By Senator Bullard

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the practice of optomics of the practice of the prac

An act relating to the practice of optometry; amending s. 463.002, F.S.; redefining the term "certified optometrist" within the practice of optometry; amending s. 463.005, F.S.; authorizing the Board of Optometry to adopt rules relating to the administration and prescription of oral medications used for the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages; amending s. 463.0055, F.S.; authorizing certified optometrists to administer and prescribe such oral medications; requiring that a prescription for an oral medication contain the optometrist's prescriber number; amending s. 463.006, F.S.; authorizing the board to certify certain applicants to administer and prescribe oral medications; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (4) of section 463.002, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

463.002 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:

- (4) "Certified optometrist" means a licensed practitioner authorized by the board to administer and prescribe topical ocular pharmaceutical agents and other oral medications used for the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages.
  - Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 463.005, Florida

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Statutes, is amended to read:

463.005 Authority of the board.

- (1) The Board of Optometry <u>may</u> has authority to adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to <u>administer</u> implement the provisions of this chapter conferring duties upon it. Such rules shall include, but not be limited to, rules relating to:
- (a) Standards of practice, including, but not limited to, those provided for in s. 463.0135.
- (b) Minimum equipment  $\underline{\text{that}}$  which a licensed practitioner shall at all times possess to engage in the practice of optometry.
- (c) Minimum procedures  $\underline{\text{that}}$  which shall constitute a visual examination.
- (d) Procedures for the safekeeping and transfer of prescription files or case records upon the discontinuance of practice.
  - (e) Supervision of supportive personnel.
  - (f) Courses and procedures for continuing education.
- (g) Administration and prescription of topical ocular pharmaceutical agents and other oral medications used for the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages.
- Section 3. Section 463.0055, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 463.0055 Administration and prescription of topical ocular pharmaceutical agents; committee.—
- (1) Certified optometrists may administer and prescribe topical ocular pharmaceutical agents <u>and oral medications</u> as provided in this section for the diagnosis and treatment of

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ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages without the use of surgery or other invasive techniques. However, a licensed practitioner who is not certified may use topically applied anesthetics solely for the purpose of glaucoma examinations, but is otherwise prohibited from administering or prescribing topical ocular pharmaceutical agents and oral medications used for the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages.

(2) (a) There is hereby created a committee composed of two optometrists licensed pursuant to this chapter, appointed by the Board of Optometry, two board-certified ophthalmologists licensed pursuant to chapter 458 or chapter 459, appointed by the Board of Medicine, and one additional person with a doctorate degree in pharmacology who is not licensed pursuant to chapter 458, chapter 459, or this chapter, appointed by the State Surgeon General. The committee shall review requests for additions to, deletions from, or modifications of a formulary of topical ocular pharmaceutical agents and oral medications used for the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages for administration and prescription by certified optometrists and shall provide to the board advisory opinions and recommendations on such requests. The formulary shall consist of those topical ocular pharmaceutical agents and oral medications that which the certified optometrist is qualified to use in the practice of optometry. The board shall establish, add to, delete from, or modify the formulary by rule. Notwithstanding any provision of chapter 120 to the contrary, the formulary rule shall become effective 60 days after from the date it is filed with the Secretary of State.

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(b) The formulary may be added to, deleted from, or modified according to the procedure described in paragraph (a). Any person who requests an addition, deletion, or modification of an authorized topical ocular pharmaceutical agent or an oral medication used for the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages has shall have the burden of proof to show cause why such addition, deletion, or modification should be made.

- (c) The State Surgeon General shall have standing to challenge any rule or proposed rule of the board pursuant to s. 120.56. In addition to challenges for any invalid exercise of delegated legislative authority, the administrative law judge, upon such a challenge by the State Surgeon General, may declare all or part of a rule or proposed rule invalid if it:
- 1. Does not protect the public from any significant and discernible harm or damages;
- 2. Unreasonably restricts competition or the availability of professional services in the state or in a significant part of the state; or
- 3. Unnecessarily increases the cost of professional services without a corresponding or equivalent public benefit.

However, there  $\underline{is\ no}$  shall not be created a presumption of the existence of any of the conditions cited in this subsection  $\underline{if}$  in the event that the rule or proposed rule is challenged.

(d) Upon adoption of the formulary required by this section, and upon each addition, deletion, or modification to the formulary, the board shall mail a copy of the amended formulary to each certified optometrist and to each pharmacy

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117 licensed by the state.

(3) The board A certified optometrist shall issue to a certified optometrist be issued a prescriber number by the board. Any prescription written by a certified optometrist for a topical ocular pharmaceutical agent or an oral medication used for the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages pursuant to this section shall have the prescriber number printed thereon.

Section 4. Subsection (3) of section 463.006, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

463.006 Licensure and certification by examination.-

(3) Each applicant who successfully passes the examination and otherwise meets the requirements of this chapter is entitled to be licensed as a practitioner and to be certified to administer and prescribe topical ocular pharmaceutical agents and oral medications that are used in the diagnosis and treatment of ocular conditions of the human eye and its appendages.

Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2011.