 4 Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 627.701, Florida 5 б Statutes, as amended by section 4 of chapter 2004-480, Laws of 7 Florida, is amended to read: 8 627.701 Liability of insureds; coinsurance; deductibles.--9 10 (3)(a) A policy of residential property insurance shall include a deductible amount applicable to hurricane or 11 12 wind losses no lower than \$500 and no higher than 2 percent of 13 the policy dwelling limits with respect to personal lines residential risks, and no higher than 3 percent of the policy 14 limits with respect to commercial lines residential risks; 15 however, if a risk was covered on August 24, 1992, under a 16 17 policy having a higher deductible than the deductibles allowed 18 by this paragraph, a policy covering such risk may include a deductible no higher than the deductible in effect on August 19 24, 1992. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this 20 21 paragraph, a personal lines residential policy covering a risk 22 valued at \$50,000 or less may include a deductible amount 23 attributable to hurricane or wind losses no lower than \$250, and a personal lines residential policy covering a risk valued 2.4 at \$100,000 or more may include a deductible amount 25 26 attributable to hurricane or wind losses no higher than 5 27 percent of the policy limits unless subject to a higher 2.8 deductible on August 24, 1992; however, no maximum deductible is required with respect to a personal lines residential 29 policy covering a risk valued at more than \$500,000. An 30 insurer may require a higher deductible, provided such 31

8

1 deductible is the same as or similar to a deductible program lawfully in effect on June 14, 1995. In addition to the 2 deductible amounts authorized by this paragraph, an insurer 3 may also offer policies with a copayment provision under 4 which, after exhaustion of the deductible, the policyholder is 5 6 responsible for 10 percent of the next \$10,000 of insured 7 hurricane or wind losses. 8 (b)1. Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, prior to issuing a personal lines residential property 9 10 insurance policy on or after April 1, 1996, or prior to the first renewal of a residential property insurance policy on or 11 12 after April 1, 1996, the insurer must offer alternative 13 deductible amounts applicable to hurricane or wind losses equal to \$500 and 2 percent of the policy dwelling limits, 14 unless the 2 percent deductible is less than \$500. The written 15 notice of the offer shall specify the hurricane or wind 16 17 deductible to be applied in the event that the applicant or 18 policyholder fails to affirmatively choose a hurricane deductible. The insurer must provide such policyholder with 19 notice of the availability of the deductible amounts specified 20 21 in this paragraph in a form approved by the office in 22 conjunction with each renewal of the policy. The failure to 23 provide such notice constitutes a violation of this code but 2.4 does not affect the coverage provided under the policy. 2. This paragraph does not apply with respect to a 25 deductible program lawfully in effect on June 14, 1995, or to 26 27 any similar deductible program, if the deductible program 2.8 requires a minimum deductible amount of no less than 2 percent 29 of the policy limits. 30 3. With respect to a policy covering a risk with dwelling limits of at least \$100,000, but less than \$250,000, 31

9

1	the insurer may, in lieu of offering a policy with a \$500
2	hurricane or wind deductible as required by subparagraph 1.,
3	offer a policy that the insurer guarantees it will not
4	nonrenew for reasons of reducing hurricane loss for one
5	renewal period and that contains up to a 2 percent hurricane
б	or wind deductible as required by subparagraph 1.
7	4. With respect to a policy covering a risk with
8	dwelling limits of \$250,000 or more, the insurer need not
9	offer the \$500 hurricane or wind deductible as required by
10	subparagraph 1., but must, except as otherwise provided in
11	this subsection, offer the 2 percent hurricane or wind
12	deductible as required by subparagraph 1.
13	(c) Before issuing a personal lines residential
14	property insurance policy and before each renewal thereof, an
15	insurer must provide each policyholder and applicant with a
16	notice of the availability of the deductible amounts that
17	insurers are required to offer and any other deductible that
18	the insurer chooses to offer which is not prohibited by this
19	section. The notice shall be on a form approved by the office.
20	The form shall fully advise the policyholder or applicant of
21	the nature of the deductible, including the fact that higher
22	deductibles result in lower premiums but will also result in
23	higher out-of-pocket expenses to the policyholder in the event
24	<u>of a hurricane damage claim. For each percentage deductible</u>
25	available to the policyholder or applicant, the form shall
26	include the dollar amount of the deduction which will result
27	from application of the percentage deductible. The heading of
28	the form shall be in 12-point bold type and shall state: "You
29	are required by Florida law to choose a deductible that will
30	apply to any claims that you may have with your insurer as a
31	result of damage to your residence by a hurricane. This form

1	explains the deductible options that your insurer is required
2	or permitted to offer to you. Please read carefully." If this
3	form is signed by the named insured, it will be conclusively
4	presumed that there was an informed, knowing selection of the
5	amount of the deductible. Such notice shall provide for a
6	means to allow the policyholder or applicant to select the
7	deductible. The failure to provide such notice constitutes a
8	violation of this code but does not affect the coverage
9	provided under the policy.
10	<u>(d)(c)</u> In order to provide for the transition from
11	wind deductibles to hurricane deductibles as required by this
12	subsection, an insurer is required to provide wind deductibles
13	meeting the requirements of this subsection until the
14	effective date of the insurer's first rate filing made after
15	January 1, 1997, and is thereafter required to provide
16	hurricane deductibles meeting the requirements of this
17	subsection.
18	Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005.
19	
20	****************
21	SENATE SUMMARY
22	Authorizes the Office of Insurance Regulation to require standard personal lines residential insurance policies
23	and specified information or checklists in the policies. Provides for an advisory committee to make
24	recommendations with respect to standard policies. Prescribes additional information that must be provided
25	with respect to hurricane deductibles. Deletes provisions relating to wind losses and deductibles.
26	
27	
28	
29	
30	
31	
	11