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1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to wrecker services; creating chapter 508,
3	F.S.; providing for regulatory oversight of wrecker
4	services by the Department of Agriculture and Consumer
5	Services; creating s. 508.101, F.S.; providing
6	definitions; creating s. 508.102, F.S.; creating the
7	Wrecker Operator Advisory Council within the Department of
8	Agriculture and Consumer Services; directing the council
9	to prepare recommendations relating to education and
10	training and present the recommendations to the
11	Legislature and the Commissioner of Agriculture; providing
12	for membership, terms, and organization; providing for
13	meeting procedures and recordkeeping; providing for
14	reimbursement for travel and per diem expenses; directing
15	the department to provide support services for the
16	council; directing the council to review rules adopted by
17	the department and to advise the department on certain
18	matters relating to the wrecker industry; creating s.
19	508.103, F.S.; authorizing the department to adopt rules;
20	creating s. 508.105, F.S.; requiring wrecker companies to
21	register annually with the department; providing for the
22	registration application; providing for processing of
23	fingerprints by the Department of Law Enforcement;
24	requiring fees for processing; providing for issuance of
25	registration certificate; requiring display of the
26	certificate; providing requirements for advertisements;
27	requiring notification of changes in registration
28	information; requiring certain fees to be paid; requiring
	Page 1 of 67

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certain companies to obtain a local business tax receipt 29 30 prior to registration renewal; requiring insurance coverage; requiring the department to notify the 31 Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles when a 32 registration has been suspended or revoked; creating s. 33 508.106, F.S.; authorizing the Department of Agriculture 34 35 and Consumer Services to deny, revoke, or refuse to renew 36 the registration of a wrecker company under certain 37 circumstances; creating s. 508.1061, F.S.; requiring a wrecker company to accept certain forms of payment; 38 creating s. 508.107, F.S.; prohibiting certain acts; 39 creating ss. 508.108 and 508.109, F.S.; providing 40 administrative and civil penalties; creating s. 508.110, 41 F.S.; providing for registration and renewal fees; 42 creating s. 508.111, F.S.; providing for deposit and use 43 44 of fees, penalties, and other funds; creating s. 508.112, F.S.; providing that the chapter does not apply to 45 recovery agents; creating s. 508.113, F.S.; authorizing 46 47 counties and municipalities to enact ordinances governing wrecker operators; providing for the department to enter 48 into a cooperative agreement with a county or municipality 49 for the referral, investigation, and prosecution of 50 consumer complaints or enforcement of specified wrecker 51 services provisions; creating s. 508.114, F.S.; requiring 52 53 that a wrecker company maintain records of its services; creating s. 508.104, F.S.; prohibiting a person from 54 owning, operating, or otherwise engaging in the business 55 of a wrecker company without first registering with the 56 Page 2 of 67

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57 department; requiring registration prior to issuance or 58 renewal of local business tax receipt; excluding certain 59 motor vehicle repair shops and dealers; creating s. 508.116, F.S.; providing criminal penalties; amending s. 60 120.80, F.S.; providing for appointment of a hearing 61 officer by the director of the Division of the Florida 62 63 Highway Patrol when a hearing is held to deny, suspend, or remove a wrecker company from participating in the wrecker 64 65 allocation system; creating s. 205.1977, F.S.; prohibiting a county or municipality from issuing or renewing a 66 business tax receipt for a wrecker company that is not 67 registered with the Department of Agriculture and Consumer 68 Services; amending s. 316.530, F.S., relating to towing 69 requirements; conforming terminology; amending s. 320.01, 70 F.S.; redefining the term "wrecker" for purposes of the 71 Florida Statutes; amending s. 320.03, F.S., relating to 72 withholding the motor vehicle registration plate or 73 revalidation sticker; providing for application of 74 provisions to wrecker companies rather than wrecker 75 76 operators; amending s. 320.0706, F.S.; requiring a wrecker to display the registration license plate only on its 77 front; amending s. 320.0821, F.S.; revising requirements 78 for the issuance of wrecker license plates; requiring the 79 80 license plate to be displayed on the front of the wrecker; amending s. 320.13, F.S., relating to dealer license 81 82 plates; conforming terminology; reenacting ss. 316.550(4)(a) and (9) and 320.08(5)(d) and (e), F.S., 83 relating to special wrecker permits and license taxes, to 84 Page 3 of 67

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incorporate the amendment to s. 320.01, F.S., in 85 references thereto; amending s. 321.051, F.S.; revising 86 87 provisions for the Florida Highway Patrol wrecker operator system; changing the designation to "wrecker allocation 88 system"; providing definitions; revising provisions that 89 authorize the Division of the Florida Highway Patrol 90 91 within the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to establish the system; revising requirements for the 92 93 system; limiting the system to using certain registered wrecker companies; revising wrecker eligibility 94 requirements; revising provisions for procedures for 95 appeal of final orders by the department denying, 96 suspending, or revoking eligibility to participate; 97 prohibiting an unauthorized wrecker company and wrecker 98 99 operators dispatched by an unauthorized company from 100 engaging in certain activities; requiring those operators to disclose certain information to the owner or operator 101 of a wrecked or disabled vehicle prior to towing; 102 103 providing penalties; providing for a law enforcement officer to dispatch an authorized wrecker company other 104 105 than a company requested by the vehicle owner or operator or to dispatch a company out of rotation; amending s. 106 323.001, F.S.; revising procedures for placement of a hold 107 108 on a vehicle at a storage facility; providing for placement of a hold by a law enforcement agency; providing 109 definitions; revising provisions for payment of towing and 110 storage charges; revising rate limitation provisions; 111 amending s. 323.002, F.S.; revising provisions for county 112 Page 4 of 67

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and municipal wrecker operator systems; changing the designation to "wrecker allocation systems"; providing definitions; limiting the systems to using certain registered wrecker companies; prohibiting an unauthorized wrecker company and wrecker operators dispatched by an unauthorized company from engaging in certain activities; requiring those operators to disclose certain information to the owner or operator of a wrecked or disabled vehicle prior to towing; providing penalties; providing for a law enforcement officer to dispatch an authorized wrecker company other than a company requested by the vehicle owner or operator or to dispatch a company out of rotation; amending s. 713.78, F.S.; providing for claim of lien by a wrecker company for recovering, removing, or storing a vehicle or vessel; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; providing definitions; requiring notification to the vehicle or vessel owners, insurers, and lienholders; providing for a law enforcement agency to obtain information from the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles and provide the information to the wrecker company; providing notice procedures; providing for content of the notice; providing for notice to the agency of jurisdiction if the vehicle or vessel owner or lienholder cannot be identified; revising procedures for complaint by the vehicle or vessel owner; providing for release of the vehicle or vessel; requiring damages, attorney's fees, and costs to be awarded by the court; requiring immediate payment of recovery, towing, and

Page 5 of 67

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141 storage fees to be ordered by the court; providing for 142 notice and sale of the vehicle or vessel by the wrecker company; providing for distribution of proceeds; providing 143 144 for discharge of liens and issuance of certificate of 145 title; providing immunity from liability for a wrecker 146 company, its operators, and other employees or agents 147 under certain conditions; providing for a presumption of the use of reasonable care; requiring wrecker company 148 149 information to be printed on the wrecker; specifying that 150 failure to make good faith, best efforts to comply with 151 notice requirements precludes imposition of storage charges; requiring a wrecker company to provide access to 152 the vehicle or vessel; requiring release of the vehicle, 153 vessel, or personal property to the owner or agent of the 154 155 owner; requiring the wrecker company to obtain a 156 certificate of destruction in lieu of a certificate of 157 title when the vehicle or vessel is to be dismantled, destroyed, or changed in such a manner that it is not the 158 159 motor vehicle or vessel described in the certificate of title; providing for issuance of the certificate of 160 161 destruction by the county tax collector; providing requirements for application for the certificate of 162 destruction; providing for reassignment of the certificate 163 164 of destruction; authorizing the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to adopt rules; providing 165 penalties for specified violations; authorizing the 166 Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to inspect 167 wrecker company records; directing the Department of 168 Page 6 of 67

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169 Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, upon notice of lien 170 from a wrecker company, to place the name of the owner of 171 the vehicle or vessel on the list of those persons who may 172 not be issued a license plate or revalidation sticker for a motor vehicle; providing for forms for the notice of 173 lien; providing for dispute by the owner; providing for 174 175 the owner's name to be removed from the list of those 176 persons who may not be issued a license plate or 177 revalidation sticker for a motor vehicle; providing for lien expiration; requiring a certificate of discharge to 178 179 be issued by the wrecker company; providing for certain fees and charges; providing for application and 180 exceptions; clarifying that the amendments made by the act 181 do not affect the validity of prior liens; amending s. 182 183 715.07, F.S., revising provisions for the towing and 184 storage of vehicles and vessels parked on real property without permission; providing definitions; providing 185 requirements for storage facility operation; providing 186 187 requirements for a wrecker company, its operators, and other employees or agents; prohibiting a wrecker company, 188 189 a wrecker operator, or another employee or agent of a wrecker company from paying or accepting payment for the 190 privilege of removing vehicles or vessels from a 191 192 particular location; revising requirements for tow-away 193 signs to be posted by property owners; requiring a wrecker 194 company to maintain rate schedules with the local law 195 enforcement agency and to post rates and contracts at its storage facility; revising requirements for certain 196 Page 7 of 67

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197 signage on a wrecker; providing immunity from liability 198 for a wrecker company, its operators, and other employees 199 or agents if entry into the vehicle or vessel is performed 200 with reasonable care; revising provisions for release of 201 the vehicle or vessel; providing that failure to comply 202 with notice requirements precludes a wrecker company from 203 imposing certain towing or storage charges; providing penalties; repealing s. 1.01(15), F.S., relating to the 204 205 definition of the term "wrecker operator"; providing an 206 appropriation and authorizing additional positions; 207 providing effective dates. 208 209 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 210 Section 1. Chapter 508, Florida Statutes, consisting of 211 212 sections 508.101, 508.102, 508.103, 508.105, 508.106, 508.1061, 508.107, 508.108, 508.109, 508.110, 508.111, 508.112, 508.113, 213 214 and 508.114, is created to read: 215 CHAPTER 508 216 WRECKER SERVICES 217 Definitions.--As used in this chapter, the term: 508.101 "Business entity" means any form of corporation, 218 (1)limited liability company, partnership, association, 219 cooperative, joint venture, business trust, sole proprietorship, 220 221 or self-employed person conducting business in this state. (2) 222 "Council" means the Wrecker Operator Advisory Council. 223 (3) "Department" means the Department of Agriculture and 224 Consumer Services.

