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By the Committee on Environmental Preservation and Conservation; and Senator Altman

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to solid waste management facilities; amending s. 403.707, F.S.; specifying a permit term for a solid waste management facility that is designed with a leachate control system meeting the requirements of the Department of Environmental Protection; requiring that existing permit fees be adjusted to the permit term; providing applicability; specifying a permit term for a solid waste management facility that does not have a leachate control system meeting the requirements of the department under certain conditions; authorizing the department to adopt rules; providing that the department is not required to submit the rules to the Environmental Regulation Commission for approval; requiring that permit fee caps for solid waste management facilities be prorated to reflect the extended permit term; amending s. 403.709, F.S.; creating a solid waste landfill closure account within the Solid Waste Management Trust Fund to fund the closing and longterm care of solid waste facilities under certain circumstances; requiring that the department deposit funds that are reimbursed into the solid waste landfill closure account; amending s. 403.7125, F.S.; requiring that the department require by rule that the owner or operator of a solid waste management facility receiving waste after a specified date provide financial assurance for the cost of completing corrective action for violations of water quality

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standards; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (3) of section 403.707, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

403.707 Permits.-

- (3) (a) All applicable provisions of ss. 403.087 and 403.088, relating to permits, apply to the control of solid waste management facilities.
- (b) A permit, including a general permit, issued to a solid waste management facility that is designed with a leachate control system meeting department requirements shall be issued for a term of 20 years unless the applicant requests a shorter permit term. Notwithstanding the limitations of s. 403.087(6)(a), existing permit fees for a qualifying solid waste management facility shall be adjusted to the permit term authorized by this section. This paragraph applies to a qualifying solid waste management facility that applies for an operating or construction permit or renews an existing operating or construction permit on or after October 1, 2012.
- (c) A permit, including a general permit, but not including a registration, issued to a solid waste management facility that does not have a leachate control system meeting department requirements shall be renewed for a term of 10 years, unless the applicant requests a shorter term, if the following conditions are met:
- 1. The applicant has conducted the regulated activity at the same site for which the renewal is sought for at least 4

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years and 6 months before the date that the permit application is received by the department; and

- 2. At the time of applying for the renewal permit:
- <u>a. The applicant is not subject to a notice of violation,</u>

 <u>consent order, or administrative order issued by the department</u>

 for violation of an applicable law or rule;
- b. The department has not notified the applicant that it is required to implement assessment or evaluation monitoring as a result of exceedances of applicable groundwater standards or criteria or, if applicable, the applicant is completing corrective actions in accordance with applicable department rules; and
- <u>c. The applicant is in compliance with the applicable</u> financial assurance requirements.
- (d) The department may adopt rules to administer this subsection; however, the provisions of chapter 120 which require a statement of estimated regulatory cost and legislative ratification do not apply to such rulemaking and the department is not required to submit such rules to the Environmental Regulation Commission for approval. Notwithstanding the limitations of s. 403.087(6)(a), permit fee caps for solid waste management facilities shall be prorated to reflect the extended permit term authorized by this subsection.

Section 2. Subsection (5) is added to section 403.709, Florida Statutes, to read:

- 403.709 Solid Waste Management Trust Fund; use of waste tire fees.—There is created the Solid Waste Management Trust Fund, to be administered by the department.
 - (5) A solid waste landfill closure account is created

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within the Solid Waste Management Trust Fund to provide funding for the closing and long-term care of solid waste management facilities, if:

- (a) The facility had or has a department permit to operate the facility;
- (b) The permittee provided proof of financial assurance for closure in the form of an insurance certificate;
- (c) The facility has been deemed to be abandoned or has been ordered to close by the department; and
- (d) Closure will be accomplished in substantial accordance with a closure plan approved by the department.

The department has a reasonable expectation that the insurance company issuing the closure insurance policy will provide or reimburse most or all of the funds required to complete closing and long-term care of the facility. If the insurance company reimburses the department for the costs of closing or long-term care of the facility, the department shall deposit the funds into the solid waste landfill closure account.

Section 3. Section 403.7125, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 403.7125 Financial assurance for closure.
- (1) Every owner or operator of a landfill is jointly and severally liable for the improper operation and closure of the landfill, as provided by law. As used in this section, the term "owner or operator" means any owner of record of any interest in land wherein a landfill is or has been located and any person or corporation that owns a majority interest in any other corporation that is the owner or operator of a landfill.

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(2) The owner or operator of a landfill owned or operated by a local or state government or the Federal Government shall establish a fee, or a surcharge on existing fees or other appropriate revenue-producing mechanism, to ensure the availability of financial resources for the proper closure of the landfill. However, the disposal of solid waste by persons on their own property, as described in s. 403.707(2), is exempt from this section.

- (a) The revenue-producing mechanism must produce revenue at a rate sufficient to generate funds to meet state and federal landfill closure requirements.
- (b) The revenue shall be deposited in an interest-bearing escrow account to be held and administered by the owner or operator. The owner or operator shall file with the department an annual audit of the account. The audit shall be conducted by an independent certified public accountant. Failure to collect or report such revenue, except as allowed in subsection (3), is a noncriminal violation punishable by a fine of not more than \$5,000 for each offense. The owner or operator may make expenditures from the account and its accumulated interest only for the purpose of landfill closure and, if such expenditures do not deplete the fund to the detriment of eventual closure, for planning and construction of resource recovery or landfill facilities. Any moneys remaining in the account after paying for proper and complete closure, as determined by the department, shall, if the owner or operator does not operate a landfill, be deposited by the owner or operator into the general fund or the appropriate solid waste fund of the local government of jurisdiction.

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(c) The revenue generated under this subsection and any accumulated interest thereon may be applied to the payment of, or pledged as security for, the payment of revenue bonds issued in whole or in part for the purpose of complying with state and federal landfill closure requirements. Such application or pledge may be made directly in the proceedings authorizing such bonds or in an agreement with an insurer of bonds to assure such insurer of additional security therefor.

- (d) The provisions of s. 212.055 which relate to raising of revenues for landfill closure or long-term maintenance do not relieve a landfill owner or operator from the obligations of this section.
- (e) The owner or operator of any landfill that had established an escrow account in accordance with this section and the conditions of its permit prior to January 1, 2007, may continue to use that escrow account to provide financial assurance for closure of that landfill, even if that landfill is not owned or operated by a local or state government or the Federal Government.
- (3) An owner or operator of a landfill owned or operated by a local or state government or by the Federal Government may provide financial assurance to the department in lieu of the requirements of subsection (2). An owner or operator of any other landfill, or any other solid waste management facility designated by department rule, shall provide financial assurance to the department for the closure of the facility. Such financial assurance may include surety bonds, certificates of deposit, securities, letters of credit, or other documents showing that the owner or operator has sufficient financial

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resources to cover, at a minimum, the costs of complying with applicable closure requirements. The owner or operator shall estimate such costs to the satisfaction of the department.

- (4) This section does not repeal, limit, or abrogate any other law authorizing local governments to fix, levy, or charge rates, fees, or charges for the purpose of complying with state and federal landfill closure requirements.
- operator of a solid waste management facility that receives
 waste after October 9, 1993, and that is required by department
 rule to undertake corrective actions for violations of water
 quality standards provide financial assurance for the cost of
 completing such corrective actions. The same financial assurance
 mechanisms that are available for closure costs shall be
 available for costs associated with undertaking corrective
 actions.
- $\underline{(6)}$ (5) The department shall adopt rules to implement this section.
 - Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2012.