CS/HB 7001 2007

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to ad valorem tax millage; amending s. 3 200.065, F.S.; specifying a form for advertisements of proposed tax increases in excess of a millage limitation; 4 5 creating s. 200.192, F.S.; providing ad valorem tax millage limitations; providing exemptions for certain 6 7 taxing authorities; providing for nonapplication to ad valorem taxes levied by certain counties or districts; 8 9 providing for exceeding the limitations under certain circumstances; prohibiting certain counties or 10 municipalities from participating in certain revenue 11 sharing and local government half-cent sales tax 12 distributions under certain circumstances; specifying a 13 methodology for calculating a rolled-back rate for certain 14 counties or municipalities; requiring forms of property 15 16 appraisers to contain certain millage calculation instructions; providing for nonapplication to the millage 17 of certain ad valorem tax levies; amending s. 373.536, 18 F.S.; correcting cross-references; providing for 19 preemption, control, and supersession of provisions of 20 general or special law in conflict with provisions of the 21 act; providing an effective date. 22 23 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 25 26

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Section 1. Subsection (3) of section 200.065, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

28 200.065 Method of fixing millage.--

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

(3) The advertisement shall be no less than one-quarter page in size of a standard size or a tabloid size newspaper, and the headline in the advertisement shall be in a type no smaller than 18 point. The advertisement shall not be placed in that portion of the newspaper where legal notices and classified advertisements appear. The advertisement shall be published in a newspaper of general paid circulation in the county or in a geographically limited insert of such newspaper. The geographic boundaries in which such insert is circulated shall include the geographic boundaries of the taxing authority. It is the legislative intent that, whenever possible, the advertisement appear in a newspaper that is published at least 5 days a week unless the only newspaper in the county is published less than 5 days a week, or that the advertisement appear in a geographically limited insert of such newspaper which insert is published throughout the taxing authority's jurisdiction at least twice each week. It is further the legislative intent that the newspaper selected be one of general interest and readership in the community and not one of limited subject matter, pursuant to chapter 50.

(a) For taxing authorities other than school districts which have tentatively adopted a millage rate in excess of the millage rate limitation contained in s. 200.192, the advertisement shall be in the following form:

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NOTICE OF PROPOSED TAX INCREASE IN EXCESS OF THE MILLAGE LIMITATION

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57	The (name of the taxing authority) has tentatively
58	adopted a measure to increase its property tax levy in excess of
59	the millage limitation imposed by statute.
60	Last year's property tax levy:
61	A. Initially proposed tax levy\$XX,XXX
62	B. Less tax reductions due to Value Adjustment Board and
63	other assessment changes(\$XX,XXX,XXX)
64	C. Actual property tax levy\$XX,XXX
65	This year's proposed tax levy \$XX,XXX,XXX
66	If this proposed tax increase in excess of the millage
67	limitation is levied by less than the required supermajority
68	vote, the (name of taxing authority) will lose state revenue
69	sharing. Last year, the (name of taxing authority) received
70	\$XX,XXX,XXX from revenue sharing.
71	All concerned citizens are invited to attend a public
72	hearing on the tax increase to be held on (date and time) at
73	(meeting place) .
74	A FINAL DECISION on the proposed tax increase and the
75	budget will be made at this hearing.
76	(b) (a) For taxing authorities other than school districts
77	which have tentatively adopted a millage rate in excess of 100
78	percent of the rolled-back rate computed pursuant to subsection
79	(1), but not in excess of the millage limitation contained in s.
80	200.192, the advertisement shall be in the following form:
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82	NOTICE OF PROPOSED TAX INCREASE
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The (name of the taxing authority) has tentatively adopted a measure to increase its property tax levy.

Last year's property tax levy:

- A. Initially proposed tax levy....\$XX,XXX,XXX
- B. Less tax reductions due to Value Adjustment Board and other assessment changes....(\$XX,XXX,XXX)
- C. Actual property tax levy....\$XX,XXX,XXX
 This year's proposed tax levy....\$XX,XXX,XXX

All concerned citizens are invited to attend a public hearing on the tax increase to be held on (date and time) at (meeting place) .

A FINAL DECISION on the proposed tax increase and the budget will be made at this hearing.

(c) (b) In all instances in which the provisions of paragraphs paragraph (a) and (b) are inapplicable for taxing authorities other than school districts, the advertisement shall be in the following form:

NOTICE OF BUDGET HEARING

The (name of taxing authority) has tentatively adopted a budget for (fiscal year) . A public hearing to make a FINAL DECISION on the budget AND TAXES will be held on (date and time) at (meeting place) .

(d) (e) For school districts which have proposed a millage rate in excess of 100 percent of the rolled-back rate computed pursuant to subsection (1) and which propose to levy nonvoted

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millage in excess of the minimum amount required pursuant to s.

112 1011.60(6), the advertisement shall be in the following form:

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NOTICE OF PROPOSED TAX INCREASE

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The $\mbox{(name of school district)}$ will soon consider a measure to increase its property tax levy.