## Page 8 of 67

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225	(4) "Ultimate equitable owner" means a natural person who,
226	directly or indirectly, owns or controls 10 percent or more of
227	an ownership interest in a wrecker company, regardless of
228	whether the natural person owns or controls the ownership
229	interest through one or more natural persons or one or more
230	proxies, powers of attorney, nominees, business entities, or any
231	combination thereof.
232	(5) "Vehicle" means any vehicle of a type that may be
233	registered under chapter 320 for operation on the roads of this
234	state, regardless of whether the vehicle is actually registered.
235	The term does not include a mobile home or manufactured home as
236	defined in s. 320.01.
237	(6) "Vessel" means any type of watercraft, barge, or
238	airboat, however described, used or capable of being used as a
239	means of transportation on water, other than a seaplane or a
240	documented vessel as defined in s. 327.02.
241	(7) "Wrecker" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 320.01.
242	(8) "Wrecker company" means a business entity engaged for
243	hire in the business of towing, carrying, or transporting
244	vehicles or vessels by wrecker upon the streets and highways of
245	this state. The term does not include a person regularly engaged
246	in the business of transporting mobile homes.
247	(9) "Wrecker operator" means a person who performs wrecker
248	services.
249	(10) "Wrecker services" means towing, carrying, or
250	otherwise transporting vehicles or vessels by wrecker upon the
251	streets and highways of this state for hire. The term includes,
252	but is not limited to, each of the following:
I	Page 9 of 67

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281	(b) One member of the council must be a wrecker company
282	owner-operator, one member must be a consumer, one member must
283	be an owner of a wrecker company with 10 or more employees, one
284	member must be an owner of a wrecker company with fewer than 10
285	employees, and one member must be a community college staff
286	person with expertise in and responsibility for establishing and
287	implementing continuing education programs. Each member must be
288	a resident of this state.
289	(c) The term of each member of the council is 4 years,
290	except, to establish staggered terms, the owner-operator member,
291	the consumer member, and the community college staff member
292	shall be appointed initially for terms of 2 years each. Members
293	may be reappointed for additional terms not to exceed 8 years of
294	consecutive service. A vacancy shall be filled for the remainder
295	of the unexpired term in the same manner as the original
296	appointment.
297	(4)(a) From among its members, the council shall annually
298	elect a chair, who shall preside over the meetings of the
299	council, and a vice chair.
300	(b) In conducting its meetings, the council shall use
301	accepted rules of procedure. The department shall keep a
302	complete record of each meeting showing the names of members
303	present and the actions taken. These records and other documents
304	regarding matters within the jurisdiction of the council must be
305	kept on file with the department.
306	(5) The members of the council shall serve without
307	compensation but are entitled to reimbursement of travel and per
308	diem expenses under s. 112.061.
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Page 11 of 67

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309	(6) The department shall provide administrative and staff
310	support services relating to the functions of the council.
311	(7) The council shall review the rules adopted by the
312	department to administer this chapter and shall advise the
313	department on matters relating to industry standards and
314	practices and other issues that require technical expertise and
315	consultation or that promote better consumer protection in the
316	wrecker industry.
317	508.103 Rulemaking authorityThe department may adopt
318	rules under ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to administer this
319	chapter.
320	508.105 Registration requirements; renewal of
321	registrations
322	(1) Each wrecker company engaged or attempting to engage
323	for hire in the business of towing, carrying, or transporting
324	vehicles or vessels by wrecker upon the streets and highways of
325	this state must annually register with the department on forms
326	prescribed by the department. The application for registration
327	must include at least the following information:
328	(a) The name and federal employer identification number of
329	the wrecker company.
330	(b) The mailing address, physical address, and telephone
331	number of the wrecker company's primary place of business.
332	(c) The fictitious name under which the wrecker company
333	transacts business in this state.
334	(d) The full name, residence address, business address,
335	and telephone number of the applicant. If the applicant is other
336	than a natural person, the application must also contain the
	Page 12 of 67

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337	full name, residence address, business address, telephone
338	number, and federal employer identification number, if
339	applicable, of each ultimate equitable owner of the business
340	entity and each officer, director, partner, manager, member, or
341	managing member of the entity.
342	(e) If the applicant is other than a natural person, the
343	full name of the business entity's registered agent and the
344	address of the registered office for service of process.
345	(f) The physical address and telephone number of each
346	business location and each storage facility where the wrecker
347	company stores towed vehicles or vessels.
348	(2) Each initial and renewal application for registration
349	must be accompanied by the registration fee prescribed in s.
350	508.110.
351	(3) Each initial application for registration must be
352	accompanied by a complete set of the applicant's fingerprints
353	taken by a law enforcement agency. If the applicant is other
354	than a natural person, a complete set of fingerprints must be
355	filed for each ultimate equitable owner of the business entity
356	and each officer, director, partner, manager, member, or
357	managing member of the entity. The department shall submit the
358	fingerprints to the Department of Law Enforcement for state
359	processing, and the Department of Law Enforcement shall forward
360	the fingerprints to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for
361	national processing. The Department of Agriculture and Consumer
362	Services shall collect from each applicant the fingerprint
363	processing fee of \$23 for state processing and an additional fee
364	for national processing for each applicant submitted. The
	Dage 12 of 47

Page 13 of 67

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365	department shall screen background results to determine whether
366	the applicant meets the requirements for issuance of a
367	registration certificate. Registration renewal applications need
368	not be accompanied by a set of fingerprints for an individual
369	who previously submitted a set of fingerprints to the department
370	as part of a prior year's registration application.
371	(4) The department shall review each application in
372	accordance with s. 120.60 and shall issue a registration
373	certificate, in the form and size prescribed by the department,
374	to each wrecker company whose application is approved. The
375	certificate must show at least the name and address of the
376	wrecker company and the registration number. The registration
377	certificate must be prominently displayed in the wrecker
378	company's primary place of business.
379	(5) Each advertisement of a wrecker company must include
380	the phrase "Fla. Wrecker Co. Reg. No" For the purpose of
381	this subsection, the term "advertisement" means a printed or
382	graphic statement made in a newspaper or other publication or
383	contained in any notice, handbill, or sign, including signage on
384	a vehicle, flyer, catalog, or letter.
385	(6) A registration is invalid for a wrecker company
386	transacting business at a place other than the location
387	specified in the registration application unless the department
388	is first notified in writing before the change of location. A
389	registration issued under this chapter is not transferable or
390	assignable, and a wrecker company may not conduct business under
391	a name other than the name registered. A wrecker company
392	desiring to change its registered name, location, or registered
I	Page 14 of 67
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393 agent for service of process at a time other than upon renewal of registration must notify the department of the change. 394 (7)(a) 395 Each registration must be renewed annually on or 396 before the expiration date of the current registration. A late 397 fee of \$25 must be paid, in addition to the registration fee or 398 any other penalty, for a registration renewal application that 399 is received by the department after the expiration date of the current registration. The department may not issue a 400 401 registration until all fees are paid. 402 (b) A wrecker company whose primary place of business is 403 located within a county or municipality that requires, by local ordinance, a local business tax receipt under chapter 205 may 404 405 not renew a registration under this chapter unless the wrecker 406 company obtains the business tax receipt from the county or 407 municipality. 408 (8) Each wrecker company must provide the department with 409 a certificate of insurance for the insurance coverage required 410 under s. 627.7415 before the department may issue the 411 certificate for an initial or renewal registration. The 412 department must be named as a certificateholder on the insurance 413 certificate and must be notified at least 30 days before any 414 change in insurance coverage. 415 The department shall notify the Department of Highway (9) 416 Safety and Motor Vehicles when a registration issued under this chapter has been suspended or revoked by order of the 417 418 department. Notification must be sent within 10 days after the department issues the suspension or revocation order. 419 508.106 Denial of registration.--The department may deny, 420

Page 15 of 67

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421	revoke, or refuse to renew the registration of a wrecker company
422	based upon a determination that the applicant or, if the
423	applicant is other than a natural person, the wrecker company or
424	any of its ultimate equitable owners, officers, directors,
425	partners, managers, members, or managing members has:
426	(1) Not met the requirements for registration under this
427	chapter;
428	(2) Been convicted or found guilty of, regardless of
429	adjudication, or pled guilty or nolo contendere to, a felony
430	within the last 10 years;
431	(3) Been convicted or found guilty of, regardless of
432	adjudication, or pled guilty or nolo contendere to, a crime
433	within the last 10 years involving repossession of a motor
434	vehicle under chapter 493, repair of a motor vehicle under ss.
435	559.901-559.9221, theft of a motor vehicle under s. 812.014,
436	carjacking under s. 812.133, operation of a chop shop under s.
437	812.16, failure to maintain records of motor vehicle parts and
438	accessories under s. 860.14, violations relating to airbags
439	under s. 860.145 or use of fake airbags under s. 860.146,
440	overcharging for repairs and parts under s. 860.15, or a
441	violation of towing or storage requirements for a motor vehicle
442	under this chapter, s. 321.051, chapter 323, s. 713.78, or s.
443	715.07;
444	(4) Not satisfied a civil fine or penalty arising out of
445	an administrative or enforcement action brought by the
446	department, another governmental agency, or a private person
447	based upon conduct involving a violation of this chapter;
448	(5) Pending against him or her a criminal, administrative,
I	Page 16 of 67

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449	or enforcement proceeding in any jurisdiction based upon conduct
450	involving a violation of this chapter; or
451	(6) Had a judgment entered against him or her in an action
452	brought by the department under this chapter.
453	508.1061 Acceptable forms of paymentA wrecker company
454	shall accept a minimum of two of the three following forms of
455	payment:
456	(1) Cash, cashier's check, money order, or traveler's
457	check.
458	(2) Valid personal check, showing upon its face the name
459	and address of the vehicle or vessel owner or authorized
460	representative.
461	(3) Valid credit card, including, but not limited to, Visa
462	or MasterCard.
463	508.107 Prohibited actsIt is a violation of this
464	chapter for a person to:
465	(1) Charge rates that exceed the maximum rates imposed by
466	the ordinances of the respective county or municipality under
467	ss. $125.0103(1)(c)$ and $166.043(1)(c)$ .
468	(2) Violate s. 321.051, relating to the Florida Highway
469	Patrol wrecker allocation system.
470	(3) Violate s. 323.002, relating to county and municipal
471	wrecker allocation systems.
472	(4) Violate s. 713.78, relating to liens for recovering,
473	towing, or storing vehicles and vessels.
474	(5) Violate s. 715.07, relating to towing or removing
475	vehicles and vessels parked on real property without permission.
476	(6) Refuse to allow a law enforcement officer to inspect a

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towing and storage facility as required in s. 812.055. (7) Perform an act otherwise prohibited by this chapter or fail to perform an act otherwise required by this chapter. 508.108 Administrative penalties; inspection of records.--The department may take one or more of the following (1) actions if the department finds that a business is operating without being registered under this chapter or has violated this chapter or the rules or orders issued under this chapter: (a) Issue a notice of noncompliance under s. 120.695. Impose an administrative fine not to exceed \$5,000 for (b) each act or omission. (c) Direct the person to cease and desist specified activities. Refuse to register the wrecker company or suspend or (d) revoke the wrecker company's registration. (e) Place the wrecker company on probation for a period of time, subject to the conditions specified by the department. Chapter 120 shall govern an administrative proceeding (2) resulting from an order imposing a penalty specified in subsection (1). 508.109 Civil penalties.--The department may bring a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover any penalties or damages allowed in this chapter and for injunctive relief to enforce compliance with this chapter. The department may seek a civil penalty of up to \$5,000 for each violation of this chapter and may seek restitution for and on behalf of any owner of a vehicle or vessel who is aggrieved or injured by a

504 violation of this chapter.

# Page 18 of 67

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FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	F	L	0	R		D	Α		Н	0	U	S	Е	0	F	F	२	Е	Р	R	Е	S	Е	Ν	Т	Α	Т	I	V	Е	S
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505	508.110 FeesThe department shall adopt by rule a fee
506	schedule not to exceed the following amounts:
507	(1) Wrecker company registration fee: \$495.
508	(2) Wrecker company registration renewal fee: \$495.
509	508.111 General Inspection Trust Fund; paymentsAll
510	fees, penalties, or other funds collected by the department
511	under this chapter must be deposited in the General Inspection
512	Trust Fund and may only be used for the purpose of administering
513	this chapter.
514	508.112 Recovery agents; exemptionThis chapter does not
515	apply to a person licensed under chapter 493 performing
516	repossession services.
517	508.113 County and municipal ordinancesA county or
518	municipality may enact ordinances governing the business of
519	transporting vehicles or vessels by wrecker that are more
520	restrictive than this chapter. This section does not limit the
521	authority of a political subdivision to impose regulatory fees
522	or charges or to levy local business taxes under chapter 205.
523	The department may enter into a cooperative agreement with any
524	county or municipality that provides for the referral,
525	investigation, and prosecution of consumer complaints alleging
526	violations of this chapter. The department is authorized to
527	delegate enforcement of this chapter to any county or
528	municipality entering into a cooperative agreement.
529	508.114 RecordsEach wrecker company shall maintain
530	records of its wrecker services for at least 12 months. These
531	records shall be maintained at the wrecker company's principal
532	place of business.

