1

2005

## A bill to be entitled

2 An act relating to forcible felony violators; creating s. 3 903.0351, F.S.; denying bail to forcible felony violators 4 in certain circumstances; amending s. 948.06, F.S.; 5 providing definitions; providing that forcible felony 6 violators shall remain in custody pending the resolution 7 of the probation or community control violation hearings; 8 providing for hearings to determine the nature and 9 probability of any danger that forcible felony violators 10 pose to the community; amending s. 921.0024, F.S.; revising Criminal Punishment Code computations to provide 11 additional community sanction violation points when a 12 community sanction violation is committed by a forcible 13 felony violator; reenacting ss. 948.012(2)(b), 948.10(9), 14 15 and 958.14, F.S., relating to split sentence of probation 16 or community control and imprisonment, community control programs, and violation of probation or community control 17 18 program, respectively, to incorporate the amendments to s. 19 948.06, F.S., in references thereto; providing applicability; providing an effective date. 20 21 22 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 23 24 Section 1. Section 903.0351, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 25 26 903.0351 Bail not permitted for forcible felony 27 violators.--A forcible felony violator as defined in s. 28 948.06(8) shall not be granted bail or any form of pretrial

Page 1 of 9

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2005 29 release prior to the resolution of the probation or community 30 control violation hearing, unless the violation charge or arrest 31 is based solely on failure to pay costs, fines, or restitution 32 payments. 33 Section 2. Subsections (8) and (9) are added to section 34 948.06, Florida Statutes, to read: 35 948.06 Violation of probation or community control; 36 revocation; modification; continuance; failure to pay 37 restitution or cost of supervision. --(8) For purposes of this section, a "forcible felony 38 39 violator" is a person who: 40 (a) Violates one of the following provisions: 41 1. Any forcible felony as defined in s. 776.08; 42 2. Any attempt of a forcible felony as defined in s. 43 776.08; 44 3. Aggravated stalking as defined in s. 784.048(3); 45 4. Any offense under chapter 794 related to sexual 46 battery; or 47 5. Any offense under s. 800.04; and 48 (b) Is presently on probation or community control for an 49 offense described in paragraph (a); 50 (c) Has previously been convicted, regardless of a withholding of adjudication or suspended entry of sentence, of 51 52 an offense described in paragraph (a); or 53 (d) Is presently facing violation of a probation or 54 community control based on an allegation that he or she 55 committed an offense described in paragraph (a).

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2005

HB 0451

56 (9) In the case of a violation arising from any ground 57 other than failure to pay costs, fines, or restitution payments, 58 a forcible felony violator shall remain in custody pending the 59 resolution of the probation or community control violation 60 hearing. The court may not dismiss the probation or community control violation warrant pending against the forcible felony 61 62 violator without holding a recorded hearing at which both the 63 state and the violator are represented. If the court determines 64 that a forcible felony violator has violated any nonmonetary terms of probation or community control, the court shall impose 65 66 sanctions provided in s. 921.0024(1)(b). Before any nonprison sentence is lawfully imposed, the court must hold a Danger to 67 68 the Community hearing to determine the nature and probability of 69 any danger that the forcible felony violator poses to the community. If the court determines, by a preponderance of the 70 71 evidence, that a forcible felony violator poses a danger to the 72 community, the court shall sentence the violator according to s. 73 921.0024(1)(b) up to and including the statutory maximum and 74 shall neither consider the mitigating circumstances provided in 75 s. 921.0026 nor depart downward from the sentencing guidelines. 76 If the court finds, or the state stipulates, that the release of 77 the forcible felony violator does not pose a danger to the 78 community, the court may sentence the forcible felony violator 79 according to s. 921.0024(1)(b) and consider any mitigating circumstances provided in s. 921.0026. If after a Danger to the 80 81 Community hearing the court finds that the forcible felony 82 violator does not pose a danger to the community, the court 83 shall enter a written order stating its findings.

Page 3 of 9

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

```
HB 0451
```

84 Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section85 921.0024, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

86 921.0024 Criminal Punishment Code; worksheet computations; 87 scoresheets.--

- 88
- 89 (b)

(1)

WORKSHEET KEY:

90

91 Legal status points are assessed when any form of legal status 92 existed at the time the offender committed an offense before the 93 court for sentencing. Four (4) sentence points are assessed for 94 an offender's legal status.

95

96 Community sanction violation points are assessed when a 97 community sanction violation is before the court for sentencing. 98 Six (6) sentence points are assessed for each community sanction 99 violation, and each successive community sanction violation, 100 unless any of the following apply: + however,

101 <u>1.</u> If the community sanction violation includes a new 102 felony conviction before the sentencing court, twelve (12) 103 community sanction violation points are assessed for <u>the such</u> 104 violation, and for each successive community sanction violation 105 involving a new felony conviction.

106 <u>2. If the community sanction violation is committed by a</u> 107 <u>forcible felony violator as defined in s. 948.06(8), twenty-four</u> 108 <u>(24) community sanction violation points are assessed for the</u> 109 <u>violation, and for each successive community sanction violation</u> 110 <u>involving a new felony conviction.</u>

111

# Page 4 of 9

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

115

128

Multiple counts of community sanction violations before the sentencing court shall not be a basis for multiplying the assessment of community sanction violation points.

