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604-03578-09

Proposed Committee Substitute by the Committee on Criminal and Civil Justice Appropriations

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the Department of Corrections; amending s. 775.082, F.S.; requiring that the court sentence certain offenders to a nonstate prison sanction unless the court makes written findings that ordering an offender to a nonstate prison sanction could present a danger to the public; creating s. 921.00241, F.S.; providing that on or after a specified date a court may divert from the state correctional system certain offenders who otherwise would be sentenced to state prison; providing eligibility criteria for participation in the state prison diversion program if such a program is funded and exists in the circuit; requiring the court to make written findings that the offender meets the eligibility criteria for the diversion program; creating s. 944.171, F.S.; authorizing the Department of Corrections to contract with county and municipal entities to house inmates committed to the department; authorizing the department to enter into contractual agreements with another state, a political subdivision of another state, or a vendor in another state to transfer and confine Florida inmates within that state; requiring the reclassification of inmates before a transfer occurs; providing for the contents of the contract; providing that a transferred inmate

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27 remains subject to the rules of the Florida Parole 28 Commission; requiring that contracts for the transfer 29 of inmates be procured according to state law; requiring that additional beds authorized under a 30 31 contract be added to the total capacity of the state 32 correctional system; authorizing the department to 33 adopt rules; amending s. 945.6037, F.S.; increasing 34 the copayment that an inmate must make for a 35 nonemergency visit to a health care provider; creating 36 s. 945.6041, F.S.; defining terms; limiting the 37 compensation of health care providers that do not have 38 contracts to provide inmate medical services with the 39 department or private correctional facilities; 40 limiting compensation to entities that provide 41 emergency medical transportation services for inmates 42 if those entities do not have a contract with the department or certain private correctional facilities; 43 44 amending s. 947.1405, F.S.; requiring any person who has been placed under supervision and is 45 46 electronically monitored by the department to pay the 47 department for the cost of the electronic monitoring 48 service; requiring that funds collected from the 49 person be deposited into the General Revenue Fund; 50 authorizing the Department of Corrections to exempt a 51 person from the payment of all or any part of the 52 electronic monitoring service cost under certain 53 circumstances; amending s. 948.01, F.S.; requiring the 54 court to use the orders of supervision prepared by the 55 Department of Corrections when placing a defendant on

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56 community supervision; amending s. 948.09, F.S.; 57 requiring a person to pay the department the cost of 58 electronically monitoring the offender while the 59 offender is placed on supervision; providing for a 60 cost cap on the monitoring service; providing that the department may exempt a person from paying all or any 61 62 part of the costs of the electronic monitoring service 63 under certain circumstances; amending s. 948.11, F.S.; 64 requiring a person who is electronically monitored on 65 supervision to pay the department for the electronic 66 monitoring services; amending s. 957.09, F.S.; 67 providing that the provisions governing private 68 correctional facilities do not apply to contracts 69 between the department and county and municipal 70 entities, other states, political subdivisions of 71 another state, or correctional management service 72 vendors in another state for the transfer and 73 confinement of state inmates; providing for future 74 expiration of such exemption; amending s. 958.045, 75 F.S.; requiring the Department of Corrections to 76 submit a report to the court at least 30 days before a 77 youthful offender is scheduled to complete the basic 78 training program; requiring the court to modify the 79 youthful offender's sentence and place the offender on 80 probation if the youthful offender has successfully 81 completed the basic training program; providing an 82 effective date. 83

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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85 86 Section 1. Present subsection (10) of section 775.082, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (11), and a new 87 subsection (10) is added to that section, to read: 88 89 775.082 Penalties; applicability of sentencing structures; mandatory minimum sentences for certain reoffenders previously 90 91 released from prison.-92 (10) If a defendant is sentenced on or after July 1, 2009, 93 for committing a third-degree felony that is not a forcible felony as defined in s. 776.08, but excluding any third-degree 94 95 felony violation under chapter 810, and if the total sentence 96 points pursuant to s. 921.0024 are 22 points or fewer, the court must sentence the offender to a nonstate prison sanction. 97 98 However, if the court makes written findings that a nonstate 99 prison sanction could present a danger to the public, the court 100 may sentence the offender to a state correctional facility 101 pursuant to this section. Section 2. Section 921.00241, Florida Statutes, is created 102 103 to read: 104 921.00241 Prison diversion program.-105 (1) Notwithstanding s. 921.0024 and effective for sentences imposed on or after July 1, 2009, a court may divert from the 106 107 state correctional system an offender who otherwise would be 108 sentenced to a state facility by sentencing the offender to a 109 nonstate prison sanction as provided in subsection (2). An 110 offender may be sentenced to a nonstate prison sanction if the 111 offender meets all of the following criteria: (a) The offender's primary offense is a felony of the third 112 113 degree;