# Page 19 of 67

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533 Section 2. Effective January 1, 2008, section 508.104, 534 Florida Statutes, is created to read: 508.104 Wrecker companies; registration required.--535 (1) A person may not own, operate, solicit business for, 536 537 advertise services for, or otherwise engage for hire in the 538 business of a wrecker company in this state unless that person 539 is registered with the department under this chapter. 540 (2) A person applying for or renewing a local business tax 541 receipt to engage for hire in the business of a wrecker company 542 must exhibit a current registration certificate from the 543 department before the local business tax receipt may be issued 544 or reissued under chapter 205. This section does not apply to a motor vehicle repair 545 (3) 546 shop registered with the department under s. 559.904 that derives at least 80 percent of its gross sales from motor 547 548 vehicle repairs or to any franchised motor vehicle dealer 549 licensed pursuant to s. 320.27 when wrecker services are 550 incidental to the operation of the franchise. 551 Section 3. Effective July 1, 2008, section 508.116, 552 Florida Statutes, is created to read: 553 508.116 Criminal penalties.--A person who violates s. 554 508.104(1) by operating a wrecker company in this state without 555 being registered with the department under this chapter commits 556 a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 557 Section 4. Effective January 1, 2008, paragraph (b) of 558 subsection (8) of section 120.80, Florida Statutes, is amended 559 to read: 560

## Page 20 of 67

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561 120.80 Exceptions and special requirements; agencies.--562 (8) DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAY SAFETY AND MOTOR VEHICLES. --Wrecker companies operators. -- Notwithstanding s. 563 (b) 120.57(1)(a), hearings held by the Division of the Florida 564 565 Highway Patrol of the Department of Highway Safety and Motor 566 Vehicles to deny, suspend, or remove a wrecker company operator 567 from participating in the wrecker allocation rotation system 568 established under by s. 321.051 need not be conducted by an 569 administrative law judge assigned by the division. These hearings shall be held by a hearing officer appointed by the 570 director of the Division of the Florida Highway Patrol. 571 572 Section 5. Effective January 1, 2008, section 205.1977, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 573 574 205.1977 Wrecker companies; consumer protection.--A county or municipality may not issue or renew a business tax receipt 575 576 for the operation of a wrecker company under chapter 508 unless 577 the wrecker company exhibits a current registration from the 578 Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services. 579 Section 6. Subsection (3) of section 316.530, Florida 580 Statutes, is amended to read: 581 316.530 Towing requirements. --582 Whenever a motor vehicle becomes disabled upon the (3) 583 highways of this state and a wrecker or tow truck is required to 584 remove it to a repair shop or other appropriate location, if the combined weights of those two vehicles and the loads thereon 585 exceed the maximum allowable weights as established by s. 586 587 316.535, no penalty shall be assessed either vehicle or driver. 588 However, this exception shall not apply to the load limits for Page 21 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

589 bridges and culverts established by the department as provided 590 in s. 316.555.

591 Section 7. Subsection (40) of section 320.01, Florida 592 Statutes, is amended to read:

593 320.01 Definitions, general.--As used in the Florida 594 Statutes, except as otherwise provided, the term:

(40) "Wrecker" means <u>a tow truck or other</u> any motor
vehicle that is used to tow, carry, or otherwise transport motor
vehicles <u>or vessels upon the streets and highways of this state</u>
and that is equipped for that purpose with a boom, winch, car
carrier, or other similar equipment.

600Section 8. Effective January 1, 2008, subsection (8) of601section 320.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

320.03 Registration; duties of tax collectors;International Registration Plan.--

604 (8) If the applicant's name appears on the list referred 605 to in s. 316.1001(4), s. 316.1967(6), or s. 713.78(13), a 606 license plate or revalidation sticker may not be issued until 607 that person's name no longer appears on the list or until the 608 person presents a receipt from the clerk showing that the fines 609 outstanding have been paid. This subsection does not apply to 610 the owner of a leased vehicle if the vehicle is registered in 611 the name of the lessee of the vehicle. The tax collector and the clerk of the court are each entitled to receive monthly, as 612 costs for implementing and administering this subsection, 10 613 percent of the civil penalties and fines recovered from such 614 persons. As used in this subsection, the term "civil penalties 615 and fines" does not include a wrecker company's operator's lien 616 Page 22 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

617 as described in s. 713.78(13). If the tax collector has private 618 tag agents, such tag agents are entitled to receive a pro rata 619 share of the amount paid to the tax collector, based upon the percentage of license plates and revalidation stickers issued by 620 621 the tag agent compared to the total issued within the county. 622 The authority of any private agent to issue license plates shall 623 be revoked, after notice and a hearing as provided in chapter 120, if he or she issues any license plate or revalidation 624 625 sticker contrary to the provisions of this subsection. This 626 section applies only to the annual renewal in the owner's birth 627 month of a motor vehicle registration and does not apply to the transfer of a registration of a motor vehicle sold by a motor 628 vehicle dealer licensed under this chapter, except for the 629 630 transfer of registrations which is inclusive of the annual renewals. This section does not affect the issuance of the title 631 632 to a motor vehicle, notwithstanding s. 319.23(7)(b).

633 Section 9. Section 320.0706, Florida Statutes, is amended 634 to read:

635 320.0706 Display of license plates on trucks.--The owner of any commercial truck of gross vehicle weight of 26,001 pounds 636 637 or more shall display the registration license plate on both the 638 front and rear of the truck in conformance with all the 639 requirements of s. 316.605 that do not conflict with this section. The owner of a dump truck may place the rear license 640 plate on the gate no higher than 60 inches to allow for better 641 visibility. However, the owner of a truck tractor or a wrecker 642 must shall be required to display the registration license plate 643 only on the front of such vehicle. 644

#### Page 23 of 67

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Section 10. Subsection (1) of section 320.0821, Florida
Statutes, is amended, and subsection (5) is added to that
section, to read:

648

320.0821 Wrecker license plates.--

649 The department shall issue one a wrecker license (1)650 plate, regardless of gross vehicle weight, to the owner of any 651 motor vehicle that is used to tow, carry, or otherwise transport 652 motor vehicles or vessels upon the streets and highways of this 653 state and that is equipped for that purpose with a boom, winch, 654 carrier, or other similar equipment, except a motor vehicle registered under the International Registration Plan, upon 655 656 application and payment of the appropriate license tax and fees in accordance with s. 320.08(5)(d) or (e). 657

658 (5) A wrecker license plate must be displayed on the front
 659 of such vehicle.

Section 11. Effective January 1, 2008, subsection (1) of
section 320.0821, Florida Statutes, as amended by this act, is
amended to read:

663

320.0821 Wrecker license plates.--

664 The department shall issue one wrecker license plate, (1)665 regardless of gross vehicle weight, to the owner of a wrecker 666 any motor vehicle that is used to tow, carry, or otherwise 667 transport vehicles or vessels upon the streets and highways of 668 this state and that is equipped for that purpose with a boom, winch, carrier, or other similar equipment, except a motor 669 vehicle registered under the International Registration Plan, 670 upon application and payment of the appropriate license tax and 671 fees in accordance with s. 320.08(5)(d) or (e). 672

# Page 24 of 67

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673 Section 12. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section674 320.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

320.13 Dealer and manufacturer license plates andalternative method of registration.--

677 (1)(a) Any licensed motor vehicle dealer and any licensed 678 mobile home dealer may, upon payment of the license tax imposed 679 by s. 320.08(12), secure one or more dealer license plates, 680 which are valid for use on motor vehicles or mobile homes owned 681 by the dealer to whom such plates are issued while the motor vehicles are in inventory and for sale, or while being operated 682 in connection with such dealer's business, but are not valid for 683 use for hire. Dealer license plates may not be used on any tow 684 truck or wrecker as defined in s. 320.01 unless the tow truck or 685 686 wrecker is being demonstrated for sale, and the dealer license 687 plates may not be used on a vehicle used to transport another 688 motor vehicle for the motor vehicle dealer.

Section 13. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 320.01, Florida Statutes, in references thereto, paragraph (a) of subsection (4) and subsection (9) of section 316.550, Florida Statutes, are reenacted to read:

694 316.550 Operations not in conformity with law; special695 permits.--

(4) (a) The Department of Transportation may issue a
wrecker special blanket permit to authorize a wrecker as defined
in s. 320.01(40) to tow a disabled vehicle as defined in s.
320.01(38) where the combination of the wrecker and the disabled
vehicle being towed exceeds the maximum weight limits as

## Page 25 of 67

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701 established by s. 316.535.

(9) Whenever any motor vehicle, or the combination of a
wrecker as defined in s. 320.01(40) and a towed motor vehicle,
exceeds any weight or dimensional criteria or special
operational or safety stipulation contained in a special permit
issued under the provisions of this section, the penalty
assessed to the owner or operator shall be as follows:

(a) For violation of weight criteria contained in a
special permit, the penalty per pound or portion thereof
exceeding the permitted weight shall be as provided in s.
316.545.

(b) For each violation of dimensional criteria in a special permit, the penalty shall be as provided in s. 316.516 and penalties for multiple violations of dimensional criteria shall be cumulative except that the total penalty for the vehicle shall not exceed \$1,000.

(c) For each violation of an operational or safety stipulation in a special permit, the penalty shall be an amount not to exceed \$1,000 per violation and penalties for multiple violations of operational or safety stipulations shall be cumulative except that the total penalty for the vehicle shall not exceed \$1,000.

(d) For violation of any special condition that has been prescribed in the rules of the Department of Transportation and declared on the permit, the vehicle shall be determined to be out of conformance with the permit and the permit shall be declared null and void for the vehicle, and weight and dimensional limits for the vehicle shall be as established in s.

## Page 26 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

729 316.515 or s. 316.535, whichever is applicable, and:

730 1. For weight violations, a penalty as provided in s.
731 316.545 shall be assessed for those weights which exceed the
732 limits thus established for the vehicle; and

733 2. For dimensional, operational, or safety violations, a 734 penalty as established in paragraph (c) or s. 316.516, whichever 735 is applicable, shall be assessed for each nonconforming 736 dimensional, operational, or safety violation and the penalties 737 for multiple violations shall be cumulative for the vehicle.

738 Section 14. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 739 made by this act to section 320.01, Florida Statutes, in 740 references thereto, paragraphs (d) and (e) of subsection (5) of 741 section 320.08, Florida Statutes, are reenacted to read:

742 320.08 License taxes.--Except as otherwise provided 743 herein, there are hereby levied and imposed annual license taxes 744 for the operation of motor vehicles, mopeds, motorized bicycles 745 as defined in s. 316.003(2), and mobile homes, as defined in s. 746 320.01, which shall be paid to and collected by the department 747 or its agent upon the registration or renewal of registration of 748 the following:

(5) SEMITRAILERS, FEES ACCORDING TO GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT;
SCHOOL BUSES; SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES.--

(d) A wrecker, as defined in s. 320.01(40), which is used to tow a vessel as defined in s. 327.02(39), a disabled, abandoned, stolen-recovered, or impounded motor vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(38), or a replacement motor vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(39): \$30 flat.

