A bill to be entitled

An act relating to public records exemptions; amending ss.
637.1009, 637.1012, 637.1019, 637.1022, 637.1046,
637.30145, 637.30147, and 637.30295, F.S.; exempting
certain information relating to title insurance, title
insurers, and title insurance agents from certain public
records disclosure requirements; creating s. 637.2052,
F.S.; exempting certain proceedings and records from
public meetings and records requirements; providing for
future review and repeal of the exemptions in this act
under the Open Government Sunset Review Act; providing a
statement of public necessity; providing a contingent
effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (g) is added to subsection (3) of section 637.1009, Florida Statutes, to read:

637.1009 Enforcement; cease and desist orders; removal of certain persons; fines; confidential information.—

- (3) CEASE AND DESIST ORDERS.-
- (g) Any emergency order entered under this subsection is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution and shall remain confidential until it is made permanent unless the department finds that the confidentiality will result in substantial risk of financial loss to the public. All emergency cease and desist orders that are not made permanent are available for public

Page 1 of 14

inspection 1 year after the date the emergency cease and desist order expires. However, portions of an emergency cease and desist order remain confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution if disclosure would:

1. Jeopardize the integrity of another active investigation;

- 2. Impair the safety and financial soundness of the licensee or affiliated party;
  - 3. Reveal personal financial information;
  - 4. Reveal the identity of a confidential source;
- 5. Defame or cause unwarranted damage to the good name or reputation of an individual or jeopardize the safety of an individual; or
  - 6. Reveal investigative techniques or procedures.

This paragraph is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 2. Subsection (4) is added to section 637.1012, Florida Statutes, to read:

637.1012 Records; reproductions; destruction; confidential information.—

(4) The records of insurance claim negotiations of any state agency or political subdivision are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution until termination of all litigation

Page 2 of 14

and settlement of all claims arising out of the same incident.

This subsection is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review

Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on

October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through

reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 3. Subsection (7) is added to section 637.1019, Florida Statutes, to read:

637.1019 Investigation of title insurance agents and others; confidential information.—If the department has reason to believe that any title insurance agent has violated or is violating any provision of this chapter, or upon the written complaint signed by any interested person indicating that any such violation may exist:

(7) The complaint and any information obtained pursuant to the investigation by the department or office are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution unless the department or office files a formal administrative complaint, emergency order, or consent order against the licensee. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prevent the department or office from disclosing the complaint or such information as it deems necessary to conduct the investigation, to update the complainant as to the status and outcome of the complaint, or to share such information with any law enforcement agency. This subsection is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 4. Subsection (5) is added to section 637.1022, 86 Florida Statutes, to read:

637.1022 Examination and investigation reports: confidential information.—

- (5) (a) 1. Until filed, examination reports are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a),

  Art. I of the State Constitution.
- 2. Investigation reports are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution until the investigation is completed or ceases to be active.
- 3. For purposes of this subsection, an investigation is active while it is being conducted by the department with a reasonable, good faith belief that it could lead to the filing of administrative, civil, or criminal proceedings. An investigation does not cease to be active if the department is proceeding with reasonable dispatch and has a good faith belief that action could be initiated by the department or other administrative or law enforcement agency. After an investigation is completed or ceases to be active, portions of the investigation report relating to the investigation remain confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution if disclosure would:
- a. Jeopardize the integrity of another active investigation;
- b. Impair the safety and financial soundness of the licensee or affiliated party;
  - c. Reveal personal financial information;

Page 4 of 14

d. Reveal the identity of a confidential source;

- e. Defame or cause unwarranted damage to the good name or reputation of an individual or jeopardize the safety of an individual; or
  - f. Reveal investigative techniques or procedures.
- (b) 1. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "work papers" means the records of the procedures followed, the tests performed, the information obtained, and the conclusions reached in an examination or investigation performed under this section, s. 637.1017, s. 637.1018, s. 637.1019, or s. 637.1021. Work papers include, but are not limited to, planning documentation, work programs, analyses, memoranda, letters of confirmation and representation, abstracts of company documents, and schedules or commentaries prepared or obtained in the course of such examination or investigation.
- 2.a. Work papers held by the department are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a),

  Art. I of the State Constitution until the examination report is filed or until the investigation is completed or ceases to be active.
- b. Information received from another governmental entity or the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, which is confidential or exempt when held by that entity, for use by the department in the performance of its examination or investigation duties pursuant to this section, s. 637.1017, s. 637.1018, s. 637.1019, or s. 637.1021 is confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