118 Last year's property tax levy:

- A. Initially proposed tax levy....\$XX,XXX
- B. Less tax reductions due to Value Adjustment Board and other assessment changes....(\$XX,XXX,XXX)
- C. Actual property tax levy....\$XX,XXX,XXX
 This year's proposed tax levy....\$XX,XXX,XXX

A portion of the tax levy is required under state law in order for the school board to receive \$ (amount A) in state education grants. The required portion has (increased or decreased) by (amount B) percent and represents approximately (amount C) of the total proposed taxes.

The remainder of the taxes is proposed solely at the discretion of the school board.

All concerned citizens are invited to a public hearing on the tax increase to be held on (date and time) at (meeting place) .

A DECISION on the proposed tax increase and the budget will be made at this hearing.

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1. AMOUNT A shall be an estimate, provided by the Department of Education, of the amount to be received in the

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current fiscal year by the district from state appropriations for the Florida Education Finance Program.

- 2. AMOUNT B shall be the percent increase over the rolled-back rate necessary to levy only the required local effort in the current fiscal year, computed as though in the preceding fiscal year only the required local effort was levied.
- 3. AMOUNT C shall be the quotient of required local-effort millage divided by the total proposed nonvoted millage, rounded to the nearest tenth and stated in words; however, the stated amount shall not exceed nine-tenths.
- $\underline{\text{(e)}}$ For school districts which have proposed a millage rate in excess of 100 percent of the rolled-back rate computed pursuant to subsection (1) and which propose to levy as nonvoted millage only the minimum amount required pursuant to s. 1011.60(6), the advertisement shall be the same as provided in paragraph $\underline{\text{(d)}}$ (e), except that the second and third paragraphs shall be replaced with the following paragraph:

This increase is required under state law in order for the school board to receive \$ (amount A) in state education grants.

 $\underline{\text{(f)}}$ (e) In all instances in which the provisions of paragraphs $\underline{\text{(d)}}$ (e) and $\underline{\text{(e)}}$ are inapplicable for school districts, the advertisement shall be in the following form:

NOTICE OF BUDGET HEARING

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The (name of school district) will soon consider a budget for (fiscal year). A public hearing to make a DECISION on the budget AND TAXES will be held on (date and time) at (meeting place).

 $\underline{(g)}$ In lieu of publishing the notice set out in this subsection, the taxing authority may mail a copy of the notice to each elector residing within the jurisdiction of the taxing authority.

(h)(g) In the event that the mailing of the notice of proposed property taxes is delayed beyond September 3 in a county, any multicounty taxing authority which levies ad valorem taxes within that county shall advertise its intention to adopt a tentative budget and millage rate in a newspaper of paid general circulation within that county, as provided in this subsection, and shall hold the hearing required pursuant to paragraph (2)(c) not less than 2 days or more than 5 days thereafter, and not later than September 18. The advertisement shall be in the following form, unless the proposed millage rate is less than or equal to the rolled-back rate, computed pursuant to subsection (1), in which case the advertisement shall be as provided in paragraph (f) (e):

NOTICE OF TAX INCREASE

The (name of the taxing authority) proposes to increase its property tax levy by (percentage of increase over rolled-back rate) percent.

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All concerned citizens are invited to attend a public hearing on the proposed tax increase to be held on (date and time) at (meeting place) .

- (i) (h) In no event shall any taxing authority add to or delete from the language of the advertisements as specified herein unless expressly authorized by law, except that, if an increase in ad valorem tax rates will affect only a portion of the jurisdiction of a taxing authority, advertisements may include a map or geographical description of the area to be affected and the proposed use of the tax revenues under consideration. The advertisements required herein shall not be accompanied, preceded, or followed by other advertising or notices which conflict with or modify the substantive content prescribed herein.
- $\underline{\text{(j)}}$ (i) The advertisements required pursuant to paragraphs $\underline{\text{(c)}}$ (b) and $\underline{\text{(f)}}$ (e) need not be one-quarter page in size or have a headline in type no smaller than 18 point.
- (k)(j) The amounts to be published as percentages of increase over the rolled-back rate pursuant to this subsection shall be based on aggregate millage rates and shall exclude voted millage levies unless expressly provided otherwise in this subsection.
- $\underline{(1)}$ (k) Any taxing authority which will levy an ad valorem tax for an upcoming budget year but does not levy an ad valorem tax currently shall, in the advertisement specified in <u>paragraph</u> (a), paragraph (b) (a), paragraph (d) (e), paragraph (e) (d), or paragraph (h) (g), replace the phrase "increase its property tax levy by (percentage of increase over rolled-back rate)

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percent" with the phrase "impose a new property tax levy of \$

(amount) per \$1,000 value."

(m) (1) Any advertisement required pursuant to this section shall be accompanied by an adjacent notice meeting the budget summary requirements of s. 129.03(3)(b). Except for those taxing authorities proposing to levy ad valorem taxes for the first time, the following statement shall appear in the budget summary in boldfaced type immediately following the heading, if the applicable percentage is greater than zero:

THE PROPOSED OPERATING BUDGET EXPENDITURES OF (name of taxing authority) ARE (percent rounded to one decimal place)

MORE THAN LAST YEAR'S TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES.