756 (e) A wrecker, as defined in s. 320.01(40), which is used Page 27 of 67

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757 to tow any motor vehicle, regardless of whether or not such motor vehicle is a disabled motor vehicle as defined in s. 758 759 320.01(38), a replacement motor vehicle as defined in s. 760 320.01(39), a vessel as defined in s. 327.02(39), or any other 761 cargo, as follows: 1. Gross vehicle weight of 10,000 pounds or more, but less 762 763 than 15,000 pounds: \$87 flat. 764 2. Gross vehicle weight of 15,000 pounds or more, but less 765 than 20,000 pounds: \$131 flat. Gross vehicle weight of 20,000 pounds or more, but less 766 3. 767 than 26,000 pounds: \$186 flat. Gross vehicle weight of 26,000 pounds or more, but less 768 4. than 35,000 pounds: \$240 flat. 769 770 5. Gross vehicle weight of 35,000 pounds or more, but less 771 than 44,000 pounds: \$300 flat. 772 6. Gross vehicle weight of 44,000 pounds or more, but less 773 than 55,000 pounds: \$572 flat. 774 Gross vehicle weight of 55,000 pounds or more, but less 7. 775 than 62,000 pounds: \$678 flat. 776 Gross vehicle weight of 62,000 pounds or more, but less 8. 777 than 72,000 pounds: \$800 flat. 778 9. Gross vehicle weight of 72,000 pounds or more: \$979 779 flat. 780 Section 15. Effective January 1, 2008, section 321.051, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 781 (Substantial rewording of section. See 782 s. 321.051, F.S., for present text.) 783 784 321.051 Florida Highway Patrol wrecker allocation system; Page 28 of 67

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785	penalties for operation outside of system
786	(1) As used in this section, the term:
787	(a) "Authorized wrecker company" means a wrecker company
788	designated by the division as part of its wrecker allocation
789	system.
790	(b) "Division" means the Division of the Florida Highway
791	Patrol within the Department of Highway Safety and Motor
792	Vehicles.
793	(c) "Unauthorized wrecker company" means a wrecker company
794	not designated by the division as part of its wrecker allocation
795	system.
796	(d) "Wrecker company" has the same meaning ascribed in s.
797	508.101.
798	(e) "Wrecker operator" has the same meaning ascribed in s.
799	508.101.
800	(f) "Wrecker services" has the same meaning ascribed in s.
801	508.101.
802	(2)(a) The division may establish within areas designated
803	by the division a wrecker allocation system, using qualified,
804	reputable wrecker companies, for the removal from crash scenes
805	and the storage of wrecked or disabled vehicles when the owner
806	or operator is incapacitated or unavailable or leaves the
807	procurement of wrecker services to the officer at the scene and
808	for the removal and storage of abandoned vehicles.
809	(b) The wrecker allocation system may use only wrecker
810	companies registered under chapter 508. Each reputable wrecker
811	company registered under chapter 508 is eligible for use in the
812	system if its equipment and wrecker operators meet the
I	Page 29 of 67

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813 recognized safety qualifications and mechanical standards set by 814 the division's rules for the size of vehicle they are designed 815 to handle. The division may limit the number of wrecker 816 companies participating in the wrecker allocation system. 817 The division may establish maximum rates for the (C) 818 towing and storage of vehicles removed at the division's request 819 if those rates are not established by a county or municipality under s. 125.0103 or s. 166.043. These rates are not rules for 820 the purpose of chapter 120; however, the Department of Highway 821 Safety and Motor Vehicles shall adopt rules prescribing the 822 823 procedures for setting these rates. 824 Notwithstanding chapter 120, a final order of the (d) 825 Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles denying, 826 suspending, or revoking a wrecker company's participation in the wrecker allocation system may be appealed only in the manner and 827 828 within the time provided by the Florida Rules of Appellate 829 Procedure by a writ of certiorari issued by the circuit court in 830 the county in which the wrecker company's primary place of 831 business is located, as evidenced by the wrecker company's 832 registration under chapter 508. 833 (3) (a) An unauthorized wrecker company, its wrecker 834 operators, or its other employees or agents may not monitor a 835 police radio for communications between patrol field units and the dispatcher in order to determine the location of a wrecked 836 or disabled vehicle for the purpose of dispatching its wrecker 837 operator to drive by the scene of the vehicle in a manner 838 described in paragraph (b) or paragraph (c). Any person who 839 840 violates this paragraph commits a noncriminal violation,

Page 30 of 67

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841 punishable as provided in s. 775.083. 842 (b) Except as provided in paragraph (c), a wrecker 843 operator dispatched by an unauthorized wrecker company who 844 drives by the scene of a wrecked or disabled vehicle before the 845 arrival of the wrecker operator dispatched by the authorized 846 wrecker company may not initiate contact with the owner or 847 operator of the vehicle by soliciting or offering wrecker services or tow the vehicle. Any person who violates this 848 paragraph commits a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable 849 850 as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. 851 When a wrecker operator dispatched by an unauthorized (C) 852 wrecker company drives by the scene of a wrecked or disabled 853 vehicle and the owner or operator initiates contact by signaling 854 the wrecker operator to stop and provide wrecker services, the 855 wrecker operator must disclose to the owner or operator of the 856 vehicle that he or she was not dispatched by the authorized 857 wrecker company designated as part of the wrecker allocation 858 system and must disclose, in writing, what charges for towing 859 and storage will apply before the vehicle is connected to the 860 towing apparatus. Any person who violates this paragraph commits 861 a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 862 775.082 or s. 775.083. 863 A wrecker operator may not falsely identify himself or (d) 864 herself as being part of, or as being employed by a wrecker

company that is part of, the wrecker allocation system at the 865

866 scene of a wrecked or disabled vehicle. Any person who violates

867 this paragraph commits a misdemeanor of the first degree,

868 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

Page 31 of 67

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869 This section does not prohibit or in any way prevent (4) 870 the owner or operator of a vehicle involved in a crash or 871 otherwise disabled from contacting any wrecker company for the 872 provision of wrecker services, regardless of whether the wrecker 873 company is an authorized wrecker company. However, if a law 874 enforcement officer determines that the disabled vehicle or 875 vehicle cargo is a public safety hazard, the officer may, in the interest of public safety, dispatch an authorized wrecker 876 877 company if the officer believes that the authorized wrecker 878 company would arrive at the scene before the wrecker company 879 requested by the owner or operator of the disabled vehicle or 880 vehicle cargo. (5) A law enforcement officer may dispatch an authorized 881 882 wrecker company out of rotation to the scene of a wrecked or 883 disabled vehicle if the authorized wrecker company next on 884 rotation is not equipped to provide the required wrecker 885 services and the out-of-rotation authorized wrecker company is 886 available with the required equipment. However, this subsection 887 does not prohibit or prevent the owner or operator of a vehicle 888 involved in a crash or otherwise disabled from contacting any 889 wrecker company that is properly equipped to provide the 890 required wrecker services, regardless of whether the wrecker 891 company is an authorized wrecker company, unless the law enforcement officer determines that the wrecked or disabled 892 vehicle or vehicle cargo is a public safety hazard and the 893 894 officer believes that the authorized wrecker company would 895 arrive at the scene before the wrecker company requested by the 896 owner or operator.

# Page 32 of 67

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897 Section 16. Effective January 1, 2008, section 323.001, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 898 899 (Substantial rewording of section. See 900 s. 323.001, F.S., for present text.) 901 323.001 Wrecker company storage facilities; vehicle 902 holds.--903 (1) As used in this section, the term: 904 (a) "Business day" means a day other than a Saturday, 905 Sunday, or federal or state legal holiday. 906 "Wrecker company" has the same meaning ascribed in s. (b) 907 508.101. 908 (2) A law enforcement agency may place a hold on a motor 909 vehicle stored within a wrecker company's storage facility for 5 910 business days, thereby preventing a motor vehicle from being 911 released to its owner. 912 (3) To extend a hold beyond 5 business days, the law 913 enforcement agency must notify the wrecker company in writing 914 before the expiration of the 5 business days. If notification is 915 not made within the 5 business days, the wrecker company must 916 release the vehicle to the designated person under s. 713.78. 917 If the hold is extended beyond the 5 business days, (a) 918 the law enforcement agency may have the vehicle removed to a 919 designated impound lot and the vehicle may not be released by 920 the law enforcement agency to the owner or lienholder of the 921 vehicle until proof of payment of the towing and storage charges 922 incurred by the wrecker company is presented to the law 923 enforcement agency. 924 (b) If the law enforcement agency chooses to have the

Page 33 of 67

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925 vehicle remain at the wrecker company's storage facility for 926 more than 5 business days under the written notification, the 927 law enforcement agency is responsible for paying the storage 928 charges incurred by the wrecker company for the requested 929 extended period. The owner or lienholder is responsible for paying the accrued towing and storage charges for the first 5 930 931 business days, or any period less than the first 5 business 932 days, if the law enforcement agency moves the vehicle from the 933 wrecker company's storage facility to a designated impound lot 934 or provides written notification to extend the hold on the 935 vehicle before the expiration of the 5 business days. 936 The towing and storage rates for the owner or (C) 937 lienholder of the held vehicle may not exceed the rates for the 938 law enforcement agency. 939 If there is a judicial finding of no probable cause (4) 940 for having continued the immobilization or impoundment, the law 941 enforcement agency ordering the hold must pay the accrued 942 charges for any towing and storage. 943 (5) The requirements for a written hold apply when: 944 (a) The law enforcement officer has probable cause to believe that the vehicle should be seized and forfeited under 945 946 the Florida Contraband Forfeiture Act, ss. 932.701-932.707; 947 The law enforcement officer has probable cause to (b) believe that the vehicle should be seized and forfeited under 948 chapter 370 or chapter 372; 949 The law enforcement officer has probable cause to 950 (C) 951 believe that the vehicle was used as a means to commit a crime; 952 The law enforcement officer has probable cause to (d)

Page 34 of 67

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FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATI	VES	Ξ	-
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953	believe that the vehicle is itself evidence that a crime has
954	been committed or that the vehicle contains evidence, which
955	
	cannot readily be removed, that a crime has been committed;
956	(e) The law enforcement officer has probable cause to
957	believe that the vehicle was involved in a traffic accident
958	resulting in death or personal injury and should be sealed for
959	investigation and collection of evidence by a vehicular homicide
960	investigator;
961	(f) The vehicle is impounded or immobilized under s.
962	<u>316.193 or s. 322.34; or</u>
963	(g) The law enforcement officer is complying with a court
964	order.
965	(6) The hold must be in writing and must specify:
966	(a) The name and agency of the law enforcement officer
967	placing the hold on the vehicle.
968	(b) The date and time the hold is placed on the vehicle.
969	(c) A general description of the vehicle, including its
970	color, make, model, body style, and year; vehicle identification
971	number; registration license plate number, state, and year; and
972	validation sticker number, state, and year.
973	(d) The specific reason for placing the hold.
974	(e) The condition of the vehicle.
975	(f) The location where the vehicle is being held.
976	(g) The name, address, and telephone number of the wrecker
977	company and the storage facility.
978	(7) A wrecker company's storage facility must comply with
979	a hold placed by a law enforcement officer, including
980	instructions for inside or outside storage. A wrecker company's
	Page 35 of 67