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114	(b) The offender's total sentence points score, as provided
115	in s. 921.0024, is not more than 48 points, or the offender's
116	total sentence points score is 54 points and six of those points
117	are for a violation of community control and do not involve a
118	new violation of law;
119	(c) The offender has not been convicted or previously
120	convicted of a forcible felony as defined in s. 776.08, but
121	excluding any third-degree felony violation under chapter 810;
122	and
123	(d) The offender's primary offense does not require a
124	minimum mandatory sentence.
125	(2) If the court elects to impose a sentence as provided in
126	this section, the court shall sentence the offender to a term of
127	probation, community control, or community supervision, with
128	mandatory participation in a prison diversion program of the
129	Department of Corrections if such program is funded and exists
130	in the judicial circuit in which the offender is sentenced. The
131	prison diversion program shall be designed to meet the unique
132	needs of each judicial circuit and of the offender population of
133	that circuit. The program may require residential,
134	nonresidential, or day reporting requirements, substance abuse
135	treatment, employment, restitution, academic or vocational
136	opportunities, or community service work.
137	(3) The court that sentences a defendant to a nonstate
138	prison sanction pursuant to subsection (2) shall make written
139	findings that the defendant meets the criteria in subsection (1)
140	and the sentencing order shall indicate that the offender was
141	sentenced to the prison diversion program pursuant to subsection
142	(2)
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143 Section 3. Section 944.171, Florida Statutes, is created to 144 read:

145 944.171 Housing of inmates.-146 (1) (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 944.17, Florida 147 Statutes, to the contrary, the Department of Corrections may 148 contract with county or municipal facilities for the purpose of 149 housing inmates committed to the department. 150 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of ss. 944.17 and 151 944.1905, Florida Statutes, to the contrary, before transferring 152 a state inmate to another facility as authorized under this 153 section, the inmate shall be reclassified and scored as to 154 custody risk based on the current offense and not on prior 155 criminal history. Upon return to a state correctional 156 institution, the inmate shall be reclassified based on the 157 provisions of ss. 944.17 and 944.1905, Florida Statutes. 158 (c) Any inmate placed in another facility under this 159 section remains under the jurisdiction of the department. 160 (2) (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 944.17, Florida 161 Statutes, to the contrary, the Department of Corrections may 162 enter into contracts with another state, a political subdivision 163 of another state, or a correctional management services vendor 164 in another state for the transfer and confinement in that state 165 of inmates who have been committed to the custody of the 166 department. Any such contract must include: 167 1. A termination date. 168 2. Provisions concerning the costs of inmate maintenance, 169 extraordinary medical and dental expenses, and any participation in or receipt by inmates of rehabilitative or correctional 170 services, facilities, programs, or treatment, including those 171

