By the Committee on Judiciary; and Senators Oelrich and Baker

590-05204-09 2009886c1 A bill to be entitled

An act relating to liability releases; amending s. 549.09, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "nonspectators" to include a minor on whose behalf a natural guardian has signed a motorsport liability release; providing that a motorsport liability release signed by a natural quardian on behalf of a minor is valid; amending s. 744.301, F.S.; authorizing natural guardians to waive, in advance, the risks involved in any activity; providing exceptions; authorizing waivers and releases in accordance with ch. 773 and s.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

549.09, F.S.; providing an effective date.

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Section 1. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) and subsection (3) of section 549.09, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 549.09 Motorsport nonspectator liability release.

- (1) As used in this section:
- (q) "Nonspectators" means event participants who have signed a motorsport liability release and an event participant who is a minor, if the minor's natural guardian has signed a motorsport liability release.
- (3) (a) A motorsport liability release may be signed by more than one person if so long as the release form appears on each page, or side of a page, which is signed. A motorsport liability release shall be printed in 8 point type or larger.
- (b) A motorsport liability release signed by a natural guardian on behalf of a minor is valid to the extent provided in

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30 s. 744.301.

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Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 744.301, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

744.301 Natural guardians.-

- (2) (a) Natural guardians are authorized, on behalf of any of their minor children, to:
- $\frac{1.(a)}{(a)}$ Settle and consummate a settlement of any claim or cause of action accruing to any of their minor children for damages to the person or property of any of said minor children;
- 2.(b) Collect, receive, manage, and dispose of the proceeds of any such settlement;
- 3.(c) Collect, receive, manage, and dispose of any real or personal property distributed from an estate or trust;
- $\frac{4.(d)}{(d)}$ Collect, receive, manage, and dispose of and make elections regarding the proceeds from a life insurance policy or annuity contract payable to, or otherwise accruing to the benefit of, the child; and
- 5. (e) Collect, receive, manage, dispose of, and make elections regarding the proceeds of any benefit plan as defined by s. 710.102, of which the minor is a beneficiary, participant, or owner,

without appointment, authority, or bond, when the amounts received, in the aggregate, do not exceed \$15,000.

(b) In addition to the authority granted in paragraph (a), natural guardians are authorized, on behalf of any of their minor children, to waive any claims against the activity provider and its employees for the inherent risks involved in any activity; however, any waiver or release by a natural

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guardian on behalf of any of his or her minor children does not grant civil immunity to any person or entity whose negligence, gross negligence, or intentional conduct causes injury to a minor child sustained in the course of an activity. As used in this section, the term "negligence" means doing something that a reasonably careful person would not do under like circumstances or failing to do something that a reasonably careful person would do under like circumstances.

(c) Notwithstanding the authority granted in paragraph (b), natural guardians are authorized, on behalf of any of their minor children, to sign waivers or releases in accordance with chapter 773, regarding equine activities, and s. 549.09, regarding motor sport activities.

Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2009.