Page 5 of 14

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| <u>C.</u>                         | This exemption  | n applies to | work pape | rs and | l such |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------|-----|
| informat                          | tion held by th | e department | before, o | n, or  | after  | the |
| effective date of this exemption. |                 |              |           |        |        |     |

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- 3. Confidential and exempt work papers and information may be disclosed to:
- <u>a.</u> Another governmental entity, if disclosure is necessary for the receiving entity to perform its duties and responsibilities; and
  - b. The National Association of Insurance Commissioners.
- 4. After an examination report is filed or an investigation is completed or ceases to be active, portions of work papers may remain confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution if disclosure would:
- a. Jeopardize the integrity of another active examination or investigation;
- b. Impair the safety or financial soundness of the licensee, affiliated party, or insured;
- c. Reveal personal financial, medical, or health information;
  - d. Reveal the identity of a confidential source;
- e. Defame or cause unwarranted damage to the good name or reputation of an individual or jeopardize the safety of an individual;
  - f. Reveal examination techniques or procedures; or
- g. Reveal information that is confidential or exempt under sub-subparagraph 2.b.

Page 6 of 14

(c) Lists of insurers or regulated companies are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution if:

- 1. The financial solvency, condition, or soundness of such insurers or regulated companies is being monitored by the department.
- 2. The list is prepared to internally coordinate regulation by the department of the financial solvency, condition, or soundness of the insurers or regulated companies.
- 3. The department determines that public inspection of such list could impair the financial solvency, condition, or soundness of such insurers or regulated companies.
- (d) This subsection is subject to the Open Government

  Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand

  repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from

  repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.
- Section 5. Subsection (8) is added to section 637.1046, Florida Statutes, to read:
- 637.1046 Investigation by department or Division of Insurance Fraud; compliance; immunity; confidential information; reports to division; division investigator's power of arrest; confidential information.—
- evidence relative to the subject of an investigation under this section are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s.

  119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution until such investigation is completed or ceases to be active. For purposes of this subsection, an investigation is considered

Page 7 of 14

active while the investigation is being conducted by the department with a reasonable, good faith belief that it could lead to the filing of administrative, civil, or criminal proceedings. An investigation does not cease to be active if the department is proceeding with reasonable dispatch and has a good faith belief that action could be initiated by the department or any other administrative or law enforcement agency. After an investigation is completed or ceases to be active, portions of records relating to the investigation shall remain confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution if disclosure would:

(a) Jeopardize the integrity of another active investigation;

- (b) Impair the safety and soundness of an insurer;
- (c) Reveal personal financial information;
- (d) Reveal the identity of a confidential source;
- (e) Defame or cause unwarranted damage to the good name or reputation of an individual or jeopardize the safety of an individual; or
- (f) Reveal investigative techniques or procedures.

  Further, such papers, documents, reports, or evidence relative to the subject of an investigation under this section shall not be subject to discovery until the investigation is completed or ceases to be active. Department or division investigators shall not be subject to subpoena in civil actions by any court of this state to testify concerning any matter of which they have knowledge pursuant to a pending insurance fraud investigation by the division. This subsection is subject to the Open Government

Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 6. Section 637.2052, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 637.2052 Confidentiality of proceedings and records.
- (1) Orders, notices, correspondence, reports, records, and other information in the possession of the department relating to the supervision of any insurer are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution, except as otherwise provided in this section. Proceedings and hearings relating to the department's supervision of any insurer are exempt from the provisions of s. 286.011, except as otherwise provided in this section.
- (2) The personnel of the department shall have access to proceedings, hearings, notices, correspondence, reports, records, or other information as permitted by the department.
- (3) The department may open the proceedings or hearings or disclose the contents of the notices, correspondence, reports, records, or other information to a department, agency, or instrumentality of this or another state or the United States if it determines that the disclosure is necessary or proper for the enforcement of the laws of this or another state or the United States.
- (4) The department may open the proceedings or hearings or make public the notices, correspondence, reports, records, or other information if the department finds that it is in the best

interest of the public, the insurer in supervision, or the insurer's insureds.

