CS/HB 1081 2012

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to controlled substances; amending s. 3 893.13, F.S.; prohibiting the knowing use in another manner of a Schedule II controlled substance intended 4 5 to be administered orally; providing criminal 6 penalties; amending ss. 893.055, 893.0551, and 7 921.0022, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing 8 an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (7) of section 893.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

893.13 Prohibited acts; penalties.-

(7) (a) A person may not:

- Distribute or dispense a controlled substance in violation of this chapter.
- Refuse or fail to make, keep, or furnish any record, notification, order form, statement, invoice, or information required under this chapter.
- Refuse entry into any premises for any inspection or refuse to allow any inspection authorized by this chapter.
- Distribute a controlled substance named or described in s. 893.03(1) or (2) except pursuant to an order form as required by s. 893.06.
- Keep or maintain any store, shop, warehouse, dwelling, building, vehicle, boat, aircraft, or other structure or place which is resorted to by persons using controlled substances in

Page 1 of 16

violation of this chapter for the purpose of using these substances, or which is used for keeping or selling them in violation of this chapter.

- 6. Use to his or her own personal advantage, or reveal, any information obtained in enforcement of this chapter except in a prosecution or administrative hearing for a violation of this chapter.
- 7. Possess a prescription form which has not been completed and signed by the practitioner whose name appears printed thereon, unless the person is that practitioner, is an agent or employee of that practitioner, is a pharmacist, or is a supplier of prescription forms who is authorized by that practitioner to possess those forms.
- 8. Knowingly use in another manner a Schedule II controlled substance intended by the prescriber to be administered orally.
- 9.8. Withhold information from a practitioner from whom the person seeks to obtain a controlled substance or a prescription for a controlled substance that the person making the request has received a controlled substance or a prescription for a controlled substance of like therapeutic use from another practitioner within the previous 30 days.
- 10.9. Acquire or obtain, or attempt to acquire or obtain, possession of a controlled substance by misrepresentation, fraud, forgery, deception, or subterfuge.
- $\underline{11.10.}$ Affix any false or forged label to a package or receptacle containing a controlled substance.
 - 12.11. Furnish false or fraudulent material information

Page 2 of 16

in, or omit any material information from, any report or other document required to be kept or filed under this chapter or any record required to be kept by this chapter.

- 13.12. Store anhydrous ammonia in a container that is not approved by the United States Department of Transportation to hold anhydrous ammonia or is not constructed in accordance with sound engineering, agricultural, or commercial practices.
- 14.13. With the intent to obtain a controlled substance or combination of controlled substances that are not medically necessary for the person or an amount of a controlled substance or substances that is not medically necessary for the person, obtain or attempt to obtain from a practitioner a controlled substance or a prescription for a controlled substance by misrepresentation, fraud, forgery, deception, subterfuge, or concealment of a material fact. For purposes of this subparagraph, a material fact includes whether the person has an existing prescription for a controlled substance issued for the same period of time by another practitioner or as described in subparagraph 9.8.
- (b) A health care practitioner, with the intent to provide a controlled substance or combination of controlled substances that are not medically necessary to his or her patient or an amount of controlled substances that is not medically necessary for his or her patient, may not provide a controlled substance or a prescription for a controlled substance by misrepresentation, fraud, forgery, deception, subterfuge, or concealment of a material fact. For purposes of this paragraph, a material fact includes whether the patient has an existing

prescription for a controlled substance issued for the same period of time by another practitioner or as described in subparagraph (a) 9. $\frac{(a) \cdot 8}{(a) \cdot 8}$

- (c) Any person who violates the provisions of subparagraphs (a)1.-8. (a)1.-7. commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083; except that, upon a second or subsequent violation, the person commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (d) Any person who violates the provisions of subparagraphs (a) 9.-13. (a) 8.-12. commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (e) A person or health care practitioner who violates the provisions of subparagraph (a)14. (a)13. or paragraph (b) commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, if any controlled substance that is the subject of the offense is listed in Schedule II, Schedule III, or Schedule IV.
- Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1), paragraph (b) of subsection (2), and paragraph (f) of subsection (7) of section 893.055, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
 - 893.055 Prescription drug monitoring program.-
 - (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Patient advisory report" or "advisory report" means information provided by the department in writing, or as determined by the department, to a prescriber, dispenser, pharmacy, or patient concerning the dispensing of controlled

Page 4 of 16

substances. All advisory reports are for informational purposes only and impose no obligations of any nature or any legal duty on a prescriber, dispenser, pharmacy, or patient. The patient advisory report shall be provided in accordance with s.

893.13(7)(a)9. 893.13(7)(a)8. The advisory reports issued by the department are not subject to discovery or introduction into evidence in any civil or administrative action against a prescriber, dispenser, pharmacy, or patient arising out of matters that are the subject of the report; and a person who participates in preparing, reviewing, issuing, or any other activity related to an advisory report may not be permitted or required to testify in any such civil action as to any findings, recommendations, evaluations, opinions, or other actions taken in connection with preparing, reviewing, or issuing such a report.