116 Prior serious felony points: If the offender has a primary offense or any additional offense ranked in level 8, level 9, or 117 118 level 10, and one or more prior serious felonies, a single 119 assessment of 30 points shall be added. For purposes of this 120 section, a prior serious felony is an offense in the offender's 121 prior record that is ranked in level 8, level 9, or level 10 under s. 921.0022 or s. 921.0023 and for which the offender is 122 serving a sentence of confinement, supervision, or other 123 sanction or for which the offender's date of release from 124 125 confinement, supervision, or other sanction, whichever is later, 126 is within 3 years before the date the primary offense or any additional offense was committed. 127

Prior capital felony points: If the offender has one or more 129 130 prior capital felonies in the offender's criminal record, points 131 shall be added to the subtotal sentence points of the offender 132 equal to twice the number of points the offender receives for the primary offense and any additional offense. A prior capital 133 felony in the offender's criminal record is a previous capital 134 135 felony offense for which the offender has entered a plea of nolo 136 contendere or guilty or has been found guilty; or a felony in 137 another jurisdiction which is a capital felony in that 138 jurisdiction, or would be a capital felony if the offense were committed in this state. 139

### Page 5 of 9

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

140 Possession of a firearm, semiautomatic firearm, or machine qun: 141 142 If the offender is convicted of committing or attempting to 143 commit any felony other than those enumerated in s. 775.087(2) 144 while having in his or her possession: a firearm as defined in 145 s. 790.001(6), an additional 18 sentence points are assessed; or 146 if the offender is convicted of committing or attempting to 147 commit any felony other than those enumerated in s. 775.087(3) 148 while having in his or her possession a semiautomatic firearm as 149 defined in s. 775.087(3) or a machine gun as defined in s. 790.001(9), an additional 25 sentence points are assessed. 150 151 Sentencing multipliers: 152 153 154 Drug trafficking: If the primary offense is drug trafficking 155 under s. 893.135, the subtotal sentence points are multiplied, at the discretion of the court, for a level 7 or level 8 156 157 offense, by 1.5. The state attorney may move the sentencing 158 court to reduce or suspend the sentence of a person convicted of a level 7 or level 8 offense, if the offender provides 159 160 substantial assistance as described in s. 893.135(4). 161 Law enforcement protection: If the primary offense is a 162 163 violation of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s. 164 775.0823(2), the subtotal sentence points are multiplied by 2.5. 165 If the primary offense is a violation of s. 775.0823(3), (4), (5), (6), (7), or (8), the subtotal sentence points are 166 167 multiplied by 2.0. If the primary offense is a violation of s.

## Page 6 of 9

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

168 784.07(3) or s. 775.0875(1), or of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s. 775.0823(9) or (10), the subtotal 169 170 sentence points are multiplied by 1.5. 171 172 Grand theft of a motor vehicle: If the primary offense is grand theft of the third degree involving a motor vehicle and in the 173 174 offender's prior record, there are three or more grand thefts of 175 the third degree involving a motor vehicle, the subtotal 176 sentence points are multiplied by 1.5. 177 178 Offense related to a criminal street gang: If the offender is 179 convicted of the primary offense and committed that offense for the purpose of benefiting, promoting, or furthering the 180 181 interests of a criminal street gang as prohibited under s. 182 874.04, the subtotal sentence points are multiplied by 1.5. 183 184 Domestic violence in the presence of a child: If the offender is 185 convicted of the primary offense and the primary offense is a 186 crime of domestic violence, as defined in s. 741.28, which was 187 committed in the presence of a child under 16 years of age who 188 is a family or household member as defined in s. 741.28(3) with 189 the victim or perpetrator, the subtotal sentence points are 190 multiplied by 1.5. 191 Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 192 to section 948.06, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, 193 paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 948.012, Florida

194 Statutes, is reenacted to read:

### Page 7 of 9

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

195 948.012 Split sentence of probation or community control 196 and imprisonment.--

197 (2) The court may also impose a split sentence whereby the 198 defendant is sentenced to a term of probation which may be 199 followed by a period of incarceration or, with respect to a 200 felony, into community control, as follows:

201 If the offender does not meet the terms and conditions (b) 202 of probation or community control, the court may revoke, modify, 203 or continue the probation or community control as provided in s. 204 948.06. If the probation or community control is revoked, the court may impose any sentence that it could have imposed at the 205 206 time the offender was placed on probation or community control. The court may not provide credit for time served for any portion 207 208 of a probation or community control term toward a subsequent 209 term of probation or community control. However, the court may 210 not impose a subsequent term of probation or community control 211 which, when combined with any amount of time served on preceding terms of probation or community control for offenses pending 212 213 before the court for sentencing, would exceed the maximum penalty allowable as provided in s. 775.082. Such term of 214 215 incarceration shall be served under applicable law or county ordinance governing service of sentences in state or county 216 217 jurisdiction. This paragraph does not prohibit any other sanction provided by law. 218

219 Section 5. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 220 to section 948.06, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, 221 subsection (9) of section 948.10, Florida Statutes, is reenacted 222 to read:

## Page 8 of 9

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

223

948.10 Community control programs. --

(9) Procedures governing violations of community control
shall be the same as those described in s. 948.06 with respect
to probation.

227 Section 6. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 228 to section 948.06, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, 229 section 958.14, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

230 958.14 Violation of probation or community control 231 program. -- A violation or alleged violation of probation or the 232 terms of a community control program shall subject the youthful offender to the provisions of s. 948.06. However, no youthful 233 offender shall be committed to the custody of the department for 234 a substantive violation for a period longer than the maximum 235 236 sentence for the offense for which he or she was found quilty, 237 with credit for time served while incarcerated, or for a 238 technical or nonsubstantive violation for a period longer than 6 239 years or for a period longer than the maximum sentence for the offense for which he or she was found quilty, whichever is less, 240 241 with credit for time served while incarcerated.

242 Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005, and 243 applies to offenses committed on or after that date.