Florida Senate - 2006

By the Committees on Commerce and Consumer Services; Transportation; and Senators Lynn and Crist

577-2052-06

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to theft; amending s. 812.014,
3	F.S.; providing that the theft of property that
4	has been deployed by a law enforcement officer
5	is grand theft in the first degree; providing
6	criminal penalties; creating s. 812.0147, F.S.;
7	providing that it is a second-degree felony to
8	possess or use a fifth wheel to commit or
9	attempt to commit theft; providing criminal
10	penalties; amending s. 812.155, F.S.; deleting
11	a requirement to prove fraudulent intent in
12	prosecutions related to theft of personal
13	property or equipment; providing that failure
14	to return rental property within a specified
15	time is evidence of abandonment or refusal to
16	redeliver the property; deleting a provision
17	that certain actions constitute prima facie
18	evidence of fraudulent intent; deleting a
19	provision specifying that the prohibition
20	against obtaining personal property or
21	equipment with intent to defraud does not apply
22	to a rental-purchase agreement unless the
23	rental store retains title to the property or
24	equipment throughout the period of the
25	rental-purchase agreement; amending s.
26	921.0022, F.S.; classifying the offense of
27	stealing property deployed by a law enforcement
28	officer under the offense severity ranking
29	chart of the Criminal Punishment Code;
30	reenacting s. 985.227(1)(a), F.S., relating to
31	prosecution of juveniles as adults, in order to

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1 incorporate the amendment to s. 812.014, F.S., 2 in a reference thereto; providing an effective 3 date. 4 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 5 б 7 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 812.014, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 8 812.014 Theft.--9 10 (2)(a)1. If the property stolen is valued at \$100,000 or more or is a semitrailer that was deployed by a law 11 12 enforcement officer; or 13 2. If the property stolen is cargo valued at \$50,000 or more that has entered the stream of interstate or 14 intrastate commerce from the shipper's loading platform to the 15 16 consignee's receiving dock; or 17 3. If the offender commits any grand theft and: a. In the course of committing the offense the 18 offender uses a motor vehicle as an instrumentality, other 19 than merely as a getaway vehicle, to assist in committing the 20 21 offense and thereby damages the real property of another; or 22 b. In the course of committing the offense the 23 offender causes damage to the real or personal property of another in excess of \$1,000, 2.4 25 the offender commits grand theft in the first degree, 26 27 punishable as a felony of the first degree, as provided in s. 2.8 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. Section 2. Section 812.0147, Florida Statutes, is 29 30 created to read: 31

1 812.0147 Unlawful possession or use of a fifth 2 wheel.--3 (1) A person may not modify, alter, attempt to alter, and if altered, sell, possess, offer for sale, move, or cause 4 5 to be moved onto the highways of this state a device known as 6 a fifth wheel with the intent to use the fifth wheel to commit or attempt to commit theft. As used in this section, the term 7 "fifth wheel" applies only to a fifth wheel on a commercial 8 9 motor vehicle. 10 (2) Any person who violates subsection (1) commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 11 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 12 Section 3. Section 812.155, F.S., is amended to read: 13 812.155 Hiring, leasing, or obtaining personal 14 property or equipment with the intent to defraud; failing to 15 16 return hired or leased personal property or equipment; rules 17 of evidence. --(1) OBTAINING BY TRICK, FALSE REPRESENTATION, 18 ETC. -- Whoever, with the intent to defraud the owner or any 19 person lawfully possessing any personal property or equipment, 2.0 21 obtains the custody of such personal property or equipment by 22 trick, deceit, or fraudulent or willful false representation 23 shall be quilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, unless the 2.4 value of the personal property or equipment is of a value of 25 26 \$300 or more; in that event the violation constitutes a felony 27 of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 2.8 775.083, or s. 775.084. (2) HIRING OR LEASING WITH THE INTENT TO 29 30 DEFRAUD. -- Whoever, with intent to defraud the owner or any person lawfully possessing any personal property or equipment 31 ٦

