By the Committee on Criminal Justice; and Senators Joyner and Gaetz

591-03241-11 20111226c1

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to health care fraud; amending s. 456.0635, F.S.; revising the grounds under which the Department of Health or corresponding board is required to refuse to admit a candidate to an examination and refuse to issue or renew a license, certificate, or registration of a health care practitioner; providing an exception; amending s. 456.036, F.S.; requiring a delinquent licensee whose license becomes delinquent before the final resolution of a case regarding Medicaid fraud to affirmatively apply by submitting a complete application for active or inactive status during the licensure cycle in which the case achieves final resolution by order of the court; providing that failure by a delinquent licensee to become active or inactive before the expiration of that licensure cycle renders the license null; requiring that any subsequent licensure be as a result of applying for and meeting all requirements imposed on an applicant for new licensure; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 456.0635, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

27 456.0635 <u>Health care</u> <u>Medicaid</u> fraud; disqualification for license, certificate, or registration.—

(1) Medicaid Fraud in the practice of a health care

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profession is prohibited.

- (2) Each board within the jurisdiction of the department, or the department if there is no board, shall refuse to admit a candidate to any examination and refuse to issue or renew a license, certificate, or registration to any applicant if the candidate or applicant or any principal, officer, agent, managing employee, or affiliated person of the applicant, has been:
- (a) <u>Has been</u> convicted of, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, a felony under chapter 409, chapter 817, <u>or</u> chapter 893, <u>or a similar felony offense committed in another state or jurisdiction 21 U.S.C. ss. 801-970, or 42 U.S.C. ss. 1395-1396, unless the sentence and any subsequent period of probation for such conviction or <u>plea pleas</u> ended: <u>more than 15 years prior to the date of the application;</u></u>
- 1. For felonies of the first or second degree, more than 15 years before the date of application.
- 2. For felonies of the third degree, more than 10 years before the date of application, except for felonies of the third degree under s. 893.13(6)(a).
- 3. For felonies of the third degree under s. 893.13(6)(a), more than 5 years before the date of application.

Notwithstanding s. 120.60, for felonies in which the defendant entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere in an agreement with the court to enter a pretrial intervention or drug diversion program, the board, or the department if there is no board, may not approve or deny the application for a license, certificate, or registration until the final resolution of the case;

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(b) Has been convicted of, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, a felony under 21 U.S.C. ss. 801-970, or 42 U.S.C. ss. 1395-1396, unless the sentence and any subsequent period of probation for such conviction or plea ended more than 15 years before the date of the application;

- (c) (b) Has been terminated for cause from the Florida Medicaid program pursuant to s. 409.913, unless the applicant has been in good standing with the Florida Medicaid program for the most recent 5 years;
- (d) (e) Has been terminated for cause, pursuant to the appeals procedures established by the state or Federal Government, from any other state Medicaid program or the federal Medicare program, unless the applicant has been in good standing with a state Medicaid program or the federal Medicare program for the most recent 5 years and the termination occurred at least 20 years before prior to the date of the application; or.
- (e) Is currently listed on the United States Department of Health and Human Services Office of Inspector General's List of Excluded Individuals and Entities.

This subsection does not apply to applicants for initial licensure or certification who were enrolled in an educational or training program on or before July 1, 2010, which was recognized by a board or, if there is no board, recognized by the department, and who applied for licensure after July 1, 2010.

(3) The department shall refuse to renew a license, certificate, or registration of any applicant if the candidate

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or applicant or any principal, officer, agent, managing employee, or affiliated person of the applicant:

- (a) Has been convicted of, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, a felony under: chapter 409, chapter 817, or chapter 893, or a similar felony offense committed in another state or jurisdiction since July 1, 2010.
- (b) Has been convicted of, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, a felony under 21 U.S.C. ss. 801-970, or 42 U.S.C. ss. 1395-1396 since July 1, 2010.
- (c) Has been terminated for cause from the Florida Medicaid program pursuant to s. 409.913, unless the applicant has been in good standing with the Florida Medicaid program for the most recent 5 years.
- (d) Has been terminated for cause, pursuant to the appeals procedures established by the state, from any other state

 Medicaid program, unless the applicant has been in good standing with a state Medicaid program for the most recent 5 years and the termination occurred at least 20 years before the date of the application.
- (e) Is currently listed on the United States Department of Health and Human Services Office of Inspector General's List of Excluded Individuals and Entities.

For felonies in which the defendant entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere in an agreement with the court to enter a pretrial intervention or drug diversion program, the department may not approve or deny the application for a renewal of a

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license, certificate, or registration until the final resolution of the case.

- (4) (3) Licensed health care practitioners shall report allegations of health care Medicaid fraud to the department, regardless of the practice setting in which the alleged Medicaid fraud occurred.
- (5)(4) The acceptance by a licensing authority of a candidate's relinquishment of a license which is offered in response to or anticipation of the filing of administrative charges alleging health care Medicaid fraud or similar charges constitutes the permanent revocation of the license.
- Section 2. Subsection (6) of section 456.036, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 456.036 Licenses; active and inactive status; delinquency.—
- (6) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), a delinquent licensee must affirmatively apply with a complete application, as defined by rule of the board, or the department if there is no board, for active or inactive status during the licensure cycle in which a licensee becomes delinquent. Failure by a delinquent licensee to become active or inactive before the expiration of the current licensure cycle renders the license null without any further action by the board or the department. Any subsequent licensure shall be as a result of applying for and meeting all requirements imposed on an applicant for new licensure.
- (b) A delinquent licensee whose license becomes delinquent before the final resolution of a case under s. 456.0635(3) must affirmatively apply by submitting a complete application, as defined by rule of the board, or the department if there is no

591-03241-11 20111226c1 146 board, for active or inactive status during the licensure cycle 147 in which the case achieves final resolution by order of the court. Failure by a delinquent licensee to become active or 148 149 inactive before the expiration of that licensure cycle renders 150 the license null without any further action by the board or the 151 department. Any subsequent licensure shall be as a result of 152 applying for and meeting all requirements imposed on an 153 applicant for new licensure. 154

Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2011.