## Florida Senate - 2005

By Senator Fasano

11-300-05

|    | 11-300-05   |
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| 1  | A bill to be entitled   |
| 2  | An act relating to public records; amending s.                |
| 3  | 112.533, F.S.; providing that a law enforcement               |
| 4  | officer's personal and private records that are               |
| 5  | in the possession of a law enforcement agency                 |
| б  | because of a complaint investigation are exempt               |
| 7  | from disclosure under the public records law;                 |
| 8  | defining the term "personal and private                       |
| 9  | records" for purposes of the exemption;                       |
| 10 | providing for future legislative review and                   |
| 11 | repeal; providing findings of public necessity;               |
| 12 | providing an effective date.                                  |
| 13 |   |
| 14 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:     |
| 15 |   |
| 16 | Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 112.533, Florida         |
| 17 | Statutes, is amended to read:                                 |
| 18 | 112.533 Receipt and processing of complaints                  |
| 19 | (2)(a) A complaint filed against a law enforcement            |
| 20 | officer or correctional officer with a law enforcement agency |
| 21 | or correctional agency and all information obtained pursuant  |
| 22 | to the investigation by the agency of such complaint shall be |
| 23 | confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. $119.07(1)$ |
| 24 | until the investigation ceases to be active, or until the     |
| 25 | agency head or the agency head's designee provides written    |
| 26 | notice to the officer who is the subject of the complaint,    |
| 27 | either personally or by mail, that the agency has either:     |
| 28 | 1. Concluded the investigation with a finding not to          |
| 29 | proceed with disciplinary action or to file charges; or       |
| 30 | 2. Concluded the investigation with a finding to              |
| 31 | proceed with disciplinary action or to file charges.          |
|    | 1   |

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**Florida Senate - 2005** 11-300-05

1 2 Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, the officer who is the subject of the complaint, along with legal counsel or any 3 other representative of his or her choice, may review the 4 complaint and all statements regardless of form made by the 5 6 complainant and witnesses immediately prior to the beginning 7 of the investigative interview. If a witness to a complaint is incarcerated in a correctional facility and may be under the 8 supervision of, or have contact with, the officer under 9 10 investigation, only the names and written statements of the complainant and nonincarcerated witnesses may be reviewed by 11 12 the officer under investigation immediately prior to the 13 beginning of the investigative interview. (b)1. This subsection does not apply to any public 14 record that which is exempt from public disclosure pursuant to 15 s. 119.07(6). In addition, any personal or private record 16 17 produced by the accused officer at the request of the agency 18 is confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. 19 2. As used in this subsection, the term "personal or 20 21 private record" means all written documents and other physical items or objects, including, but not limited to, personal 22 23 phone records, cellular telephone records, financial records, beeper and pager records, credit card and bank records, 2.4 electronic mail records, and video and audio cassettes, or 25 other objects made by or which are the property of the law 26 27 enforcement officer and intended for or restricted to his or 2.8 her use. 29 3. For the purposes of this subsection, an 30 investigation shall be considered active as long as it is continuing with a reasonable, good faith anticipation that an 31

SB 306

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1 administrative finding will be made in the foreseeable future. 2 An investigation shall be presumed to be inactive if no finding is made within 45 days after the complaint is filed. 3 (c) Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, 4 the complaint and information shall be available to law 5 б enforcement agencies, correctional agencies, and state 7 attorneys in the conduct of a lawful criminal investigation. 8 Section 2. <u>Section 112.533(2)(b)1.</u>, Florida Statutes, is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act of 1995 in 9 10 accordance with section 119.15, Florida Statutes, and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2010, unless reviewed and saved 11 12 from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature. 13 Section 3. The Legislature finds that it is a public necessity to exempt from public disclosure all information 14 contained in the private or personal records of law 15 enforcement officers held by a law enforcement agency because 16 17 of a complaint filed against the officer. The Legislature 18 finds that it is good public policy to protect the personal and private records of a law enforcement officer who is the 19 subject of a complaint filed with the officer's law 2.0 21 enforcement agency. The Legislature finds that protecting the 2.2 confidentiality and preventing the disclosure of the 23 information contained in the officer's personal or private records will encourage the accused officer to fully cooperate 2.4 with the law enforcement agency with whom the officer is 25 employed in order to guickly and effectively resolve the 26 27 complaint. The Legislature also finds that the confidentiality 2.8 and exemption from public disclosure provided by this act prevents unnecessary and unwarranted intrusion into the right 29 of privacy of personal and sensitive information concerning 30 the officer and his or her family. Disclosure of information 31

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1 in the officer's personal or private records may also deter 2 the collection of information integral to the investigation of 3 the complaint filed against the law enforcement officer. 4 Therefore, the Legislature finds that any benefit that could 5 occur from public disclosure of the information in the б personal or private records of an accused law enforcement 7 officer is outweighed by the unwarranted intrusion into the privacy of the law officer and his or her family. 8 9 Section 4. This act shall take effect October 1, 2005. 10 11 12 SENATE SUMMARY 13 Provides that a law enforcement officer's personal and private records are exempt from disclosure under the public records law if the records are in the possession 14 of a law enforcement agency because of a complaint 15 investigation. Defines the term "personal and private records" for purposes of the exemption. Provides for future legislative review and repeal of the exemption. 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2.4 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

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