1 of the rental thereof, hires or leases the said personal 2 property or equipment from the such owner or the such owner's agents or any person in lawful possession thereof shall, upon 3 conviction, be guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, 4 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, unless the 5 6 value of the personal property or equipment is of a value of 7 \$300 or more; in that event the violation constitutes a felony 8 of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 9 10 (3) FAILURE TO REDELIVER HIRED OR LEASED PERSONAL PROPERTY.--Whoever, after hiring or leasing any personal 11 12 property or equipment under an agreement to redeliver the same 13 to the person letting such personal property or equipment or his or her agent at the termination of the period for which it 14 was let, shall, without the consent of such person or persons 15 16 knowingly and with the intent to defraud, abandon or willfully 17 refuse to redeliver the such personal property or equipment as 18 agreed, shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 19 775.083, unless the value of the personal property or 20 21 equipment is of a value of \$300 or more; in that event the 22 violation constitutes a felony of the third degree, punishable 23 as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. (4) EVIDENCE OF FRAUDULENT INTENT. --2.4 (a) In prosecutions under this section, obtaining the 25 property or equipment under false pretenses; absconding 26 27 without payment; or removing or attempting to remove the 2.8 property or equipment from the county without the express written consent of the lessor, is prima facie evidence of 29 30 fraudulent intent. 31

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1 (b) In a prosecution under subsection (3), failure to 2 redeliver the property or equipment within 5 days after receipt of, or within 5 days after return receipt from, the 3 certified mailing of the demand for return is prima facie 4 evidence of abandonment or refusal to redeliver the property 5 6 fraudulent intent. Notice mailed by certified mail, return 7 receipt requested, to the address given by the renter at the time of rental shall be deemed sufficient and equivalent to 8 notice having been received by the renter, should the notice 9 be returned undelivered. 10 (c) In a prosecution under subsection (3), failure to 11 12 pay any amount due which is incurred as the result of the 13 failure to redeliver property after the rental period expires, and after the demand for return is made, is prima facie 14 evidence of <u>abandonment or refusal to redeliver the property</u> 15 fraudulent intent. Amounts due include unpaid rental for the 16 17 time period during which the property or equipment was not returned and include the lesser of the cost of repairing or 18 replacing the property or equipment if it has been damaged. 19 (5) DEMAND FOR RETURN.--Demand for return of overdue 20 21 property or equipment and for payment of amounts due may be 22 made in person, by hand delivery, or by certified mail, return 23 receipt requested, addressed to the lessee's address shown in the rental contract. 2.4 (6) NOTICE REQUIRED. -- As a prerequisite to prosecution 25 under this section, the following statement must be contained 26 27 in the agreement under which the owner or person lawfully 2.8 possessing the property or equipment has relinquished its 29 custody, or in an addendum to that agreement, and the statement must be initialed by the person hiring or leasing 30 the rental property or equipment: 31

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1 2 Failure to return rental property or equipment 3 upon expiration of the rental period and 4 failure to pay all amounts due (including costs 5 for damage to the property or equipment) are б prima facie evidence of abandonment or refusal 7 to redeliver the property intent to defraud, 8 punishable in accordance with section 812.155, 9 Florida Statutes. 10 (7) EXCLUSION OF RENTAL PURCHASE AGREEMENTS. This 11 12 section does not apply to personal property or equipment that 13 is the subject of a rental purchase agreement that permits the lessee to acquire ownership of the personal property or 14 15 equipment unless the rental store retains title to the 16 personal property or equipment throughout the rental purchase 17 agreement period. Section 4. Paragraph (g) of subsection (3) of section 18 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 19 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity 20 21 ranking chart. --22 (3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART 23 Florida 2.4 Felony Statute 25 Degree Description 26 27 28 (q) LEVEL 7 316.027(1)(b) Accident involving death, failure 29 2nd 30 to stop; leaving scene. 31