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981	storage facility may not release a motor vehicle subject to a
982	hold to any person except as directed by the law enforcement
983	agency placing the hold.
984	(8) When a vehicle owner is found guilty of, regardless of
985	adjudication, or pleads nolo contendere to, the offense that
986	resulted in a hold being placed on his or her vehicle, the owner
987	must pay the accrued towing and storage charges assessed against
988	the vehicle.
989	Section 17. Effective January 1, 2008, section 323.002,
990	Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
991	(Substantial rewording of section. See
992	s. 323.002, F.S., for present text.)
993	323.002 County and municipal wrecker allocation systems;
994	penalties for operation outside of system
995	(1) As used in this section, the term:
996	(a) "Authorized wrecker company" means a wrecker company
997	designated as part of the wrecker allocation system established
998	by the governmental unit having jurisdiction over the scene of a
999	wrecked, disabled, or abandoned vehicle.
1000	(b) "Unauthorized wrecker company" means a wrecker company
1001	not designated as part of the wrecker allocation system
1002	established by the governmental unit having jurisdiction over
1003	the scene of a wrecked, disabled, or abandoned vehicle.
1004	(c) "Wrecker allocation system" means a system for the
1005	towing or removal of wrecked, disabled, or abandoned vehicles,
1006	similar to the Florida Highway Patrol wrecker allocation system
1007	described in s. 321.051(2), under which a county or municipality
1008	contracts with one or more wrecker companies registered under

Page 36 of 67

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1009	chapter 508 for the towing or removal of wrecked, disabled, or		
1010	abandoned vehicles from accident scenes, streets, or highways.		
1011	Each wrecker allocation system must use a method for		
1012	apportioning the towing assignments among the eligible wrecker		
1013	companies through the creation of geographic zones or a rotation		
1014	schedule or a combination of geographic zones and a rotation		
1015	schedule.		
1016	(d) "Wrecker company" has the same meaning ascribed in s.		
1017	508.101.		
1018	(e) "Wrecker operator" has the same meaning ascribed in s.		
1019	508.101.		
1020	(f) "Wrecker services" has the same meaning ascribed in s.		
1021	508.101.		
1022	(2) In a county or municipality that operates a wrecker		
1023	allocation system:		
1024	(a) The wrecker allocation system may only use wrecker		
1025	companies registered under chapter 508.		
1026	(b) An unauthorized wrecker company, its wrecker		
1027	operators, or its other employees or agents may not monitor a		
1028	police radio for communications between patrol field units and		
1029	the dispatcher in order to determine the location of a wrecked		
1030	or disabled vehicle for the purpose of dispatching its wrecker		
1031	operator to drive by the scene of the vehicle in a manner		
1032	described in paragraph (c) or paragraph (d). Any person who		
1033	violates this paragraph commits a noncriminal violation,		
1034	punishable as provided in s. 775.083.		
1035	(c) Except as provided in paragraph (d), a wrecker		
1036	operator dispatched by an unauthorized wrecker company who		

Page 37 of 67

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1037 drives by the scene of a wrecked or disabled vehicle before the 1038 arrival of the wrecker operator dispatched by the authorized 1039 wrecker company may not initiate contact with the owner or 1040 operator of the vehicle by soliciting or offering wrecker 1041 services or tow the vehicle. Any person who violates this 1042 paragraph commits a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable 1043 as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. When a wrecker operator dispatched by an unauthorized 1044 (d) 1045 wrecker company drives by the scene of a wrecked or disabled 1046 vehicle and the owner or operator initiates contact by signaling 1047 the wrecker operator to stop and provide wrecker services, the 1048 wrecker operator must disclose to the owner or operator of the 1049 vehicle that he or she was not dispatched by the authorized 1050 wrecker company designated as part of the wrecker allocation system and must disclose, in writing, what charges for towing 1051 1052 and storage will apply before the vehicle is connected to the 1053 towing apparatus. Any person who violates this paragraph commits 1054 a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 1055 775.082 or s. 775.083. A wrecker operator may not falsely identify himself or 1056 (e) 1057 herself as being part of, or as being employed by a wrecker 1058 company that is part of, the wrecker allocation system at the 1059 scene of a wrecked or disabled vehicle. Any person who violates 1060 this paragraph commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. 1061 1062 (3) This section does not prohibit or in any way prevent the owner or operator of a vehicle involved in a crash or 1063 1064 otherwise disabled from contacting any wrecker company for the Page 38 of 67

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1065	provision of wrecker services, regardless of whether the wrecker
1066	company is an authorized wrecker company. If a law enforcement
1067	officer determines that the disabled vehicle or vehicle cargo is
1068	a public safety hazard, the officer may, in the interest of
1069	public safety, dispatch an authorized wrecker company if the
1070	officer believes that the authorized wrecker company would
1071	arrive at the scene before the wrecker company requested by the
1072	owner or operator of the disabled vehicle or vehicle cargo.
1073	(4) A law enforcement officer may dispatch an authorized
1074	wrecker company out of rotation to the scene of a wrecked or
1075	disabled vehicle if the authorized wrecker company next on
1076	rotation is not equipped to provide the required wrecker
1077	services and the out-of-rotation authorized wrecker company is
1078	available with the required equipment. However, this subsection
1079	does not prohibit or prevent the owner or operator of a vehicle
1080	involved in a crash or otherwise disabled from contacting any
1081	wrecker company that is properly equipped to provide the
1082	required wrecker services, regardless of whether the wrecker
1083	company is an authorized wrecker company, unless the law
1084	enforcement officer determines that the wrecked or disabled
1085	vehicle or vehicle cargo is a public safety hazard and the
1086	officer believes that the authorized wrecker company would
1087	arrive at the scene before the wrecker company requested by the
1088	owner or operator.
1089	Section 18. Effective January 1, 2008, section 713.78,
1090	Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1091	713.78 Liens for recovering, towing, or storing vehicles
1092	and vessels
I	Page 39 of 67

# Page 39 of 67

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1093 As used in For the purposes of this section, the term: (1)"Business day" means a day other than a Saturday, 1094 (a) Sunday, or federal or state legal holiday. 1095 1096 "Property owner" has the same meaning ascribed in s. (b) 1097 715.07. (c) (a) "Vehicle" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 1098 1099 508.101 means any mobile item, whether motorized or not, which 1100 is mounted on wheels. 1101 (d) (b) "Vessel" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 1102 508.101 means every description of watercraft, barge, and airboat used or capable of being used as a means of 1103 transportation on water, other than a seaplane or a "documented 1104 vessel" as defined in s. 327.02(9). 1105 1106 (e) (c) "Wrecker" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 1107 320.01 means any truck or other vehicle which is used to tow, 1108 carry, or otherwise transport motor vehicles or vessels upon the streets and highways of this state and which is equipped for 1109 1110 that purpose with a boom, winch, car carrier, or other similar 1111 equipment. "Wrecker company" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 1112 (f) 1113 508.101. 1114 "Wrecker operator" has the same meaning ascribed in s. (q) 1115 508.101. Whenever a wrecker company registered under chapter 1116 (2)508 person regularly engaged in the business of transporting 1117 vehicles or vessels by wrecker, tow truck, or car carrier 1118 recovers, removes, or stores a vehicle or vessel upon 1119 instructions from: 1120

# Page 40 of 67

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1121 The owner of the vehicle or vessel thereof; (a) 1122 (b) The property owner or lessor, or a person authorized 1123 by the owner or lessor, of real property on which the such 1124 vehicle or vessel is wrongfully parked without permission, and 1125 the removal is done in compliance with s. 715.07; or Any law enforcement agency, 1126 (C) 1127 1128 the wrecker company has she or he shall have a lien on the vehicle or vessel for a reasonable towing fee and for a 1129 1130 reasonable storage fee, + except that no storage fee shall be charged if the vehicle or vessel is stored for less than 6 1131 1132 hours. 1133 (3)This section does not authorize any person to claim a 1134 lien on a vehicle for fees or charges connected with the 1135 immobilization of the such vehicle using a vehicle boot or other 1136 similar device under <del>pursuant to</del> s. 715.07. 1137 (4) (a) Any wrecker company that person regularly engaged 1138 in the business of recovering, towing, or storing vehicles or 1139 vessels who comes into possession of a vehicle or vessel under <del>pursuant to</del> subsection (2)<sub>7</sub> and <del>who</del> claims a lien for recovery, 1140 1141 towing, or storage services, shall give notice to the registered owner, the insurance company insuring the vehicle 1142 notwithstanding the provisions of s. 627.736, and to all persons 1143 claiming a lien on the vehicle or vessel thereon, as disclosed 1144 by the records in the Department of Highway Safety and Motor 1145 1146 Vehicles or of a corresponding agency in any other state. Whenever a any law enforcement agency authorizes the 1147 (b)

1148 removal of a vehicle or vessel or whenever <u>a wrecker company</u> any

Page 41 of 67

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1149 towing service, garage, repair shop, or automotive service, 1150 storage, or parking place notifies the law enforcement agency of 1151 possession of a vehicle or vessel under <del>pursuant to</del> s. 1152 715.07(2)(a)2., the applicable law enforcement agency shall 1153 contact the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, or 1154 the appropriate agency of the state of registration, if known, 1155 within 24 hours through the medium of electronic communications, giving the full description of the vehicle or vessel. Upon 1156 1157 receipt of the full description of the vehicle or vessel, the 1158 department shall search its files to determine the owner's name, 1159 the insurance company insuring the vehicle or vessel, and whether any person has filed a lien upon the vehicle or vessel 1160 1161 as provided in s. 319.27(2) and (3) and notify the applicable 1162 law enforcement agency within 72 hours. The wrecker company 1163 person in charge of the towing service, garage, repair shop, or 1164 automotive service, storage, or parking place shall obtain that such information from the applicable law enforcement agency 1165 within 5 days after the date of storage and shall give notice 1166 1167 under <del>pursuant to</del> paragraph (a). The department may release the insurance company information to the requestor notwithstanding 1168 1169 the provisions of s. 627.736.

1170 Notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, (C) shall be sent within 7 business days after the date of storage 1171 1172 of the vehicle or vessel to the registered owner, the insurance company insuring the vehicle notwithstanding the provisions of 1173 s. 627.736, and all persons of record claiming a lien against 1174 the vehicle or vessel. The notice It shall state the fact of 1175 possession of the vehicle or vessel and - that a lien as provided 1176 Page 42 of 67

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1177 in subsection (2) is claimed, that charges have accrued and the 1178 amount of the charges thereof, that the lien is subject to 1179 enforcement under pursuant to law, and that the owner or 1180 lienholder, if any, has the right to a hearing as set forth in subsection (5), and that any vehicle or vessel that which 1181 remains unclaimed, or for which the charges for recovery, 1182 1183 towing, or storage services remain unpaid, may be sold free of all prior liens after 35 days if the vehicle or vessel is more 1184 1185 than 3 years of age or after 50 days if the vehicle or vessel is 1186 3 years of age or less.

1187 If the wrecker company is unable attempts to identify (d) locate the name and address of the owner or lienholder prove 1188 unsuccessful, the wrecker company towing-storage operator shall, 1189 1190 after 7 business working days following, excluding Saturday and 1191 Sunday, of the initial tow or storage, notify the public agency 1192 of jurisdiction in writing by certified mail or acknowledged hand delivery that the wrecker towing storage company has been 1193 unable to identify locate the name and address of the owner or 1194 1195 lienholder, and a physical search of the vehicle or vessel has disclosed no ownership information, and a good faith effort has 1196 1197 been made. For purposes of this paragraph and subsection (9), the term "good faith effort" means that the following checks 1198 have been performed by the wrecker company to establish prior 1199 1200 state of registration and for title:

1201 1. Check of vehicle or vessel for any type of tag, tag 1202 record, temporary tag, or regular tag.

