By Senator Thrasher

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8-00660A-11 20111742

A bill to be entitled An act relating to the regulation of professions; amending s. 20.165, F.S.; authorizing the Department of Business and Professional Regulation to require a person licensed by or applying for a license from the department to be governed by provisions providing programs for impaired practitioners under the jurisdiction of the Division of Medical Quality Assurance within the Department of Health; authorizing the Department of Business and Professional Regulation to exercise any of the powers granted to the Department of Health with respect to such programs; amending s. 456.001, F.S.; redefining the term "health care practitioner" as it relates to the regulation of health care professions to include those persons certified or licensed to provide medical transportation services or radiological services; amending s. 456.0635, F.S.; exempting a health care practitioner from disqualification for a license, certificate, or registration if the practitioner was suffering from an addiction or impairment at the time of the disqualifying conduct and subsequently completes an impaired practitioner program; amending s. 456.074, F.S.; requiring the State Surgeon General to issue an emergency order suspending or restricting a health care practitioner's license under certain circumstances; amending s. 456.076, F.S.; exempting an entity retained by the Department of Health as an impaired practitioner consultant from certain

8-00660A-11 20111742

licensing requirements if the entity employs or contracts with licensed professionals; revising the schools or programs that may contract for impaired practitioner consulting services; limiting the liability of certain medical schools and schools that prepare health care practitioners and veterinarians for licensure for referring a student to an impaired practitioner consultant; clarifying the types of legal proceedings related to services provided by impaired practitioner consultants which are defended by the Department of Financial Services; clarifying requirements for an impaired practitioner consultant to maintain as confidential certain information concerning an impaired practitioner; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (10) is added to section 20.165, Florida Statutes, to read:

20.165 Department of Business and Professional Regulation.—
There is created a Department of Business and Professional
Regulation.

(10) The Department of Business and Professional Regulation may require a person licensed by or applying for a license from the department to be governed by the provisions of s. 456.076 as if the person was under the jurisdiction of the Division of Medical Quality Assurance. The Department of Business and Professional Regulation may exercise any of the powers granted

8-00660A-11 20111742

to the Department of Health by s. 456.076, and the term "board" means the board from which the license was granted or is sought.

Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 456.001, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

456.001 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:

(4) "Health care practitioner" means any person licensed under part III of chapter 401; chapter 457; chapter 458; chapter 459; chapter 460; chapter 461; chapter 462; chapter 463; chapter 464; chapter 465; chapter 466; chapter 467; part I, part II, part III, part IV, part V, part X, part XIII, or part XIV of chapter 468; chapter 478; chapter 480; part III or part IV of chapter 483; chapter 484; chapter 486; chapter 490; or chapter 491.

Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 456.0635, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

456.0635 Medicaid fraud; disqualification for license, certificate, or registration.—

- (2) Each board within the jurisdiction of the department, or the department if there is no board, shall refuse to admit a candidate to any examination and refuse to issue or renew a license, certificate, or registration to any applicant if the candidate or applicant or any principal, officer, agent, managing employee, or affiliated person of the applicant, has been:
- (a) Convicted of, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, a felony under chapter 409, chapter 817, chapter 893, 21 U.S.C. ss. 801-970, or 42 U.S.C. ss. 1395-1396, unless the sentence and any subsequent period of probation for such conviction or pleas ended more than

8-00660A-11 20111742

15 years before prior to the date of the application. The disqualification set forth in this paragraph does not apply to any person who is determined to have been suffering from an addiction or impairment at the time of the conduct for which the person was convicted, or who entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, a felony under chapter 893 and who subsequently enrolled in and continues to successfully participate in or has subsequently successfully completed an impaired practitioner program as set forth in s. 456.076(1) or the equivalent of such program in another jurisdiction. This exception from disqualification does not prohibit or require action against the license, certificate, or registration of such person pursuant to the disciplinary provisions of this chapter or the appropriate practice act;

- (b) Terminated for cause from the Florida Medicaid program pursuant to s. 409.913, unless the applicant has been in good standing with the Florida Medicaid program for the most recent 5 years; or
- (c) Terminated for cause, pursuant to the appeals procedures established by the state or Federal Government, from any other state Medicaid program or the federal Medicare program, unless the applicant has been in good standing with a state Medicaid program or the federal Medicare program for the most recent 5 years and the termination occurred at least 20 years before prior to the date of the application.

Section 4. Subsection (5) is added to section 456.074, Florida Statutes, to read:

456.074 Certain health care practitioners; immediate suspension of license.—

8-00660A-11 20111742

(5) If a treatment program for impaired practitioners which is retained by the department pursuant to s. 456.076 discloses to the department that:

- (a) A licensed health care practitioner as defined in s. 456.001(4) is not progressing satisfactorily in that treatment program; and
- (b) The health care practitioner's impairment affects his or her practice and constitutes an immediate, serious danger to the public health, safety, or welfare,

the State Surgeon General shall review the matter within 10 business days after receiving the disclosure, and, if warranted, shall issue an emergency order suspending or restricting the health care practitioner's license.

