By Senator Deutch

30-02979-08 20081238

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to driver licenses; amending s. 322.091, F.S.; providing that a minor who is not in compliance with certain education requirements is disqualified from operating a motor vehicle until certain conditions are met; providing for revocation of driving privileges and driver's license or learner's driver's license; prohibiting the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles from issuing or reissuing a license to a person who is disqualified from operating a motor vehicle; providing for notification; providing procedures; providing for hardship waivers; directing the department to adopt rules for processing applications for waiver; providing for verification of compliance; amending s. 1003.27, F.S.; revising terminology to specify that the department shall revoke any previously issued driver's license or learner's driver's license of a minor who is not in compliance with specified education requirements; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 322.091, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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322.091 Attendance requirements.--

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(1) ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR DRIVING PRIVILEGES.--

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(a) A minor is not eligible for driving privileges unless that minor:

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 $\frac{1.(a)}{(a)}$ Is enrolled in a public school, nonpublic school, or home education program and satisfies relevant attendance requirements;

- $\frac{2.(b)}{(b)}$ Has received a high school diploma, a high school equivalency diploma, a special diploma, or a certificate of high school completion;
- 3.(e) Is enrolled in a study course in preparation for the Test of General Educational Development and satisfies relevant attendance requirements;
- $\frac{4.(d)}{d}$ Is enrolled in other educational activities approved by the district school board and satisfies relevant attendance requirements;
- 5. (e) Has been issued a certificate of exemption according to s. 1003.21(3); or
 - 6.(f) Has received a hardship waiver under this section.
- (b) A minor who drops out of a public, nonpublic, or home education program shall remain eligible for driving privileges if, within 5 business days, the minor enrolls in a public, nonpublic, or home education program, in a study course in preparation for the Test of General Educational Development, or in other educational activities approved by the district school board, and satisfies relevant attendance requirements.

The department may not issue a driver's license or learner's driver's license to, or shall suspend the driver's license or learner's driver's license of, any minor concerning whom the department receives notification of noncompliance with the requirements of this section.

(2) DISQUALIFICATION FROM OPERATING A MOTOR VEHICLE. --

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(a) A minor who is not in compliance with the requirements of subsection (1) is disqualified from operating a motor vehicle.

The period of disqualification shall be until the person has attained 19 years of age and has received a high school diploma, a high school equivalency diploma, a special diploma, or a certificate of high school completion.

- (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the department shall revoke the driving privileges and driver's license or learner's driver's license of any minor concerning whom the department receives notification of noncompliance with the requirements of this section. The department may not issue or reissue a driver's license or learner's driver's license to any person while that person is disqualified from operating a motor vehicle under paragraph (a).
- (3) (2) NOTIFICATION OF INTENT TO REVOKE SUSPEND; PROCEDURES SUSPENSION; RECORD OF NONCOMPLIANCE. --
- (a) The department shall notify each minor for whom the department has received notification of noncompliance with the requirements of this section as provided in s. 1003.27, and the minor's parent or guardian, of the department's intent to revoke suspend the minor's driving privileges.
- (b) The minor, or the parent or guardian of the minor, $\underline{\text{may,}}$ within has 15 calendar days after the date of receipt of the this notice, to provide proof of compliance with the requirements of this section as provided in subsection (5) (4) or, within 10 business days, to request a hardship waiver hearing under subsection (4) (3).
- (c) Twenty days after the date of issuance of $\underline{\text{the}}$ this notice $\underline{\text{under paragraph}}$ (a), the department shall $\underline{\text{revoke}}$ suspend

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the minor's <u>driver's</u> operator's license or learner's driver's license or record the legal name, sex, date of birth, and social security number of <u>the each</u> minor <u>if he or she who</u> does not possess a driver's license or learner's driver's license, unless the minor has provided the department with verification of compliance <u>pursuant to paragraph (b)</u> with the requirements of subsection (1) or the appropriate school official has provided the department with verification of a request for a waiver hearing.