1	316.193(3)(c)2.	3rd	DUI resulting in serious bodily
2			injury.
3	316.1935(3)(b)	1st	Causing serious bodily injury or
4			death to another person; driving
5			at high speed or with wanton
6			disregard for safety while
7			fleeing or attempting to elude
8			law enforcement officer who is in
9			a patrol vehicle with siren and
10			lights activated.
11	327.35(3)(c)2.	3rd	Vessel BUI resulting in serious
12			bodily injury.
13	402.319(2)	2nd	Misrepresentation and negligence
14			or intentional act resulting in
15			great bodily harm, permanent
16			disfiguration, permanent
17			disability, or death.
18	409.920(2)	3rd	Medicaid provider fraud.
19	456.065(2)	3rd	Practicing a health care
20			profession without a license.
21	456.065(2)	2nd	Practicing a health care
22			profession without a license
23			which results in serious bodily
24			injury.
25	458.327(1)	3rd	Practicing medicine without a
26			license.
27	459.013(1)	3rd	Practicing osteopathic medicine
28			without a license.
29	460.411(1)	3rd	Practicing chiropractic medicine
30			without a license.
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1	461.012(1)	3rd	Practicing podiatric medicine
2			without a license.
3	462.17	3rd	Practicing naturopathy without a
4			license.
5	463.015(1)	3rd	Practicing optometry without a
6			license.
7	464.016(1)	3rd	Practicing nursing without a
8			license.
9	465.015(2)	3rd	Practicing pharmacy without a
10			license.
11	466.026(1)	3rd	Practicing dentistry or dental
12			hygiene without a license.
13	467.201	3rd	Practicing midwifery without a
14			license.
15	468.366	3rd	Delivering respiratory care
16			services without a license.
17	483.828(1)	3rd	Practicing as clinical laboratory
18			personnel without a license.
19	483.901(9)	3rd	Practicing medical physics
20			without a license.
21	484.013(1)(c)	3rd	Preparing or dispensing optical
22			devices without a prescription.
23	484.053	3rd	Dispensing hearing aids without a
24			license.
25	494.0018(2)	lst	Conviction of any violation of
26			ss. 494.001-494.0077 in which the
27			total money and property
28			unlawfully obtained exceeded
29			\$50,000 and there were five or
30			more victims.
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1	560.123(8)(b)1.	3rd	Failure to report currency or
2			payment instruments exceeding
3			\$300 but less than \$20,000 by
4			money transmitter.
5	560.125(5)(a)	3rd	Money transmitter business by
6			unauthorized person, currency or
7			payment instruments exceeding
8			\$300 but less than \$20,000.
9	655.50(10)(b)1.	3rd	Failure to report financial
10			transactions exceeding \$300 but
11			less than \$20,000 by financial
12			institution.
13	775.21(10)(a)	3rd	Sexual predator; failure to
14			register; failure to renew
15			driver's license or
16			identification card; other
17			registration violations.
18	775.21(10)(b)	3rd	Sexual predator working where
19			children regularly congregate.
20	775.21(10)(g)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
21			false information about a sexual
22			predator; harbor or conceal a
23			sexual predator.
24	782.051(3)	2nd	Attempted felony murder of a
25			person by a person other than the
26			perpetrator or the perpetrator of
27			an attempted felony.
28	782.07(1)	2nd	Killing of a human being by the
29			act, procurement, or culpable
30			negligence of another
31			(manslaughter).
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1	782.071	2nd	Killing of human being or viable
2			fetus by the operation of a motor
3			vehicle in a reckless manner
4			(vehicular homicide).
5	782.072	2nd	Killing of a human being by the
б			operation of a vessel in a
7			reckless manner (vessel
8			homicide).
9	784.045(1)(a)1.	2nd	Aggravated battery; intentionally
10			causing great bodily harm or
11			disfigurement.
12	784.045(1)(a)2.	2nd	Aggravated battery; using deadly
13			weapon.
14	784.045(1)(b)	2nd	Aggravated battery; perpetrator
15			aware victim pregnant.
16	784.048(4)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; violation of
17			injunction or court order.
18	784.048(7)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; violation of
19			court order.
20	784.07(2)(d)	1st	Aggravated battery on law
21			enforcement officer.
22	784.074(1)(a)	1st	Aggravated battery on sexually
23			violent predators facility staff.
24	784.08(2)(a)	lst	Aggravated battery on a person 65
25			years of age or older.
26	784.081(1)	lst	Aggravated battery on specified
27			official or employee.
28	784.082(1)	1st	Aggravated battery by detained
29			person on visitor or other
30			detainee.
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1	784.083(1)	1st	Aggravated battery on code
2			inspector.
3	790.07(4)	lst	Specified weapons violation
4			subsequent to previous conviction
5			of s. 790.07(1) or (2).
6	790.16(1)	lst	Discharge of a machine gun under
7			specified circumstances.
8	790.165(2)	2nd	Manufacture, sell, possess, or
9			deliver hoax bomb.
10	790.165(3)	2nd	Possessing, displaying, or
11			threatening to use any hoax bomb
12			while committing or attempting to
13			commit a felony.
14	790.166(3)	2nd	Possessing, selling, using, or
15			attempting to use a hoax weapon