- (5) This section does not apply to proceedings, hearings, notices, correspondence, reports, records, or other information obtained upon the appointment of a receiver for the insurer by a court of competent jurisdiction.
- (6) The exemptions provided by this section shall terminate on the earlier of the following dates:
- (a) One year after the conclusion of the entire period of supervision, as determined pursuant to s. 637.2051(3); or
- (b) The date of the entry of an order of seizure, rehabilitation, or liquidation pursuant to chapter 631.
- (7) This subsection is subject to the Open Government
  Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand
  repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from
  repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.
- Section 7. Subsection (3) is added to section 637.30145, Florida Statutes, to read:
- 269 637.30145 Reasons for termination; confidential 270 information.—
  - (3) Any information, document, record, or statement furnished to the department or office under subsection (1) is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. This subsection is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Page 10 of 14

Section 8. Section 637.30147, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 637.30147 Procedure for refusal, suspension, or revocation of license; confidential information.—
- (1) If any licensee is convicted of a violation of this code or a felony, the licenses and appointments of such person shall be immediately revoked by the department. The licensee may subsequently request a hearing pursuant to ss. 120.569 and 120.57, and the department shall expedite any such requested hearing. The sole issue at such hearing shall be whether the revocation should be rescinded because such person was not in fact convicted of a violation of this code or a felony.
- (2) The papers, documents, reports, and items of evidence of the department relative to a hearing for revocation or suspension of a license or appointment pursuant to the provisions of this chapter and chapter 120 are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution until after the same have been published at the hearing. However, such papers, documents, reports, or items of evidence are subject to discovery in a hearing for revocation or suspension of a license or appointment. This subsection is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.
- Section 9. Section 637.30295, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

Page 11 of 14

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637.30295 Collection of title insurance information: confidential information.—

- (1) Each title insurance agency licensed to do business in this state and each insurer doing direct, retail or affiliated business in this state shall maintain and submit information, including revenue, loss, and expense data, as the department determines to be necessary to assist in the analysis of title insurance premium rates, title search costs, and the condition of the title insurance industry in this state. This information must be transmitted to the department no later than March 31 of each year following the reporting year. The department shall adopt rules to assist in the collection and analysis of the data from the title insurance industry.
- (2) The financial information supplied by each licensee is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution to prevent disclosure of private information of that licensee to the public. However, the total combined responses of all the agencies and reporting entities may be disclosed to the public as long as the specific identities of the licensees are not revealed. This subsection is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2015, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.
- Section 10. The Legislature finds that it is a public necessity that proprietary business information relating to the title insurance industry, title insurers, and title insurance agents, including, but not limited to, trade secrets, be made

Page 12 of 14

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335 confidential and exempt from s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 336 Constitution and s. 119.07(1), Florida Statutes. The disclosure 337 of information, such as revenue, loss expense data, analyses of 338 gross receipts, the amount of taxes paid, the amount of capital 339 investment, customer identification, the amount of employee 340 wages paid, and the detailed documentation to substantiate such 341 performance information, could injure a business in the 342 marketplace by providing its competitors with detailed insights 343 into the financial status and the strategic plans of the 344 business, thereby diminishing the advantage that the business 345 maintains over competitors that do not possess such information. 346 Without this exemption, title insurance agencies and title 347 insurers, whose records are generally not required to be open to 348 the public, may refrain from providing accurate and unbiased 349 data and would thus impair the Department of Financial Services 350 in setting fair and adequate title insurance rates. Proprietary 351 business information derives independent economic value, actual 352 or potential, from not being generally known to, and not being 353 readily ascertainable by proper means by, other persons who can 354 derive economic value from its disclosure or use. The Department 355 of Financial Services, or any subsidiary or contractor of the 356 department, in performing its lawful duties and 357 responsibilities, may need to obtain from the proprietary 358 business information. Without an exemption from public records requirements for proprietary business information held by the 359 department or its designee, such information becomes a public 360 361 record when received and must be divulged upon request. 362 Divulgence of any proprietary business information under public

Page 13 of 14

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records laws would destroy the value of that property to the proprietor causing a financial loss not only to the proprietor but also to the citizens of this state due to loss of reliable financial data necessary for fair and adequate rate regulation. Release of proprietary business information would give business competitors an unfair advantage and weaken the position of the proprietor of the proprietary business information in the marketplace. The harm to businesses in the marketplace and to the effective administration of the ratemaking function caused by the public disclosure of such information far outweighs the public benefits derived from its release. In addition, the confidentiality provided by the amendments to Florida Statutes made by this act shall not preclude the reporting of statistics in the aggregate concerning the collection of data, as well as the names of the title insurance agencies and title insurers participating in the data collection. Such aggregate reported data should be available to the public and is important to an assessment of the setting of title insurance premiums. Thus, the Legislature declares that it is a public necessity that proprietary business information of title insurers, title insurance agents, and the title insurance industry held by the Department of Financial Services, or any subsidiary, contractor, or agent of the department, be made confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1), Florida Statutes, and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. Section 11. This act shall take effect July 1, 2010, only if House Bill 853 or similar legislation is adopted in the same legislative session or an extension thereof and becomes law.

Page 14 of 14