Section 5. Subsection (2), paragraph (d) of subsection (3), and paragraph (b) of subsection (7) of section 456.076, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection (8) is added to that section, to read:

456.076 Treatment programs for impaired practitioners.—

- (2) (a) The department shall retain one or more impaired practitioner consultants who are each licensees. The consultant shall be a licensee under the jurisdiction of the Division of Medical Quality Assurance within the department and who must be:
- $\underline{1.}$  A practitioner or recovered practitioner licensed under chapter 458, chapter 459, or part I of chapter 464 $\underline{:}_{7}$  or
- 2. An entity employing a medical director or employing a registered nurse as an executive director, who must be a practitioner or recovered practitioner licensed under chapter 458, chapter 459, or part I of chapter 464.

8-00660A-11 20111742

(b) An entity that is retained as a consultant under this section and employs a medical director or registered nurse as an executive director is not required to be licensed as a substance abuse provider or mental health treatment provider under chapter 394, chapter 395, or chapter 397 in order to operate as a consultant under this section if the entity employs or contracts with licensed professionals to perform or appropriately supervise any specific treatment or evaluation that requires individual licensing or supervision.

- (c) The consultant shall assist the probable cause panel and department in carrying out the responsibilities of this section. This <u>includes shall include</u> working with department investigators to determine whether a practitioner is, in fact, impaired. The consultant may contract for services to be provided, for appropriate compensation, if requested by <u>a the</u> school <u>or program</u>, for students enrolled in <u>a school schools</u> for licensure as <u>a health care practitioner under chapter 456 or a veterinarian under chapter 474 allopathic physicians or physician assistants under chapter 458, osteopathic physicians or physician assistants under chapter 459, nurses under chapter 464, or pharmacists under chapter 465 who are alleged to be impaired as a result of the misuse or abuse of alcohol or drugs, or both, or due to a mental or physical condition.</u>
- (d) The department is not responsible under any circumstances for paying the costs of care provided by approved treatment providers, and the department is not responsible for paying the costs of consultants' services provided for such students.
  - (e) A medical school accredited by the Liaison Committee on

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8-00660A-11 20111742

Medical Education of the Commission on Osteopathic College Accreditation, or another other school providing for the education of students enrolled in preparation for licensure as a health care practitioner under chapter 456 or a veterinarian under chapter 474 allopathic physicians under chapter 458 or osteopathic physicians under chapter 459, which school is governed by accreditation standards requiring notice and the provision of due process procedures to students, is not liable in any civil action for referring a student to the consultant retained by the department or for disciplinary actions that adversely affect the status of a student when the disciplinary actions are instituted in reasonable reliance on the recommendations, reports, or conclusions provided by such consultant, if the school, in referring the student or taking disciplinary action, adheres to the due process procedures adopted by the applicable accreditation entities and if the school committed no intentional fraud in carrying out the provisions of this section.

(3)

(d) Whenever the department receives a legally sufficient complaint alleging that a licensee <u>or applicant</u> is impaired as described in paragraph (a) and no complaint against the licensee <u>or applicant</u> other than impairment exists, <u>the appropriate</u> <u>board, the board's designee, or the department shall forward all information in its possession regarding the impaired licensee <u>or applicant</u> to the consultant. For the purposes of this section, a suspension from hospital staff privileges due to the impairment does not constitute a complaint.</u>

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8-00660A-11 20111742

(b) In accordance with s. 284.385, the Department of Financial Services shall defend any claim, suit, action, or proceeding, including a claim, suit, action, or proceeding for injunctive, affirmative, or declaratory relief, against the consultant, the consultant's officers or employees, or those acting at the direction of the consultant for the limited purpose of an emergency intervention on behalf of a licensee or student as described in subsection (2) when the consultant is unable to perform such intervention which is brought as a result of any act or omission by any of the consultant's officers and employees and those acting under the direction of the consultant for the limited purpose of an emergency intervention on behalf of a licensee or student as described in subsection (2) when the consultant is unable to perform such intervention when such act or omission arises out of and in the scope of the consultant's duties under its contract with the department.

(8) An impaired practitioner consultant is the official custodian of records concerning any impaired licensee monitored by that consultant. The consultant may not, except to the extent necessary for carrying out the consultant's duties under this section, disclose to the impaired licensee or his or her designee any information that is disclosed to or obtained by the consultant and is confidential under paragraph (5) (a). If a disciplinary proceeding is pending, an impaired licensee may obtain such information from the department under s. 456.073(10).

Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2011.