16			of mass destruction.
17	790.166(4)	2nd	Possessing, displaying, or
18			threatening to use a hoax weapon
19			of mass destruction while
20			committing or attempting to
21			commit a felony.
22	796.03	2nd	Procuring any person under 16
23			years for prostitution.
24	800.04(5)(c)1.	2nd	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
25			victim less than 12 years of age;
26			offender less than 18 years.
27	800.04(5)(c)2.	2nd	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
28			victim 12 years of age or older
29			but less than 16 years; offender
30			18 years or older.
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1	806.01(2)	2nd	Maliciously damage structure by
2			fire or explosive.
3	810.02(3)(a)	2nd	Burglary of occupied dwelling;
4			unarmed; no assault or battery.
5	810.02(3)(b)	2nd	Burglary of unoccupied dwelling;
6			unarmed; no assault or battery.
7	810.02(3)(d)	2nd	Burglary of occupied conveyance;
8			unarmed; no assault or battery.
9	812.014(2)(a)1.	lst	Property stolen, valued at
10			\$100,000 or more <u>or a semitrailer</u>
11			deployed by a law enforcement
12			officer; property stolen while
13			causing other property damage;
14			1st degree grand theft.
15	812.014(2)(b)2.	2nd	Property stolen, cargo valued at
16			less than \$50,000, grand theft in
17			2nd degree.
18	812.014(2)(b)3.	2nd	Property stolen, emergency
19			medical equipment; 2nd degree
20			grand theft.
21	812.0145(2)(a)	lst	Theft from person 65 years of age
22			or older; \$50,000 or more.
23	812.019(2)	lst	Stolen property; initiates,
24			organizes, plans, etc., the theft
25			of property and traffics in
26			stolen property.
27	812.131(2)(a)	2nd	Robbery by sudden snatching.
28	812.133(2)(b)	lst	Carjacking; no firearm, deadly
29			weapon, or other weapon.
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1	817.234(8)(a)	2nd	Solicitation of motor vehicle
1 2	01/.234(0/(a)	2110	accident victims with intent to
3	017 024(0)	01	defraud.
4	817.234(9)	2nd	Organizing, planning, or
5			participating in an intentional
6			motor vehicle collision.
7	817.234(11)(c)	lst	Insurance fraud; property value
8			\$100,000 or more.
9	817.2341(2)(b)&		
10	(3)(b)	lst	Making false entries of material
11			fact or false statements
12			regarding property values
13			relating to the solvency of an
14			insuring entity which are a
15			significant cause of the
16			insolvency of that entity.
17	825.102(3)(b)	2nd	Neglecting an elderly person or
18			disabled adult causing great
19			bodily harm, disability, or
20			disfigurement.
21	825.103(2)(b)	2nd	Exploiting an elderly person or
22			disabled adult and property is
23			valued at \$20,000 or more, but
24			less than \$100,000.
25	827.03(3)(b)	2nd	Neglect of a child causing great
26			bodily harm, disability, or
27			disfigurement.
28	827.04(3)	3rd	Impregnation of a child under 16
29			years of age by person 21 years
30			of age or older.
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1	837.05(2)	3rd	Giving false information about
2			alleged capital felony to a law
3			enforcement officer.
4	838.015	2nd	Bribery.
5	838.016	2nd	Unlawful compensation or reward
6			for official behavior.
7	838.021(3)(a)	2nd	Unlawful harm to a public
8			servant.
9	838.22	2nd	Bid tampering.
10	847.0135(3)	3rd	Solicitation of a child, via a
11			computer service, to commit an
12			unlawful sex act.
13	872.06	2nd	Abuse of a dead human body.
14	893.13(1)(c)1.	lst	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
15			cocaine (or other drug prohibited
16			under s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b),
17			(1)(d), $(2)(a)$, $(2)(b)$, or
18			(2)(c)4.) within 1,000 feet of a
19			child care facility, school, or
20			state, county, or municipal park
21			or publicly owned recreational
22			facility or community center.
23	893.13(1)(e)1.	lst	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
24			cocaine or other drug prohibited
25			under s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b),
26			(1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or
27			(2)(c)4., within 1,000 feet of
28			property used for religious
29			services or a specified business
30			site.
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893.13(4)(a) 1 1st Deliver to minor cocaine (or 2 other s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), 3 (1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or 4 (2)(c)4. drugs). 5 893.135(1)(a)1. Trafficking in cannabis, more 1st 6 than 25 lbs., less than 2,000 7 lbs. 893.135 8 9 Trafficking in cocaine, more than (1)(b)1.a. 1st 10 28 grams, less than 200 grams. 11 893.135 12 (1)(c)1.a. 1st Trafficking in illegal drugs, 13 more than 4 grams, less than 14 14 grams. 893.135 15 (1)(d)1. 1st Trafficking in phencyclidine, 16 17 more than 28 grams, less than 200 18 grams. 893.135(1)(e)1. Trafficking in methaqualone, more 19 1st 20 than 200 grams, less than 5 21 kilograms. 22 893.135(1)(f)1. 1st Trafficking in amphetamine, more than 14 grams, less than 28 23 grams. 2.4 25 893.135 26 (1)(g)1.a. 1st Trafficking in flunitrazepam, 4 27 grams or more, less than 14 28 grams. 29 30 31