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172	costs not reasonably included as part of normal maintenance.
173	3. Provisions concerning participation in programs of
174	inmate employment, if any, the disposition or crediting of any
175	payments received by inmates on account of employment, and the
176	crediting of proceeds or disposal of any products resulting from
177	employment.
178	4. Provisions for the delivery and retaking of inmates.
179	5. A waiver of extradition by this state and the state to
180	which the inmates are transferred.
181	6. Retention of jurisdiction of the inmates transferred by
182	Florida.
183	7. Regular reporting procedures concerning Florida inmates
184	by officials of the state, political subdivision, or
185	correctional management services vendor with which the
186	department is contracting.
187	8. Provisions concerning procedures for community
188	supervision, including probation, parole, conditional release,
189	and discharge.
190	9. The same standards of reasonable and humane care as the
191	inmates would receive in an appropriate institution in this
192	state.
193	10. Any other matters that are necessary and appropriate to
194	establish the obligations, responsibilities, and rights of
195	Florida and the state, political subdivision, or correctional
196	management services vendor with which the department is
197	contracting.
198	(b) Inmates from Florida state prisons while in an
199	institution in another state are subject to all provisions of
200	law and rules concerning the confinement of persons committed
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201	for violations of the laws of that state, except as otherwise
202	provided for by any contract entered into under this section.
203	(c) The Florida Parole Commission shall conduct any parole
204	hearing for an inmate confined under a contract pursuant to this
205	section according to the rules of the commission.
206	(d) Contracts under this section shall be procured in
207	accordance with s. 287.057, Florida Statutes.
208	(3) Any beds contracted under this section shall be added
209	to the total capacity of the correctional system as defined in
210	s. 944.023, Florida Statutes, notwithstanding any law to the
211	contrary.
212	(4) In making placements authorized by this section, the
213	department shall consider, to the extent possible, the proximity
214	of the receiving facility to the inmate's family, consistent
215	with s. 944.8031, Florida Statutes.
216	(5) The Department of Corrections may adopt rules to
217	administer this section.
218	Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section
219	945.6037, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
220	945.6037 Nonemergency health care; inmate copayments
221	(1)(a) Effective October 1, 1997, For each nonemergency
222	visit by an inmate to a health care provider which visit is
223	initiated by the inmate, the inmate must make a copayment of $\frac{\$5}{2}$
224	\$4. A copayment may not be charged for the required initial
225	medical history and physical examination of the inmate.
226	Section 5. Section 945.6041, Florida Statutes, is created
227	to read:
228	945.6041 Inmate medical services
229	(1) As used in this section, the term:
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230	(a) "Emergency medical transportation services" includes,
231	but is not limited to, services rendered by ambulances,
232	emergency medical services vehicles, and air ambulances as those
233	terms are defined in s. 401.23.
234	(b) "Health care provider" has the same meaning as provided
235	<u>in s. 766.105.</u>
236	(2)(a) Compensation to a health care provider to provide
237	inmate medical services may not exceed 110 percent of the
238	Medicare allowable rate if the health care provider does not
239	have a contract to provide services with the department or the
240	private correctional facility, as defined in s. 944.710, which
241	houses the inmate.
242	(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), compensation to a health
243	care provider to provide inmate medical services may not exceed
244	125 percent of the Medicare allowable rate if:
245	1. The health care provider does not have a contract to
246	provide services with the department or the private correctional
247	facility, as defined in s. 944.710, which houses the inmate; and
248	2. The health care provider reported a negative operating
249	margin for the previous year to the Agency for Health Care
250	Administration through hospital-audited financial data.
251	(3) Compensation to an entity to provide emergency medical
252	transportation services for inmates may not exceed 110 percent
253	of the Medicare allowable rate if the entity does not have a
254	contract with the department or a private correctional facility,
255	as defined in s. 944.710, to provide the services.
256	(4) This section does not apply to charges for medical
257	services provided at a hospital operated by the department.
258	Section 6. Paragraph (b) of subsection (7) of section

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259 947.1405, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

947.1405 Conditional release program.-

(7)

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(b) For a releasee whose crime was committed on or after October 1, 1997, in violation of chapter 794, s. 800.04, s. 827.071, s. 847.0135(5), or s. 847.0145, and who is subject to conditional release supervision, in addition to any other provision of this subsection, the commission shall impose the following additional conditions of conditional release supervision:

269 1. As part of a treatment program, participation in a 270 minimum of one annual polygraph examination to obtain 271 information necessary for risk management and treatment and to 272 reduce the sex offender's denial mechanisms. The polygraph examination must be conducted by a polygrapher trained 273 274 specifically in the use of the polygraph for the monitoring of 275 sex offenders, where available, and at the expense of the sex 276 offender. The results of the polygraph examination shall not be 277 used as evidence in a hearing to prove that a violation of 278 supervision has occurred.

279 2. Maintenance of a driving log and a prohibition against 280 driving a motor vehicle alone without the prior approval of the 281 supervising officer.

3. A prohibition against obtaining or using a post officebox without the prior approval of the supervising officer.

4. If there was sexual contact, a submission to, at the probationer's or community controllee's expense, an HIV test with the results to be released to the victim or the victim's parent or guardian.

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288 5. Electronic monitoring of any form when ordered by the 289 commission. Any person who has been placed under supervision and 290 is electronically monitored by the department shall pay the 291 department for the cost of the electronic monitoring service at 292 a rate that may not exceed the full cost of the monitoring 293 service. Funds collected under this subparagraph shall be 294 deposited into the General Revenue Fund. The department may 295 exempt a person from the payment of all or any part of the 296 electronic monitoring service cost if the department finds that 297 any of the factors listed in s. 948.09(3) exist.

298 Section 7. Subsection (1) of section 948.01, Florida 299 Statutes, is amended to read:

300 948.01 When court may place defendant on probation or into 301 community control.-

302 (1) (a) Any court of the state having original jurisdiction 303 of criminal actions may at a time to be determined by the court, 304 either with or without an adjudication of the quilt of the 305 defendant, hear and determine the question of the probation of a 306 defendant in a criminal case, except for an offense punishable 307 by death, who has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury, 308 has entered a plea of guilty or a plea of nolo contendere, or 309 has been found guilty by the court trying the case without a jury. If the court places the defendant on probation or into 310 311 community control for a felony, the department shall provide 312 immediate supervision by an officer employed in compliance with 313 the minimum qualifications for officers as provided in s. 314 943.13. In no circumstances shall a private entity provide probationary or supervision services to felony or misdemeanor 315 316 offenders sentenced or placed on probation or other supervision

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317 by the circuit court.