1203 2. Check of law enforcement report for tag number or other 1204 information identifying the vehicle or vessel, if the vehicle or Page 43 of 67

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1205 vessel was towed at the request of a law enforcement officer.
1206 3. Check of trip sheet or tow ticket of <u>the wrecker</u> tow
1207 truck operator to see if a tag was on vehicle or vessel at
1208 beginning of tow, if private tow.

1209 4. If there is no address of the owner on the impound 1210 report, check of law enforcement report to see if an out-of-1211 state address is indicated from driver license information.

1212 5. Check of vehicle or vessel for inspection sticker or 1213 other stickers and decals that may indicate a state of possible 1214 registration.

1215 6. Check of the interior of the vehicle or vessel for any 1216 papers that may be in the glove box, trunk, or other areas for a 1217 state of registration.

1218 1219 7. Check of vehicle for vehicle identification number.

8. Check of vessel for vessel registration number.

9. Check of vessel hull for a hull identification number, which should be carved, burned, stamped, embossed, or otherwise permanently affixed to the outboard side of the transom or, if there is no transom, to the outmost seaboard side at the end of the hull that bears the rudder or other steering mechanism.

1225 The owner of a vehicle or vessel removed under (5)(a) pursuant to the provisions of subsection (2), or any person 1226 claiming a lien, other than the wrecker company towing storage 1227 1228 operator, within 10 days after the time she or he has knowledge of the location of the vehicle or vessel, may file a complaint 1229 in the county court of the county in which the vehicle or vessel 1230 is stored or in which the owner resides to determine if her or 1231 his property was wrongfully taken or withheld from her or him. 1232

Page 44 of 67

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Upon filing of a complaint, an owner or lienholder may 1233 (b) 1234 have her or his vehicle or vessel released upon posting with the court a cash or surety bond or other adequate security equal to 1235 1236 the amount of the charges for towing or storage and lot rental 1237 amount to ensure the payment of the such charges in the event she or he does not prevail. Upon the posting of the bond and the 1238 1239 payment of the applicable fee set forth in s. 28.24, the clerk of the court shall issue a certificate notifying the lienor of 1240 the posting of the bond and directing the lienor to release the 1241 vehicle or vessel. At the time of the such release, after 1242 1243 reasonable inspection, she or he shall give a receipt to the wrecker towing storage company reciting any claims she or he has 1244 1245 for loss or damage to the vehicle or vessel or to the contents 1246 of the vehicle or vessel thereof.

1247 (C) Upon determining the respective rights of the parties, 1248 the court shall may award damages, reasonable attorney's fees, and costs to in favor of the prevailing party. In any event, The 1249 final order shall require provide for immediate payment in full 1250 1251 of the recovery, towing, and storage fees by the vehicle or vessel owner or lienholder, + by or the law enforcement agency 1252 1253 ordering the tow, + or by the property owner, lessee, or agent 1254 thereof of the real property from which the vehicle or vessel was towed or removed under s. 715.07. 1255

1256 (6) Any vehicle or vessel that which is stored under 1257 pursuant to subsection (2) and which remains unclaimed, or for 1258 which reasonable charges for recovery, towing, or storing remain 1259 unpaid, and any contents not released <u>under</u> pursuant to 1260 subsection  $(10)_{\tau}$  may be sold by the <u>wrecker company</u> owner or

Page 45 of 67

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1261 operator of the storage space for the such towing or storage 1262 charge after 35 days after from the time the vehicle or vessel 1263 is stored in the wrecker company's storage facility therein if 1264 the vehicle or vessel is more than 3 years of age or after 50 1265 days after following the time the vehicle or vessel is stored in 1266 the wrecker company's storage facility therein if the vehicle or 1267 vessel is 3 years of age or less. The sale shall be at public auction for cash. If the date of the sale is was not included in 1268 1269 the notice required in subsection (4), notice of the sale shall 1270 be given to the person in whose name the vehicle or vessel is 1271 registered and to all persons claiming a lien on the vehicle or 1272 vessel as shown on the records of the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles or of the corresponding agency in any 1273 1274 other state. Notice shall be sent by certified mail, return 1275 receipt requested, to the owner of the vehicle or vessel and the 1276 person having the recorded lien on the vehicle or vessel at the 1277 address shown on the records of the registering agency and shall be mailed at least not less than 15 days before the date of the 1278 1279 sale. After diligent search and inquiry, if the name and address of the registered owner or the owner of the recorded lien cannot 1280 1281 be ascertained, the requirements of notice by mail may be dispensed with. In addition to the notice by mail, public notice 1282 of the time and place of sale shall be made by publishing a 1283 notice of the sale thereof one time, at least 10 days prior to 1284 the date of the sale, in a newspaper of general circulation in 1285 the county in which the sale is to be held. The proceeds of the 1286 sale, after payment of reasonable towing and storage charges<sub> $\tau$ </sub> 1287 and costs of the sale, in that order of priority, shall be 1288 Page 46 of 67

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1289 deposited with the clerk of the circuit court for the county if 1290 the owner is absent, and the clerk shall hold the such proceeds 1291 subject to the claim of the person legally entitled to those 1292 proceeds thereto. The clerk shall be entitled to receive 5 1293 percent of the such proceeds for the care and disbursement of the proceeds thereof. The certificate of title issued under this 1294 1295 section law shall be discharged of all liens unless otherwise provided by court order. 1296

1297 (7) (a) A wrecker company, its wrecker operators, and other 1298 employees or agents of the wrecker company operator recovering, 1299 towing, or storing vehicles or vessels are is not liable for 1300 damages connected with those such services, theft of the such vehicles or vessels, or theft of personal property contained in 1301 1302 the such vehicles or vessels if those, provided that such 1303 services are have been performed with reasonable care and 1304 provided, further, that, in the case of removal of a vehicle or vessel upon the request of a person purporting, and reasonably 1305 1306 appearing, to be the property owner or lessee, or a person 1307 authorized by the owner or lessee, of the real property from which the such vehicle or vessel is removed, the such removal is 1308 1309 has been done in compliance with s. 715.07. Further, a wrecker 1310 company, its wrecker operators, and other employees or agents of the wrecker company are operator is not liable for damage to a 1311 1312 vehicle, a vessel, or cargo that obstructs the normal movement of traffic or creates a hazard to traffic and is removed in 1313 1314 compliance with the request of a law enforcement officer. For the purposes of this subsection, a wrecker 1315 (b)

1316 company, its wrecker operators, and other employees or agents of

# Page 47 of 67

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1317 <u>the wrecker company are operator is presumed to use reasonable</u> 1318 care to prevent the theft of a vehicle or vessel or of any 1319 personal property contained in <u>the such vehicle or vessel</u> stored 1320 in the wrecker <u>company's</u> <del>operator's</del> storage facility if all of 1321 the following apply:

The wrecker <u>company</u> operator surrounds the storage
 facility with a chain-link or solid-wall type fence at least 6
 feet in height;

1325 2. The wrecker <u>company illuminates</u> <del>operator has</del> 1326 <del>illuminated</del> the storage facility with lighting of sufficient 1327 intensity to reveal persons and vehicles at a distance of at 1328 least 150 feet during nighttime; and

3. The wrecker <u>company</u> <del>operator</del> uses one or more of the following security methods to discourage theft of vehicles or vessels or of any personal property contained in such vehicles or vessels stored in the wrecker <u>company's</u> <del>operator's</del> storage facility:

1334 a. A night dispatcher or watchman remains on duty at the1335 storage facility from sunset to sunrise;

b. A security dog remains at the storage facility fromsunset to sunrise;

1338 c. Security cameras or other similar surveillance devices1339 monitor the storage facility; or

1340d. A security guard service examines the storage facility1341at least once each hour from sunset to sunrise.

(c) Any law enforcement agency requesting that a motor
vehicle be removed from an accident scene, street, or highway
must conduct an inventory and prepare a written record of all

# Page 48 of 67

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1345 personal property found in the vehicle before the vehicle is 1346 removed by a wrecker operator. However, if the owner or driver 1347 of the motor vehicle is present and accompanies the vehicle, an no inventory by law enforcement is not required. A wrecker 1348 company, its wrecker operators, and other employees or agents of 1349 the wrecker company are operator is not liable for the loss of 1350 personal property alleged to be contained in such a vehicle when 1351 1352 the such personal property was not identified on the inventory 1353 record prepared by the law enforcement agency requesting the removal of the vehicle. 1354

1355 A wrecker company and its wrecker operators, excluding (8) person regularly engaged in the business of recovering, towing, 1356 or storing vehicles or vessels, except a person licensed under 1357 chapter 493 while engaged in "repossession" activities as 1358 defined in s. 493.6101, may not operate a wrecker, tow truck, or 1359 1360 car carrier unless the name, address, and telephone number of the wrecker company performing the wrecker services service is 1361 clearly printed in contrasting colors on the driver and 1362 1363 passenger sides of the wrecker its vehicle. The name must be in at least 3-inch permanently affixed letters, and the address and 1364 1365 telephone number must be in at least 1-inch permanently affixed 1366 letters.

(9) Failure to make good faith, best efforts to comply
with the notice requirements of this section precludes shall
preclude the imposition of any storage charges against the such
vehicle or vessel.

1371 (10) <u>Each wrecker company that provides</u> Persons who 1372 provide services <u>under</u> pursuant to this section shall permit Page 49 of 67

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1373 vehicle or vessel owners or their agents, which agency is 1374 evidenced by an original writing acknowledged by the owner before a notary public or other person empowered by law to 1375 1376 administer oaths, to inspect the towed vehicle or vessel and 1377 shall release to the owner or agent the vehicle, vessel, or all 1378 personal property not affixed to the vehicle or vessel that 1379 which was in the vehicle or vessel at the time the vehicle or 1380 vessel came into the custody of the wrecker company person 1381 providing those such services.

1382 A wrecker company that Any person regularly (11) (a) 1383 engaged in the business of recovering, towing, or storing vehicles or vessels who comes into possession of a vehicle or 1384 vessel pursuant to subsection (2) and complies who has complied 1385 1386 with the provisions of subsections (3) and (6), when the such 1387 vehicle or vessel is to be sold for purposes of being 1388 dismantled, destroyed, or changed in such a manner that it is not the motor vehicle or vessel described in the certificate of 1389 1390 title, must shall apply to the county tax collector for a 1391 certificate of destruction. A certificate of destruction, which authorizes the dismantling or destruction of the vehicle or 1392 1393 vessel described on the certificate therein, is shall be reassignable no more than twice a maximum of two times before 1394 dismantling or destruction of the vehicle or vessel is shall be 1395 required, and, in lieu of a certificate of title, the 1396 1397 certificate of destruction shall accompany the vehicle or vessel 1398 for which it is issued, when the such vehicle or vessel is sold for that purpose such purposes, in lieu of a certificate of 1399 title. The application for a certificate of destruction must 1400 Page 50 of 67

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1401 include an affidavit from the applicant that it has complied 1402 with all applicable requirements of this section and, if the 1403 vehicle or vessel is not registered in this state, by a 1404 statement from a law enforcement officer that the vehicle or 1405 vessel is not reported stolen, and <u>must also</u> shall be 1406 accompanied by <u>any other</u> such documentation as may be required 1407 by the department.

(b) The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles
shall charge a fee of \$3 for each certificate of destruction. A
service charge of \$4.25 shall be collected and retained by the
tax collector who processes the application.

1412 (c) The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles
1413 may adopt such rules to administer as it deems necessary or
1414 proper for the administration of this subsection.