(2)

(b) The department, when the direct support organization receives at least \$20,000 in nonstate moneys or the state receives at least \$20,000 in federal grants for the prescription drug monitoring program, shall adopt rules as necessary concerning the reporting, accessing the database, evaluation, management, development, implementation, operation, security, and storage of information within the system, including rules for when patient advisory reports are provided to pharmacies and prescribers. The patient advisory report shall be provided in accordance with s. 893.13(7)(a)9.893.13(7)(a)8. The department shall work with the professional health care licensure boards, such as the Board of Medicine, the Board of Osteopathic

Page 5 of 16

Medicine, and the Board of Pharmacy; other appropriate organizations, such as the Florida Pharmacy Association, the Florida Medical Association, the Florida Retail Federation, and the Florida Osteopathic Medical Association, including those relating to pain management; and the Attorney General, the Department of Law Enforcement, and the Agency for Health Care Administration to develop rules appropriate for the prescription drug monitoring program.

(7)

- (f) The program manager, upon determining a pattern consistent with the rules established under paragraph (2)(d) and having cause to believe a violation of s. 893.13(7)(a)9.803.13(7)(a)8.7, (8)(a), or (8)(b) has occurred, may provide relevant information to the applicable law enforcement agency.
- Section 3. Subsection (4) of section 893.0551, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 893.0551 Public records exemption for the prescription drug monitoring program.—
- (4) The department shall disclose such confidential and exempt information to the applicable law enforcement agency in accordance with s. 893.055(7)(f). The law enforcement agency may disclose the confidential and exempt information received from the department to a criminal justice agency as defined in s. 119.011 as part of an active investigation that is specific to a violation of s. 893.13(7)(a)9. 893.13(7)(a)8., s. 893.13(8)(a), or s. 893.13(8)(b).
- Section 4. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

Page 6 of 16

169	921.0022 Cri	lminal Pu	nishment Code; offense severity
170	ranking chart.—		
171	(3) OFFENSE	SEVERITY	RANKING CHART
172	(c) LEVEL 3		
173			
	Florida	Felony	
	Statute	Degree	Description
174			
	119.10(2)(b)	3rd	Unlawful use of confidential
			information from police
			reports.
175			
	316.066	3rd	Unlawfully obtaining or using
	(3) (b) - (d)		confidential crash reports.
176			
	316.193(2)(b)	3rd	Felony DUI, 3rd conviction.
177			
	316.1935(2)	3rd	Fleeing or attempting to elude
			law enforcement officer in
			patrol vehicle with siren and
			lights activated.
178			
	319.30(4)	3rd	Possession by junkyard of motor
			vehicle with identification
			number plate removed.
179			
	319.33(1)(a)	3rd	Alter or forge any certificate

Page 7 of 16

CS/HB 1081	2012
CS/HB 1001	2012

			of title to a motor vehicle or mobile home.
180	319.33(1)(c)	3rd	Procure or pass title on stolen vehicle.
181	319.33(4)	3rd	With intent to defraud,
			possess, sell, etc., a blank, forged, or unlawfully obtained
182			title or registration.
183	327.35(2)(b)	3rd	Felony BUI.
	328.05(2)	3rd	Possess, sell, or counterfeit fictitious, stolen, or fraudulent titles or bills of
184			sale of vessels.
	328.07(4)	3rd	Manufacture, exchange, or possess vessel with counterfeit or wrong ID number.
185	376.302(5)	3rd	Fraud related to reimbursement for cleanup expenses under the
186			Inland Protection Trust Fund.
100	379.2431	3rd	Taking, disturbing, mutilating,

Page 8 of 16

	(1)(e)5.		destroying, causing to be
			destroyed, transferring,
			selling, offering to sell,
			molesting, or harassing marine
			turtles, marine turtle eggs, or
			marine turtle nests in
			violation of the Marine Turtle
			Protection Act.
187			
	379.2431	3rd	Soliciting to commit or
	(1) (e) 6.		conspiring to commit a
			violation of the Marine Turtle
			Protection Act.
188			
	400.9935(4)	3rd	Operating a clinic without a
			license or filing false license
			application or other required
			information.
189			
	440.1051(3)	3rd	False report of workers'
			compensation fraud or
			retaliation for making such a
			report.
190			
	501.001(2)(b)	2nd	Tampers with a consumer product
			or the container using
			materially false/misleading

Page 9 of 16

CS/HB 1081	2012

101			information.
191	624.401(4)(a)	3rd	Transacting insurance without a certificate of authority.
192			11.
	624.401(4)(b)1.	3rd	Transacting insurance without a certificate of authority; premium collected less than \$20,000.
193	626.902(1)(a) &	3rd	Representing an unauthorized
	(b)	JIU	insurer.
194	(-)		
	697.08	3rd	Equity skimming.
195			
	790.15(3)	3rd	Person directs another to discharge firearm from a vehicle.
196			
	796.05(1)	3rd	Live on earnings of a prostitute.
197			
	806.10(1)	3rd	Maliciously injure, destroy, or interfere with vehicles or equipment used in firefighting.
198	806.10(2)	3rd	Interferes with or assaults