- (d) Upon notification of the outcome of a hardship waiver hearing, the department shall revoke suspend the driver's license or learner's driver's license of a minor who was denied a hardship waiver, or record the legal name, sex, date of birth, and social security number of a minor who does not possess a driver's license or learner's driver's license and who was denied a hardship waiver.
- (e) Until the conditions of paragraph (2) (a) have been met, the department may not issue or reissue a driver's license or learner's driver's license to any person minor for whom it has a record of noncompliance with the requirements of subsection (1) unless the person is granted a hardship waiver under subsection (4) or minor submits verification of compliance pursuant to paragraph (b) subsection (4).
 - (4) (3) HARDSHIP WAIVER AND APPEAL.--
- (a) A minor, or the parent or guardian of the a minor, may, within 10 business has 15 calendar days after the date of receipt of the notice of intent to revoke, suspend to request a hardship waiver hearing before the public school principal, the principal's designee, or the designee of the governing body of a

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private school for the purpose of reviewing the pending revocation suspension of driving privileges. The school official receiving the request shall notify the department of the request for a waiver hearing within 24 hours after receiving the request. Public school officials shall also notify the district school board of the request for a waiver hearing. The hearing must be conducted within 30 calendar days after the public school principal, the principal's designee, or the designee of the governing body of a private school receives the request.

The public school principal, the principal's designee, or the designee of the governing body of a private school shall waive the requirements of subsection (1) for any minor under the school's jurisdiction when noncompliance with subsection (1) is due to a personal or family hardship caused by an illness or physical condition of the minor or a family member of the minor, by an unstable living situation, or by any extreme condition or circumstance or shall waive the requirements of subsection (1) for any minor under the school's jurisdiction for whom a personal or family hardship requires that the minor have a driver's license for his or her own, or his or her family's, employment or medical care. The minor or the minor's parent or guardian may present other evidence that indicates compliance with the requirements of subsection (1) at the waiver hearing. The public school principal, the principal's designee, or the designee of the governing body of a private school shall take into consideration the recommendations of teachers, other school officials, quidance counselors, or academic advisers before waiving the requirements of subsection (1).

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(c) The public school principal, the principal's designee, or the designee of the governing body of a private school shall notify the department of the outcome of a minor's hardship waiver hearing within 24 hours after conducting the hearing. Public school officials shall also notify the district school board of the outcome of the hearing.

- (d) Any person denied a hardship waiver by a public school principal, the principal's designee, or the designee of the governing body of a private school may appeal the decision to the district school board or the governing body of the private school. The district school board or the governing body of the private school shall notify the department if the hardship waiver is subsequently granted.
- (e) Any person denied a hardship waiver by the district school board or the governing body of a private school may apply to the department for a hardship waiver. If the department finds that noncompliance with subsection (1) is due to a personal or family hardship caused by an illness or physical condition of the minor or a family member of the minor, by an unstable living situation, or by any extreme condition or circumstance or if the department finds that a personal or family hardship requires that the minor have a driver's license for his or her own, or his or her family's, employment or medical care, the department shall waive the requirements of subsection (1). The department shall adopt, by rule, procedures for processing applications for waiver received under this paragraph.
- (5)(4) VERIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE AND REINSTATEMENT.--A district school board shall provide a minor with written verification that he or she is in compliance with the

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requirements of subsection (1) if the district determines that the minor he or she has been in compliance for 30 days prior to the request for verification of compliance or that the minor has enrolled in a program, study course, or approved educational activity as provided in paragraph (1)(b). Upon receiving written verification that the minor is again in compliance with the requirements of subsection (1), the department shall reinstate the minor's driving privilege. Thereafter, if the school district determines that the minor is not in compliance with the requirements of subsection (1), the department shall suspend the minor's driving privilege until the minor is 18 years of age or otherwise satisfies the requirements of subsection (1), whichever occurs first.

 $\underline{(6)}$ REPORTING AND ACCOUNTABILITY.—The department shall report quarterly to each school district the legal name, sex, date of birth, and social security number of each student whose driving privileges have been $\underline{\text{revoked}}$ $\underline{\text{suspended}}$ under this section.

Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 1003.27, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1003.27 Court procedure and penalties.—The court procedure and penalties for the enforcement of the provisions of this part, relating to compulsory school attendance, shall be as follows:

- (2) NONENROLLMENT AND NONATTENDANCE CASES. --
- (b) Each public school principal or the principal's designee shall notify the district school board of each minor student under its jurisdiction who accumulates 15 unexcused absences in a period of 90 calendar days. Each designee of the governing body of each private school, and each parent whose

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child is enrolled in a home education program, may provide the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles with the legal name, sex, date of birth, and social security number of each minor student under his or her jurisdiction who fails to satisfy relevant attendance requirements and who fails to otherwise satisfy the requirements of s. 322.091. The district school superintendent must provide the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles the legal name, sex, date of birth, and social security number of each minor student who has been reported under this paragraph and who fails to otherwise satisfy the requirements of s. 322.091. The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles may not issue a driver's license or learner's driver's license to, and shall revoke suspend any previously issued driver's license or learner's driver's license of, any such minor student, pursuant to the provisions of s. 322.091. Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2008.

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