(12) (a) Any person who violates any provision of subsection (1), subsection (2), subsection (4), subsection (5), subsection (6), or subsection (7) <u>commits</u> is guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

(b) Any person who violates <u>subsection (8)</u>, <u>subsection</u>
(9), <u>subsection (10)</u>, <u>or subsection (11)</u> <u>commits</u> <u>the provisions</u>
of <u>subsections (8)</u> <u>through (11)</u> <u>is guilty of</u> a felony of the
third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083,
or s. 775.084.

(c) Any person who uses a false or fictitious name, gives a false or fictitious address, or makes any false statement in any application or affidavit required under the provisions of this section commits is guilty of a felony of the third degree, Page 51 of 67

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1429 punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 1430 (d) Employees of the Department of Highway Safety and 1431 Motor Vehicles and law enforcement officers may are authorized to inspect the records of each wrecker company in this state any 1432 person regularly engaged in the business of recovering, towing, 1433 1434 or storing vehicles or vessels or transporting vehicles or 1435 vessels by wrecker, tow truck, or car carrier, to ensure 1436 compliance with the requirements of this section. Any person who 1437 fails to maintain records, or fails to produce records when 1438 required in a reasonable manner and at a reasonable time, 1439 commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. 1440

1441 Upon receipt by the Department of Highway Safety (13) (a) 1442 and Motor Vehicles of written notice from a wrecker company that 1443 operator who claims a wrecker company's operator's lien under 1444 paragraph (2)(c) or paragraph (2)(d) for recovery, towing, or storage of an abandoned vehicle or vessel upon instructions from 1445 any law enforcement agency, for which a certificate of 1446 1447 destruction has been issued under subsection (11), the department shall place the name of the registered owner of that 1448 1449 vehicle or vessel on the list of those persons who may not be 1450 issued a license plate or revalidation sticker for any motor vehicle under s. 320.03(8). If the vehicle or vessel is owned 1451 jointly by more than one person, the name of each registered 1452 owner shall be placed on the list. The notice of wrecker 1453 1454 company's operator's lien shall be submitted on forms provided by the department, which must include: 1455

1456

1. The name, address, and telephone number of the wrecker Page 52 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

1457 company <del>operator</del>.

1458 2. The name of the registered owner of the vehicle or 1459 vessel and the address to which the wrecker <u>company</u> <del>operator</del> 1460 provided notice of the lien to the registered owner under 1461 subsection (4).

14623. A general description of the vehicle or vessel,1463including its color, make, model, body style, and year.

1464 4. The vehicle identification number (VIN); registration
1465 license plate number, state, and year; validation decal number,
1466 state, and year; vessel registration number; hull identification
1467 number; or other identification number, as applicable.

1468 5. The name of the person or the corresponding law 1469 enforcement agency that requested that the vehicle or vessel be 1470 recovered, towed, or stored.

1471 6. The amount of the wrecker <u>company's</u> <del>operator's</del> lien,
1472 not to exceed the amount allowed by paragraph (b).

For purposes of this subsection only, the amount of 1473 (b) the wrecker company's operator's lien for which the department 1474 1475 will prevent issuance of a license plate or revalidation sticker may not exceed the amount of the charges for recovery, towing, 1476 1477 and storage of the vehicle or vessel for 7 days. These charges may not exceed the maximum rates imposed by the ordinances of 1478 the respective county or municipality under ss. 125.0103(1)(c) 1479 1480 and 166.043(1)(c). This paragraph does not limit the amount of a wrecker company's operator's lien claimed under subsection (2) 1481 1482 or prevent a wrecker company operator from seeking civil remedies for enforcement of the entire amount of the lien, but 1483 limits only that portion of the lien for which the department 1484 Page 53 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

1501

1485 will prevent issuance of a license plate or revalidation 1486 sticker.

(c)1. The registered owner of a vehicle or vessel may dispute a wrecker <u>company's</u> <del>operator's</del> lien, by notifying the department of the dispute in writing on forms provided by the department, if at least one of the following applies:

a. The registered owner presents a notarized bill of sale
proving that the vehicle or vessel was sold in a private or
casual sale before the vehicle or vessel was recovered, towed,
or stored.

b. The registered owner presents proof that the Florida certificate of title of the vehicle or vessel was sold to a licensed dealer as defined in s. 319.001 before the vehicle or vessel was recovered, towed, or stored.

1499 c. The records of the department were marked "sold" prior 1500 to the date of the tow.

1502 If the registered owner's dispute of a wrecker company's 1503 operator's lien complies with one of these criteria, the department shall immediately remove the registered owner's name 1504 1505 from the list of those persons who may not be issued a license 1506 plate or revalidation sticker for any motor vehicle under s. 1507 320.03(8), thereby allowing issuance of a license plate or revalidation sticker. If the vehicle or vessel is owned jointly 1508 1509 by more than one person, each registered owner must dispute the 1510 wrecker company's operator's lien in order to be removed from the list. However, the department shall deny any dispute and 1511 1512 maintain the registered owner's name on the list of those

Page 54 of 67

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1513 persons who may not be issued a license plate or revalidation sticker for any motor vehicle under s. 320.03(8) if the wrecker 1514 1515 company operator has provided the department with a certified 1516 copy of the judgment of a court that which orders the registered 1517 owner to pay the wrecker company's operator's lien claimed under 1518 this section. In such a case, the amount of the wrecker 1519 company's operator's lien allowed by paragraph (b) may be increased to include no more than \$500 of the reasonable costs 1520 1521 and attorney's fees incurred in obtaining the judgment. The department's action under this subparagraph is ministerial in 1522 1523 nature, shall not be considered final agency action, and is 1524 appealable only to the county court for the county in which the vehicle or vessel was ordered removed. 1525

A person against whom a wrecker company's operator's 1526 2. 1527 lien has been imposed may alternatively obtain a discharge of 1528 the lien by filing a complaint, challenging the validity of the <del>lien</del> or the amount of the lien thereof, in the county court of 1529 1530 the county in which the vehicle or vessel was ordered removed. 1531 Upon filing of the complaint, the person may have her or his name removed from the list of those persons who may not be 1532 1533 issued a license plate or revalidation sticker for any motor 1534 vehicle under s. 320.03(8), thereby allowing issuance of a license plate or revalidation sticker, upon posting with the 1535 court a cash or surety bond or other adequate security equal to 1536 the amount of the wrecker company's operator's lien to ensure 1537 the payment of such lien in the event she or he does not 1538 prevail. Upon the posting of the bond and the payment of the 1539 1540 applicable fee set forth in s. 28.24, the clerk of the court Page 55 of 67

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1541 shall issue a certificate notifying the department of the 1542 posting of the bond and directing the department to release the 1543 wrecker <u>company's</u> <del>operator's</del> lien. Upon determining the 1544 respective rights of the parties, the court may award damages 1545 and costs in favor of the prevailing party.

1546 If a person against whom a wrecker company's operator's 3. 1547 lien has been imposed does not object to the lien, but cannot discharge the lien by payment because the wrecker company 1548 1549 operator has moved or gone out of business, the person may have 1550 her or his name removed from the list of those persons who may 1551 not be issued a license plate or revalidation sticker for any 1552 motor vehicle under s. 320.03(8), thereby allowing issuance of a license plate or revalidation sticker, upon posting with the 1553 1554 clerk of court in the county in which the vehicle or vessel was 1555 ordered removed, a cash or surety bond or other adequate 1556 security equal to the amount of the wrecker company's operator's lien. Upon the posting of the bond and the payment of the 1557 1558 application fee set forth in s. 28.24, the clerk of the court 1559 shall issue a certificate notifying the department of the posting of the bond and directing the department to release the 1560 1561 wrecker company's operator's lien. The department shall mail to 1562 the wrecker company operator, at the address upon the lien form, notice that the wrecker company operator must claim the security 1563 within 60 days, or the security will be released back to the 1564 1565 person who posted it. At the conclusion of the 60 days, the 1566 department shall direct the clerk as to which party is entitled to payment of the security, less applicable clerk's fees. 1567 1568 A wrecker company's operator's lien expires 5 years 4.

Page 56 of 67

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1569 after filing.

Upon discharge of the amount of the wrecker company's 1570 (d) operator's lien allowed by paragraph (b), the wrecker company 1571 1572 operator must issue a certificate of discharged wrecker 1573 company's operator's lien on forms provided by the department to 1574 each registered owner of the vehicle or vessel attesting that 1575 the amount of the wrecker company's operator's lien allowed by paragraph (b) has been discharged. Upon presentation of the 1576 certificate of discharged wrecker company's operator's lien by 1577 the registered owner, the department shall immediately remove 1578 1579 the registered owner's name from the list of those persons who 1580 may not be issued a license plate or revalidation sticker for any motor vehicle under s. 320.03(8), thereby allowing issuance 1581 of a license plate or revalidation sticker. Issuance of a 1582 1583 certificate of discharged wrecker company's operator's lien 1584 under this paragraph does not discharge the entire amount of the wrecker company's operator's lien claimed under subsection  $(2)_{\tau}$ 1585 1586 but only certifies to the department that the amount of the 1587 wrecker company's operator's lien allowed by paragraph (b), for which the department will prevent issuance of a license plate or 1588 1589 revalidation sticker, has been discharged.

(e) When a wrecker <u>company</u> <del>operator</del> files a notice of wrecker <u>company's</u> <del>operator's</del> lien under this subsection, the department shall charge the wrecker <u>company</u> <del>operator</del> a fee of \$2, which shall be deposited into the General Revenue Fund established under s. 860.158. A service charge of \$2.50 shall be collected and retained by the tax collector who processes a notice of wrecker <u>company's</u> <del>operator's</del> lien.

Page 57 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

1597 This subsection applies only to the annual renewal in (f) 1598 the registered owner's birth month of a motor vehicle registration and does not apply to the transfer of a 1599 1600 registration of a motor vehicle sold by a motor vehicle dealer 1601 licensed under chapter 320, except for the transfer of 1602 registrations which is inclusive of the annual renewals. This 1603 subsection does not apply to any vehicle registered in the name 1604 of the lessor. This subsection does not affect the issuance of the title to a motor vehicle, notwithstanding s. 319.23(7)(b). 1605 The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles 1606 (q) 1607 may adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to 1608 implement this subsection. The amendments to section 713.78, Florida 1609 Section 19. 1610 Statutes, made by this act do not affect the validity of liens established under section 713.78, Florida Statutes, before 1611 1612 January 1, 2008. Section 20. Effective January 1, 2008, section 715.07, 1613 1614 Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1615 715.07 Vehicles or vessels parked on real private property without permission; towing .--1616 1617 (1)As used in this section, the term: 1618 "Property owner" means an owner or lessee of real (a) property, or a person authorized by the owner or lessee, which 1619 1620 person may be the designated representative of the condominium association if the real property is a condominium. 1621 1622 (b)<del>(a)</del> "Vehicle" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 508.101 means any mobile item which normally uses wheels, 1623 1624 whether motorized or not.

# Page 58 of 67

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CS/HB	3 93
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1625 (c) (b) "Vessel" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 1626 508.101 means every description of watercraft, barge, and 1627 airboat used or capable of being used as a means of 1628 transportation on water, other than a seaplane or a "documented 1629 vessel" as defined in s. 327.02(9).

1630 (d) "Wrecker company" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 1631 <u>508.101.</u>

1632 (e) "Wrecker operator" has the same meaning ascribed in s. 1633 508.101.