Page 10 of 16

CS/HB 1081	2012
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199			firefighter in performance of duty.
	810.09(2)(c)	3rd	Trespass on property other than structure or conveyance armed with firearm or dangerous
200			weapon.
	812.014(2)(c)2.	3rd	Grand theft; \$5,000 or more but less than \$10,000.
201	012 0145 (2) (a)	3rd	Those from noncon (5 works of
	812.0145(2)(c)	3rd	Theft from person 65 years of age or older; \$300 or more but less than \$10,000.
202			
	815.04(4)(b)	2nd	Computer offense devised to defraud or obtain property.
203			
	817.034(4)(a)3.	3rd	Engages in scheme to defraud (Florida Communications Fraud Act), property valued at less than \$20,000.
204			
205	817.233	3rd	Burning to defraud insurer.
	817.234 (8) (b) - (c)	3rd	Unlawful solicitation of persons involved in motor

Page 11 of 16

CS/HB 1081	2012
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			vehicle accidents.
206			
	817.234(11)(a)	3rd	Insurance fraud; property value
			less than \$20,000.
207			
	817.236	3rd	Filing a false motor vehicle
			insurance application.
208			
	817.2361	3rd	Creating, marketing, or
			presenting a false or
			fraudulent motor vehicle
			insurance card.
209			
	817.413(2)	3rd	Sale of used goods as new.
210			
	817.505(4)	3rd	Patient brokering.
211			
	828.12(2)	3rd	Tortures any animal with intent
			to inflict intense pain,
			serious physical injury, or
			death.
212			
	831.28(2)(a)	3rd	Counterfeiting a payment
			instrument with intent to
			defraud or possessing a
			counterfeit payment instrument.
213			

Page 12 of 16

CS/HB 1081

	33.1.2 1331			2012
214	831.29	2nd	Possession of instruments for counterfeiting drivers' licenses or identification cards.	
215	838.021(3)(b)	3rd	Threatens unlawful harm to public servant.	
	843.19	3rd	Injure, disable, or kill police dog or horse.	
216	860.15(3)	3rd	Overcharging for repairs and parts.	
217	870.01(2)	3rd	Riot; inciting or encouraging.	
219	893.13(1)(a)2.	3rd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver cannabis (or other s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)5., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (3), or (4) drugs).	
219	893.13(1)(d)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)5., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8.,	

Page 13 of 16

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2012

220			(2)(c)9., (3), or (4) drugs within 1,000 feet of university.
	893.13(1)(f)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)5., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (3), or (4) drugs within 1,000 feet of public housing facility.
221	893.13(6)(a)	3rd	Possession of any controlled substance other than felony possession of cannabis.
	893.13(7)(a)9. 893.13(7)(a)8.	3rd	Withhold information from practitioner regarding previous receipt of or prescription for a controlled substance.
223	893.13(7)(a)10. 893.13(7)(a)9.	3rd	Obtain or attempt to obtain controlled substance by fraud, forgery, misrepresentation, etc.
	893.13(7)(a)11.	3rd	Affix false or forged label to

Page 14 of 16

CC/HR 1081	2012
CS/HB 1081	2012

	893.13(7)(a)10.		package of controlled
			substance.
225			
	893.13(7)(a)12.	3rd	Furnish false or fraudulent
	893.13(7)(a)11.		material information on any
			document or record required by
			chapter 893.
226			
	893.13(8)(a)1.	3rd	Knowingly assist a patient,
			other person, or owner of an
			animal in obtaining a
			controlled substance through
			deceptive, untrue, or
			fraudulent representations in
			or related to the
			practitioner's practice.
227			
	893.13(8)(a)2.	3rd	Employ a trick or scheme in the
			practitioner's practice to
			assist a patient, other person,
			or owner of an animal in
			obtaining a controlled
			substance.
228			
	893.13(8)(a)3.	3rd	Knowingly write a prescription
			for a controlled substance for
			a fictitious person.
229			

Page 15 of 16

CS/HB 1081	2012
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	893.13(8)(a)4.	3rd	Write a prescription for a
			controlled substance for a
			patient, other person, or an
			animal if the sole purpose of
			writing the prescription is a
			monetary benefit for the
			practitioner.
230			
	918.13(1)(a)	3rd	Alter, destroy, or conceal
			investigation evidence.
231			
	944.47	3rd	Introduce contraband to
	(1) (a) 12.		correctional facility.
232			
	944.47(1)(c)	2nd	Possess contraband while upon
			the grounds of a correctional
			institution.
233			
	985.721	3rd	Escapes from a juvenile
			facility (secure detention or
			residential commitment
			facility).
234			
235	Section 5.	This act	shall take effect October 1, 2012.

Page 16 of 16