893.135 1 2 (1)(h)1.a. 1st Trafficking in 3 gamma-hydroxybutyric acid (GHB), 4 1 kilogram or more, less than 5 5 kilograms. б 893.135 7 (1)(j)1.a. 1st Trafficking in 1,4-Butanediol, 1 8 kilogram or more, less than 5 9 kilograms. 10 893.135 11 (1)(k)2.a. 1st Trafficking in Phenethylamines, 12 10 grams or more, less than 200 13 grams. 896.101(5)(a) 3rd Money laundering, financial 14 15 transactions exceeding \$300 but 16 less than \$20,000. 17 896.104(4)(a)1. 3rd Structuring transactions to evade reporting or registration 18 requirements, financial 19 transactions exceeding \$300 but 20 21 less than \$20,000. 22 943.0435(4)(c) 2nd Sexual offender vacating permanent residence; failure to 23 24 comply with reporting 25 requirements. 26 943.0435(8) 2nd Sexual offender; remains in state 27 after indicating intent to leave; 28 failure to comply with reporting 29 requirements. 30 31

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1	943.0435(9)(a)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
2			comply with reporting
3			requirements.
4	943.0435(13)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
5			false information about a sexual
б			offender; harbor or conceal a
7			sexual offender.
8	943.0435(14)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
9			report and reregister; failure to
10			respond to address verification.
11	944.607(9)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
12			comply with reporting
13			requirements.
14	944.607(10)(a)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
15			submit to the taking of a
16			digitized photograph.
17	944.607(12)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
18			false information about a sexual
19			offender; harbor or conceal a
20			sexual offender.
21	944.607(13)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
22			report and reregister; failure to
23			respond to address verification.
24	Section 5	. For the	purpose of incorporating the
25	amendment made b	y this act	to section 812.014, Florida
26	Statutes, in a r	eference th	nereto, paragraph (a) of subsection
27	(1) of section 9	85.227, Flo	orida Statutes, is reenacted to
28	read:		
29	985.227	Prosecutior	n of juveniles as adults by the
30	direct filing of	an informa	ation in the criminal division of
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1 the circuit court; discretionary criteria; mandatory 2 criteria.--3 (1) DISCRETIONARY DIRECT FILE; CRITERIA.--4 (a) With respect to any child who was 14 or 15 years of age at the time the alleged offense was committed, the 5 6 state attorney may file an information when in the state 7 attorney's judgment and discretion the public interest requires that adult sanctions be considered or imposed and 8 when the offense charged is for the commission of, attempt to 9 10 commit, or conspiracy to commit: 1. Arson; 11 12 2. Sexual battery; 13 3. Robbery; 4. Kidnapping; 14 5. Aggravated child abuse; 15 6. Aggravated assault; 16 17 7. Aggravated stalking; 8. Murder; 18 9. Manslaughter; 19 10. Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a 20 21 destructive device or bomb; 22 11. Armed burglary in violation of s. 810.02(2)(b) or 23 specified burglary of a dwelling or structure in violation of s. 810.02(2)(c), or burglary with an assault or battery in 2.4 violation of s. 810.02(2)(a); 25 12. Aggravated battery; 26 27 13. Any lewd or lascivious offense committed upon or 2.8 in the presence of a person less than 16 years of age; 14. Carrying, displaying, using, threatening, or 29 30 attempting to use a weapon or firearm during the commission of 31 a felony;

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1 15. Grand theft in violation of s. 812.014(2)(a); 2 Possessing or discharging any weapon or firearm on 16. school property in violation of s. 790.115; 3 4 17. Home invasion robbery; 5 18. Carjacking; or б 19. Grand theft of a motor vehicle in violation of s. 7 812.014(2)(c)6. or grand theft of a motor vehicle valued at 8 \$20,000 or more in violation of s. 812.014(2)(b) if the child 9 has a previous adjudication for grand theft of a motor vehicle in violation of s. 812.014(2)(c)6. or s. 812.014(2)(b). 10 Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006. 11 12 STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN 13 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR <u>CS/SB 158</u> 14 15 This committee substitute differs from the bill as filed in 16 the following manner: 17 Amends s 812.155, F.S., to eliminate the necessity to prove fraudulent intent to obtain a conviction where a 18 lessee of rental property or equipment fails to redeliver that property or equipment after receiving a demand for 19 its return; and 20 Eliminates the prima facie evidence of fraudulent intent 21 inference that may be drawn from the failure to redeliver property after a demand for return has been made. 22 23 2.4 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

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