318 (b) The court shall use the orders of supervision prepared 319 by the Department of Corrections when placing a defendant on 320 community supervision.

321 Section 8. Subsection (2) of section 948.09, Florida 322 Statutes, is amended to read:

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948.09 Payment for cost of supervision and rehabilitation.-

324 (2) Any person being electronically monitored by the 325 department as a result of being placed placement on supervision 326 community control shall be required to pay the department for 327 electronic monitoring services at a rate as a surcharge an 328 amount that may not exceed the full cost of the monitoring 329 service in addition to the cost of supervision fee as directed 330 by the sentencing court. The funds collected under this subsection surcharge shall be deposited in the General Revenue 331 332 Fund. The department may exempt a person from paying all or any 333 part of the costs of the electronic monitoring service if it 334 finds that any of the factors listed in subsection (3) exist.

335 Section 9. Subsections (5) through (7) of section 948.11, 336 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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948.11 Electronic monitoring devices.-

(5) Any person being electronically monitored by the department as a result of <u>being placed</u> placement on <u>supervision</u> community control shall be required to pay <u>the department for</u> <u>the electronic monitoring services</u> a surcharge as provided in s. 948.09(2).

343 (6) For probationers, community controllees, or conditional
344 releasees who have current or prior convictions for violent or
345 sexual offenses, the department, in carrying out a court or



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346 commission order to electronically monitor an offender, must use 347 a system that actively monitors and identifies the offender's 348 location and timely reports or records the offender's presence 349 near or within a crime scene or in a prohibited area or the 350 offender's departure from specified geographic limitations. 351 Procurement of electronic monitoring services under this 352 subsection shall be by competitive procurement in accordance 353 with invitation to bid as defined in s. 287.057.

(7) A person who intentionally alters, tampers with, damages, or destroys any electronic monitoring equipment pursuant to court or commission order, unless <u>the</u> such person is the owner of the equipment, or an agent of the owner, performing ordinary maintenance and repairs, commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

361 Section 10. Section 957.09, Florida Statutes, is amended to 362 read:

363 957.09 Applicability of chapter to other provisions of 364 law.-

(1) (a) Any offense that if committed at a state correctional facility would be a crime shall be a crime if committed by or with regard to inmates at private correctional facilities operated pursuant to a contract entered into under this chapter.

(b) All laws relating to commutation of sentences, release and parole eligibility, and the award of sentence credits shall apply to inmates incarcerated in a private correctional facility operated pursuant to a contract entered into under this chapter.

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(2) The provisions of this chapter are supplemental to the

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375 provisions of ss. 944.105 and 944.710-944.719. However, in any 376 conflict between a provision of this chapter and a provision of 377 such other sections, the provision of this chapter shall 378 prevail.

379 (3) The provisions of law governing the participation of380 minority business enterprises are applicable to this chapter.

381 <u>(4) The provisions of this chapter do not apply to</u> 382 <u>contracts between the department and county and municipal</u> 383 <u>entities, other states, political subdivisions of another state,</u> 384 <u>or correctional management service vendors in another state for</u> 385 <u>the transfer and confinement of state inmates.</u>

386 Section 11. Paragraph (c) of subsection (5) of section 387 958.045, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

958.045 Youthful offender basic training program.—

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(5)

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390 (c) The portion of the sentence served prior to placement 391 in the basic training program may not be counted toward program 392 completion. The department shall submit a report to the court at 393 least 30 days before the youthful offender is scheduled to 394 complete the basic training program. The report must describe 395 the offender's performance in the basic training program. If the 396 youthful offender's performance has been satisfactory, the court 397 shall issue an order modifying the sentence imposed and place 398 the offender on probation subject to the offender successfully 399 completing the remainder of the basic training program. Upon the 400 offender's completion of the basic training program, the 401 department shall submit a report to the court that describes the 402 offender's performance. If the offender's performance has been 403 satisfactory, the court shall issue an order modifying the

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404 sentence imposed and placing the offender on probation. The term 405 of probation may include placement in a community residential 406 program. If the offender violates the conditions of probation, 407 the court may revoke probation and impose any sentence that it 408 might have originally imposed.

409 Section 12. This act shall take effect July 1, 2009.

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