1634 (2)A property owner The owner or lessee of real property, 1635 or any person authorized by the owner or lessee, which person may be the designated representative of the condominium 1636 1637 association if the real property is a condominium, may cause a 1638 any vehicle or vessel parked on her or his such property without 1639 her or his permission to be removed by a wrecker company 1640 registered under chapter 508 person regularly engaged in the business of towing vehicles or vessels, without liability for 1641 the costs of removal, transportation, or storage or damages 1642 1643 caused by the such removal, transportation, or storage, under any of the following circumstances: 1644

(a) The towing or removal of any vehicle or vessel from
1646 real private property without the consent of the registered
1647 owner or other legally authorized person in control of that
1648 vehicle or vessel is subject to strict compliance with the
1649 following conditions and restrictions:

1650 1.a. Any towed or removed vehicle or vessel must be stored 1651 at a storage facility site within a 10-mile radius of the point 1652 of removal in any county with a population of 500,000 population Page 59 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

1653 or more, and within a 15-mile radius of the point of removal in 1654 any county with a population of fewer less than 500,000 population. The wrecker company's storage facility That site 1655 1656 must be open for the purpose of redemption of vehicles and 1657 vessels on any day that the wrecker company person or firm towing the such vehicle or vessel is open for towing purposes, 1658 1659 from 8 8:00 a.m. to 6 6:00 p.m., and, when closed, must shall have prominently posted a sign indicating a telephone number 1660 where the operator of the storage facility site can be reached 1661 1662 at all times. Upon receipt of a telephoned request to open the 1663 storage facility site to redeem a vehicle or vessel, the 1664 operator shall return to the storage facility site within 1 hour 1665 or she or he is will be in violation of this section.

1666 b. If no wrecker company towing business providing such 1667 service is located within the area of towing limitations set 1668 forth in sub-subparagraph a., the following limitations apply: any towed or removed vehicle or vessel must be stored at a 1669 1670 storage facility site within a 20-mile radius of the point of 1671 removal in any county with a population of 500,000 population or more, and within a 30-mile radius of the point of removal in any 1672 1673 county with a population of fewer less than 500,000 population.

1674 The wrecker company person or firm towing or removing 2. the vehicle or vessel shall, within 30 minutes after completion 1675 of the such towing or removal, notify the municipal police 1676 department or, in an unincorporated area, the sheriff $_{\overline{1}}$  of the 1677 such towing or removal, the location of the storage facility 1678 site, the time the vehicle or vessel was towed or removed, and 1679 the make, model, color, and license plate number of the vehicle 1680 Page 60 of 67

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hb0093-01-c1

1681 <u>or the make, model, color, and registration number of the</u> 1682 <u>vessel. The wrecker company</u> or description and registration 1683 <u>number of the vessel and shall also</u> obtain the name of the 1684 person at <u>the police</u> that department <u>or sheriff's office</u> to whom 1685 such information <u>is</u> was reported and note that name on the trip 1686 record.

1687 3. A wrecker operator person in the process of towing or 1688 removing a vehicle or vessel from the premises or parking lot in 1689 which the vehicle or vessel is not lawfully parked without 1690 permission must stop when a person seeks the return of the 1691 vehicle or vessel. The vehicle or vessel must be returned upon the payment of a reasonable service fee of not more than one-1692 half of the posted rate for the towing or removal service as 1693 1694 provided in subparagraph 6. The vehicle or vessel may be towed 1695 or removed if, after a reasonable opportunity, the owner or 1696 legally authorized person in control of the vehicle or vessel is unable to pay the service fee or refuses to remove the vehicle 1697 1698 or vessel that is parked without permission. If the vehicle or 1699 vessel is redeemed, a detailed signed receipt must be given to the person redeeming the vehicle or vessel. 1700

4. A <u>wrecker company</u>, a wrecker operator, or another
employee or agent of a wrecker company person may not pay or
accept money or other valuable consideration for the privilege
of towing or removing vehicles or vessels from a particular
location.

5. Except for property appurtenant to and obviously a part of a single-family residence, and except for instances when notice is personally given to the owner or other legally

Page 61 of 67

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1709 authorized person in control of the vehicle or vessel that the 1710 area in which that vehicle or vessel is parked is reserved or otherwise unavailable for unauthorized vehicles or vessels and 1711 1712 that the vehicle or vessel is subject to being removed at the owner's or operator's expense, any property owner or lessee, or 1713 person authorized by the property owner or lessee, before prior 1714 1715 to towing or removing any vehicle or vessel from real private property without the consent of the owner or other legally 1716 1717 authorized person in control of that vehicle or vessel, must 1718 post a notice meeting the following requirements:

1719 a. The notice must be prominently placed at each driveway 1720 access or curb cut allowing vehicular access to the property, 1721 within 5 feet from the public right-of-way line. If there are no 1722 curbs or access barriers, <u>at least one sign</u> the signs must be 1723 posted <del>not less than one sign</del> for each 25 feet of lot frontage.

b. The notice must clearly indicate, in <u>at least</u> not less than 2-inch high, light-reflective letters on a contrasting background, that unauthorized vehicles will be towed away at the owner's expense. The words "tow-away zone" must be included on the sign in <u>at least</u> not less than 4-inch high letters.

1729 c. The notice must also provide the name and current
1730 telephone number of the <u>wrecker company</u> person or firm towing or
1731 removing the vehicles or vessels.

d. The sign structure containing the required notices must be permanently installed with the words "tow-away zone" not less than 3 feet and not more than 6 feet above ground level and must be continuously maintained on the property for not less than 24 hours prior to the towing or removal of any vehicles or vessels.

# Page 62 of 67

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e. The local government may require permitting and
inspection of these signs prior to any towing or removal of
vehicles or vessels being authorized.

1740 f. A business with 20 or fewer parking spaces satisfies 1741 the notice requirements of this subparagraph by prominently 1742 displaying a sign stating, "Reserved Parking for Customers Only. 1743 Unauthorized Vehicles or Vessels Will be Towed Away At the 1744 Owner's Expense," in <u>at least</u> not less than 4-inch high, light-1745 reflective letters on a contrasting background.

1746 g. A property owner towing or removing vessels from real 1747 property must post notice, consistent with the requirements in 1748 sub-subparagraphs a. f., which apply to vehicles, that 1749 unauthorized vehicles or vessels will be towed away at the 1750 owner's expense.

1752 A business owner or lessee may authorize the removal of a vehicle or vessel by a wrecker towing company registered under 1753 1754 chapter 508 when no tow-away sign is posted if the vehicle or vessel is parked in such a manner that restricts the normal 1755 operation of business.; and If a vehicle or vessel parked on a 1756 1757 public right-of-way obstructs access to a private driveway when no tow-away sign is posted, the owner or, lessee of the 1758 1759 driveway, or the owner's or lessee's agent may have the vehicle or vessel removed by a wrecker towing company registered under 1760 chapter 508 upon signing an order that the vehicle or vessel be 1761 1762 removed without a posted tow away zone sign.

1763 6. <u>Each wrecker company</u> Any person or firm that tows or 1764 removes vehicles or vessels and proposes to require an owner, Page 63 of 67

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1765 operator, or person in control of a vehicle or vessel to pay the 1766 costs of towing and storage prior to redemption of the vehicle 1767 or vessel must file and keep on record with the local law 1768 enforcement agency a complete copy of the current rates to be 1769 charged for the such services and post at the wrecker company's storage facility site an identical rate schedule and any written 1770 1771 contracts with property owners, lessees, or persons in control of real property that which authorize the wrecker company such 1772 person or firm to remove vehicles or vessels as provided in this 1773 section. 1774

1775 7. Each wrecker company Any person or firm towing or 1776 removing any vehicles or vessels from real private property 1777 without the consent of the owner or other legally authorized 1778 person in control of the vehicles or vessels shall, on each 1779 wrecker any trucks, wreckers as defined in s. 320.01 s. 1780 713.78(1)(c), or other vehicles used in the towing or removal, have the name, address, and telephone number of the wrecker 1781 1782 company performing such service clearly printed in contrasting 1783 colors on the driver and passenger sides of the wrecker vehicle. The name must shall be in at least 3-inch permanently affixed 1784 1785 letters, and the address and telephone number must shall be in 1786 at least 1-inch permanently affixed letters.

1787 8. Vehicle <u>or vessel</u> entry for the purpose of <u>towing or</u>
1788 removing the vehicle or vessel <u>is shall be</u> allowed with
1789 reasonable care on the part of the <u>wrecker company and the</u>
1790 <u>wrecker operators person or firm</u> towing the vehicle or vessel. <u>A</u>
1791 <u>wrecker company, its wrecker operators, and other employees or</u>
1792 <u>agents of the wrecker company are not</u> <u>Such person or firm shall</u>
Page 64 of 67

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1793 be liable for any damage occasioned to the vehicle or vessel if 1794 such entry into the vehicle or vessel is performed not in 1795 accordance with the standard of reasonable care.

1796 When a vehicle or vessel is has been towed or removed 9. under <del>pursuant to</del> this section, the wrecker company it must 1797 release the vehicle or vessel be released to its owner or an 1798 1799 agent of the owner <del>custodian</del> within one hour after requested. Any vehicle or vessel owner or the owner's agent has shall have 1800 1801 the right to inspect the vehicle or vessel before accepting its 1802 return. A wrecker company may not require any vehicle or vessel owner, custodian, or agent to, and no release the wrecker 1803 1804 company or waiver of any kind which would release the person or 1805 firm towing the vehicle or vessel from liability for damages 1806 noted by the owner or other legally authorized person at the 1807 time of the redemption may be required from any vehicle or 1808 vessel owner, custodian, or agent as a condition of release of the vehicle or vessel to its owner. A wrecker company must give 1809 1810 a person paying towing and storage charges under this section a 1811 detailed, signed receipt showing the legal name of the wrecker company or person towing or removing the vehicle or vessel must 1812 1813 be given to the person paying towing or storage charges at the 1814 time of payment, whether requested or not.

(b) <u>The These requirements of this subsection</u> are minimum
standards and do not preclude enactment of additional
regulations by any municipality or county, including the
<u>regulation of right to regulate</u> rates when vehicles or vessels
are towed from <u>real private</u> property.

1820 (3) This section does not apply to <u>vehicles or vessels</u> Page 65 of 67

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1821 that are reasonably identifiable from markings as law 1822 enforcement, firefighting, rescue squad, ambulance, or other 1823 emergency vehicles or vessels that are marked as such or to 1824 property owned by any governmental entity.

(4) When a person improperly causes a vehicle or vessel to
be removed, <u>that</u> such person <u>is shall be</u> liable to the owner or
lessee of the vehicle or vessel for the cost of removal,
transportation, and storage; any damages resulting from the
removal, transportation, or storage of the vehicle or vessel;
attorney's fees; and court costs.

1831 (5) Failure to make good faith efforts to comply with the 1832 notice requirements in subparagraph (2) (a) 5. precludes the 1833 imposition of any towing or storage charges against the vehicle 1834 or vessel.

1835 <u>(6)</u>(5)(a) Any person who violates subparagraph (2)(a)2. or 1836 subparagraph (2)(a)6. commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, 1837 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

(b) Any person who violates subparagraph (2) (a)1.,
subparagraph (2) (a)3., subparagraph (2) (a)4., subparagraph
(2) (a)7., or subparagraph (2) (a)9. commits a felony of the third
degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.
775.084.

1843 Section 21. Effective January 1, 2008, subsection (15) of 1844 section 1.01, Florida Statutes, is repealed.

Section 22. The sum of \$693,000 is appropriated from the General Inspection Trust Fund to the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, and nine additional full-time-equivalent positions are authorized, for the purpose of implementing this

Page 66 of 67

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- 1849 act during the 2007-2008 fiscal year.
- 1850 Section 23. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this1851 act, this act shall take effect July 1, 2007.

Page 67 of 67

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