- For purposes of this paragraph, "proposed operating budget expenditures" or "operating expenditures" means all moneys of the local government, including dependent special districts, that:
- 1. Were or could be expended during the applicable fiscal year, or
 - 2. Were or could be retained as a balance for future spending in the fiscal year.

Provided, however, those moneys held in or used in trust, agency, or internal service funds, and expenditures of bond proceeds for capital outlay or for advanced refunded debt principal, shall be excluded.

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Section 2. Section 200.192, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

200.192 Millage limitation; exception; form; application.--

- (1)(a) Ad valorem taxes may not be levied in excess of a millage rate equal to the rolled-back rate as defined in s.

 200.065, adjusted by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers, U.S. City Average, all items

 1982-1984=100, or successor reports for the 12-month period through June prior to the beginning of the fiscal year as initially reported by the United States Department of Labor,

 Bureau of Labor Statistics.
- (b) This subsection does not apply to taxing authorities that have levied ad valorem taxes for 5 years or less.
- (2) (a) For the fiscal year beginning October 1, 2007, ad valorem taxes may not be levied in excess of the maximum millage rate that would have resulted from application of subsection (1) if subsection (1) had been in effect beginning January 1, 2001, and had been applied each year up to and including the fiscal year beginning October 1, 2006.
- (b) A taxing authority that began levying ad valorem taxes after January 1, 1996, may not levy ad valorem taxes in excess of the maximum millage rate that would have resulted from application of subsection (1) if subsection (1) had been in effect in the sixth fiscal year in which the authority levied ad valorem taxes and had been applied up to and including the fiscal year beginning October 1, 2006.
 - (c) This subsection does not apply to ad valorem taxes

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levied by:

- 1. A children's services independent special district created pursuant to s. 125.901.
- 2. A county that is considered a fiscally constrained county pursuant to s. 218.67 for the 2007-2008 fiscal year.
- 3. A hospital district or health care district created pursuant to chapter 155 or by special act of the Legislature which, prior to July 1, 2007, contributed intergovernmental transfers to the Agency for Health Care Administration for the purpose of securing federal Title 19 matching funds for the following programs: low-income pool, disproportionate share program, hospital exemptions, or global liver fee.
- (3) Ad valorem taxes may be levied in excess of the limitations provided in this section upon approval by the affirmative vote of the greater of at least a majority plus one or two-thirds of the full membership of the governing body adopting the millage rate.
- (4) (a) A county or municipality that levies a millage rate in excess of the maximum millage provided in this section without complying with subsection (3) may not participate in the revenue sharing distributions provided for in s. 218.23(3)(e) and the local government half-cent sales tax distributions provided for in ss. 218.60-218.66 during the fiscal year immediately following the adoption of the excess millage rate.
- (b) A county or municipality subject to the provisions of paragraph (a) shall calculate, for the following year, the rolled-back rate to be used for purposes of subsection (1) using

the taxes that would have been levied if the maximum millage allowed under subsection (1) had been adopted in the prior year.

- (5) The form provided to taxing authorities by the property appraiser pursuant to s. 200.065(1) must include instructions to each taxing authority describing the proper method of computing the maximum millage described in subsections (1) and (2).
- (6) This section does not apply to ad valorem taxes levied by school districts, levied for the payment of bonds issued pursuant to s. 12, Art. VII of the State Constitution, or levied for periods not longer than 2 years when authorized by a vote of the electors.
- Section 3. Paragraphs (c) and (d) of subsection (3) of section 373.536, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
 - 373.536 District budget and hearing thereon. --
 - (3) BUDGET HEARINGS AND WORKSHOPS; NOTICE.--
- (c) The tentative budget shall be adopted in accordance with the provisions of s. 200.065; however, if the mailing of the notice of proposed property taxes is delayed beyond September 3 in any county in which the district lies, the district shall advertise its intention to adopt a tentative budget and millage rate, pursuant to s. $200.065(3) \frac{(h)}{(g)}$, in a newspaper of general paid circulation in that county.
- (d) As provided in s. 200.065(2)(d), the board shall publish one or more notices of its intention to adopt a final budget for the district for the ensuing fiscal year. The notice shall appear adjacent to an advertisement that sets forth the tentative budget in a format meeting the budget summary

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requirements of s. 129.03(3)(b). The district shall not include expenditures of federal special revenues and state special revenues when preparing the statement required by s. 200.065(3)(m)(l). The notice and advertisement shall be published in one or more newspapers having a combined general paid circulation in each county in which the district lies. Districts may include explanatory phrases and examples in budget advertisements published under s. 200.065 to clarify or illustrate the effect that the district budget may have on ad valorem taxes.

Section 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of any general or special law, if any provision of general or special law conflicts with the provisions of this act, the provisions of this act shall preempt, control, and supersede such provision of general or special law to the extent of the conflict.

Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2007.